Please protect hospital workers by voting YES on HB 1341: Hospital worker assault bill

HB 1341: Hospital Worker Assault Bill equalizes the penalties for assaulting a hospital worker in a healthcare setting.

- Currently, it is a class C felony to knowingly assault a healthcare worker, but ONLY in a hospital emergency room.
- HB 1341 would include hospital workers.

The difference between hospital workers and other workers: emergency and hospital workers may not deny care

 Federal requirements prohibit emergency room and hospital workers from denying care to patients regardless of violent behavior from the patient or their family members.

Assault rate increasing

• U.S. healthcare workers experience workplace violence at a rate almost four times that of other industries. They are punched, slapped, scratched, choked, kicked and grabbed inappropriately.

Applies only to individuals who KNOWINGLY assault a healthcare worker

- Healthcare is a hands-on industry and there are always going to be patients who become violent through no fault of their own – mental health issues, dementia or reacting to a medication. That is not what this bill is about.
- The higher penalty is intended to hold accountable the growing group of individuals or family members who **knowingly** choose to assault a healthcare provider.

Data supports that higher penalty deters assaults

• In 2017 when the N.D. legislature increased the penalty for throwing/spitting bodily fluids on a healthcare worker, the rate of such incidents decreased.

Healthcare workforce shortages

- Workforce violence and burnout have exacerbated workforce shortages.
- As of 2023, 41 percent of nurses indicate they intend to leave their jobs within two years.²

What hospitals are doing to protect employees

- Safety and self-defense training for all employees
- Crisis intervention and de-escalation training
- Workplace violence education campaigns that include posters and brochures
- Increased security staff
- Metal/weapons detectors



¹ https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hlthaff.2019.00642

² Rotenstein, L.S., Brown, R., Sinsky, C., & Linzer, M. (2023). Work overload with burnout. <u>Journal of general internal medicine</u>, 38(8), 1920–1927.