



# Personal Financial Responsibility

## EXAM INFORMATION

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**Items**

56

**Points**

59

**Prerequisites**

NONE

**Grade Level**

9-12

**Course Length**

ONE SEMESTER

**Career Cluster**

FINANCE

HUMAN SERVICES

**Performance Standards**

NONE

**Certificate Available**

YES

## DESCRIPTION

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Personal Financial Responsibility addresses the identification and management of personal financial resources to meet the financial needs and wants of individuals and families, considering a broad range of economic, social, cultural, technological, environmental, and maintenance factors. This course helps students build skills in financial responsibility and decision making; analyze personal standards, needs, wants, and goals; identify sources of income, saving and investing; understand banking, budgeting, record-keeping and managing risk, insurance and credit card debt.

## EXAM BLUEPRINT

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STANDARD	PERCENTAGE OF EXAM
1- Individual and Family Finance Managing	9%
2- Financial Goals	14%
3- Managing Money with Goals and Budgets	21%
4- Manage Credit and Debt	29%
5- Insurance	9%
6- Saving and Investing	18%



## STANDARD 1

STUDENTS WILL DEMONSTRATE MANAGEMENT OF INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY FINANCES BY APPLYING RELIABLE INFORMATION AND SYSTEMATIC DECISION MAKING

- Objective 1 Demonstrate taking responsibility for personal financial decisions.
- Objective 2 Analyze financial information from a variety of reliable and questionable sources.
- Objective 3 Utilize consumer protection laws and resources.
- Objective 4 Make financial decisions by systematically considering alternatives and consequences.
- Objective 5 Demonstrate communication strategies for discussing financial issues.
- Objective 6 Demonstrate strategies to control personal information.
  - 1. Identify ways to avoid “identity theft” and fraud, such as securing sensitive financial data, using care when participating in online commerce, avoiding phishing and pharming, and properly disposing of sensitive documents.
  - 2. Understand how to recover from fraud and identity theft.

## STANDARD 2

STUDENTS WILL ANALYZE WAYS ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, CULTURAL, EDUCATION, AND POLITICAL CONDITIONS CAN AFFECT INCOME AND CAREER POTENTIAL

- Objective 1 Analyze ways economic, social, cultural, education and political conditions can affect income and career potential.
  - 1. Understand and begin preparation for career and post-high school training.
  - 2. Recognize and explore the correlation between education, training, and potential lifetime income.
- Objective 2 Compare and understand wage, gift, rent, interest, dividend, capital gain, tip, commission, and business profit as sources of personal income.
- Objective 3 Understand the effects of state, local, and federal taxes and voluntary deductions on wages and income, the difference between gross and net income, and the similarities and differences between wages and income.
- Objective 4 Explain how setting goals affects personal financial planning.
  - 1. Identify spending habits and their connection to personal financial values.
  - 2. Identify and create short- and long-term financial goals.

## STANDARD 3

STUDENTS WILL MANAGE MONEY EFFECTIVELY BY DEVELOPING FINANCIAL GOALS AND BUDGETS

- Objective 1 Develop a personal financial plan to demonstrate the ability to use money management skills and strategies.
- Objective 2 Understand how to create and implement a budget.
  - 1. Understand the characteristics of a functioning budget.
    - 1. Wants vs Needs
- Objective 3 Analyze services of financial institutions.
- Objective 4 Apply consumer skills to purchase decisions.



- Objective 5 Connect the role of charitable giving, volunteer service, and philanthropy to community development and quality of life.
- Objective 6 Examine the purpose and value of estate planning.

## **STANDARD 4**

### STUDENTS WILL MANAGE CREDIT AND DEBT TO REMAIN BOTH CREDITWORTHY AND FINANCIALLY SECURE

- Objective 1 Analyze the costs and benefits of using various types of credit such as student loans, home (mortgage) and automotive loans, and credit cards.
1. Understand the similarities and differences between “principal” and “interest” on an amortization schedule.
  2. Understand principal and interest calculations.
  3. Calculate how long it takes to repay debt by making minimum payments on installment loans and revolving accounts.
  4. Locate and use online calculators to determine principal and interest aggregate monthly for long-term debt such as mortgages, vehicles, personal loans, and credit cards.
  5. Identify the process, rights, and responsibilities relating to renting, leasing, and purchasing a home.
- Objective 2 Analyze factors that influence establishing and maintaining a good credit rating.
- Objective 3 Analyze methods and benefits of avoiding or correcting credit and debt problems.
- Objective 4 Analyze major consumer credit laws and the changing nature of these laws.

## **STANDARD 5**

### STUDENTS WILL ANALYZE THE FEATURES OF INSURANCE AND ITS ROLE IN BALANCING RISK AND BENEFIT IN FINANCIAL PLANNING

- Objective 1 Examine various types of financial risk and risk management strategies.
- Objective 2 Understand the role of risk management in asset protection.
1. Discuss the purposes of insurance/risk management.
  2. Define common insurance options and their purposes, such as automobile, health, home owner/renter, whole/term life, long-term care and disability.
  3. Define terms of a basic insurance policy, such as contract, limits of coverage, premium, deductible, grace period, and lifetime limit.
  4. Discuss insurance needs at different stages of life.
  5. Understand identification and designation of beneficiaries.

## **STANDARD 6**

### STUDENTS WILL ANALYZE SAVING AND INVESTING TO BUILD LONG-TERM FINANCIAL SECURITY AND WEALTH

- Objective 1 Analyze effect of saving strategies, including "pay yourself first," payroll deduction, automatic savings options, and reflective spending practices on financial wellbeing. Compare the interest generated by simple and compound interest at various rates.



- Objective 2 Compare various investing strategies for their potential to build wealth.
- Objective 3 Analyze the characteristics (such as earnings, risks, liquidity) and benefits of various saving and investment options in the current economy.
- Objective 4 Describe how to buy and sell investments.
- Objective 5 Analyze factors that affect the rate of return on investments (such as taxes and fees).
- Objective 6 Analyze how agencies that regulate financial markets protect investors.