

The NCAA News



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Forum tackles I-A playoff debate

Panel acknowledges that coaches vary greatly on subject

By J. Gregory Summers
THE NCAA NEWS STAFF

Any doubt that consideration of a possible Division I-A football championship is going to be a complex undertaking was put to rest during panel discussions at the 18th annual College Football Forum February 20-22 in Kansas City, Missouri.

As eight prominent coaches and four administrators explained their views on a possible playoff to approximately 30 reporters, only one thing became clear: Support for or opposition to any championship proposal will hinge on a staggering number of variables.

University of Louisville coach Howard Schnellenberger summed it up best when he said, "There are as many opinions as there are coaches."

That fact was evident in the comments of the panelists. Only Schnellenberger voiced his support for virtually any playoff format; the rest of the group expressed conditions for their support or rejection of a plan.

'Different assumptions'

"Opinions about a playoff are so varied because each opinion is based on different assumptions," said Charles E. Young, chancellor of the University of California, Los Angeles, and chair of a research



Charles E. Young (right), chancellor of the University of California, Los Angeles, and chair of the research group charged with gathering information about the viability of a Division I-A football championship, talks with reporters February 21 at the College Football Forum.

group charged with gathering information about the viability of a Division I-A championship.

"Some people talk about a one-game playoff; some talk about a 16-team playoff. There's a lot of variation here, and until we zero in on something much clearer, it's very difficult to decide. We need to come to some common understanding about what it is we're looking at."

Among the important questions that will have to be answered about a champi-

onship are:

- How will it affect the student-athletes involved?
- How will its timing relate to exam and semester-break periods?
- What effect will it have on bowl games?
- How many teams will be involved?
- How will teams be selected?
- How much additional revenue will it generate?

See Football, page 26 ►

Group begins review of academic standards

The NCAA Research Committee has discussed how it will respond to the adoption of 1994 Convention Proposal No. 174, the resolution calling for a review of initial-eligibility standards that are scheduled to go into effect August 1, 1995.

Meeting February 14-15 in Kansas City, Missouri, the committee concurred with a recommendation of the NCAA Joint Policy Board that it proceed in the following manner with a review of the initial-eligibility standards.

■ First, an independent party will review the research (the Academic Performance Study) that preceded the adoption of 1992 Convention Proposal No. 16 implementing the new initial-eligibility standards.

The NCAA national office research staff will make recommendations to the Joint Policy Board on how the review might be conducted.

■ Second, the Academic Performance Study will be completed by the Data

Analysis Working Group, but after the addition of more minority members to the working group.

The remaining work of the group will focus on the experience of the 1987 and 1988 classes and will provide a clearer picture of the impact of both 1983 Convention Proposal No. 48 and the new initial-eligibility standards. The completion of the study will be performed at the

See Academic, page 32 ►

Liaison panel sets deadlines for meetings

The Presidents Commission Liaison Committee has scheduled two additional meetings for this year, one tentative, and has announced deadlines by which it must receive requests to appear at one of those meetings.

The committee began its second year of existence with a February 14 meeting in Dallas. The National Association of Collegiate Women Athletic Administrators was the only group to appear at that meeting.

In earlier meetings, the committee has entertained appearances by the American Football Coaches Association, the American Volleyball Coaches Association (which also represented the National Softball Coaches Association in certain issues), the National Association of Basketball Coaches, the American Baseball Coaches Association and the Faculty Athletics Representatives Association.

The committee's function is to provide an effective means for constituent groups to communicate with the Presidents Commission. The committee includes five members of the Commission, as well as two athletics directors, two faculty representatives and two senior woman administrators.

In scheduling its meetings for the year, the committee tentatively set one for June 13 in Dallas, with the understanding that the meeting will be held only if there is an appropriate request to appear. The deadline for asking for an appearance at that meeting is April 1.

The committee's regular fall meeting will be September 12 in Kansas City, Missouri. The deadline for requesting an appearance at that session will be July 1.

NACWAA appearance

NACWAA was represented at the February 14 meeting by its president, Marilyn McNeil of California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, and its president-elect, Cary Groth, Northern Illinois University.

NACWAA made five requests in its appear-

See Commission, page 32 ►

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McHenry

■ In a guest editorial, William McHenry of The College of Wooster writes that the concept of sportsmanship is in need of support: **Page 4.**

■ Student-athletes and coaches are as eager to participate in Youth Education through Sports clinics as the youths who attend the events: **Page 5.**

■ The Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse has taken steps to improve knowledge of and services provided by the program: **Page 13.**

■ On deck

February 23-23	Academic Requirements Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
February 28-March 1	Special Degree-Completion Program Committee, Monterey, California
February 28-March 1	Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism, Amelia Island, Florida
March 1	Special Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues, Chicago

The NCAA News DIGEST

A weekly summary of major activities within the Association

BCA concerns

Schedule conflicts force postponement of meeting

For the second time, a meeting between NCAA and Black Coaches Association representatives was postponed shortly before it was to have taken place.

A February 20 meeting in Chicago was postponed because of uncertainty that all BCA representatives could attend. A February 6 meeting also was postponed when NCAA Presidents Commission chair Judith E. N. Albino was unable to attend.

The Community Relations Service of the U.S. Justice Department is continuing in its efforts to arrange a meeting between the organizations.

Among the issues to be discussed when a meeting does take place will be academic standards for eligibility, gender equity, limited access to prospective and enrolled student-athletes and minority opportunities in athletics.

The mediation is in response to the controversy resulting from the defeat of 1994 Convention Proposal No. 42. That proposal would have increased the number of permissible grants for Division I men's basketball programs from 13 to 14.

For more detail, see the January 19 and January 26 issues of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: Francis M. Canavan.

Research

Committee plans response to Convention resolution

The NCAA Research Committee has concurred with a recommendation of the NCAA Joint Policy Board about how to proceed in its review of the Association's initial-eligibility standards that are scheduled to go into effect in 1995.

The Research Committee's three-part approach is outlined in a story that appears on page 1 of this issue.

Proposal No. 174, adopted at the 1994 NCAA Convention, calls for the review. The NCAA Academic Requirements Committee and Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee also will be examining initial-eligibility standards.

The reviews of the three committees will be brought together by a special committee, which will forward recommendations to the NCAA Presidents Commission and Council.

Among other things, the committees studying the legislation are to examine the quality of the research that preceded its adoption and how well the new standards were communicated to high-school prospects, counselors and coaches.

For more detail, see page 1 of this issue and the January 12 issue of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: Ursula R. Walsh.

Restructuring

Members have until August 31 to submit their proposals

Those desiring to submit proposals for restructuring the NCAA membership have until August 31 to do so.

At its February 2 meeting, the NCAA Joint Policy Board moved the submission date back from the original March 1 deadline.

The Board noted that although restructuring legislation still can be proposed for the 1995 NCAA Convention, it recommends

Schedule of key dates for March and April 1994

		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

MARCH RECRUITING

Men's Division I basketball

1-3 Quiet period.
4-22 Contact period.
23-30 Quiet period.
31 Dead period.

Women's Division I basketball*

1-29 Contact period.
30-31 Dead period.

Men's Division II basketball*

Period between prospect's initial and final high-school or two-year college contests: evaluation period. Otherwise:

1-30 Contact period.
31 Dead period.

Women's Division II basketball*

Period between prospect's initial and final high-school or two-year college contests: evaluation period. Otherwise, quiet period.

Division I football

1-31 Quiet period.

Division II football

1-7 Contact period.
8-31 Quiet period.

MAILINGS

February 28 — Materials for the 1994-95 coaches-certification program, including certification procedures, recruiting examinations, answer keys and Scranton sheets, scheduled for distribution to Divisions I and II and selected Division III conference commissioners.

4 — Requests for information mailed for special-assistance, sports-sponsorship and grants-in-aid funds of the NCAA revenue-distribution plan.

Last week of March — 1994-95 NCAA Manual to be mailed.

DEADLINES

February 28 — Deadline for chief executive officers at the 24 Division I institutions who have received a list of potential peer reviewers to notify the Committee on Athletics Certification of any individuals on the list that they would prefer not to have assigned to their institutions.

1 — Deadline for information for basketball

				1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30		

and Division II funds of the NCAA revenue-distribution plan.

8 — Graduation-rate disclosure form due from Division I members.

APRIL RECRUITING

Men's Division I basketball

1-5 (noon) Dead period.
5 (noon)-6 (8 a.m.) Quiet period.
6 (8 a.m.)-11 (8 a.m.) Contact period.
11 (8 a.m.)-15 (8 a.m.) Dead period.
15 (8 a.m.)-22 Contact period.
23-30 Quiet period.

Women's Division I basketball*

1-4 (noon) Dead period.
4 (noon)-11 (8 a.m.) Contact period.
11 (8 a.m.)-15 (8 a.m.) Dead period.
15 (8 a.m.)-16 (midnight) Contact period.
17-30 Quiet period.

Men's Division II basketball*

1-5 (noon) Dead period.
5 (noon)-11 (8 a.m.) Quiet period.
11 (8 a.m.)-13 (8 a.m.) Dead period.
13 (8 a.m.)-30 Quiet period.

Women's Division II basketball*

Period between the prospect's initial and final high-school or two-year college contests: evaluation period. Otherwise:

11 (8 a.m.)-13 (8 a.m.) Dead period.
11-30 Quiet period.

Division I football

1-30 Quiet period.

Division II football*

1-30 Quiet period.

DEADLINE

1 — Deadline for organizations that wish to appear at the June 18 meeting of the NCAA Presidents Commission Liaison Committee.

MAILING

22 — Checks to be mailed for basketball fund of 1993-94 NCAA revenue-distribution plan.

*See pages 111 and 113 of the 1993-94 NCAA Manual for exceptions. Also, see pages 114-115 for dead periods in other Divisions I and II sports.

they could commit to participating in a fall evaluation visit and to attending a training session in the spring.

Also, chief executive officers for those institutions whose self-studies will be reviewed this fall have received a list of about 20 potential peer reviewers. They have until February 28 to notify the committee of any reviewer whom they would prefer not be assigned to their institutions.

Staff contact: John H. Leavens.

Next meeting: May 11 in San Francisco.

Division I-A football

Playoff group meets with interested groups

The research group that is collecting information about a Division I-A football playoff met with representatives of several related groups February 21-22 in Kansas City, Missouri.

In a presentation to media attending the annual College Football Forum, University of California, Los Angeles, Chancellor Charles E. Young said revenue potential for the event appears to be on the high end of what had been estimated at the beginning of the process. A review of the forum and playoff matters appears in a story on page 1 of this issue.

At its February 21-22 meeting, the research group met with representatives of the American Football Coaches Association, Collegiate Commissioners Association, National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics, Football Writers Association of America, Associated Press Sports Editors and Division I-A Athletic Directors Association, and members of the top tier of the bowl coalition (plus the Rose Bowl).

Earlier, the group had met February 3-4 with representatives from the major television networks, plus Fox, Turner Broadcasting and ESPN.

Those in the group are Young; University of Oklahoma athletics director Donnie Duncan; NCAA Executive Director Cedric W. Dempsey, and Thomas W. Jerstedt, NCAA chief operating officer.

The research group will pass its findings on to a special committee.

For more detail, see page 1 of this issue and the January 19 issue of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: Thomas W. Jerstedt.

Fax numbers

Numbers for facsimile machines at the NCAA national office (all are area code 913).

Adm./finance (4th floor).....339-0035
Adm./finance (7th floor).....339-0028
Championships.....339-0026
Marketing and
broadcast services 339-0027
Compliance services.....339-0033
Enforcement 339-0034
NCAA Foundation 339-0036
Legislative services 339-0032
The NCAA News.....339-0031
Office services.....339-1950
Publishing 339-0030
Executive director.....339-0038
Statistics.....339-1800
Visitors Center 339-0007

NCAA switchboard.....339-1906

that the 1995 event be used instead as a forum for discussing the matter. If so, restructuring legislation likely would be considered at the 1996 Convention.

For more detail, see the January 12 and January 19 issues of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: Tricia Bork and Stephen R. Morgan.

Revenues

Mailing dates announced for 1994 distribution plan

The dates on which checks from the 1994 NCAA revenue-distribution plan will be mailed have been announced.

The dates for each of the funds are:

Basketball April 22.
Division II May 20.
Academic enhancement June 24.
Special assistance July 29.

Sports sponsorship August 12.

Grants-in-aid August 26.

Staff contact: Keith E. Martin.

Certification

Committee discusses training of peer reviewers

The NCAA Committee on Athletics Certification, members of the NCAA compliance services staff and consultant Helen Mills discussed peer-reviewer training at a February 17-18 meeting in Scottsdale, Arizona.

The committee also reviewed a proposed communication plan for the athletics certification program.

A complete review of the meeting will appear in the March 2 issue of The NCAA News.

Earlier, the committee had contacted about 175 possible peer reviewers to see if

Briefly in the News

Home cooking begins on court

There is a free-throw battle being fought in Arkadelphia, Arkansas. It takes place not only 15 feet from the basket, but also in a kitchen.

Kathy and Reggie Comeaux are married and compete for rival universities—she for Henderson State University, he for Ouachita Baptist University.

"Whoever shoots the worst percentage from the free-throw line in the previous game cooks breakfast," Kathy Comeaux told Steve East of the Arkansas Democrat-Gazette. "I tell you what, I've been cooking a lot lately."

Both Comeauxs are cooking on the basketball court. Through February 18, Reggie Comeaux was the leading scorer in the Arkansas Intercollegiate Conference, averaging 19.1 points per game, and was the conference's most accurate shooter, hitting 62.2 percent on field goals. Kathy Comeaux was the Gulf South Conference's fourth-leading scorer at 20.2 per game and seventh in rebounds with 8.5 per game.

But how about those free throws? Kathy Comeaux is leading her husband in that category for the season, posting 76.2 percent against his 71.2.

The Comeauxs live in married students' housing at Henderson State and eat together at home or separately at their respective school cafeterias. They attend each other's games when not playing themselves.

"When I go to his games, he has to hear me," Kathy Comeaux said. "I have to holler loud enough so he knows I'm there."

Reggie Comeaux is not as vocal away from the court as his wife. "Oh, he's too cool to holler," Kathy Comeaux explained. "He just tells me everything I did wrong when it's over."

"We are each other's worst critics," Reggie Comeaux said, "and biggest fans."

Trainer cited

Illinois College athletics trainer **Terry Geirnaert** received the American Red Cross'



Arkansas Democrat-Gazette/Brian Phelps photo

What a court-ship. Kathy and Reggie Comeaux share the same last name, but not the same college loyalty. Kathy and Reggie are married basketball players who play for different schools — Kathy at Henderson State University, and Reggie at Ouachita Baptist University.

top award for his efforts in assisting victims of a 1992 highway accident.

Geirnaert received a Red Cross certificate of merit for his quick action of administering first aid to two victims of an overturned vehicle. He controlled bleeding from a head injury, treated signs of shock and monitored vital signs until medical personnel arrived.

Geirnaert happened upon the accident scene as the Illinois College football team was en route to a game in Mount Vernon, Iowa.

Home sweet home

Donald Taylor and his family spent an agonizing four months in a homeless shelter in New York City when he was 15 years old. Today, Taylor has a home sweet home at Fairleigh Dickinson University, Teaneck.

When his family was evicted from its Brooklyn apartment after falling four

months behind on rent payments, Taylor knew he wanted more out of life than he was getting. The first night at the shelter confirmed that.

"The place was horrible," Taylor told the New York Times. "Most of the people my age were involved with drugs or crime. I also knew a lot of pregnant teenage girls. Basically, no one was going in the right direction."

Taylor said he promised himself after the first night that he would eventually get out of the shelter and make something out of his life. He became a standout basketball player at Prospect Heights High School in Brooklyn and was offered a scholarship to the University of Maine. When he failed to score 700 on the Scholastic Aptitude Test, he decided to attend junior college rather than sit out a year under the Proposition 48 mandate.

At Sullivan County Community College in South Fallsburg, New York, Taylor further blossomed. He averaged 17.5 points per game, helping Sullivan win the 1992 national junior college championship. It lost in the quarterfinals in 1993.

Tom Green, the head basketball coach at Fairleigh Dickinson-Teaneck, said Taylor is a special person.

"He's a great kid to have around," Green said. "Just listening to him talk about what he went through to get where he is, you learn to appreciate what kind of person he is."

Taylor said he is interested in helping young people whose lives are similar to his while they are growing up.

"I'll teach them what my mom taught me—that the way out of the streets isn't by crime, but by discipline, self-respect and pride," he said.

Long time coming

Chadron State College had not enjoyed a men's basketball road victory over the University of Nebraska at Kearney since it last beat the Antelopes during the 1966-67 season.

So February 12 was a day to celebrate.

Chadron State scored 12 of the game's final 13 points and defeated its nemesis, 91-85, for only its fourth victory against Nebraska-Kearney in their last 47 games.

Milestones

University of Georgia men's basketball coach **Hugh Durham** recorded his 500th career victory December 21 in a 103-55 victory over Winthrop University. In 16 seasons as coach of the Bulldogs, Durham has won more than 270 games. The balance of his career victories came while coaching at Florida State University.

John Reese, Wilkes University wrestling coach, picked up career victory No. 500 February 13 as his Colonels beat Wagner College at the Coppin State College tournament.

Dennie Bridges, head men's basketball coach at Illinois Wesleyan University, garnered his 500th victory with an overtime win over Wheaton College (Illinois). Bridges has served as coach at his alma mater since 1965.

Don Murray, wrestling coach at State University College at Brockport, recorded his 200th career victory when the Golden Eagles posted a 35-15 win over State University College at Onondaga.

Linda Sharp reached the 350-victory plateau when her women's basketball team at Southwest Texas State University posted a 71-50 win over the University of Texas at Arlington.

Fact file

The rankings of most-sponsored sports differ a bit from division to division. The five most popular men's sports in Division I, in order, are basketball, cross country, baseball, tennis and golf. It's the same in Division II except that baseball and cross country trade places. But in Division III, soccer (eighth in Division II, ninth in Division I) is second in the list. Among women's sports, the Division I top five are basketball, cross country, tennis, volleyball and outdoor track. In Division II, however, volleyball jumps to second place and softball (seventh in I) is third; outdoor track doesn't make the top five. And in Division III, volleyball is second and softball fourth; again, outdoor track doesn't rise to the top five.

Source: 1992-93 NCAA Annual Reports.

Former Florida A&M football coach Gaither dies

Alonzo "Jake" Gaither, who coached the Florida A&M University football team to more than 200 victories during a 25-year career, died February 18 in Tallahassee, Florida.

The 90-year-old coach—the first black coach to win 200 collegiate games—had been in failing health for a number of years and had suffered several strokes. Funeral services are scheduled February 26 in the Florida A&M gymnasium that bears Gaither's name.

During his tenure, Gaither coached the Rattlers to 22 Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Conference titles and six black college national championships. His teams compiled a 203-36-4 record and never lost more than four games in a season.

In 1969, when Gaither won his 200th game, only Amos Alonzo Stagg, Jess Neely and Glenn "Pop" Warner had won more games. His winning percentage of .844 is sixth best all-time.

He received the Amos Alonzo Stagg and Walter Camp coaching awards and was elected as a coach into the National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame—making him the first person to receive all three honors.

Remembered as innovator

Gaither is remembered as an innovator and is credited with creating

the split-line T offense in the mid-1950s. That offense spread the offensive line and created larger holes than the standard split-T.

"He came on at a time when he was heads and shoulders over others," former Florida A&M coach Ken Riley, who played quarterback for Gaither, told The Dallas Morning News. "He was a student of the game, and he shared his ideas. Everybody respected him."

The son of a minister in the African Methodist Episcopal Church, Gaither also is remembered for a unique oratory style that attracted coaches like Woody Hayes, Bear Bryant and Lou Holtz to his clinics. Once, asked to describe the type of players he liked to coach, Gaither coined a phrase that found popular use: "a-gile, mo-bile and hos-tile."

Gaither retired from coaching before desegregation became common in the deep South, but not before coaching Florida A&M in 1969 against the University of Tampa in what was the first interracial game in that region.

Gaither is survived by his wife of 62 years, Sadie. The family has requested donations in lieu of flowers to the Jake Gaither Scholarship Foundation, in care of the Florida A&M University Credit Union.

Committee notices

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations for vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations to fill the following vacancy must be submitted in writing to Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA national office no later than March 3, 1994 (fax number 913/339-0035).

Women's Gymnastics Committee: Replacement for Laurel Tindall,

Seattle Pacific University, resigned from the committee. Appointee must be from Division II.

Division I Women's Softball Committee: Replacement for Maryalyce Jeremiah, California State University, Fullerton, resigned from the committee. Appointee must be an administrator from the Division I West women's softball region.

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■ Comment



The NCAA News

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The Comment section of the NCAA News is offered as a page of opinion. The views do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership.

□ Guest editorial

Time to stand up for sportsmanship

By William McHenry
THE COLLEGE OF WOOSTER

Sportsmanship may not be quite dead in America, but it is certainly lingering on the critical list.

The current figure-skating fiasco is the latest and most glaring example of athletics seemingly gone mad. In some ways, it could be viewed as the logical consequence of the current climate in competitive sports.

In virtually any athletics event on almost every level these days, you are liable to hear examples of what is commonly known as "trash talking," the verbal taunting of an opponent. Increasingly, these verbal jabs turn into actual punches so that bench-clearing brawls no longer are extraordinary events.



McHenry

And that's just the pregame warmups!

Victory celebrations are often not complete until the winning team has rubbed enough salt in the opponents' wounds. Although we often chalk up this "in-your-face" character of athletics to the high intensity levels necessary to compete, much of what passes for intensity or emotion is simply meanness.

If not plain mean, a good deal of the behavior is plain silly. On a given Saturday or Sunday in the fall, we are treated to the spectacle of a second-string linebacker celebrating a tackle when his team trails by three touchdowns in the fourth quarter. The cameras are rolling, and it's now an accepted part of the game. There was a time when behavior of that sort simply would not be tolerated.

This might sound hopelessly old-fashioned and impossibly naive, but what we have lost is any sense of decorum.

That often happens when money is at stake, though, and money is the root of the problem in athletics as it is in many other areas of life. Fueled by outrageous television deals and billion-dollar professional contracts, the pressure to succeed in athletics is overpowering. Success, in this case, is measured only one way: finishing first. When winning brings the financial reward it does, the games change.

The money is not going to disappear, and

See Time, page 5 ►

A higher risk than necessary

Proper engineering could lessen rate and severity of skiing injuries

By Christopher A. Brown
WORCESTER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE

We should hope that the tragic death of Ulrike Maier in the World Cup downhill competition will focus more attention on real efforts to reduce the risk of serious accidents in alpine skiing.

Serious accidents in alpine skiing is a problem that has been strongly on my mind since the 1973 NCAA Skiing Championships, when I was the first to arrive at the scene of a fatal accident during downhill training.

Reducing the risk of serious accidents in skiing has not received the attention it deserves — not by the insurance and ski industries and not by skiers. If this new attention could lead to a better system reducing the risk of serious injury in skiing, then we could be consoled that they would not have died for nothing.

"Skiing is a dangerous sport." This is clear, and it is written on the back of most lift tickets sold in the United States in order to discourage lawsuits. The important question is: How dangerous does skiing need to be? The answer is: not as dangerous as it is.

The kind of accident that took the life of the brilliant young World Cup competitor and mother was avoidable. The engineering solution to eliminating that kind of accident is not difficult.

According to the German magazine Stern, Maier hit what was supposed to be a protection barrier, placed at right angles to her path, in front of speed-measuring equipment. This barrier flipped her over so she hit the equipment head first, severing her spinal

cord and an artery to the brain. Those injuries left her virtually no hope of survival. She was declared brain dead a few hours later.

Unfortunately, race courses and ski trails often are not designed or checked by anyone with sufficient engineering expertise to address protection problems properly.

Some well-meaning efforts may be poorly directed. The organizers of the Olympics in Lillehammer spent several thousand dollars on additional padding after Maier's death. As an engineer, and former ski racer, I have to wonder if this was well-spent. More padding is never a bad idea, but it is often not the best solution, or maybe only part of the best solution.

In a direct impact between a skier and a fixed, padded object, the padding, along with the skier's body, absorbs the energy of the skier's speed over a relatively short distance. The extra padding they bought in Lillehammer is 10 inches thick. Generously supposing that all 10 inches are available for absorbing the kinetic energy of a skier traveling at 60 miles per hour (not particularly fast for downhill racing), the skier would experience accelerations on the order of 500 times the acceleration of gravity. Accelerations one-tenth this large will kill you, so a direct impact with this kind of padding is almost sure to result in death.

If adding padding is all they did, then they wasted their money on a sad kind of strategy, a strategy that is directed at convincing the public that they are making an effort to increase the safety of the competitors and not making any important reduction in the risk. Even if

there were an important reduction in the risk of serious injuries at the Olympics, it still does nothing for anybody else. A serious effort needs to be made at all levels of competition and for recreational skiers, as well.

It is possible to design safer trails and protection devices that will reduce or eliminate the risk of many kinds of accidents. Using basic engineering mechanics, you can calculate trajectories for skiers after falls. You can use these calculations to see what areas should be cleared or bermed. I have presented the results of this kind of calculation to a meeting of the International Society for Skiing Safety. Other people have reported similar studies to the ISSS. But the ISSS is merely a society for disseminating information, not for acting on it.

Why isn't more being done now? Why hasn't more been done already?

Some things have been done. There are ski areas, like Attitash in New Hampshire, that appear to be seriously committed to reducing the risk of serious accidents. They do this by clearing fall zones to give skiers room to slide safely to a stop and by constructing berms to direct sliding skiers to areas with no obstacles. A properly placed berm would have made Maier's fall a minor note on the sports page and given her daughter a chance to grow up with her mother, a ski champion of the highest level.

Lack of the right kind of expertise is one reason some things have not been done. Race organizers often rely on coaches or former racers to assure the safety aspects of the courses. People

See Higher, page 29 ►

□ Opinions

An off-court alternative for a 14th grant

Robert Lipsyte, columnist
The New York Times

"If the black coaches were really serious about college opportunities for kids from poor communities, they would demand...that the 14th varsity (men's basketball) scholarship be set aside for a nonathlete, a black or Hispanic or American Indian male or female who would become an intern in the athletics department.

"The Varsity Intern Program, under the joint auspices of the coaches association and the NCAA Presidents Commission, would be mandated to create a pipeline of nonplaying sports professionals.

"Each varsity intern, while functioning as a matriculated student, would also be required to spend as many hours as any basketball player — matching practice and travel and game time — at some aspect of the sports industry that would point the intern toward a career as a lawyer, agent, doctor, trainer, accountant, clothing designer, salesperson, scout, TV technician, marketing specialist, licensing expert, journalist, sportscaster. . . .

"Well, the list not only goes on and on, but also would lead eventually into the front offices and boardrooms and sky boxes of the nation.

"Varsity interns would have far greater impact on their communities, their colleges, the sports biz, on the country, than a 14th 'scholar-athlete' riding the bench.

"The coaches probably need more than one day to convene on this, but I'll settle for a boycott in support of the Varsity Intern Program during the NCAA tournament. It would be the sanest act of March Madness."

College vs. professional

Chris Webber, professional basketball player
The New York Times

"You never realize how much fun you have in college until you leave. There's more family, more friends. Here it's more of a business, less feeling. You almost become callous to people's feelings. At Michigan, we would go over to each other's house after practice. Here we talk on the court and that's it. So there is a trade-off: college isn't going to give you the money; the NBA won't give you the family."

Coaching pressures

Charlie Spoonhour, men's basketball coach
St. Louis University

St. Louis Post Dispatch
"I don't feel pressure from (the university) to win games. I'm in a very pleasant working condition.

"Everybody thinks there's a lot of pressure on coaches. But most of the pressure is put on by ourselves. If you take yourself too seriously, then you've got a problem."

Homophobia

Marjorie Snyder, associate executive director
Women's Sports Foundation

The Washington Post
Discussing how lesbian baiting has been used to divide women fighting for equal access and resources in sports:

"Homophobia has been a very effective weapon to keep women out — and not just players, but coaches as well. Whether a male player is gay or a woman is a lesbian is not an issue of whether they deserve to play or can play."

Student-athletes, coaches gathering rewards from YES

By Gary T. Brown
THE NCAA NEWS STAFF

When the NCAA's Youth Education through Sports (YES) program was launched in 1985, the intended beneficiaries were youths ages 10-18 who would get the opportunity to learn from student-athletes and coaches through hands-on training sessions and group discussions.

Now add to that list of winners the student-athletes and coaches themselves.

One of the reasons the YES program has reached an unprecedented level of popularity is that coaches and student-athletes are reaping as many benefits as the children they are there to help. In fact, clinicians are looking at YES as an opportunity rather than an obligation.

The program has grown to 20 clinics held annually in conjunction with NCAA championships. More than 10,000 youths participate each year, and while those waiting lists are growing, so does the list of student-athletes who have learned that saying YES to youths is more than just the right thing to do.

'Do it'

"You don't really understand what an opportunity it is until you do it," said Shawn Sizemore, a Marshall University soccer standout who worked at this year's soccer clinic at Davidson University and a football clinic at Marshall. "When I went back to Marshall after the soccer clinic, I told my friends that if they ever get a chance to go, do it. You don't get the opportunity to be associated with the elite in your sport very often—maybe just once in a lifetime."

A primary focus of each YES clinic is the interaction between the student-athlete and the clinic participant. That bond has strengthened with the addition of enrichment sessions designed to allow student-athletes to not only provide

athletics skill instruction, but offer tips in life skills as well. By design, both groups benefit from the experience.

"The focus is not on how good we are," Sizemore said, "but to show the kids how they can be better both on and off the field. I've been 6, 7, 10 and 15 years old, but they've never been 22, so I have a pretty good idea of what they're going through."

"The interaction shows the kids that the players are really just like big kids," said Rob Ukrop, who played with his Davidson teammates in the 1992 Division I Men's Soccer Championship semifinals and then worked at the YES clinic the next day. "And for me it was a chance to meet other players from around the country who I'd just heard about all season. In sports like basketball, players see each other on television from week to week. The YES clinics work to sort of humanize coaches and players both to the kids and to each other."

Promotes community service

YES clinics have helped foster a heightened sense of community service on college campuses, and student-athletes are taking up the cause. Coaches are discovering that it doesn't take much arm-twisting to convince players to be involved.

"Student-athletes and coaches are enjoying the clinics now when at first they may have thought, 'Oh, here's something else I have to do,'" said Davidson head soccer coach Charlie Slagle, who has hosted two clinics and is slated for a third next year.

"The biggest area of improvement in the clinics has been in the discussion groups between the kids and the student-athletes," he said. "In the span of two or three hours, kids aren't likely to become dramatically better players in their sport, but if they can be shown that coaches and student-athletes are really just normal people, then that may spur some kids on to improv-



Youngsters aren't the only ones who benefit from the Youth Education through Sports (YES) program. The program is enjoying unprecedented popularity among the coaches and student-athletes who volunteer their time for sessions and group discussions.

ing."

Savannah State University football coach Wesley McGriff, who has worked in YES clinics at postseason bowl sites each of the last two years, said that even if student-athletes are uncertain about what to expect, their motivation rises once the clinic begins.

"I've seen student-athletes approach the clinics in many different ways," he said, "but I've never seen any of those approaches fail. Any time student-athletes have the opportunity to demonstrate abilities other than athletics, it's quite rewarding to them."

Sees different side

Ron Dickerson, head football coach at Temple University, said that type of interaction allows coaches to see a different and telling side of their players.

"I look for character in the student-athletes I bring to the clinic," he said. "Just like in recruiting—you recruit strong character and if the student-athlete has an athletic handicap to overcome, he'll work hard to make himself better. You

can see those things in players through these types of clinics."

"The mold is somebody who has to think about more than just himself," said Slagle. "He can't think, 'well, the only reason I'm here is because I'm me,' but rather, 'the kids are going to get something out of this because of who I am.' If the student-athletes don't put forth that effort, then the kids aren't going to get anything out of it."

Having fun

Not only are student-athletes tuning in to the effort involved, they also are aware of the program's bottom line.

"Our first priority is to make sure the kids have fun," said Salima Davidson, who worked in last year's clinic at the Division I Women's Volleyball Championship and then helped lead Pennsylvania State University to this year's championship match. "You can teach them a few techniques, but more importantly, they need to have fun with each other. Once that happens, then it's easier to teach them."

"The main thing is to show

enthusiasm," said Ukrop. "If you show you're excited about helping the kids, then maybe down the line they'll do the same thing."

The YES program hopes to build on that attitude. Plans include a trial expansion of the program at this year's Division I Men's Basketball Championship site in Charlotte, North Carolina, to a cross-section of urban, rural, private and alternative schools.

Coaches and student-athletes will provide motivational speeches, enrichment training and skills instruction, and in one case, a mock press conference that will be videotaped and shown through closed-circuit television to the entire student body. In each instance, the goal of educating youths through sports is the same:

"One thing NCAA sports should do is show the positive side of athletics," said Slagle. "Student-athletes and coaches donating their time to help kids is the sort of thing people need to see. It doesn't get many headlines, but it's the key to the YES clinics."

Time

Editorial: Current sports climate could use a dose of sportsmanship

► Continued from page 4

even if it did, the win-at-all-cost mentality is now ingrained in our sports culture. That shifts the burden to those of us who are in charge — to the owners, the general managers, the athletics directors, the game officials. We have to take a stand.

We have to make certain our coaches are men and women who understand what constitutes sportsmanship and will teach it. Then we have to empower our coaches and make them authority figures again.

We have to teach our athletes at every level that intimidation, always a part of competitive athletics, need not mean pointing a finger in an opponent's face or slamming a football at his feet. (I have always subscribed to the adage "Let your playing do the talking.")

We have to continue to streng-

en the rules that punish unsportsmanlike behavior, and then we must have the courage to enforce the rules we create. We must make it unacceptable for athletes to engage in the kind of tasteless antics that are now so common. We have to find and then support officials who are willing to take control of the contests, who will toss a high-profile player out of a game for breaking the rules. We have to have commissioners, owners and athletics directors who will stand behind unpopular decisions.

No one wants to eliminate spontaneity from athletics performances. The joy of victory should be unbridled. But all too often, it seems that part of the joy comes from heaping indignities on the vanquished opponent. It's unnecessary. It should be unacceptable.

Clearly the exposure that today's

high-profile athletes receive initiates a trickle-down effect. The tactics employed by professionals are adopted by collegians, then by high-school players, all the way down to the school yard.

Today's youth, so impressionable and so influenced by what they see of professional and college athletes, are bound to imitate these actions. It has gotten to the point where learning to celebrate touchdowns and demean opponents becomes just as much a part of the basics of a sport as knowing how to dribble a basketball or catch a football.

As someone who has been involved in organized athletics all my life and who has spent more than 30 years now as a coach and athletics director, I worry about where we are headed in athletics. It's not too late to change direction. Maybe

the figure-skating debacle that has captured our attention in recent weeks can serve as a wake-up call.

Whether Tonya Harding was involved in the attack on her skating rival Nancy Kerrigan, it is clear that the underlying reason for this assault was the pressure to be No. 1 and to benefit from the financial rewards that come with the status.

No one wants to finish second. But anyone who believes it is necessary to belittle, let alone injure, an opponent to achieve success has not achieved anything of real worth. It is time our athletes were made to understand this before it is too late.

William McHenry is director of athletics at The College of Wooster. A former football and lacrosse player, McHenry has been a coach and athletics administrator for more than 30 years.

Betty Ford Center offers extra sessions

The Betty Ford Center has opened up two new sessions for the NCAA/Betty Ford Center Professional in Residence (PIR) program. Those dates are April 26-29 and November 15-18.

Those interested in participating may contact Donna L. Hockersmith at the NCAA national office.

The program offers participants a comprehensive combination of education and involvement in the patient experience.

HAVE A PHOTO IDEA?

Mail photos (black-and-white preferred) to: Jack L. Copeland, Managing Editor, The NCAA News, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422.

■ Championships previews

Division III Men's Basketball

Two semifinalists back for more

Event: 1994 Division III Men's Basketball Championship.

Overview: Of last year's semifinalists, two teams appear poised for a possible run through the bracket in 1994. Third-place Rowan was 20-1 through its first 21 games; its only loss was an 84-79 double-overtime defeat by Jersey City State. The Profs return Keith Wood, a senior guard who averages a team-high 15.2 points per game. Massachusetts-Dartmouth is 17-5 through 22 games and returns two starters off the 1993 squad that lost to Rowan in the Division III consolation game. Ohio Northern, last year's champion, and Augustana (Illinois), the 1993 runner-up, have struggled this season. Ohio Northern lost three starters and its sixth man and was 12-10 through the latter part of the season. Augustana (Illinois) is without Kirk Anderson, the 1993 tournament's most outstanding player, and was 14-8 after 22 games. Perennial power Wittenberg has put together an unblemished record through 22 games.

Field: The championship provides for a maximum field of 40 teams. Seven of the eight regions are guaranteed a minimum of four teams and a maximum of six. The Midwest region is guaranteed a minimum of five teams and a maximum of six. Regions with five teams will have one first-round game; regions with six teams will have two first-round games. Nineteen conferences have been awarded automatic qualification. Teams will be selected for the tournament February 27.

Dates and sites: First- and second-round games will be played March 3 and March 5, respectively. Sectional competition will be March 11-12. The semifinals and final will be March 18-19. First-round, second-round and sectional games will be on the campuses of participating teams. The semifinals and final will be played at Buffalo State.

Results: First- and second-round results will appear in the March 9 issue of The



Adrian Matthew and Rowan are hoping to improve upon last year's third-place finish.

NCAA News. Sectional scores and pairings will be published March 16. Results from the final will appear in the March 23 issue of the News.

Championship notes: Entering the 1993-94 season, Wittenberg was the all-time most-victorious men's program in Division III in both percentage (.694) and victories (1,232).

What they are saying

John Giannini, head coach Rowan

"If you look at our statistics, it just shows that we're pretty sound in all areas of the game. We are among the national leaders in rebounding, scoring, field-goal percentage and point differential. We're fortunate we have a veteran group of players who have been very successful in the past and are capable of playing pretty good basketball. The fact that we did lose up there last year creates some more motivation for us."

Division III Women's Basketball

Past runners-up take aim at title

Event: 1994 Division III Women's Basketball Championship.

Overview: St. John Fisher, a two-time runner-up in the tournament, has bolted to a 21-0 record. Phil Kahler's squad recorded its 18th 20-victory season in his 20 years as head coach. The Cardinals are led by Becky Armstrong and Jennifer Ruff. Armstrong, a 5-7 senior, averages a team-high 14.3 points per game. Ruff, a 5-10 senior, contributes 12.3 points per game in addition to 8.9 rebounds. Capital, the 1993 runner up, has turned in one of its traditionally strong seasons, going 20-1. Three of Capital's top six players shoot more than 50 percent from the field, including leading scorer Laura Schmelzer, who averages 16.3 points. Defending champion Central (Iowa) graduated five of its top six players from last year but has put together 17 victories through 21 games, including a 12-game win streak.

Field: The championship provides for a maximum field of 40 teams. Each region is guaranteed a minimum of four teams and a maximum of six. Sixteen regional games will be conducted to determine the teams that will advance to the sectionals. Regions with five teams will play one first-round game; regions with six teams will play two first-round games. Eighteen conferences have been awarded automatic qualification. Teams will be selected for the tournament February 27.

Dates and sites: First-round games will be played March 2. Regional competition will be March 5. Sectional games will be played March 11-12. The semifinals and final will be March 18-19. All games will be held on the campuses of participating schools.

Results: First-round and regional results will appear in the March 9 issue of The NCAA News. Sectional scores and pairings will be published March 16. Results from the final will appear in the March 23 issue of the News.

Championship notes: The Division III women's tournament bracket has expanded from 32 teams to the maximum of 40 this season....In its 12-year history, the tournament has had one repeat champion—Elizabethtown in 1982 and 1989. Elizabethtown has been runner-up twice....After missing out on a berth in the first tournament, Concordia-Moorhead has made 11 consecutive appearances, the most by any Division III women's team.

What they are saying

Dixie Jeffers, head coach Capital

"It's an unbelievable game. That's what makes it nice about Division III. You can never say who's going to win. Everybody's got bruises and aches and pains at this time of the year, but when tournament time comes around, it's amazing how those aches and pains just disappear."



Becky Armstrong leads St. John Fisher with 14.3 points a game.

Field hockey makes changes to rules

The NCAA Field Hockey Committee made four modifications to the international rules that govern collegiate play during its February 14-16 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri.

The modifications affect only championships play.

Substitution was the main area of

committee concern. Under the modification, each team will be permitted an unlimited number of substitutions per game, including overtime periods. A limit of 12 substitutions per game plus two per each overtime period had been in effect.

The committee also eliminated the restriction that limited goal-

keeper substitutions to between the 25-yard line and the end line of her defensive end. The rule will revert to the previous international guideline, which allows for substitution of the goalkeeper in the circle area.

Another modification will prohibit the coaching of players who

See **Field hockey**, page 7 ►

Brackets to air live for III women, II

Live broadcasts via satellite are planned for announcements of brackets for the Division III Women's Basketball Championship and Division II Men's and Women's Basketball Championships.

The Division III women's bracket will be revealed February 27 immediately after the announcement of the Division III men's bracket, for which an air time of 7 p.m. (Central time) previously was announced.

The Division II championships pairings will be broadcast March 6, with the men's show scheduled for 6 p.m. and the women's show set for 6:30 p.m.

All of the announcement shows will originate from the studios of Public Broadcasting System affiliate KCPT-TV in Kansas City, Missouri. Satellite coordinates are the same for all

broadcasts: Galaxy 7, Transponder 13. The audio for the shows will be on 6.2 and 6.8.



Roheen Oats (No. 33) and California State University, Bakersfield, won last year's Division II men's title.

Other highlights

In other actions during the February 14-16 meeting of the Field Hockey Committee in Kansas City, Missouri, the Division I subcommittee:

■ Recommended to the NCAA Executive Committee that Wake Forest University host the 1995 NCAA Division I Field Hockey Championship.

■ Recommended that the Big East, Big Ten and North Atlantic Conferences and the Ivy Group and Colonial Athletic Association receive automatic qualification to the 1994 championship. A decision regarding the application of the Mid-American Athletic Conference was delayed.

■ Recommended that first- and second-round competition be played Friday and Sunday, respectively, at common sites. Four sites would be used for

those rounds. Currently, first-round games are played Thursday and second-round games are played on Sunday, all at individual sites.

The Division III subcommittee:

■ Recommended that a sliding scale (minimum and maximum number of berths) be used to select the number of teams from each region for the championship. This was in response to a directive from the Division III Championships Committee that selections to Division III championships be made regionally and that the number of berths per region be equal or that a sliding scale be used.

■ Recommended that the travel party for the Division III championship be increased from 23 to 24.

Division II Wrestling

Powerful Central Oklahoma seeks third title in a row

Event: 1994 Division II Wrestling Championships.

Overview: With two defending champions, one past champion and two other all-Americans, Central Oklahoma appears to have the talent to become the first team to win three consecutive team titles since Southern Illinois-Edwardsville (1984 through 1986). The Bronchos own victories over Division I top-20 teams Fresno State and Michigan and have lost only to Division I powerhouses Penn State and Nebraska. Two-time champion Keith Cunningham will seek to defend his title at 167 pounds. In 1992, Cunningham won at 158 pounds, a title captured by Broncho returnee Wes White last year. Other returning champions include Brian Kapusta, North Dakota State (118 pounds); Jim Gale, Mankato State (150 pounds), and Jason Bingaman, Lake Superior State (heavyweight). Central Oklahoma's Randy Zellner, the 1992 118-pound champion who lost to Kapusta, 3-2, in last year's final, also returns, setting up a possible rematch.

Field: A total of 140 wrestlers in 10 different weight classes will compete for individual championships. The team champion is determined by placement and advancement points accumulated by the wrestlers in the individual competition.

Dates and site: The championships will be March 4-5 at Southern Colorado.

Results: Results of the championship round (excluding

consolation results) will be published in the March 9 issue of The NCAA News.

Championships notes: Central Oklahoma has dominated the tournament since joining the NCAA four years ago. The Bronchos claimed the team title in each of the last two years and were runners-up in 1990 and 1991....Of teams currently competing in Division II, Portland State leads in all-time individual championships (23) and shares the lead for team titles (three).

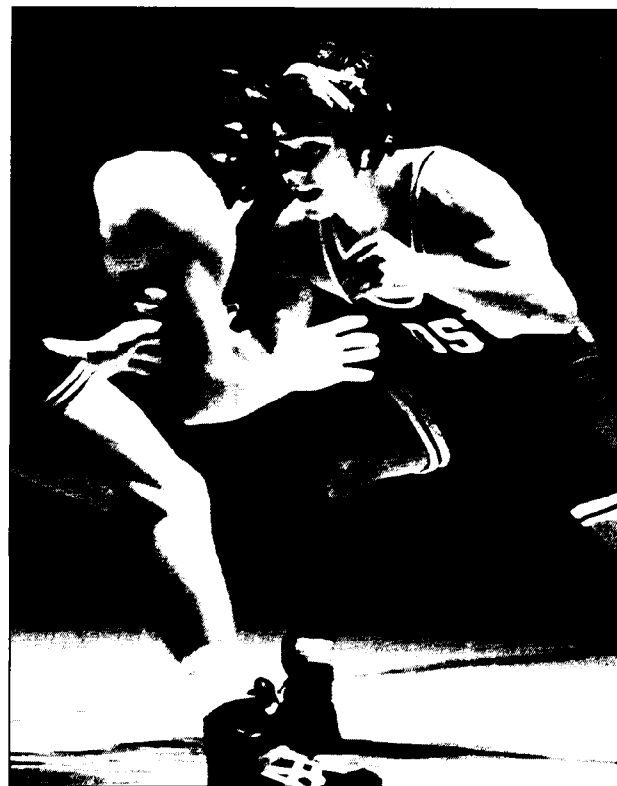
What they are saying

**Bucky Maughan, head coach
North Dakota State**

"We're not going to beat a team like Central Oklahoma with just five scholarships. Our conference (North Central Intercollegiate Athletic) has nice balance and we might have five or six teams finish in the top 10, but none of us is strong enough to have a full team qualify. If some other team screws up and has a really bad year, one of our teams could slip in."

**Pat Pecora, head coach
Pittsburgh-Johnstown**

"No one will knock Central Oklahoma off. They probably are one of the top five or six teams in the country, including Division I. We'd have to bring clubs to beat them."



North Dakota State's Brian Kapusta is the defending champion in the 118-pound division.

Division III Wrestling

Championships' lone returning champion helps Lions take over role as favorite

Event: 1994 Division III Wrestling Championships.

Overview: All but one starter returns from last year's fifth-place Trenton State squad, led by the only returning champion this year in Division III—heavyweight Glen Sandull. The Lions, 16-0 in dual meets, boast four other

all-Americans but will depend heavily on three freshmen to score at the national championships. Wisconsin-La Crosse went 16-1 in duals, falling only to Division II Mankato State. The Eagles are led by Jeff O'Gara, who was third at 118 pounds last year, and Eric Reed, who was fifth

at 150 pounds in 1992. Ithaca, led by four returning all-Americans, went 7-2-1 in duals. The Bombers tied Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 17-17, and lost to Trenton State, 19-15, in key Division III meets. The other loss was to Division I Cornell, 22-15. Host Wisconsin-Stevens Point doesn't have any returning all-Americans, but went 16-1-1 in duals, losing only to Wisconsin-La Crosse. Wartburg, which was runner-up to Augsburg by one point last year, finished 16-4, losing only to Wisconsin-La Crosse and Buena Vista in Division III competition.

Field: A total of 200 wrestlers will qualify from eight conference tournaments and two regional championships. Individual champions will be determined in each weight. The team champion is determined by placement and advancement points scored by the individual wrestlers.

Dates and site: The championships will be March 4-5 at Wisconsin-Stevens Point.

Results: Complete results of the championships round (excluding consolation results) will be published in the March 9 issue of The NCAA News.

Championships notes: Augsburg won team titles in 1991 and 1993. The Auggies were second in 1990 and 1992....Brockport State, which leads in all-time team championships with five, won the title in 1992.

What they are saying

**Dave Icenhower, head coach
Trenton State**

"There are five capable teams and whichever is hot will win. It's not like last year, where Augsburg and Wartburg fought it out."



Ithaca's Mike Murtha finished third in the 177-pound division at last year's championships.

Field hockey

Committee modifies four rules

► Continued from page 6

have been temporarily suspended from a game by a yellow card, regardless of their placement off the playing field. Such players can be directed either to the end line or the table area in that situation, but there had been confusion as to whether a player in the table area could be coached.

Also, a policy was added to the practice section of the NCAA Field

Hockey Championships Handbook stating that practice on the competition field shall be allowed only on the day preceding the championship. The previous policy did not limit how often a team could practice on the competition field.

The committee also agreed to develop a championships-evaluation form that will be distributed to coaches, administrators and NCAA representatives for all rounds of competition.

Committee reprimands soccer player

The Division II subcommittee of the NCAA Men's Soccer Committee has reprimanded Chris daSilva, soccer player from Southern Connecticut State University, for misconduct at the 1993 NCAA Division II Men's Soccer Championship. The championship took place December 5, 1993, in Melbourne,

Florida.

Immediately after the championship game, daSilva spit in the face of one of the game officials.

In addition to the reprimand, the committee withheld transportation and per diem reimbursement to Southern Connecticut State for

daSilva, a total of \$1,004.50. Since daSilva has completed his eligibility, no further action can be taken in regard to his participation in future NCAA championships.

The NCAA Division II men's soccer subcommittee determined that this behavior constituted misconduct as identified by NCAA bylaws.

The NCAA News on microfilm

Back issues of The NCAA News are now available on microfilm. The four-reel set contains every issue of the News from March 1964 to May 6, 1992, and can be purchased for \$100. For more information, contact P. David Pickle, Editor-in-Chief, The NCAA News, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, KS 66211-2422, or telephone 913/339-1906.

■ Championships dates and sites

Fall

Cross country

— Men's —

Division I champion	University of Arkansas, Fayetteville
Division II champion	Adams State College
Division III champion	North Central College

— Women's —

Division I champion	Villanova University
Division II champion	Adams State College
Division III champion	State University College at Cortland

Field hockey

Division I champion	University of Maryland, College Park
Division II champion	Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania
Division III champion	State University College at Cortland

Football

Division I-AA champion	Youngstown State University
Division II champion	University of North Alabama
Division III champion	Mount Union College

Soccer

— Men's —

Division I champion	University of Virginia
Division II champion	Seattle Pacific University
Division III champion	University of California, San Diego

— Women's —

Division I champion	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Division II champion	Barry University
Division III champion	Trenton State College

Volleyball

— Women's —

Division I champion	California State University, Long Beach
Division II champion	Northern Michigan University
Division III champion	Washington University (Missouri)

Water polo

— Men's —

National Collegiate champion	Stanford University
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Winter

Basketball

— Men's —

Division I, 56th	Charlotte Coliseum Charlotte, North Carolina (University of North Carolina, Charlotte, host)	4/2&4/94
Division II, 38th	Springfield Civic Center Springfield, Massachusetts (Springfield College and American International College, cohosts)	3/23-26/94
Division III, 20th	Sports Arena Buffalo, New York (State University College at Buffalo, host)	3/18-19/94

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	Richmond Coliseum Richmond, Virginia (Virginia Commonwealth University, host)	4/2-3/94
Division II, 12th	To be determined	3/23-26/94
Division III, 12th	To be determined	3/18-19/94

Fencing

— Men's and women's —

National Collegiate, 50th	Brandeis University	3/18-22/94
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Gymnastics

— Men's —

National Collegiate, 52nd	University of Nebraska, Lincoln	4/22-23/94
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— Women's —

National Collegiate, 13th	University of Utah	4/21-23/94
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Ice hockey

— Men's —

Division I, 47th	St. Paul Civic Center St. Paul, Minnesota (University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, host)	3/31 & 4/2/94
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Alspert photo

Therese Mathers of Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania battles to gain control at the NCAA Division II Field Hockey Championship. Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania won the title match, 2-1, in two overtimes.

Division II, 9th	To be determined	3/11-12/94
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Division III, 11th	To be determined	3/18-19/94
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Rifle

— Men's and women's —

National Collegiate, 15th	Murray State University	3/10-12/94
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Skiing

— Men's and women's —

National Collegiate, 41st	Sugarloaf/USA Carabassett Valley, Maine (Colby College, host)	3/9-12/94
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Swimming

— Men's —

Division I, 71st	University of Minnesota, Twin Cities	3/24-26/94
Division II, 31st	C. T. Branin Natatorium Canton, Ohio (Ashland University, host)	3/9-12/94
Division III, 20th	Williams College	3/17-19/94

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	Indiana University Natatorium Indianapolis, Indiana (Indiana University, Bloomington, host)	3/17-19/94
Division II, 13th	C. T. Branin Natatorium Canton, Ohio (Ashland University, host)	3/9-12/94
Division III, 13th	Williams College	3/10-12/94

Indoor track

— Men's —

Division I, 30th	Hoosier Dome Indianapolis, Indiana (Butler University and USA Track and Field, cohosts)	3/11-12/94
Division II, 9th	North Dakota State University	3/11-12/94
Division III, 10th	University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh	3/11-12/94

— Women's —

Division I, 12th	Hoosier Dome Indianapolis, Indiana (Butler University and USA Track and Field, cohosts)	3/11-12/94
Division II, 9th	North Dakota State University	3/11-12/94
Division III, 10th	University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh	3/11-12/94

Wrestling

Division I, 64th	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill	3/17-19/94
Division II, 32nd	University of Southern Colorado	3/3-6/94
Division III, 21st	University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point	3/4-5/94

Spring

Baseball

Division I, 48th	Rosenblatt Memorial Stadium Omaha, Nebraska (Creighton University, host)	6/3-11/94
Division II, 27th	Paterson Field Montgomery, Alabama (Valdosta State University, host)	5/28-6/4/94
Division III, 19th	C. O. Brown Stadium Battle Creek, Michigan (Albion College, host)	5/26-31/94

Golf

— Men's —

Division I, 97th	Stonebridge Country Club McKinney, Texas (Southern Methodist University, host)	6/1-4/94
Division II, 32nd	Queen's Harbour Yacht & Country Club Jacksonville, Florida (University of North Florida, host)	5/17-20/94
Division III, 20th	King's Grant Country Club Fayetteville, North Carolina (Methodist College, host)	5/17-20/94

— Women's —

National Collegiate, 13th	Oregon Golf Club Portland, Oregon (University of Oregon, host)	5/25-28/94
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Lacrosse

— Men's —

Division I, 24th	Byrd Stadium College Park, Maryland (University of Maryland, College Park, host)	5/28&30/94
Division II, 10th	To be determined	5/14 or 15/94
Division III, 15th	Byrd Stadium College Park, Maryland (University of Maryland, College Park, host)	5/29/94

— Women's —

National Collegiate, 13th	Byrd Stadium College Park, Maryland (University of Maryland, College Park, host)	5/21-22/94
Division III, 10th	Byrd Stadium College Park, Maryland (University of Maryland, College Park, host)	5/21-22/94

Softball

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	Amateur Softball Association Hall of Fame Stadium Oklahoma City, Oklahoma	5/26-30/94
Division II, 13th	Johnson County Girls' Athletic Association Softball Complex Shawnee, Kansas (Mid-America Intercollegiate Athletics Association, host)	5/19-22/94
Division III, 13th	City of Salem, Virginia (Old Dominion Athletic Conference, host)	5/19-22/94

Tennis

— Men's —

Division I, 110th	University of Notre Dame	5/21-29/94
Division II, 32nd	Carriage Club and Homestead Club Kansas City, Missouri (Southwest Baptist University, host)	5/13-19/94
Division III, 19th	University of Redlands	5/16-23/94

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	University of Georgia	5/13-21/94
Division II, 13th	California State Polytechnic University Pomona, California	5/6-12/94
Division III, 13th	Kalamazoo College	5/10-16/94

Outdoor track

— Men's —

Division I, 73rd	Boise State University	6/1-4/94
Division II, 32nd	St. Augustine's College	5/25-28/94
Division III, 21st	North Central College	5/25-28/94

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	Boise State University	6/1-4/94
Division II, 13th	St. Augustine's College	5/25-28/94
Division III, 13th	North Central College	5/25-28/94

Volleyball

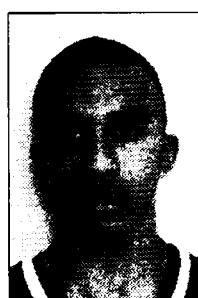
— Men's —

National Collegiate, 25th	Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne	5/6-7/94
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Division I men's single-game highs

(Through February 21)			
INDIVIDUAL			
	No.	Player Team, Opponent	Date
Points	54	Eddie Benton, Vermont vs. Drexel	Jan. 29
	52	Jervagh Scales, Southern-B.R. vs. Patten	Nov. 26
	51	Izett Buchanan, Marist vs. LIU Brooklyn	Feb. 12
Rebounds	32	Jervagh Scales, Southern-B.R. vs. Grambling	Feb. 7
	27	Willie Fisher, Jacksonville vs. Louisiana Tech	Dec. 4
Assists	18	Nelson Haggerty, Baylor vs. Southwestern La.	Dec. 20
	18	Jason Kidd, California vs. Stanford	Jan. 20
Blocked Shots	11	Grady Livingston, Howard vs. Md.-East Shore	Jan. 13
	11	Randy Edney, Mt. St. Mary's (Md.) vs. LIU-Brooklyn	Jan. 15
	11	Theo Ratliff, Wyoming vs. Brigham Young	Feb. 3
Steals	10	Brevin Knight, Stanford vs. McNeese St.	Dec. 20
	10	Brian Bidlingmyer, Siena vs. Loyola (Md.)	Jan. 15
	10	B. J. Tyler, Texas vs. Houston	Jan. 29
	10	Shawn Moore, Marshall vs. East Tenn. St.	Jan. 29
3-Pt. FG	12	Al Dillard, Arkansas vs. Delaware St.	Dec. 11
	11	Scott Neely, Campbell vs. Coastal Caro.	Jan. 29
Free Throws	21	Eddie Benton, Vermont vs. Drexel	Jan. 29
	20	Donyell Marshall, Connecticut vs. St. John's (N.Y.)	Jan. 15
TEAM			
	No.	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	154	Southern-B.R. vs. Patten	Nov. 26
3-Pt. FG	19	Arkansas vs. Montevallo	Feb. 5
FG Pct.	72.7	(32-44) Western Mich. vs. Miami (Ohio)	Jan. 5
	70.0	(49-70) Monmouth (N.J.) vs. LIU-Brooklyn	Jan. 8

Division II men's single-game highs



Jenkins



Johnson



Marcinek

(Through February 20) INDIVIDUAL			
	No.	Player Team, Opponent	Date
Points	56	Kwame Morton, Clarion vs. Slippery Rock	Jan. 26
	52	Eric Kline, Northern St. vs. Minn.-Duluth	Feb. 12
Rebounds	29	Charles Newborn, Norfolk St. vs. Bowie St.	Jan. 24
Assists	22	Ernest Jenkins, N.M. Highlands vs. Panhandle St.	Jan. 29
	19	R. Marcinek, IU/PU-Ft. Wayne vs. IU/PU-Indianapolis	Dec. 20
Blocked	#15	Mark Hensel, Pitt.-Johnstown vs. Slippery Rock	Jan. 22
Shots	14	Maurice Barnett, Elizabeth City St. vs. Bowie St.	Feb. 3
Steals	11	Aaron Johnson, IU-C.W. Post vs. Concordia (N.Y.)	Jan. 22
	11	Ken Francis, Molloy vs. Concordia (N.Y.)	Jan. 29
	11	Steve Maryin, Bowie St. vs. Shaw	Nov. 29
3-Pt. FG	11	Eric Kline, Northern St. vs. Minn.-Duluth	Feb. 12
	11	Jerry Meyer, Minn.-Duluth vs. Amer. Indian Bib.	Dec. 15
Free Throws	22	Eric Bovaird, West Liberty St. vs. Alderson-Broadbuss	Feb. 19
	22	Kwame Morton, Clarion vs. Slippery Rock	Jan. 26
TEAM			
	No.	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	189	Oakland vs. Madonna	Dec. 20
3-Pt. FG	27	Oakland vs. Madonna	Dec. 20
FG Pct.	74.5	(38-51) Southwest Baptist vs. Mo.-St. Louis	Jan. 12
#Division II record.			

Division III men's single-game highs

(Through February 13)			
INDIVIDUAL			
	No.	Player Team, Opponent	Date
Points	60	Steve Diekmann, Grinnell vs. Coe	Feb. 11
	56	Shay DeLaney, Coe vs. Grinnell	Feb. 11
	49	Barry Friedman, St. Mary's (Md.) vs. Marymount (Va.)	Feb. 10
Rebounds	25	Tim Rendulic, Keuka vs. Roberts Wesleyan	Jan. 18
Assists	20	Stacey Ross, Fontbonne vs. Maryville (Mo.)	Feb. 5
Blocked Shots	#15	Erik Lidecis, Maritime (N.Y.) vs. Stevens Tech	Nov. 30
	10	Dave Kerchner, Cabrini vs. Neumann	Feb. 1
Steals	#17	Matt Newton, Principia vs. Harris-Stowe	Jan. 4
3-Pt. FG	11	Steve Diekmann, Grinnell vs. Coe	Feb. 11
Free Throws	22	Al Pettway, Worcester St. vs. Framingham St.	Jan. 18
TEAM			
	No.	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	138	Redlands vs. LIFE Bible	Jan. 8
	138	Grinnell vs. Coe	Feb. 11
3-Pt. FG	25	St. Mary's (Md.) vs. Bard	Jan. 21
FG Pct.	75.0	(33-44) Lake Forest vs. Grinnell	Jan. 23
#Division III record.			

Division I men's basketball leaders

SCORING										REBOUNDING									
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG		CL	G	NO	AVG							
1	Glenn Robinson, Purdue	Jr	25	265	53	139	722	28.9	1	Jerome Lambert, Baylor	Jr	20	301	15.1					
2	Jervaghun Scales, Southern-B.R	Sr	23	259	0	128	646	28.1	2	Jervaghun Scales, Southern-B.R	Sr	23	340	14.8					
3	Rob Feaster, Holy Cross	Jr	23	215	34	178	642	27.9	3	Eric Kubel, Northwestern St.	Sr	24	317	13.2					
4	Tucker Neale, Colgate	Jr	24	217	86	146	666	27.8	4	Malik Rose, Drexel	So	23	287	12.5					
5	Eddie Benton, Vermont	So	22	177	56	178	588	26.7	5	Kendrick Warren, Va. Commonwealth	Sr	22	274	12.5					
6	Frankie King, Western Caro.	Jr	23	215	16	159	605	26.3	6	Melvin Simon, New Orleans	Sr	23	279	12.1					
7	Donyell Marshall, Connecticut	Jr	25	237	31	148	653	26.1	7	David Vaughn, Memphis St.	So	22	265	12.0					
8	Tony Dumas, Mo.-Kansas City	Sr	27	211	69	210	701	26.0	8	Michael Smith, Providence	Sr	22	258	11.7					
9	Izett Buchanan, Marist	Sr	24	214	38	154	620	25.8	9	Reggie Jackson, Nicholls St.	Jr	21	246	11.7					
10	Gary Trent, Ohio	So	25	235	2	169	641	25.6	10	Gary Trent, Ohio	So	25	292	11.7					
11	Otis Jones, Air Force	Jr	21	163	57	148	531	25.3	11	Lee Mayberry, Fresno St.	Sr	23	265	11.5					
12	Tony Tolbert, Detroit Mercy	Sr	24	200	54	146	600	25.0	11	Neville Dyson, Lamar	Sr	23	265	11.5					
13	Doremus Bennerman, Siena	Sr	25	198	76	148	620	24.8	12	Sharone Wright, Clemson	Jr	25	281	11.2					
14	Eric Kubel, Northwestern St.	Sr	24	221	1	152	595	24.8	14	Carlos Rogers, Tennessee St.	Sr	26	292	11.2					
15	Reggie Smith, Northeastern Ill.	Sr	23	204	49	113	570	24.8	15	Carlin Warley, St. Joseph's (Pa.)	Sr	23	255	11.1					
16	Jeff Webster, Oklahoma	Sr	22	215	3	111	544	24.7	16	Clifford Rozier, Louisville	Jr	24	266	11.1					
17	Carlos Rogers, Tennessee	Sr	26	239	2	155	635	24.4	17	Joe Smith, Maryland	Fr	22	242	11.0					
18	Orlando Lightfoot, Idaho	Sr	22	199	57	81	536	24.4	18	Gerald Jordan, Morgan St.	So	23	249	10.8					
19	Antoine Gillespie, UTEP	Jr	24	183	51	167	584	24.3	19	Alan Henderson, Indiana	Jr	21	225	10.7					
20	Lamond Murray, California	Jr	23	197	37	118	549	23.9	20	Steve Payne, Ball St.	Jr	20	211	10.6					
21	B. J. Tyler, Texas	Sr	19	152	79	70	453	23.8	21	Tunji Awojoni, Boston U.	Fr	23	242	10.5					
22	Kareem Townes, La Salle	Jr	23	174	89	108	545	23.7	FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE										
23	Khalid Reeves, Arizona	Sr	25	190	66	144	590	23.6	(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT					
24	Sherell Ford, Ill.-Chicago	Jr	23	211	20	100	542	23.6	1	Mike Atkinson, Long Beach St.	Jr	21	115	163	70.6				
25	Monty Williams, Notre Dame	Sr	25	212	26	131	581	23.2	2	Anthony Miller, Michigan St.	Sr	25	132	196	67.3				
26	Wesley Person, Auburn	Sr	22	176	80	79	511	23.2	3	Lynwood Wade, Southwest Tex. St.	Sr	25	178	265	67.2				
27	Shawn Respert, Michigan	Jr	25	204	67	103	578	23.1	4	Maurice Stephens, Northeast La.	Sr	21	106	159	66.7				
28	Michael Allen, Southwestern La.	Sr	24	177	67	133	554	23.1	5	Corliss Williamson, Arkansas	So	22	169	259	65.3				
29	Randy Blocker, Northern Iowa	Sr	22	185	20	110	500	22.7	6	Aaron Swinson, Auburn	Sr	22	190	294	64.6				
30	Larry Terry, Northwestern St.	Sr	18	142	58	66	408	22.7	7	Clayton Ritter, James Madison	Sr	23	173	271	63.8				
31	Mark Lueking, Army	So	21	142	64	126	474	22.6	8	Jimmy Lunsford, Alabama St.	So	25	153	240	63.8				
32	Aska Jones, Kansas St.	Sr	23	159	82	112	512	22.3	9	Deon Thomas, Illinois	Sr	21	160	257	62.3				
33	Johnny Conic, Southern-B.R	Jr	24	169	105	90	534	22.3	10	Michael Watson, Mt. St. Mary's (Md.)	Jr	22	124	200	62.0				
34	Keke Hicks, Coastal Caro.	Jr	22	183	20	101	487	22.1	11	David Ardayho, Army	Sr	23	150	244	61.5				
35	Scott Drapeau, New Hampshire	Sr	23	181	50	93	505	22.0	12	Glenn Stokes, Monmouth (N.J.)	Jr	19	126	205	61.5				
36	Milton Dean, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	20	155	49	79	438	21.9	13	Clifford Rozier, Louisville	Jr	24	181	295	61.4				
37	Marcus Walton, Alcorn St.	Jr	22	155	26	143	479	21.8	14	Carlos Rogers, Tennessee St.	Sr	26	239	394	60.7				
38	Donnie Boyce, Colorado	Jr	22	155	26	143	479	21.8	15	Reggie Jackson, Nicholls St.	Jr	21	155	256	60.5				
39	Andy Elkins, Evansville	Jr	27	203	72	109	587	21.7	FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE										
ASSISTS										(Min. 2.5 Made Per Game)	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT				
1	Jason Kidd, California	So	23	224	24	9.7													
2	David Edwards, Texas A&M	Sr	22	189	8.6														
3	Cathan O Bryant, Nevada	Jr	23	186	8.1														
4	Tony Miller, Marquette	Jr	25	200	8.0														
5	Abdul Abdullah, Providence	Sr	22	172	7.8														
6	Howard Nathan, Northeast La.	So	19	143	7.5														
7	Travis DeCuire, Montana	Sr	24	177	7.4														
8	Orlando Smart, San Francisco	Sr	22	161	7.3														
9	Dan Pogue, Campbell	So	22	160	7.3														
10	Greg Black, Tex.-Pan American	Jr	23	167	7.3														
11	Brian Santiago, Fresno St.	Sr	23	166	7.2														
12	John Ontjes, Oklahoma	Jr	22	154	7.0														
13	Jerry McCullough, Pittsburgh	Jr	22	153	7.0														
14	John Woolery, Santa Clara	Sr	24	166	6.9														
15	Dedan Thomas, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	22	151	6.9														
1	Casey Schmidt, Valparaiso	Sr	20	62	65	95.4													
2	Danny Basile, Marist	So	24	79	83	95.2													
3	Dandrea Evans, Troy St.	Sr	25	69	73	94.5													
4	Ryan Yoder, Colorado St.	Sr	23	75	80	93.8													
5	Kent Culoko, James Madison	Jr	23	99	106	93.4													
6	Matthew Hildebrand, Liberty	So	25	118	128	92.2													
7	Ryan Hoover, Notre Dame	So	25	65	71	91.5													
8	Chad Copeland, Tenn.-Chatt	Sr	23	154	170	90.6													
9	Marty Cline, Morehead St.	So	23	65	72	90.3													
10	Travis Ford, Kentucky	Sr	25	82	91	90.1													
11	Arlando Johnson, Eastern Ky.	Jr	24	83	93	89.2													
12	Randy Tucker, Northeast Ill.	Sr	23	65	73	89.0													
13	Dylan Rigdon, Arizona	Sr	24	73	82	89.0													
14	Brian Santiago, Fresno St.	Sr	23	70	79	88.6													
15	Curtis Shelton, Southeast Mo. St.	Sr	23	88	100	88.0													

Division I women's single-game highs



Hopson



Howard



Lowry

(Through February 21)

INDIVIDUAL

	No.	Player Team, Opponent	Date
Points	54	Mary Lowry, Baylor vs. Texas	Feb. 16
	54	Anjine Hopson, Grambling vs. Jackson St.	Feb. 21
	48	Danielle Viglione, Texas vs. Houston	Jan. 29
	46	Carol Madsen, Xavier (Ohio) vs. LaSalle	Feb. 10
Rebounds	28	DeShawne Blocker, East Tenn. St. vs. Covenant	Jan. 6
	26	Angela Crowder, Boston College vs. Holy Cross	Dec. 1
Assists	19	Sharee Mitchum, Oklahoma vs. Oral Roberts	Feb. 10
Blocked Shots	11	S. Pankratova, Va. Commonwealth vs. Virginia Tech	Feb. 11
	11	LaNae Jones, Oklahoma vs. Southern B.R.	Dec. 29
	11	Scherrie Jackson, Bethune-Cookman vs. South Caro.	St. Jan. 29
	11	Trancy Peques, Alcorn St. vs. Southern B.R.	Jan. 29
Steals	12	Gina Somma, Manhattan vs. Fairfield	Feb. 16
	12	Heidi Caruso, Lafayette vs. Va. Commonwealth	Dec. 4
	12	Celeste Hill, Old Dominion vs. Va. Commonwealth	Dec. 18
	12	Charisse Sampson, Kansas vs. West Va.	Jan. 2
	12	Stacy Coffey, Oklahoma St. vs. Iowa St.	Feb. 4

3-Pt. FG	#11	Danielle Viglione, Texas vs. Houston	Jan. 29
	#11	Melody Howard, Southwest Mo. St. vs. Drake	Feb. 19
Free Throws	19	Kira Brown, Western Mich. vs. Bowling Green	Feb. 16
	19	Laura Lindak, Robert Morris vs. LIU-Brooklyn	Feb. 19

TEAM

	No.	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	132	Western Mich. vs. Valparaiso	Dec. 6
3-Pt. FG	#17	South Caro. vs. Western Caro.	Jan. 13
FG Pct.	74.5	(35-47) Northwestern vs. Wake Forest	Dec. 4

#Division I record.

Division II women's single-game highs

(Through February 20)

INDIVIDUAL

	No.	Player Team, Opponent	Date
Points	50	Rosalyn Phillips, Livingston vs. Tougaloo	Nov. 20
	48	Darlene Orlando-Ciarcia, Mass.-Lowell vs. New Haven	Feb. 7
Rebounds	28	Yolanda Benning, Dowling vs. LIU-C. W. Post	Jan. 29
	26	Christie Miller, Oakland City vs. Manchester	Jan. 27
Assists	21	Lori Richelderfer, Calif. (Pa.) vs. Millersville	Dec. 10
	17	P. J. Hall, Portland St. vs. Pacific (Ore.)	Nov. 29
Blocked Shots	#12	Tonya Roper, Wingate vs. Lenoir-Rhyne	Feb. 9
Steals	#14	Karen Neeley, Presbyterian vs. Newberry	Dec. 2
	13	Beth Hein, Molloy vs. John Jay	Nov. 26

3-Pt. FG	#11	Sharon Harris, Morris Brown vs. Clark Atlanta	Feb. 2
	10	R. Brown-Curry, N.M. Highlands vs. Southern Colo.	Jan. 18

Free Throws	19	Natoshia Williams, Fort Valley St. vs. Alabama A&M	Jan. 31
	18	Carlita Jones, Clarion vs. Indiana (Pa.)	Jan. 22

TEAM

	No.	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	137	Portland St. vs. Pacific (Ore.)	Nov. 29
3-Pt. FG	16	Oakland vs. Gannon	Jan. 4
FG Pct.	68.5	(37-54) Pittsburg St. vs. Northwest Mo. St.	Jan. 12

#Division II record.

Division III women's single-game highs

(Through February 13)

INDIVIDUAL

	No.	Player Team, Opponent	Date
Points	48	Karen Barefoot, Chris. Newport vs. Va. Wesleyan	Nov. 20
	47	Danielle Potter, Rockford vs. Concordia (Ill.)	Dec. 14
Rebounds	32	Kim Roth, Salisbury St. vs. Lynchburg	Dec. 16
	31	Liza Janssen, Wellesley vs. Wesleyan (Conn.)	Dec. 10
Assists	17	Karen Barefoot, Chris. Newport vs. Shenandoah	Jan. 16
	17	Karen Barefoot, Chris. Newport vs. Marymount (Va.)	Dec. 11
Blocked Shots	#12	Janet Kasinger, Ill. Benedictine vs. Loras	Dec. 21
	#12	Janet Kasinger, Ill. Benedictine vs. Lake Forest	Nov. 30
Steals	#14	Sybil Smith, Baruch vs. New Rochelle	Feb. 4

3-Pt. FG	8	Seven tied.	
Free Throws	21	Karen Barefoot, Chris. Newport vs. Va. Wesleyan	Nov. 20

TEAM

	No.	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	124	Cal Lutheran vs. Pacific Christian	Nov. 30
3-Pt. FG	#15	Hope vs. Olivet	Jan. 19
	#15	Clark (Mass.) vs. Nichols	Nov. 20
FG Pct.	64.5	(31-48) Southwestern (Tex.) vs. Augustana (Ill.)	Nov. 29

#Division III record.

Division I women's basketball leaders

SCORING										REBOUNDING									
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS	AVG				CL	G	NO	AVG					
1. Kristy Ryan, Cal St. Sacramento	Jr	23	216	2	219	653	28.4	1. DeShawne Blocker, East Tenn. St.	Jr	23	396	17.2							
2. Patty Stoffey, Loyola (Md.)	Jr	23	208	0	180	596	25.9	2. Joskeen Garner, Northwestern St.	So	21	296	14.1							
3. Carol Ann Shudlick, Minnesota	Sr	20	194	0	110	498	24.9	3. Natalie Williams, UCLA	Sr	22	297	13.5							
4. Shannon Johnson, South Caro.	So	24	214	40	109	577	24.0	4. Tammy Butler, Harvard	Jr	21	280	13.3							
5. Trena Tillis, Stephen F. Austin	Sr	21	197	3	96	493	23.5	5. Kristy Ryan, Cal St. Sacramento	Jr	23	304	13.2							
6. Natalie Williams, UCLA	Sr	22	223	0	70	516	23.5	6. Travesa Gant, Lamar	Sr	22	279	12.7							
7. Cornelia Gayden, Louisiana St.	Jr	23	178	55	119	530	23.0	7. Oberon Pitterson, Western Ill.	Jr	22	278	12.6							
8. Mary Lowry, Baylor	So	23	181	20	146	528	23.0	8. Tera Sheriff, Jackson St.	Jr	18	223	12.4							
9. Tera Sheriff, Jackson St.	Jr	18	151	1	108	411	22.8	9. Sheri Turnbull, Vermont	Sr	23	284	12.3							
10. Sheri Turnbull, Vermont	Sr	23	188	4	140	520	22.6	10. Lisa Leslie, Southern Cal	Sr	21	259	12.3							
11. Dawn Beachler, Tex.-Pan. American	Sr	21	184	43	62	473	22.5	11. Donna White, Mississippi Val	Sr	26	320	12.3							
12. Kim Mays, Eastern Ky	Jr	22	159	25	150	493	22.4	12. Donna Washington, Southern B.R.	Sr	24	294	12.3							
13. Katie Smith, Ohio St.	So	22	166	40	120	492	22.4	13. Tamika Coley, Central Fla.	So	22	264	12.0							
14. Anjine Hopson, Grambling	Jr	25	206	68	74	554	22.2	14. Zagaiaa Norris, Alabama St.	Sr	23	274	11.9							
15. Lisa Leslie, Southern Cal	Sr	21	185	1	94	465	22.1	15. Ingrid Dixon, California	Sr	18	212	11.8							
16. Tiffany Booker, Mississippi St.	Sr	22	168	45	102	483	22.0	16. Cathy Robinson, Florida A&M	So	24	275	11.5							
17. E.C. Hill, Northern Ill.	Sr	22	159	35	129	482	21.9	17. Rebecca Lobo, Connecticut	Jr	24	273	11.4							
18. Danielle Viglione, Texas	Fr	22	163	87	67	480	21.8	18. Delisha Milton, Florida	Fr	24	272	11.3							
19. Wanda Wiggins, South Caro. St.	Sr	21	181	10	86	458	21.8	19. Janell Williams, Rutgers	Jr	17	190	11.2							
20. Angela Simpson, Northwestern St.	So	21	158	15	125	456	21.7	20. Robin Massari, Fairfield	Sr	25	276	11.0							
21. Penny Armstrong, Ill.-Chicago	Jr	22	152	45	128	477	21.7	21. Colleen McNamara, Delaware	Jr	23	251	10.9							
22. Jennifer Clary, Idaho	Sr	24	164	39	77	453	21.6												
23. Kerry Curran, Boston College	Sr	23	172	45	103	492	21.4												
24. Jennifer Parker, Murray St.	Sr	23	189	0	114	492	21.4												
25. Keisha Johnson, Tulane	Jr	23	152	19	169	492	21.4												
26. Angela Crosby, Appalachian St.	Sr	21	146	0	157	449	21.4												
27. Shannon Wilkey, Radford	Sr	22	182	5	101	470	21.4												
28. Tanja Kostic, Oregon St.	So	21	173	0	94	440	21.0												
29. Teresa James, Colorado St.	So	23	179	5	118	481	20.9												
30. Cass Bauer, Montana St.	Jr	22	151	4	152	458	20.8												
31. Shawnda DeCamp, Kansas St.	Jr	23	186	82	60	478	20.8												
32. Travesa Gant, Lamar	Sr	22	186	6	78	456	20.7												
33. Celeste Hill, Old Dominion	Sr	23	185	6	100	476	20.7												
34. Jessica Barr, Clemson	Sr	22	181	12	80	454	20.6												
35. Melissa Herbert, Coastal Caro.	Sr	23	188	0	98	474	20.6												
36. Rushia Brown, Furman	Sr	21	183	0	62	428	20.4												
37. Nafessah Brown, Nebraska	Sr	27	205	10	129	549	20.3												
38. Cherri Shurtliff, Southern Utah	So	25	190	0	128	508	20.3												

ASSISTS

	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Andrea Nagy, Florida Int'l	Jr	22	223	10.1
2. Bozana Vidic, Oregon St.	So	21	176	8.4
3. Tina Robbins, Southwest Mo. St.	Sr	22	169	7.7
4. Sharee Mitchum, Oklahoma	Jr	24	184	7.7
5. Moira Kennelly, Northwestern	Sr	21	161	7.7
6. Carol Madsen, Xavier (Ohio)	Sr	24	179	7.5
7. Karen Lewis, Wichita St.	Jr	23	162	7.0
8. Niesha Johnson, Alabama	Jr	23	158	6.9
9. Kelly Plucher, Montana	Sr	23	157	6.8
10. Dayna Smith, Rhode Island	So	25	163	6.5
11. Lisa Branch, Texas A&M	So	22	142	6.5
12. Tamika Matlock, Arizona St.	So	20	125	6.3
13. LaKeita Richardson, Sam Houston St.	Jr	21	131	6.2
14. Carol Morton, Pittsburgh	Jr	24	149	6.2
15. Lori Esser, Loyola (Ill.)	Sr	23	142	6.2

BLOCKED SHOTS

	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Cathy Pezdirtz, DePaul	Jr	25	106	4.2
2. Scherie Jackson, Bethune-Cookman	Fr	24	96	4.0
3. Rebecca Lobo, Connecticut	Jr	24	96	4.0
4. Lori Toomey, Manhattan	Sr	17	61	3.6
5. Zagaiaa Norris, Alabama St.	Sr	23	73	3.2
6. Katalina Artis, Northeastern	Jr	22	69	3.1
7. Lisa Tate, Kansas	Sr	23	72	3.1
8. Lisa Leslie, Southern Cal	Sr	21	64	3.0
9. Kathleen Courtney, Holy Cross	Fr	22	65	3.0
10. Kim Calhoun, Penn St.	So	21	60	2.9
11. Kim Wood, Wis.-Green Bay	So	21	59	2.8
12. Heidi Gillingham, Vanderbilt	Sr	25	70	2.8
13. Liesl Schultz, Butler	Jr	23	64	2.8
14. Joskeen Garner, Northwestern St.	So	21	54	2.6
15. Holly Oslander, Syracuse	Sr	23	59	2.6

STEALS

	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Natalie Williams, Florida A&M	Jr	24	155	6.5
2. Oberon Pitterson, Western Ill.	Jr	22	126	5.7
3. Heidi Caruso, Lafayette	Sr	24	135	5.6
4. Stacy Coffey, Oklahoma St.	So	23	127	5.5
5. Amira Danforth, Detroit Mercy	Jr	21	108	5.1
6. Gehra Ebow, Sam Houston St.	Sr	18	82	4.6
7. Lori Johnson, Cleveland St.	Jr	19	86	4.5
8. Anjine Hopson, Grambling	Sr	25	111	4.4
9. Betsy Gilmore, Dartmouth	Sr	21	91	4.3
10. Cherie Hogg, Nevada Las Vegas	Fr	22	94	4.3
11. Kara Warfield, Morgan St.	Fr	24	102	4.3
12. Liz Hanson, Rutgers	So	20	83	4.2
13. Nadira Ricks, Georgetown	Sr	24	98	4.1

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE

	CL	G	NO	AVG
1 DeShawne Blocker, East Tenn. St.	Jr	23	396	17.2
2 Joskeen Garner, Northwestern St.	So	21	296	14.1
3 Natalie Williams, UCLA	Sr	22	297	13.5
4 Tammy Butler, Harvard	Jr	21	280	13.3
5 Kristy Ryan, Cal St. Sacramento	Sr	23	304	13.2
6 Travesa Gant, Lamar	Jr	22	279	12.7
7 Oberon Pitterson, Western Ill.	Jr	22	278	12.6
8 Tera Sheriff, Jackson St.	Jr	18	223	12.4
9 Sheri Turnbull, Vermont	Sr	23	284	12.3
10 Lisa Leslie, Southern Cal	Sr	21	259	12.3
11 Donna White, Mississippi Val	Sr	26	320	12.3
12 Donna Washington, Southern B-R	Sr	24	294	12.3
13 Tamika Coley, Central Fla	So	22	264	12.0
14 Zagaleia Norris, Alabama St.	Sr	23	274	11.9
15 Ingrid Dixon, California	Sr	18	212	11.8
16 Cathy Robinson, Florida A&M	So	24	275	11.5
17 Rebecca Lobo, Connecticut	Jr	24	273	11.4
18 Delisha Milton, Florida	Fr	24	272	11.3
19 Janell Williams, Rutgers	Jr	17	190	11.2
20 Robin Massari, Fairleigh	Sr	25	276	11.0
21 Rolene McNamee, Delaware	Jr	23	261	10.9

■ Division II men's basketball leaders

SCORING						
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS
1. Kwame Morton, Clarion	Sr	25	253	121	188	815
2. Eric Kline, Northern St.	Jr	27	278	127	96	779
3. Eric Bovard, West Liberty St.	Jr	23	186	91	172	635
4. DeCarlo Deveaux, Tampa	Sr	22	194	42	172	602
5. Jerry Meyer, Minn.-Duluth	Sr	26	226	98	143	693
6. Ed Wheeler, Angelo St.	Sr	22	219	0	119	557
7. Tony Bailey, West Ga.	Sr	21	166	42	157	531
8. Juraid Hughes, South Dak. St.	Sr	23	224	50	83	581
9. Raul Varela, Colorado Mines	So	25	192	62	180	626
10. Kevin Aronson, Moorhead St.	Sr	24	195	90	120	600
11. Dana Pope, Grand Canyon	Jr	22	223	2	92	540
12. Dennis Edwards, Fort Hays St.	Jr	25	264	0	82	610
13. Kevin Nichols, Bemidji St.	Sr	24	219	24	123	585
14. Michael Aaron, Wayne St. (Mich.)	Sr	19	184	3	92	463
15. Hassan Robinson, Springfield	Jr	23	193	43	131	560
16. Brian Brooks, Bowie St.	Sr	26	221	96	91	629
17. Eugene Halth, Phila. Textile	Jr	22	178	0	173	529
18. Michael Williams, Saginaw Valley	Sr	24	210	12	137	569
19. Rashe Reviere, Mercyhurst	Sr	23	201	34	108	544
20. Corey Williams, Norfolk St.	Jr	25	205	12	169	591

BLOCKED SHOTS				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Maurice Barnett, Elizabeth City St.	Jr	22	123	5.6
2. Johnny Tyson, Central Okla.	Jr	24	114	4.8
3. Mark Hensel, Pitt.-Johnstown	Sr	24	102	4.3
4. Derrick Johnson, Virginia Union	Sr	24	78	3.3
5. Michael Bivins, Albany St. (Ga.)	Sr	23	74	3.2
6. Bob Fife, UC Riverside	Jr	24	76	3.2
7. James McClendon, Livingston	Sr	23	66	2.9
8. Kevin Higgins, West Liberty St.	Jr	23	64	2.8
9. Steve Horton, Northeast Mo. St.	Jr	24	64	2.7
10. Kimo Outlaw, Mount Olive	So	24	61	2.5
11. Cedric Mansell, Mars Hill	Sr	24	60	2.5
12. Scott Kramer, Bemidji St.	Sr	24	59	2.5
13. Karvin Thompson, Eckerd	So	23	56	2.4
14. Walter Evans, Kentucky St.	Jr	22	53	2.4
15. Brian Koscielski, Wayne St. (Mich.)	Sr	23	55	2.4
16. Leron Gittens, Quinnipiac	Sr	24	52	2.2
17. Jo-Ve Ford, Elizabeth City St.	Jr	24	51	2.1

ASSISTS				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Ernest Jenkins, N.M. Highlands	Jr	24	251	10.5
2. Pat Chambers, Phila. Textile	Sr	22	216	9.8
3. Marcus Talbert, Colo. Christian	Jr	24	234	9.8
4. Darnell White, Calif. (Pa.)	Sr	24	219	9.1
5. Mike Mitchell, Notre Dame (Cal.)	Sr	25	222	8.9
6. Damon Scott, Winona St.	Jr	26	204	7.8
7. Tyrone Tate, Southern Ind.	Sr	23	180	7.8
8. Deon Moyd, Alas. Fairbanks	Jr	24	182	7.6
9. Hal Chambers, Columbus	Sr	24	182	7.6
10. Tullius Pate, Coker	Jr	24	182	7.6
11. Donay Fullwood, Queens (N.C.)	Jr	23	173	7.5
12. Patrick Herron, Winston-Salem	Jr	26	194	7.5
13. Rob Paternostro, West Hamp. Col.	Jr	23	170	7.4
14. Aaron Johnson, LIU-C.W. Post	Sr	22	162	7.4
15. Lamont Jones, Bridgeport	Jr	25	181	7.2
16. Donald Perritt, Southern Colo.	Jr	24	171	7.1
17. Gerald Britt, Virginia St.	Sr	26	183	7.0

STEALS				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Darnell White, Calif. (Pa.)	Sr	24	96	4.0
2. Kevin Nichols, Bemidji St.	Sr	24	95	4.0
3. Patrick Herron, Winston-Salem	Jr	26	95	3.7
4. Oronn Brown, Clarion	Fr	25	87	3.5
5. Tullius Pate, Coker	Jr	24	79	3.3
6. Antoine Woods, Sonoma St.	Sr	24	77	3.2
7. Jerome Rowland, Morris Brown	So	24	75	3.1
8. Aaron Johnson, LIU-C.W. Post	Sr	22	68	3.1
9. Bryan Heaps, Abilene Christian	Sr	24	74	3.1
10. Kevin Miller, Adelphi	Jr	18	53	2.9
11. Jerry Meyer, Minn.-Duluth	Sr	26	74	2.8
12. Frankie Rodriguez, Cal St. Chico	Jr	25	70	2.8
13. Will Smith, Cameron	Jr	24	67	2.8
14. Craig Lott, Alabama A&M	Jr	20	56	2.8
15. Hassan Robinson, Springfield	Jr	23	63	2.7

REBOUNDING				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Pat Armour, Jacksonville St.	Jr	23	336	14.6
2. Wayne Robertson, New Hamp. Col.	Jr	23	319	13.9
3. James Hector, American Int'l	Sr	24	332	13.8
4. John Carey, Concordia (N.Y.)	Jr	24	305	12.7
5. Michael Bivins, Albany St. (Ga.)	Sr	23	286	12.6
6. Marcus Allen, Paine	Sr	23	266	12.1
7. Eric Ruskiewicz, New York Tech	Sr	23	270	11.7
8. Dan Sandel, Le Moyne	Sr	25	286	11.4
9. Clarence Tyson, Washburn	Sr	24	270	11.3
10. Chris Tucker, Mo. Southern St.	Sr	24	270	11.3
11. Reggie Bell, Quincy	Sr	23	258	11.2
12. Willie Coleman, Salem-Teikyo	Sr	24	264	11.0
13. Cedric Roach, LeMoyne-Owen	Sr	24	261	10.9

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE					
(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT
1. Chad Scott, Calif. (Pa.)	Sr	24	141	190	74.2
2. Chris Jones, South Dak.	Sr	19	95	133	71.4
3. Stan Guard, Southern Ind.	So	22	171	247	69.2
4. Wayne Robertson, New Hamp. Col.	Sr	23	200	294	68.0
5. Roy O'Neale, West Texas A&M	Sr	22	157	231	68.0
6. Jermaine Carlton, Pfeiffer	Sr	22	177	262	67.6
7. Clarence Tyson, Washburn	Sr	24	219	325	67.4
8. Dennis Edwards, Fort Hays St.	Jr	25	264	399	66.2
9. Cedric Mansell, Mars Hill	Sr	24	178	270	65.9
10. Tim Kissman, Hillsdale	Sr	21	153	234	65.4
11. Dan Sandel, Le Moyne	Sr	25	198	303	65.3
12. Amados Touray, Livingstone	Jr	23	124	190	65.3
13. Steve Branch, Clarion	Sr	25	133	204	65.2
14. Rob Terry, Florida Tech	Fr	24	148	228	64.9
15. Brian Sand, North Dak. St.	So	23	148	230	64.3

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 2.5 FT Made Per Game)	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT	
1. Jay Harrie, Eastern Mont.	Jr	24	78	84	92.9	
2. Tony Bailey, West Ga.	Sr	21	157	176	89.2	
3. Kevin Aronson, Moorhead St.	Sr	24	120	135	88.9	
4. James Moore, Wingate	Fr	23	60	68	88.2	
5. Hal Chambers, Columbus	Sr	24	89	101	88.1	
6. Greg Wilkinson, Oakland City	Sr	19	49	56	87.5	
7. Mark Meyer, West Liberty St.	Jr	23	104	119	87.4	
8. Jason Curry, St. Michael's	Jr	23	61	70	87.1	
9. Kevin Kooker, Grand Valley St.	Jr	21	54	62	87.1	
10. Joel McDonald, St. Cloud St.	Jr	23	101	116	87.1	
11. Ortiz Vandross, West Va. Wesleyan	Jr	24	79	91	86.8	
12. Perrell Lucas, Indianapolis	Jr	22	96	111	86.5	
13. Michael Shue, Lock Haven	Fr	22	63	73	86.3	
14. Rick Barry, Quinnipiac	Jr	24	88	102	86.3	

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE					
(Min. 1.5 FT Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT
1 Paul Decker, Oakland City	Fr	16	31	54	57.4
2 Todd Jones, Southern Ind	Sr	20	37	66	56.1
3 Warren Peebles, Virginia Union	Sr	24	55	105	52.4
4 Lamont Jones, Mars Hill	Jr	24	45	86	52.3
5 Marcus Hall, LeMoyn-Owen	Sr	23	40	78	51.3
6 Jason Bullock, Indiana (Pa)	So	23	67	131	51.1
7 Aaron Feller, Oakland City	Fr	20	35	71	49.3
8 Chuck Hancock, Metropolitan St.	Sr	24	42	86	48.8
9 Josh Mills, Wingate	Jr	23	63	129	48.8
10 Bob Timinski, St Anselm	Sr	24	94	193	48.7
11 Errol Jones, American Int'l	Jr	23	58	120	48.3
12 Greg Wilkinson, Oakland City	Sr	19	58	120	48.3
13 Scott Meadows, Bluefield St.	Sr	25	95	197	48.2

3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME				
	CL	G	NO	AVG
1. Kwame Morton, Clarion	Sr	25	121	4.8
2. Eric Kline, Northern St.	Jr	27	127	4.7
3. Damien Blair, West Chester	Jr	23	107	4.7
4. Stephen Hamrick, Eastern N. Mex.	So	24	109	4.5
5. Eric Carpenter, Cal St. San B. dino	Jr	25	111	4.4
6. Tommie Spearman, Columbus	Jr	22	88	4.0
7. Eric Bovard, West Liberty St.	Jr	23	91	4.0
8. Bob Timinski, St. Anselm	Sr	24	94	3.9
9. Scott Meadows, Bluefield St.	Sr	25	95	3.8
10. Jerry Meyer, Minn.-Duluth	Sr	26	98	3.8
11. Kevin Aronson, Moorhead St.	Sr	24	90	3.8

■ Team leaders

Through February 20

SCORING OFFENSE				
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG
1. Central Okla.	24	16-8	2487	103.6
2. Southern Ind.	23	20-3	2344	101.9
3. Oakland	24	19-5	2341	97.5
4. Salem-Teikyo	24	21-3	2326	96.9
5. Neb. Kearney	24	16-8	2299	95.8
6. Pfeiffer	22	17-5	2086	94.8
7. Alabama A&M	21	18-3	1990	94.8
8. New Hamp. Col.	23	19-4	2174	94.5
9. Northern St.	27	19-8	2503	92.7
10. Oakland City	20	16-4	1841	92.1
11. American Int'l	25	22-3	2300	92.0
12. Jacksonville St.	23	17-6	2110	91.7
13. Concord	25	12-13	2285	91.4
14. Clarion	25	15-10	2277	91.1

SCORING MARGIN				
	OFF	DEF	MAR	
1. Oakland City	92.1	64.0	28.1	
2. Virginia Union	86.8	65.1	21.7	
3. Salem-Teikyo	96.9	77.5	19.4	
4. Southern Ind.	101.9	83.3	18.7	
5. Phila. Textile	82.4	63.8	18.6	
6. South Dak.	86.8	68.6	18.2	
7. Calif. (Pa.)	88.0	71.0	17.0	
8. Indiana (Pa.)	90.2	73.6	16.6	
9. Alabama A&M	94.8	78.2	16.6	
10. Norfolk St.	89.3	74.0	15.3	
11. New Hamp. Col.	94.5	79.8	14.7	
12. East Stroudsburg	88.5	76.3	12.3	
13. Edinboro	81.7	69.5	12.2	
14. Pfeiffer	94.8	82.6	12.2	
15. St. Rose	88.8	76.6	12.2	

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				
	FG	FGA	PCT	
1. Mesa St.	729	1342	54.3	
2. Oakland City	835	1549	53.9	
3. Oakland City	683	1293	52.8	
4. Calif. (Pa.)	792	1512	52.4	
5. Gannon	698	1334	52.3	
6. West Tex. A&M	828	1222	52.2	
7. New Hamp. Col.	805	1545	52.1	
8. Pfeiffer	757	1462	51.8	
9. Wayne St. (Mich.)	775	1498	51.7	
10. Phila. Textile	679	1313	51.7	
11. Salem-Teikyo	858	1672	51.3	
12. Presbyterian	599	1169	51.2	
13. North Dak.	676	1329	50.9	

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE				
	FT	FTA	PCT	
1. West Liberty St.	439	552	79.5	
2. S.C. Spartanburg	466	594	78.5	
3. St. Cloud St.	358	468	76.5	
4. Merrimack	425	560	75.9	
5. Lenoir-Rhyne	371	495	74.9	
6. Clarion	524	700	74.9	
7. Northern St.	450	603	74.6	
8. New York Tech	393	527	74.6	
9. Minn.-Duluth	362	486	74.5	
10. Lake Superior St.	376	509	73.9	
11. Cal St. Chico	423	574	73.7	
12. Oakland City	309	420	73.6	

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE				
(Min. 3.0 3-Point Made Per Game)	G	FG	FGA	PCT
1. Oakland City	20	168	363	46.3
2. Bluefield St.	25	171	385	44.4
3. Indianapolis	22	151	350	43.1
4. Indiana (Pa.)	23	153	361	42.4
5. Minn.-Duluth	26	211	501	42.1
6. Northern St.	27	251	596	42.1
7. Virginia Union	24	93	221	42.1
8. West Liberty St.	23	198	473	41.9
9. St. Anselm	25	246	590	41.7
10. Southern Ind.	23	149	360	41.4
11. Phila. Textile	23	141	341	41.3
12. Le Moyne	25	215	524	41.0

■ Team leaders

Through February 20

SCORING OFFENSE					SCOR
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG	
1 Augustana (S.D.)	24	20-4	2154	89.8	1 Pace
2 Oakland	23	21-2	1983	86.2	2 St. Rose
3 Portland St.	26	23-3	2235	86.0	3 Paine
4 Norfolk St.	26	24-2	2228	85.7	4 UC Davis
5 Mount Olive	24	19-5	2030	84.6	5 Armstrong St.
6 Northern Mich.	21	13-8	1772	84.4	6 Cal St. San B'dino
7 Wayne St. (Neb.)	25	20-5	2090	83.6	7 Tampa
8 Rollins	24	17-7	1996	83.2	8 Bluefield St.
9 Southern Ind.	23	14-9	1911	83.1	9 Bloomsburg
10 North Dak.	23	22-1	1908	83.0	10 Denver
11 Delta St.	24	18-4	1822	82.8	11 Albany St. (Ga.)
12 Abilene Christian	22	17-7	1987	82.8	12 Bowie St.

■ Division III men's basketball leaders

SCORING						
	CL	G	TFG	3FG	FT	PTS
1 Steve Diekmann, Grinnell	Jr	18	206	91	98	601
2 Scott Fitch, Geneseo St.	Sr	21	174	79	174	601
3 Lance Castle, Monmouth (Ill.)	Jr	19	182	56	108	528
4 Moses Jean-Pierre, Plymouth St.	Sr	22	177	65	192	611
5 Ted Berry, Chris. Newport	Sr	22	230	52	88	600
6 T. J. Gondek, Colby-Sawyer	Jr	22	196	53	143	588
7 Mark Timko, Grove City	Sr	23	221	46	118	606
8 Jerry McChristian, Savannah A&D	Jr	20	224	23	49	520
9 Clarence Pierce, N.J. Inst. of Tech.	So	14	134	39	51	358
10 Rick Hughes, Thomas More	So	21	223	4	86	536
11 Keith Claiborne, Averett	Sr	20	182	19	122	505
12 Chris Dunn, Worcester Tech.	Jr	19	168	37	106	479
13 Phil Dixon, Shenandoah	So	22	199	30	125	553
14 Chad Coconis, Capital	Jr	22	176	84	116	552
15 Victor Koytich, Framingham St.	Jr	17	147	31	96	421
16 Nick Gutman, Otterbein	Jr	22	205	41	87	538
17 Jim Petty, Gordon	Jr	21	194	16	94	498
18 Shawn McCartney, Hunter	Jr	22	183	41	109	516

BLOCKED SHOTS						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1 Andrew South, N.J. Inst. of Tech.	Jr	17	82	4.8		
2 Erik Lidecis, Maritime (N.Y.)	Sr	19	86	4.5		
3 Nick Brown, Carleton	Fr	21	85	4.0		
4 Jason Mekeberg, Bethel (Minn.)	Sr	21	71	3.4		
5 Mark Stodden, Union (N.Y.)	Jr	20	66	3.3		
6 Jon Gabriel, New York II	Sr	19	62	3.3		
7 Dave Stephens, Colby	So	21	66	3.1		
8 Sean Keenan, St. Mary's (Md.)	Sr	21	59	2.8		
9 Jeremy Putman, Dubuque	So	19	52	2.7		
10 Brent Durham, Rensselaer	So	19	51	2.7		
11 Dan Bell, Rust	Jr	19	50	2.6		
12 Jeff Manning, Curry	Jr	20	49	2.5		
13 Blair Slattery, Occidental	Sr	19	44	2.3		
14 Adam Fitzgerald, CCNY	So	17	39	2.3		
15 Willie Miles, New England Col.	So	18	41	2.3		
16 Rolando Welch, Western Md.	Sr	22	49	2.2		
17 Terry Thomas, Chris. Newport	So	22	48	2.2		
18 Keith Hines, Montclair St.	Sr	18	39	2.2		
19 Chris Harper, Hamilton	Sr	19	41	2.2		
20 Bill Trump, Lycoming	Sr	20	43	2.2		

ASSISTS						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1 Phil Dixon, Shenandoah	So	22	202	9.2		
2 Stacey Ross, Fontbonne	Sr	20	170	8.5		
3 David Genovese, Mt. St. Vincent	Jr	19	152	8.0		
4 Steve Evans, Union (N.Y.)	Sr	20	150	7.5		
5 Moses Jean-Pierre, Plymouth St.	Sr	22	164	7.5		
6 Nate Harris, Clarkson	So	19	140	7.4		
7 David Brown, Westfield St.	Sr	20	146	7.3		
8 Bobby Bonean, Illinois Col.	Sr	19	138	7.3		
9 Tres Wolf, Susquehanna	Sr	19	138	7.3		
10 Joe Marcotte, N.J. Inst. of Tech.	Jr	17	122	7.2		
11 Mike Lustig, Wabash	Jr	20	143	7.2		
12 Kelley McClure, Otterbein	So	22	155	7.0		
13 Jimmy Resvanus, Baruch	Sr	15	105	7.0		
14 Rodney Lusain, UC San Diego	Sr	22	152	6.9		
15 Jake Mikalazus, Suffolk	So	17	117	6.9		
16 Chad Onofrio, Tufts	So	20	136	6.8		
17 Kevin Beard, Greensboro	Jr	22	148	6.7		
18 Fran D'Agata, Hamilton	Jr	19	127	6.7		
19 Andre Bolton, Chris. Newport	So	21	137	6.5		
20 Noah Clarke, Williams	Jr	18	117	6.5		

STEALS						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1 Moses Jean-Pierre, Plymouth St.	Sr	22	141	6.4		
2 Matt Newton, Principia	Sr	20	113	5.7		
3 David Brown, Westfield St.	Sr	20	104	5.2		
4 Don Walls, Buena Vista	Jr	22	96	4.4		
5 Ivo Moyano, Polytechnic (N.Y.)	Fr	14	61	4.4		
6 Shannon Sweeney, Rutgers-Newark	So	20	79	4.0		
7 Rodney Lusain, UC San Diego	Sr	22	83	3.8		
8 Ernie Peavy, Wis.-Platteville	Jr	20	73	3.7		
9 Rich Muniz, Lehman	Fr	21	75	3.6		
10 Shawn McCartney, Hunter	Jr	22	76	3.5		
11 Eric Bell, New Paltz St.	So	21	72	3.4		

REBOUNDING						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1 Chris Sullivan, St. John Fisher	Sr	21	294	14.0		
2 Andrew South, N.J. Inst. of Tech.	Jr	17	229	13.5		
3 Blair Slattery, Occidental	Sr	19	251	13.2		
4 Jim Hoopes, Albright	Sr	22	273	12.4		
5 Larry Jones, Lehman	Fr	20	246	12.3		
6 Jo-Jo Chambers, Chris. Newport	Jr	19	232	12.2		
7 Chris Eaton, Eureka	Sr	23	277	12.0		
8 Mark Walker, Upsala	Jr	21	252	12.0		
9 Daniel Aaron, Yeshiva	Sr	14	168	12.0		
10 Jim Vlogianitis, Brockport St.	Sr	21	251	12.0		
11 Victor Gjea, Baruch	Sr	15	178	11.9		
12 Erik Lidecis, Maritime (N.Y.)	Sr	19	220	11.6		
13 Keith Claiborne, Averett	Sr	20	230	11.5		
14 Roy Jansen, Salve Regina	Sr	20	229	11.4		

FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	
1 Travis Weiss, St. John's (Minn.)	Sr	21	119	158	75.3	
2 Dan Rush, Bridgewater (Va.)	Jr	22	145	205	70.7	
3 Greg Kemp, Aurora	Sr	22	140	198	70.7	
4 John Wassonbergh, St. Joseph's (Me.)	So	24	189	272	69.5	
5 Kevin Folki, Washington (Mo.)	So	22	135	202	66.8	
6 Jim South, Augsburg	So	21	113	170	66.5	
7 Mike Kent, Gallaudet	So	20	164	248	66.1	
8 Abe Tubbs, Cornell College	Sr	18	179	273	65.6	
9 Frank Grzywacz, Johns Hopkins	Sr	22	132	203	65.0	
10 Michael Burden, Rowan	Sr	20	101	156	64.7	
11 Brian Davis, Oglethorpe	Sr	22	154	238	64.7	
12 Doug Cline, Wooster	Jr	22	123	191	64.4	
13 Tony Bego, Elmira	Sr	22	141	221	63.8	

FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 2.5 FT Made Per Game)	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT	
1 Mark Coassolo, Elizabethtown	Sr	21	69	73	94.5	
2 Adam Pliandes, Bates	So	19	48	51	94.1	
3 Jeff Scott, Salem St.	So	21	58	62	93.5	
4 Jason Prevenost, Middlebury	Jr	20	58	62	93.5	
5 Roger Teeling, Loras	Sr	20	55	61	90.2	
6 Erin McCann, Hamilton	Jr	19	50	56	89.3	
7 Chad Hutson, Ill. Wesleyan	Jr	19	65	73	89.0	
8 Kent Seemann, Defiance	So	21	77	87	88.5	
9 Nate Flynn, Lawrence	So	17	61	69	88.4	
10 Gene Nolan, Washington (Mo.)	So	22	68	77	88.3	
11 Brad Knop, Manchester	So	22	87	99	87.9	
12 Scott Adams, Hanover	Sr	22	71	81	87.7	
12 Wesley Pitts, Wheaton (Ill.)	Fr	21	71	81	87.7	
14 Kevin Kenny, Upsala	So	21	56	64	87.5	
14 Mike Buskirk, King's (Pa.)	Jr	17	49	56	87.5	

3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE						
(Min. 1.5 FT Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	
1 Paul Tapp, Cal Lutheran	Sr	21	62	113	54.9	
2 Andy Chapin, Tufts	Sr	20	31	57	54.4	
3 Mark Timko, Grove City	Sr	23	46	85	54.1	
4 Tony Frieden, Manchester	Jr	22	34	63	54.0	
5 Otis Tucker, Lynchburg	Fr	21	34	64	53.1	
6 Chris Peterson, Eureka	Sr	23	108	206	52.4	
7 Jim Chase, Worcester St.	Sr	22	46	89	51.7	
8 Mike Rhoades, Lebanon Valley	Jr	22	53	103	51.5	
9 Troy Tyler, Eureka	Sr	23	40	78	51.3	
10 Glenn McCrum, Colby	Sr	21	44	86	51.2	
11 Scott Larson, Gust. Adolphus	Sr	21	37	73	50.7	
12 Chad Gagnon, Hamline	Sr	21	63	126	50.0	
12 Jason Badik, Defiance	Jr	21	67	134	50.0	

3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME						
	CL	G	NO	AVG		
1 David Bailey, Concordia (Ill.)	Jr	22	112	5.1		
2 Steve Diekmann, Grinnell	Jr	18	91	5.1		
3 Chris Peterson, Eureka	Sr	23	108	4.7		
4 Chris Cardo, Widener	Jr	21	94	4.5		
5 Chad Coconis, Capital	Jr	22	84	3.8		
6 Kevin Kozup, Bethany (W. Va.)	Fr	21	79	3.8		
6 Scott Fitch, Geneseo St.	Sr	21	79	3.8		
8 Jamie Hall, Kenyon	Jr	22	79	3.6		
8 Dan Prescott, Randolph-Macon	Sr	22	79	3.6		
10 Scott Kopecky, Salve Regina	Jr	20	71	3.5		
11 Lance Randall, Beloit	Sr	19	67	3.5		

■ Team leaders Through February 13

SCORING OFFENSE						
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG		
1 Grinnell	18	11-7	1899	105.5		
2 Worcester St.	22	15-7	2190	99.5		
3 Redlands	21	9-12	2060	98.1		
4 Greensboro	22	20-2	2072	94.2		
5 Salisbury St.	18	8-10	1689	93.8		
6 Cal Lutheran	21	20-1	1969	93.8		
7 Chris. Newport	22	19-3	2060	93.6		
8 Shenandoah	22	7-15	2054	93.4		
9 Ramapo	22	19-3	2042	92.8		
10 Hampden-Sydney	20	17-3	1853	92.7		
11 Fontbonne	23	18-5	2120	92.2		
12 St. John Fisher	21	18-3	1935	92.1		
13 Elmira	22	15-7	2024	92.0		
14 Rowan	20	19-1	1839	91.9		

SCORING DEFENSE						
	G	W-L	PTS	AVG		
1 Wooster	22	15-7	1297	59.0		
2 Yeshiva	17	10-7	1005	59.1		
3 Johns Hopkins	22	17-5	1327	60.3		
4 Maritime (N.Y.)	19	10-9	1169	61.5		
5 Lebanon Valley	22	18-4	1370	62.3		
6 Albany (N.Y.)	21	19-2	1311	62.4		
7 DePauw	22	15-7	1374	62.5		
8 Eureka	23	19-4	1450	63.0		
9 Ramapo	21	12-9	1334	63.5		
10 Frank & Marsh.	22	21-1	1402	63.7		
11 Kean	21	11-10	1342	63.9		
12 Wittenberg	22	22-0	1407	64.0		
13 N.J. Inst. of Tech.	17	14-3	1090	64.1		
14 Ithaca	21	17-4	1347	64.1		

SCORING MARGIN						
	OFF.	DEF.	MAR.			
1 Rowan	91.9	65.5	26.4			
2 Eureka	88.4	63.0	25.4			
3 Wittenberg	89.1	64.0	25.1			
4 Geneseo St.	89.1	67.0	22.2			
5 Wis.-Platteville	86.8	64.7	22.2			
6 Cal Lutheran	93.8	72.9	20.9			
7 Manchester	92.8	73.5	19.3			
8 N.J. Inst. of Tech.	82.4	64.1	18.3			
9 Frank & Marsh.	81.4	63.7	17.7			
10 Greensboro	94.2	76.9	17.3			
11 Wash. & Jeff.	83.7	67.2	16.5			
12 Wilkes	81.9	65.7	16.2			
13 Amherst	85.9	69.9	16.0			
14 Wooster	74.9	59.0	16.0			

FT			FTA			PCT			REBOUND MARGIN		
									OFF	DEF	MAR
1. Wheaton (Ill.)	399	501	79.6								
2. Ill. Wesleyan	399	517	77.2								
3. Albany (N.Y.)	322	418	77.0	1. Wittenberg	44.9	29.9	15.0				
4. Kenyon	317	415	76.4	2. Eureka	38.7	24.0	14.7				
5. St. John Fisher	386	507	76.1	3. Rowan	45.2	31.9	13.3				
6. Otterbein	385	506	76.1	4. St. John Fisher	47.3	35.7	11.6				
7. St. Olaf	347	460	75.4	5. Hamilton	50.2	39.4	10.7				
8. Wartburg	310	413	75.1	6. Menlo	40.2	30.4	9.9				
9. Defiance	370	493	75.1	7. Wooster	36.7	26.9	9.8				
10. Johns Hopkins	320	430	74.4	8. Wash. & Jeff.	42.4	33.0	9.4				
11. Framingham St.	299	402	74.4	9. Greensboro	44.8	36.0	8.8				
12. Ripon	373	503	74.2	10. Bethel (Minn.)	42.5	34.1	8.4				
13. Shenandoah	411	557	73.8	11. Johns Hopkins	38.5	30.3	8.2				
14. Dickinson	312	423	73.8	12. Upper Iowa	39.5	31.5	8.0				

PSAs, other steps aim to increase knowledge about clearinghouse

Steps designed to improve high-school athletes' knowledge of the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse and enhance clearinghouse services for member institutions were taken recently by the NCAA special committee charged with overseeing the new program.

The Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse, meeting February 6-9 in Key West, Florida, learned of progress on one of those steps—the production of public-service announcements that are scheduled to air this spring during broadcasts of the Division I Men's and Women's Basketball Championships.

Those PSAs also would be made available for use during conference events.

The announcements will help inform student-athletes expecting to enter Divisions I and II institutions after August 1, 1994, of the requirement that initial eligibility must be certified by the clearinghouse.

Other steps

The special committee also will seek other means of making the clearinghouse better known nationally and to clear up misunder-

standings about the clearinghouse that have been revealed in recent media reports.

For instance, in distributing materials on the clearinghouse for 1994-95, the committee will directly inform high-school athletics directors that information brochures and student-release forms for the program are available from high-school counselors.

During the recent meeting, the committee also made recommendations to the clearinghouse staff designed to enhance the operation's services to member institutions.

One recommendation calls for the clearinghouse to develop an expanded coding system describing the status of a prospective student-athlete's certification.

The system would provide institutions with more descriptive reports—either by mail or telephone—regarding a prospective student-athlete for such purposes as certifying eligibility for an official campus visit. One benefit would be that information previously available only from the high-school transcript now could be obtained from the clearinghouse.

Another recommendation calls for the clearinghouse to provide

See Clearinghouse, page 32 ►

Other highlights

In other actions at its February 6-9 meeting in Key West, Florida, the Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse:

■ Reviewed a report that the clearinghouse had more than 27,500 student records in its database as of February 4, 1994, and had received Form 48-II from more than 13,500 high schools. More than 10,400 preliminary certifications had been rendered as of that date; 41 final certifications had been rendered.

■ Noted that the clearinghouse has hired and is training a staff member to oversee certification of international students. The clearinghouse will certify foreign prospective student-athletes expecting to enter institutions in the 1994-95 academic year.

■ Recommended to the NCAA Council that it adopt as noncontroversial legislation a provision permitting an institution to pay the fee for providing to the clearinghouse standardized-test scores of a prospective student-athlete who has signed a National Letter of Intent. Current legislation permits institutions to pay for the scores of such prospects to be sent to the institution.

■ Referred to the Academic Requirements Committee the question of whether the current method for converting to a 4,000 scale grades earned by students at high schools that award no "D" grade is unfair to prospects who as a result are credited by the clearinghouse with a lower grade than appears on the high-school transcript.

■ Recommended to the Council that the clearinghouse be authorized to compile information needed for certification of learning-disabled prospects. The recommendation calls for the clearinghouse to forward the completed file for such a prospect to the Academic Requirements Committee (ARC) for review. The results of that review by ARC would be incorporated into the clearinghouse's database.

■ Recommended to the Council that it again sponsor legislation that would permit an institution to pay the \$18 clearinghouse application fee for a nonrecruited student-athlete. That concept was proposed and defeated at the 1994 NCAA Convention (Proposal No. 128).

■ Noted a request from the NCAA Research Committee that certain data be made available from the clearinghouse database to the Academic Requirements Committee for that committee's longitudinal study of the effects of eligibility requirements.

■ Adopted a procedure recommended by the Academic Requirements Committee for approving courses listed on a high school's Form 48-H. The clearinghouse initially will review the form to ascertain which courses meet NCAA standards. If additional information is needed, the clearinghouse will notify the high school of any uncertainty about courses and request additional information. If after receiving that information the clearinghouse cannot make a determination, the information will be forwarded to the NCAA legislative services staff for review. If the staff is unable to confirm a core course, the information will be submitted to a member of the Academic Requirements Committee for review and action; if there still is no confirmation at that point, a subcommittee of ARC will make the determination. The clearinghouse will be informed of the final action.

■ Recommended to the Council that it modify a 1988 interpretation for Division I stating that an institution must receive a standardized test score from a testing agency in order to certify the eligibility of a prospect who has been offered athletically related aid or has signed a National Letter of Intent. The committee is asking that the interpretation be modified to require test scores be received directly from the testing agency for recruited Division I student-athletes.

Administrative Committee minutes

Conference No. 2 February 16, 1994

1. Acting for the Council, the Administrative Committee:

a. Took the following actions regarding recommendations by the Special Events Committee:

(1) Placed on the April Council agenda the committee's request that its responsibilities be expanded to include all Division I-A football issues, including regular-season and postseason competition, and the relationships with professional football organizations that currently are under the purview of the Professional Sports Liaison Committee.

(2) Approved a recommendation that Bylaw 30.9.5 be amended to advance the deadline for seeking initial certification for a postseason football game from April 1 to January 15.

b. Committee appointments:

(1) Appointed Charles N. Lindemann of Humboldt State University, Division II vice-president, to the Walter Byers Scholarship Committee, replacing Rudy Carvajal, California State University, Bakersfield, resigned from the committee.

(2) Appointed Russell Yarworth, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, to the Men's Water Polo Committee, replacing Peter Snyder, University of California, Santa Barbara, resigned from the committee.

(3) Appointed Charles Cavagnaro, Memphis State University, as an additional mem-

ber of the special committee that is reviewing the relationship of apparel manufacturers to the intercollegiate athletics community.

(4) Appointed the following to serve as the Division III task force to study and revise the Division III statement of philosophy in preparation for that division's involvement in the membership-structure study: Daniel L. Bridges, California Institute of Technology, chair; Rocco J. Carzo, Tufts University; Dennis M. Collins, North Coast Conference; Lawrence R. Schiner, Jersey City State College; Jeneffer P. Shillingford, Bryn Mawr College; Judith M. Sweet, University of California, San Diego, and Robert E. Williams, Swarthmore College, with Edward G. Coll of Alfred University, Division III vice-president, and former Division III vice-president John H. Harvey to serve ex officio.

c. Amended per Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 the provisions of 1994 Convention Proposal No. 45-3 to specify that the application of those provisions is limited to institutions that award financial aid in the sport of football only on the basis of need; further, amended Proposal No. 45-3 to make clear that those provisions shall not accrue to the disadvantage of multisport student-athletes.

d. Approved a request by Creighton University for approval to designate its men's and women's crew programs per Bylaw 20.9.3.2.1 to meet the Division I minimum sports sponsorship criteria.

2. Acting for the Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:

a. Approved a request by the chair of the Presidents Commission Subcommittee on Minority Issues for payment of expenses to permit the chairs of the Committee on Women's Athletics and the Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee to attend the subcommittee's March 30 meeting.

b. Agreed that expenses for members of committees specifically invited to attend the Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee's diversity pilot program in March or April should be paid from the amount previously budgeted for that program.

c. Approved a request by the chair of the Committee on Women's Athletics for payment of expenses for a special one-day meeting of the Committee on Women's Athletics and the members of the former Gender-Equity Task Force (now dissolved) to assure an effective transmission of the work of the task force to the women's committee.

d. Approved a recommendation by the Special Events Committee that Bylaw 31.5.1 be amended to increase the minimum payout for certified bowl games from \$700,000 to \$750,000 for the next two years.

3. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 4.3.2.

a. Acting for the Council:

(1) Granted requests by California State University, Fullerton; Central Michigan University, and the University of Nevada, Las Vegas, to replace coaches in men's basketball on a temporary basis per Bylaw 11.7.1.1.1.2.

(2) Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.1-(c) to permit student-athletes from various institutions to participate in competition involving national teams in basketball, cross country, field hockey, ice hockey, soccer, swimming, track and field, and volleyball.

(3) Granted waivers per Bylaws 14.8.6.1-(d) and 14.8.6.2-(b) to permit student-athletes from various institutions to participate in the 1994 Grand Canyon State Games (Arizona), Bay State Games (Massachusetts), Cornhusker State Games (Nebraska) and Keystone State Games (Pennsylvania) and in tryouts and competition for the American Hellenic Educational Progressive Association basketball team.

(4) Granted waivers per Bylaw 16.13.1 to permit institutions to provide incidental expenses in these situations:

(a) To student-athletes to attend funerals of members of the student-athletes' families, in one case also involving expenses to rejoin the team at an away-from-home competition after the funeral.

(b) To student-athletes to attend funerals of members of teammates' families.

(c) To student-athletes to return to their homes to visit members of their families who were seriously ill or seriously injured.

(d) To student-athletes to attend recognized events at which they would be honored.

(e) To provide student-athletes temporary housing during the Christmas vacation due to severe weather conditions.

(f) To student-athletes in diving to travel to a natatorium equipped with a diving plat-

form for practice purposes.

(g) To a student-athlete to replace stolen books, verified by a police report.

(h) To student-athletes to return home to assist their families in recovering from an earthquake.

b. Acting for the Executive Committee:

(1) Granted waivers for championships eligibility per Bylaw 31.2.1.3 to the University of Bridgeport, Haverford College, Salve Regina University and William Penn College, which failed to meet one of the deadlines specified in Bylaw 18.4.2.1.

(2) Approved a recommendation by the Men's Volleyball Committee that automatic qualification for the 1994 Men's Volleyball Championship be awarded to the Midwest Intercollegiate Volleyball Association and the Eastern Intercollegiate Volleyball Association, granting a waiver of the two-year waiting period in each case.

(3) Approved a recommendation by the Division II Baseball Committee that Plant City Baseball Stadium, Plant City, Florida, serve as the site of the South regional in the 1994 Division II Baseball Championship, May 19-22, with the Sunshine State Conference as host.

(4) Approved a recommendation by the Division II Men's Basketball Committee that the Cumberland County Civic Center, Fayetteville, North Carolina, serve as the site of the South Atlantic regional in the 1994 Division II Men's Basketball Championship, with Fayetteville State University as host.

Football linemen entering pro draft show lower-back problems

A Duke University Medical Center orthopedic surgeon has found that nearly half of the top linemen entering professional football exhibit lower-back abnormalities in X-rays.

According to a release from Duke, Kevin Speer, an assistant professor of orthopedic surgery, found that few of the linemen com-

plained about lower-back pain or discomfort, possibly to avoid adversely affecting their status in the upcoming professional draft.

Speer said that more research is needed to determine whether the abnormalities will translate into serious back problems later in life. He did not believe that rule or equipment changes would have much effect on such back prob-

lems.

X-rays at scouting combines

Speer and his colleagues took X-rays of the lumbar region of 238 (96 percent) of the offensive and defensive linemen participating in the 1992 and 1993 National Football League scouting combines.

"We found that radiographic abnormalities are common in these linemen, with nearly 50 percent showing some degree of degenerative findings on X-rays," Speer said. "While further studies are needed to see if these abnormalities will present problems for their careers or their quality of life as they get older, I was surprised at the extent of the abnormal X-rays."

He said the lower-back problems represent a cumulative effect of violent collisions between large, strong players. Speer said 31 percent of the linemen had disc-space narrowing, a condition marked by the degeneration of the softer cartilage that acts as a cushion between each of the bony vertebrae of the back.

Alignment, bracket expansion top soccer meetings

Men's committee also discusses automatic qualifying, play-ins

Regional alignment and proposals regarding variations in championship formats highlighted the NCAA Men's Soccer Committee meeting February 8-11 in Kansas City, Missouri.

The committee also discussed issues regarding automatic-qualifying conferences, play-ins and championship sites. In addition, methods of and criteria for selection of teams were reviewed.

Committee actions, by division:

Division I

The Division I subcommittee recommended to the NCAA Executive Committee 11 automatic-qualifying conferences for the 1994 championship: the Atlantic Coast, Big East, Big Ten, Great Midwest, Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic, Missouri Valley, North Atlantic and West Coast Conferences; Colonial Athletic Association; Ivy Group, and Mountain Pacific Sports Federation.

In addition, the subcommittee determined 10 conferences that would participate in play-ins for five tournament berths. The conferences and pairings for the play-ins would be: Atlantic 10 Conference vs. Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference, Midwestern Collegiate Conference vs. Mid-Continent Conference, Mid-American Athletic Conference vs. Trans America Athletic Conference, Big South Conference vs. Southern Conference, and Northeast Conference vs. Patriot League.

The subcommittee also heard presentations from the University of Maryland, College Park; University of Richmond, and Davidson College with regard to hosting the 1995 championship. Next year's championship is the last in Davidson's three-year contract. The subcommittee will make its recommendation within the next two weeks.

Division II

The Division II subcommittee would like to recommend expansion of the Division II championship bracket but is restricted by sponsorship of the sport in the division.

At its meeting last May, the Executive Committee adopted a policy that emphasizes a sport's sponsorship in determining bracket size.

With that in mind, the subcommittee is focusing on ways to increase sponsorship.

The subcommittee also discussed the possibility of a predetermined site for future championships, but because there is no overwhelming sentiment for doing so in the membership, the committee reaffirmed the current practice of conducting the championship semifinals and final on the campus of a participating institution.

Division III

The Division III subcommittee will recommend to the NCAA Divi-

ion III Championships Committee that there be no automatic qualification into the 1994 championship. In addition, the subcommittee recommended that strict regionalization be followed in selecting four teams per region rather than the current sliding scale of three to five teams per region.

The subcommittee also reviewed several realignment proposals submitted by the membership, and while the subcommittee agreed that there is a disparity regarding the actual number of schools within each region, there was little or no disparity in competitive strength between regions—based on championship participants per region—over the last several years.

In a related matter, the subcommittee approved the realignment of Centennial Conference members Johns Hopkins University, Western Maryland College and Washington College (Maryland) from the South region to the Mid-Atlantic region to match the alignment of the remaining Centennial Conference members.

The subcommittee will consider other individual requests for realignment, based on a team's regular-season schedule and alignment of fellow conference members. The subcommittee believes these requests allow the membership to have greater input into the process.

Although the subcommittee

Other highlights

In other actions during the Men's Soccer Committee's February 8-11 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri, the Division I subcommittee:

- Redefined the criteria to determine the 1-5 ratings used in the selection of championship teams. The clarifications will be presented to all Division I coaches at a fall meeting.

- Determined that the National Soccer Coaches Association of America, the Intercollegiate Soccer Association of America and the National Intercollegiate Soccer Officials Association will coordinate and implement an evaluation form for referees. Division I men's

coaches will be asked to complete forms for 1994 regular-season and postseason play.

- Revisited the issue of artificial surfaces and confirmed that institutions that have such surfaces will receive a facility rating of no higher than "good." In addition, the subcommittee stated that strong consideration for hosting championships will be given to institutions with grass surfaces.

- Voted to eliminate the coaches' rating form previously sent to all Division I men's coaches.

- Recommended that regional advisory committees include at least one administrator.

chose to take no action regarding wholesale realignment at this time, it will consider the issue in future meetings and is open to suggestions from the membership.

Regarding championship matters, the subcommittee will recommend a change in format to the Division III Championships Committee. The proposal would require that the championship semifinals and final be played on successive weekends at three on-campus sites. The final would be on the Sunday of Thanksgiving weekend unless institutional policy prohibits Sunday play.

The subcommittee believes the new format would reduce missed class time, help decrease expenses and increase the number of schools hosting championship competition. In addition, the final would deemphasize geographical proximity in site selection and open up opportunities for different regions to host the championship game.

The subcommittee also believes that the new format would ensure a more exciting atmosphere at the championship site because the host team would be participating in the final game.

Women's committee eyes expansion in all divisions

The NCAA Women's Soccer Committee, meeting February 8-11 in Kansas City, Missouri, reviewed the NCAA Executive Committee's new policy regarding future bracket expansion for all three divisions.

The Executive Committee will review sponsorship figures for all sports each December and request as appropriate that sports committees submit requests regarding possible expansion. The Women's Soccer Committee is prepared to submit such recommendations upon the Executive Committee's request.

Other committee actions, by division:

Division I

The Division I subcommittee recommended that each of the four geographical regions in the 1994 championship be allotted three berths in the 16-team field and that the remaining four teams be selected at large.

In addition, the subcommittee recommended that for the 1995 championship, the country be realigned from four to six regions.

The subcommittee also will begin developing criteria to evaluate automatic-qualification applications for future championships. Further, the subcommittee agreed to review the concept of automatic qualification during its 1995 annual meeting.

Division II

The Division II subcommittee

voted, effective with the 1994 championship, to realign the country into six regions. This will reduce the size of the current South region, reduce regular-season travel and missed class time, and provide equitable distribution of championship berths.

The subcommittee also agreed to request Executive Committee approval to seek a predetermined site for the championship and to request a day of rest between the semifinals and final.

It was recommended that first-round pairings be predetermined on a rotating basis. For the 1994 championship, the New England and Northeast regions would receive first-round byes.

In addition, the subcommittee determined that in-region results will be a primary emphasis during the selection process.

Division III

The 1994 range of regional allocations was adjusted for the Great Lakes region (one to three berths) and South region (two to four berths).

In a related matter, the subcommittee realigned the state of Nebraska, Augustana College (Illinois) and North Central College to the Central region.

The subcommittee also voted to eliminate automatic qualification, effective with the 1994 championship.

Rules group focuses on ejections, cautions

The NCAA Men's and Women's Soccer Rules Committee spent much of its February 8-11 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri, clarifying rules relating to the accumulation of cautions and ejections and substitution, as well as emphasizing the enforcement of rules regarding language abuse and taunting.

Regarding the accumulation system, the committee adopted a new approved ruling clarifying the requirement that a player shall sit out his or her team's next game following a fifth caution or ejection, even if the player already had missed one game for receiving a red card earlier in the accumulation.

The committee also emphasized that if a player receives a red card as his or her fifth card, he or she would be required to miss the remainder of that game as well as the next two games—including tournament games—because ejection also carries a one-game suspension.

The committee also clarified Rule 2-3 regarding substitution, in order to emphasize that players are allowed one reentry only in the second half. No reentry is allowed in the first half or in any overtime period. Goalkeepers are allowed unlimited reentries, provided they reenter as goalkeepers.

As a point of emphasis, the committee agreed to urge the National Intercollegiate Soccer Officials Association to strictly enforce rules relating to language abuse and taunting on the part of both players and coaches with a caution or ejection if the offense is repeated.

Regarding experimentation, the committee urged the membership to experiment with nullifying the offside violation when the ball is in play inside the attacking 35-yard line. Procedures for conducting the experiment and collecting data will be distributed within the next few weeks, in order for schools to experiment in the spring season.

Other highlights

In other actions at its February 8-11 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri, the Men's and Women's Soccer Rules Committee:

- Provided for teams to wear their school colors in different combinations by stipulating that the home team wear white or light-colored jerseys and white or light-colored stockings in contrast with those of their opponents.

- Reaffirmed that cautions and ejections should be included on the official game roster submitted to the referee, but urged the National Intercollegiate Soccer Officials Association not to abuse that information.

- Voted to retain the five-second goalkeeper

restriction. It was the sense of the committee that the intent of the rule, which was to discourage goalkeeper delay tactics, had been accomplished.

- Clarified that during live telecasts, a television timeout not to exceed two minutes in length may be taken during a throw-in at the defensive end or a goal kick after the 23rd minute of each half.

- Relaxed the definition of a shot to include all attempts taken with the intent of scoring that are directed toward the goal.

- Reaffirmed sideline coaching cautions, including an indirect free kick for the first violation, a caution for a second violation and an ejection for a third violation.

■ Convention roll-call votes

This is a summary of 43 of the 86 roll-call votes that were conducted at the 1994 NCAA Convention in San Antonio. The votes published below include Proposal Nos. 31 through 53 and Proposal No. 174 (except for proposals that were withdrawn or not moved for consideration).

Each column represents a roll-call vote at the Convention. The number at the head of each column is the proposal number. Where letters are indicated, the reference is to parts of multipart proposals included in that vote. The letters "MTR" indicate a motion to reconsider, "REC" indicate a reconsideration vote, and "MTS" indicate a motion to separate parts of a proposal. Proposals considered in more than one division business session are reported in separate columns labeled by division.

A summary of the other 43 roll-call votes—including Proposal Nos. 11 through 30—was published in the February 16 issue of The NCAA News.

Following are summaries of proposals included in this issue of the News.

Proposals

No. 31: Specify that only the head coach and seven of the permissible full-time assistant coaches in Division I-A football and five of the permissible full-time assistant coaches in Division I-AA football may recruit off campus. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission. Divisions I-A and I-AA business sessions.

No. 32: Reduce from seven to six the number of head or assistant coaches in Division I-AA football. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission. Division I-AA business session.

No. 33: In Division I football, specify that any visit to a prospect's school shall constitute a contact for a particular week, even if no contact is made with the prospect; permit one contact per week at a prospect's home or educational institution; specify that a visit to the prospect's school and home during the same calendar day shall be considered one contact; specify that institutional staff members may visit a prospect's educational institution on not more than one occasion during a particular week; establish a limit of seven in-person, off-campus recruiting contacts per prospect at any site; limit staff members to two evaluations per prospect during the academic year and specify that not more than one evaluation may be used during the fall and May evaluation periods, respectively; increase from 15 days to 20 days the length of the discretionary May evaluation period, and eliminate approximately 38 days from the total evaluation and recruiting periods. Sponsored by 16 Division I-A members. Divisions I-A and I-AA business sessions.

No. 34: Reduce the number of off-campus evaluations per prospective student-athlete in Division I football and basketball from four to two and permit a member of each coaching staff in those sports to visit a high school only once per week during an evaluation period. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission; recommended by the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. Divisions I, I-A and I-AA business sessions.

No. 35: Further limit recruiting calendars in Division I football and basketball; also, establish the concept of "person days" (defined as a calendar day during which a staff member is engaged in evaluation of a prospect). Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission. Division I business session.

No. 35-1: Amend No. 35 to eliminate use of the concept of "person days" in proposed evaluation periods for men's and women's basketball. Sponsored by the Council and two Division I institutions. Division I business session.

No. 38: Reduce the total number of official visits permitted annually in Division I football from 70 to 56 and in Division I basketball from 15 to 12, and establish a waiver process for instances in which a head-coaching change occurs after nearly all the permitted official visits have been utilized. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission. Divisions I, I-A and I-AA business sessions.

No. 38-1: Amend No. 38 to specify that a Division I institution that does not subscribe to the National Letter of Intent may provide 70 official visits in the sport of football, 56 of which may be provided prior to the initial National Letter of Intent signing date. Sponsored by the Ivy Group. Divisions I-A and I-AA business sessions.

No. 39: Specify that meals provided to a prospect during an official visit must occur in regular, on-campus institutional dining facilities. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission. Divisions I and III business sessions.

No. 40: In Divisions I and II, amend legislation related to recruiting materials that may be provided to a prospect, resulting in a substantial reduction in permissible printed and video recruiting materials and elimination of the list of nonpermissible recruiting materials. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 40-1: Amend No. 40 to permit a Division I institution to provide game programs to a prospect during official and unofficial visits and to produce either a recruiting brochure or a media guide in each sport and provide the publication to a prospect, provided the publication has only one color of printing inside the covers. Sponsored by the Ivy Group. Division I business session.

No. 40-2: Amend No. 40 to permit an institution to produce either a recruiting brochure or a media guide in each sport that it sponsors and provide it to a prospect, and to specify that the publication may have only one color of printing inside the covers. Sponsored by the Ivy Group. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 41: In Divisions I and II football, establish July 1 following a prospect's senior year in high school as the first date on which a prospect can be contacted by telephone, permit institutions to telephone prospects at the institutions' discretion during contact periods and allow institutions to telephone prospects once per week during all other time periods. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission. Divisions I-A, I-AA and II business sessions.

No. 42: Reinstatement of the grant-in-aid limitation of 14 in Division I men's basketball. Sponsored by 17 Division I institutions. Division I business session.

No. 43: Permit a Division I institution to award athletics aid to a student who is required (as a condition of acceptance for enrollment in the fall) to attend an institution's summer term prior to the student's initial full-time collegiate enrollment; also, limit the recipient to not more than four additional summer terms of athletics aid. Sponsored by 10 Division I-A institutions. Divisions I and I-A business sessions.

No. 44: Specify that a maximum of 105 student-athletes may participate in Division I-A preseason football practice. Sponsored by the Council, Presidents Commission and 17 Division I-A institutions. Division I-A business session.

No. 45: Specify that a maximum of 90 student-athletes may partici-

pate in Division I-AA preseason football practice. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission. Division I-AA business session.

No. 45-2: Amend No. 45 to exempt Division I-AA institutions sponsoring junior varsity teams that compete in at least four contests from the limit on the number of players who may participate in preseason football practice. Sponsored by the Ivy Group. Division I-AA business session.

No. 45-3: Amend No. 45 to provide an exception permitting a maximum of 110 student-athletes (including first-time participants) to participate in preseason football practice activities prior to the institution's first day of classes or the institution's first contest, provided the institution establishes its first preseason practice date based on 27 practice opportunities. Sponsored by 14 Division I-AA institutions. Division I-AA business session.

No. 46: Reduce the orientation period for first-time participants in Divisions I-A and I-AA football from four days to two days. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission. Divisions I-A and I-AA business sessions.

No. 47: In Divisions I and II, permit an institution to begin on-court preseason basketball practice sessions October 15. Sponsored by 11 Division II members. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 49: Permit an institution to begin on-court preseason basketball practice sessions on the fourth Monday prior to the first permissible contest date, and permit team conditioning activities in Division III to begin October 15. Sponsored by 28 Division III members. Divisions I, II and III business sessions.

No. 50: In Divisions I and II baseball, increase an institution's declared playing season (traditional and nontraditional segments combined) from 22 weeks to 24 weeks. Sponsored by 13 Division I institutions. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 51: Permit a Division III institution to determine the distribution of baseball games to be played in the traditional and nontraditional segments, up to the current overall limitation of 45 contests. Sponsored by 15 Division III members. Division III business session.

No. 52: A resolution directing the Presidents Commission and Council to consider during their summer 1994 meetings the recommendations of the NCAA Special Committee to Review Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity and to submit appropriate proposed legislation and other recommended actions to the 1995 Convention. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission. General business session.

No. 53: A resolution directing the Presidents Commission, in consultation with the Council and other constituencies, to conduct a study of all relevant issues involving sportsmanship and ethical conduct in intercollegiate athletics, and to conclude the study no later than June 1995 in order to present appropriate proposed legislation and other recommended actions to the 1996 Convention. Sponsored by the Council and Presidents Commission. General business session.

No. 174: A resolution directing the NCAA Council to have appropriate NCAA committees undertake a thorough review of 1992 Convention Proposal No. 16, including a review of all available research on its impact—particularly on minority student-athletes—and a review of the level of understanding among prospective student athletes, high school coaches and counselors of the Association's initial-eligibility standards; also, directing that those committees report to the Council and NCAA Presidents Commission by June 1994 the results of that review and, if appropriate, any recommendations to maintain or to amend, delay or otherwise change the legislation. Sponsored by the Council. General business session.

Institution	Div.	31 A (IA)	31 B (AA)	31 B MTR	32	33 (A)	33 (AA)	34 B	35-1 ABC	36 A (IA)	36 A (AA)	36 BC (I)	36 (I)	36 (H)	36 (H)	40 (I)	40 (H)	40 MTR	40 REC (H)	40-1 MTR	40-1	40-2	41 (IA)	41 (H)	41 ABC (AA)	42	43	44	45	45-2	45-3	46 MTR (IA)	46 (IA) (AA)	46 (I)	47 (H)	47 (H)	48 AB	50 (H)	50 (H)	51	52	53	174		
ABILENE CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY	II																																												
ADAMS STATE COLLEGE	II																																												
ADELPHI UNIVERSITY	II																																												
AGNES SCOTT COLLEGE	III																																												
UNIVERSITY OF AKRON	I-A	No				Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes					No	No	Yes			No	No	Yes			Yes	No	No	Yes		No				Yes	Yes	Yes			
ALABAMA A&M UNIVERSITY	II																																												
ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY	I-AA		No	No	No		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes				No	No	Yes		Yes	Yes	No			Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes		No				Yes	Yes	Yes		
UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA, TUSCALOOSA	I-A	No					Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	No	Yes				No	No	Yes		Yes	No	No	Yes					Yes	No	Yes	Yes		No			Yes	Yes	Yes			
UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA-BIRMINGHAM	I-AA		Yes	Yes				No	Yes	Yes	Yes					Yes				No	No				Yes	No	Yes						Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes				Yes	Yes	Yes		
UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA-HUNTSVILLE	II																			Yes	Yes	Yes				Yes								Yes											
UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA ANCHORAGE	II																			Yes	Yes	Yes				Yes								Yes				Abs		Yes	Yes				
UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA FAIRBANKS	II																			Yes	Yes	Yes				Yes								Yes				No		Yes	Yes				
ALBANY STATE COLLEGE (GEORGIA)	II																			Yes	Yes	Yes				Yes								Yes				No		Yes	Yes				
STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK AT ALBANY	III															Yes																			Yes				No		Yes	Yes			
ALBION COLLEGE	III															Yes																				Yes				Yes	Yes	Yes			
ALCORN STATE UNIVERSITY	I-AA		No	Yes	No		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	No	Yes					No				Yes	Yes				No	Yes	Yes		No	Yes		No			Yes	Yes	Yes			
ALFRED UNIVERSITY	II															Yes																				Yes				No	Yes	Yes			
ALLEGHENY COLLEGE	III															Yes																				Yes				No	Yes	Yes			
ALLENSTOWN COLLEGE OF ST. FRANCIS DE SALES	III															Yes																				Yes				No	Yes	Yes			
ALMA COLLEGE	III															Yes																				Yes				No	Yes	Yes			
AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE	II																			Yes	Yes	Yes													Yes				Yes		Yes	Yes			
AMERICAN UNIVERSITY	I-AAA							No	No	No						Yes	Yes			No	Yes					Yes								Yes			Abs			No	Yes	Yes	Yes		
AMHERST COLLEGE	III															Yes											Yes								No	Yes			No	Yes	Yes				
ANDERSON UNIVERSITY	III															Yes																				Yes				Yes	Yes	Yes			
ANGELO STATE UNIVERSITY	II																			Yes	Yes	Yes													Yes			No		Yes	Yes				
ANNA MARIA COLLEGE	II															Yes																				No				No	Yes	Yes			
APALACHIAN STATE UNIVERSITY	I-AA		No	Yes	No		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes				No	Yes			Yes	No				Yes	No	Yes		Yes	Yes		Yes		No		Yes	Yes	Yes			
ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	I-A		No				No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes				Yes	No			Yes	No		No	No	Yes				No	Yes	No		No			Yes	Yes	Yes			
UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA	I-A						No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	No	Yes				Yes	No			Yes	No		No	No	Yes				No	Yes	Yes		No			Yes	Yes	Yes			
ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY	I-A	No				Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		No	Yes	Yes					Yes	Yes					No	No	Yes					No	Yes	Yes		Yes				Yes	Yes	Yes		
UNIVERSITY OF ARKANSAS-FAYETTEVILLE	I-A							Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		No	No	No	Yes				No	Yes					Yes	Yes						No	No	Yes		Yes				Yes	Yes	Yes		
UNIVERSITY OF ARKANSAS-LITTLE ROCK	I-AAA							Yes	Yes				No	No	No	Yes				Yes	Yes					No							No	Yes		No				Yes	Yes	Yes			
ARMSTRONG STATE COLLEGE	II																			Yes																Yes			No		Yes	Yes			
ASHLAND UNIVERSITY	II																			Yes	No														Yes			No		Yes	Yes				
ASSUMPTION COLLEGE	II																			Yes	Yes														Yes			No		Yes	Yes				
ATLANTIC 10 CONFERENCE	I-AAA																																												
ATLANTIC COAST CONFERENCE	I-A	No																		Yes	Yes																								
AUBURN UNIVERSITY	I-A	No																		Yes	Yes																								
AUGSBURG COLLEGE	III																																												
AUGUSTA COLLEGE	II																																												
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE (ILLINOIS)	III															Yes																				Yes				Yes	Yes	Yes			
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE (SOUTH DAKOTA)	III																			Yes	No	No													Yes			No		Yes	Yes				
AURORA UNIVERSITY	III																																												
AUSTIN PEAY STATE UNIVERSITY	I-AA		Yes	No	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	No	Yes				No	No					Yes	No			Yes	Yes	No		Yes	Yes		Yes			No	Yes	Yes	Yes		
BALDWIN-WALLACE COLLEGE	II															No																				Yes			No	Yes	Yes				
BALL STATE UNIVERSITY	I-A	No				Yes		Yes	Yes	No		Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes				Yes	Yes		Yes			No	No	No				Yes	No	No		Yes		No		Yes	Yes	Yes			
BARD COLLEGE	III															Yes																				Yes				Yes	Yes	Yes			
BARRY UNIVERSITY	II																			Yes	Yes														Yes			No		Yes	Yes				
BATES COLLEGE	III															Yes																				No			No		Yes	Yes			
BAYLOR UNIVERSITY	I-A	Yes				Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes				Yes	No		Yes			Yes	No	Yes				Yes	Yes	Yes		No				Yes	Yes	Yes			
BEAVER COLLEGE	III															Yes																				No			No		Yes	Yes			
BELLARMINE COLLEGE	II																			Yes	No	Yes													No			No		Yes	Yes				
BEMIDJI STATE UNIVERSITY	III																			Yes	No	Yes													Yes			No		Yes	Yes				
BENNETT COLLEGE	II															Yes																				Yes			Abs		Yes	Yes			
BENTLEY COLLEGE	II																			No	Yes	No													No			Yes		Yes	Yes				
BEREA COLLEGE	III															Yes																				No			No	Yes	Yes				
BERNARD M. BARUCH COLLEGE	III															No																				Yes			No	Yes	Yes				
BETHANY COLLEGE (WEST VIRGINIA)	III															Yes																													

Roll-call votes

► Continued from page 15

	Div.	31 A	31 B	31 B	32	33 (A)	33 (AA)	34 B	35-1 ABC	35-1	36 A	36 A	36 B	36 C	36 D	36 E	36 F	36 G	36 H	36 I	36 J	36 K	36 L	36 M	36 N	36 O	36 P	36 Q	36 R	36 S	36 T	36 U	36 V	36 W	36 X	36 Y	36 Z	36 AA	36 AB	36 AC	36 AD	36 AE	36 AF	36 AG	36 AH	36 AI	36 AJ	36 AK	36 AL	36 AM	36 AN	36 AO	36 AP	36 AQ	36 AR	36 AS	36 AT	36 AU	36 AV	36 AW	36 AX	36 AY	36 AZ	36 BA	36 BB	36 BC	36 BD	36 BE	36 BF	36 BG	36 BH	36 BI	36 BJ	36 BK	36 BL	36 BM	36 BN	36 BO	36 BP	36 BQ	36 BR	36 BS	36 BT	36 BU	36 BV	36 BW	36 BX	36 BY	36 BZ	36 CA	36 CB	36 CC	36 CD	36 CE	36 CF	36 CG	36 CH	36 CI	36 CJ	36 CK	36 CL	36 CM	36 CN	36 CO	36 CP	36 CQ	36 CR	36 CS	36 CT	36 CU	36 CV	36 CW	36 CX	36 CY	36 CZ	36 DA	36 DB	36 DC	36 DD	36 DE	36 DF	36 DG	36 DH	36 DI	36 DJ	36 DK	36 DL	36 DM	36 DN	36 DO	36 DP	36 DQ	36 DR	36 DS	36 DT	36 DU	36 DV	36 DW	36 DX	36 DY	36 DZ	36 EA	36 EB	36 EC	36 ED	36 EE	36 EF	36 EG	36 EH	36 EI	36 EJ	36 EK	36 EL	36 EM	36 EN	36 EO	36 EP	36 EQ	36 ER	36 ES	36 ET	36 EU	36 EV	36 EW	36 EX	36 EY	36 EZ	36 FA	36 FB	36 FC	36 FD	36 FE	36 FF	36 FG	36 FH	36 FI	36 FJ	36 FK	36 FL	36 FM	36 FN	36 FO	36 FP	36 FQ	36 FR	36 FS	36 FT	36 FU	36 FV	36 FW	36 FX	36 FY	36 FZ	36 GA	36 GB	36 GC	36 GD	36 GE	36 GF	36 GG	36 GH	36 GI	36 GJ	36 GK	36 GL	36 GM	36 GN	36 GO	36 GP	36 GQ	36 GR	36 GS	36 GT	36 GU	36 GV	36 GW	36 GX	36 GY	36 GZ	36 HA	36 HB	36 HC	36 HD	36 HE	36 HF	36 HG	36 HH	36 HI	36 HJ	36 HK	36 HL	36 HM	36 HN	36 HO	36 HP	36 HQ	36 HR	36 HS	36 HT	36 HU	36 HV	36 HW	36 HX	36 HY	36 HZ	36 IA	36 IB	36 IC	36 ID	36 IE	36 IF	36 IG	36 IH	36 II	36 IJ	36 IK	36 IL	36 IM	36 IN	36 IO	36 IP	36 IQ	36 IR	36 IS	36 IT	36 IU	36 IV	36 IW	36 IX	36 IY	36 IZ	36 JA	36 JB	36 JC	36 JD	36 JE	36 JF	36 JG	36 JH	36 JI	36 JJ	36 JK	36 JL	36 JM	36 JN	36 JO	36 JP	36 JQ	36 JR	36 JS	36 JT	36 JU	36 JV	36 JW	36 JX	36 JY	36 JZ	36 KA	36 KB	36 KC	36 KD	36 KE	36 KF	36 KG	36 KH	36 KI	36 KJ	36 KK	36 KL	36 KM	36 KN	36 KO	36 KP	36 KQ	36 KR	36 KS	36 KT	36 KU	36 KV	36 KW	36 KX	36 KY	36 KZ	36 LA	36 LB	36 LC	36 LD	36 LE	36 LF	36 LG	36 LH	36 LI	36 LJ	36 LK	36 LL	36 LM	36 LN	36 LO	36 LP	36 LQ	36 LR	36 LS	36 LT	36 LU	36 LV	36 LW	36 LX	36 LY	36 LZ	36 MA	36 MB	36 MC	36 MD	36 ME	36 MF	36 MG	36 MH	36 MI	36 MJ	36 MK	36 ML	36 MN	36 MO	36 MP	36 MQ	36 MR	36 MS	36 MT	36 MU	36 MV	36 MW	36 MX	36 MY	36 MZ	36 NA	36 NB	36 NC	36 ND	36 NE	36 NF	36 NG	36 NH	36 NI	36 NJ	36 NK	36 NL	36 NM	36 NN	36 NO	36 NP	36 NQ	36 NR	36 NS	36 NT	36 NU	36 NV	36 NW	36 NX	36 NY	36 NZ	36 OA	36 OB	36 OC	36 OD	36 OE	36 OF	36 OG	36 OH	36 OI	36 OJ	36 OK	36 OL	36 OM	36 ON	36 OO	36 OP	36 OQ	36 OR	36 OS	36 OT	36 OU	36 OV	36 OW	36 OX	36 OY	36 OZ	36 PA	36 PB	36 PC	36 PD	36 PE	36 PF	36 PG	36 PH	36 PI	36 PJ	36 PK	36 PL	36 PM	36 PN	36 PO	36 PP	36 PQ	36 PR	36 PS	36 PT	36 PU	36 PV	36 PW	36 PX	36 PY	36 PZ	36 QA	36 QB	36 QC	36 QD	36 QE	36 QF	36 QG	36 QH	36 QI	36 QJ	36 QK	36 QL	36 QM	36 QN	36 QO	36 QP	36 QQ	36 QR	36 QS	36 QT	36 QU	36 QV	36 QW	36 QX	36 QY	36 QZ	36 RA	36 RB	36 RC	36 RD	36 RE	36 RF	36 RG	36 RH	36 RI	36 RJ	36 RK	36 RL	36 RM	36 RN	36 RO	36 RP	36 RQ	36 RR	36 RS	36 RT	36 RU	36 RV	36 RW	36 RX	36 RY	36 RZ	36 SA	36 SB	36 SC	36 SD	36 SE	36 SF	36 SG	36 SH	36 SI	36 SJ	36 SK	36 SL	36 SM	36 SN	36 SO	36 SP	36 SQ	36 SR	36 SS	36 ST	36 SU	36 SV	36 SW	36 SX	36 SY	36 SZ	36 TA	36 TB	36 TC	36 TD	36 TE	36 TF	36 TG	36 TH	36 TI	36 TJ	36 TK	36 TL	36 TM	36 TN	36 TO	36 TP	36 TQ	36 TR	36 TS	36 TT	36 TU	36 TV	36 TW	36 TX	36 TY	36 TZ	36 UA	36 UB	36 UC	36 UD	36 UE	36 UF	36 UG	36 UH	36 UI	36 UJ	36 UK	36 UL	36 UM	36 UN	36 UO	36 UP	36 UQ	36 UR	36 US	36 UT	36 UU	36 UV	36 UW	36 UX	36 UY	36 UZ	36 VA	36 VB	36 VC	36 VD	36 VE	36 VF	36 VG	36 VH	36 VI	36 VJ	36 VK	36 VL	36 VM	36 VN	36 VO	36 VP	36 VQ	36 VR	36 VS	36 VT	36 VU	36 VV	36 VW	36 VX	36 VY	36 VZ	36 WA	36 WB	36 WC	36 WD	36 WE	36 WF	36 WG	36 WH	36 WI	36 WJ	36 WK	36 WL	36 WM	36 WN	36 WO	36 WP	36 WQ	36 WR	36 WS	36 WT	36 WU	36 WV	36 WW	36 WX	36 WY	36 WZ	36 XA	36 XB	36 XC	36 XD	36 XE	36 XF	36 XG	36 XH	36 XI	36 XJ	36 XK	36 XL	36 XM	36 XN	36 XO	36 XP	36 XQ	36 XR	36 XS	36 XT	36 XU	36 XV	36 XW	36 XX	36 XY	36 XZ	36 YA	36 YB	36 YC	36 YD	36 YE	36 YF	36 YG	36 YH	36 YI	36 YJ	36 YK	36 YL	36 YM	36 YN	36 YO	36 YP	36 YQ	36 YR	36 YS	36 YT	36 YU	36 YV	36 YW	36 YX	36 YY	36 YZ	36 ZA	36 ZB	36 ZC	36 ZD	36 ZE	36 ZF	36 ZG	36 ZH	36 ZI	36 ZJ	36 ZK	36 ZL	36 ZM	36 ZN	36 ZO	36 ZP	36 ZQ	36 ZR	36 ZS	36 ZT	36 ZU	36 ZV	36 ZW	36 ZX	36 ZY	36 ZZ	36 AA	36 AB	36 AC	36 AD	36 AE	36 AF	36 AG	36 AH	36 AI	36 AJ	36 AK	36 AL	36 AM	36 AN	36 AO	36 AP	36 AQ	36 AR	36 AS	36 AT	36 AU	36 AV	36 AW	36 AX	36 AY	36 AZ	36 BA	36 BB	36 BC	36 BD	36 BE	36 BF	36 BG	36 BH	36 BI	36 BJ	36 BK	36 BL	36 BM	36 BN	36 BO	36 BP	36 BQ	36 BR	36 BS	36 BT	36 BU	36 BV	36 BW	36 BX	36 BY	36 BZ	36 CA	36 CB	36 CC	36 CD	36 CE	36 CF	36 CG	36 CH	36 CI	36 CJ	36 CK	36 CL	36 CM	36 CN	36 CO	36 CP	36 CQ	36 CR	36 CS	36 CT	36 CU	36 CV	36 CW	36 CX	36 CY	36 CZ	36 DA	36 DB	36 DC	36 DD	36 DE	36 DF	36 DG	36 DH	36 DI	36 DJ	36 DK	36 DL	36 DM	36 DN	36 DO	36 DP	36 DQ	36 DR	36 DS	36 DT	36 DU	36 DV	36 DW	36 DX	36 DY	36 DZ	36 EA	36 EB	36 EC	36 ED	36 EE	36 EF	36 EG	36 EH	36 EI	36 EJ	36 EK	36 EL	36 EM	36 EN	36 EO	36 EP	36 EQ	36 ER	36 ES	36 ET	36 EU	36 EV	36 EW	36 EX	36 EY	36 EZ	36 FA	36 FB	36 FC	36 FD	36 FE	36 FF	36 FG	36 FH	36 FI	36 FJ	36 FK	36 FL	36 FM	36 FN	36 FO	36 FP	36 FQ	36 FR	36 FS	36 FT	36 FU	36 FV	36 FW	36 FX	36 FY	36 FZ	36 GA	36 GB	36 GC	36 GD	36 GE	36 GF	36 GG	36 GH	36 GI	36 GJ	36 GK	36 GL	36 GM	36 GN	36 GO	36 GP	36 GQ	36 GR	36 GS	36 GT	36 GU	36 GV	36 GW	36 GX	36 GY	36 GZ	36 HA	36 HB	36 HC	36 HD	36 HE	36 HF	36 HG	36 HH	36 HI	36 HJ	36 HK	36 HL	36 HM	36 HN	36 HO	36 HP	36 HQ	36 HR	36 HS	36 HT	36 HU	36 HV	36 HW	36 HX	36 HY	36 HZ	36 IA	36 IB	36 IC	36 ID	36 IE	36 IF	36 IG	36 IH	36 II	36 IJ	36 IK	36 IL	36 IM	36 IN	36 IO	36 IP	36 IQ	36 IR	36 IS	36 IT	36 IU	36 IV	36 IW	36 IX	36 IY	36 IZ	36 JA	36 JB	36 JC	36 JD	36 JE	36 JF	36 JG	36 JH	36 JI	36 JJ	36 JK	36 JL	36 JM	36 JN	36 JO	36 JP	36 JQ	36 JR	36 JS	36 JT	36 JU	36 JV	36 JW	36 JX	36 JY	36 JZ	36 KA	36 KB	36 KC	36 KD	36 KE	36 KF	36 KG	36 KH	36 KI	36 KJ	36 KK	36 KL	36 KM	36 KN	36 KO	36 KP	36 KQ	36 KR	36 KS	36 KT	36 KU	36 KV	36 KW	36 KX	36 KY	36 KZ	36 LA	36 LB	36 LC	36 LD	36 LE	36 LF	36 LG	36 LH	36 LI	36 LJ	36 LK	36 LL	36 LM	36 LN	36 LO	36 LP	36 LQ	36 LR	36 LS	36 LT	36 LU	36 LV	36 LW	36 LX	36 LY	36 LZ	36 MA	36 MB	36 MC	36 MD	36 ME	36 MF	36 MG	36 MH	36 MI	36 MJ	36 MK	36 ML	36 MN	36 MO	36 MP	36 MQ	36 MR	36 MS	36 MT	36 MU	36 MV	36 MW	36 MX	36 MY	36 MZ	36 NA	36 NB	36 NC	36 ND	36 NE	36 NF	36 NG	36 NH	36 NI	36 NJ	36 NK	36 NL	36 NM	36 NN	36 NO	36 NP	36 NQ	36 NR	36 NS	36 NT	36 NU	36 NV	36 NW	36 NX	36 NY	36 NZ	36 OA	36 OB	36 OC	36 OD	36 OE	36 OF	36 OG	36 OH	36 OI	36 OJ	36 OK	36 OL	36 OM	36 ON	36 OO	36 OP	36 OQ	36 OR	36 OS	36 OT	36 OU	36 OV	36 OW	36 OX	36 OY	36 OZ	36 PA	36 PB	36 PC	36 PD	36 PE	36 PF	36 PG	36 PH	36 PI	36 PJ	36 PK	36 PL	36 PM	36 PN	36 PO	36 PP	36 PQ	36 PR	36 PS	36 PT	36 PU	36 PV	36 PW	36 PX	36 PY	36 PZ	36 QA	36 QB	36 QC	36 QD	36 QE	36 QF	36 QG	36 QH	36 QI	36 QJ	36 QK	36 QL	36 QM	36 QN	36 QO	36 QP	36 QQ	36 QR	36 QS	36 QT	36 QU	36 QV	36 QW	36 QX	36 QY	36 QZ	36 RA	36 RB	36 RC	36 RD	36 RE	36 RF	36 RG	36 RH	36 RI	36 RJ	36 RK	36 RL	36 RM	36 RN	36 RO	36 RP	36 RQ	36 RR	36 RS	36 RT	36 RU	36 RV	36 RW	36 RX	36 RY	36 RZ	36 SA	36 SB	36 SC	36 SD	36 SE	36 SF	36 SG	36 SH	36 SI	36 SJ	36 SK	36 SL	36 SM	36 SN	36 SO	36 SP	36 SQ	36 SR	36 SS	36 ST	36 SU	36 SV	36 SW	36 SX	36 SY	36 SZ	36 TA	36 TB	36 TC	36 TD	36 TE	36 TF	36 TG	36 TH	36 TI	36 TJ	36 TK	36 TL	36 TM	36 TN	36 TO	36 TP
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Roll-call votes

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		Div.	31 A (IA)	31 B (AA)	31 C (MTR)	32 (IA)	33 (AA)	34 BB	35-1 ABC	35 ABC	36-1 (IA)	36 A (AA)	36 B (I)	36 C (II)	36 D (III)	36 E (IV)	36 F (V)	36 G (VI)	36 H (VII)	36 I (VIII)	36 J (IX)	36 K (X)	36 L (XI)	36 M (XII)	36 N (XIII)	36 O (XIV)	36 P (XV)	36 Q (XVI)	36 R (XVII)	36 S (XVIII)	36 T (XIX)	36 U (XX)	36 V (XXI)	36 W (XXII)	36 X (XXIII)	36 Y (XXIV)	36 Z (XXV)	36 AA (XXVI)	36 AB (XXVII)	36 AC (XXVIII)	36 AD (XXIX)	36 AE (XXX)	36 AF (XXXI)	36 AG (XXXII)	36 AH (XXXIII)	36 AI (XXXIV)	36 AJ (XXXV)	36 AK (XXXVI)	36 AL (XXXVII)	36 AM (XXXVIII)	36 AN (XXXIX)	36 AO (XL)	36 AP (XLI)	36 AQ (XLII)	36 AR (XLIII)	36 AS (XLIV)	36 AT (XLV)	36 AU (XLVI)	36 AV (XLVII)	36 AW (XLVIII)	36 AX (XLIX)	36 AY (L)	36 AZ (LI)	36 BA (LII)	36 BB (LIII)	36 BC (LIV)	36 BD (LV)	36 BE (LVI)	36 BF (LVII)	36 BG (LVIII)	36 BH (LIX)	36 BI (LX)	36 BJ (LXI)	36 BK (LXII)	36 BL (LXIII)	36 BM (LXIV)	36 BN (LXV)	36 BO (LXVI)	36 BP (LXVII)	36 BQ (LXVIII)	36 BR (LXIX)	36 BS (LXX)	36 BT (LXXI)	36 BU (LXXII)	36 BV (LXXIII)	36 BW (LXXIV)	36 BX (LXXV)	36 BY (LXXVI)	36 BZ (LXXVII)	36 CA (LXXVIII)	36 CB (LXXIX)	36 CC (LXXX)	36 CD (LXXXI)	36 CE (LXXXII)	36 CF (LXXXIII)	36 CG (LXXXIV)	36 CH (LXXXV)	36 CI (LXXXVI)	36 CJ (LXXXVII)	36 CK (LXXXVIII)	36 CL (LXXXIX)	36 CM (LXXXX)	36 CN (LXXXXI)	36 CO (LXXXXII)	36 CP (LXXXXIII)	36 CQ (LXXXXIV)	36 CR (LXXXXV)	36 CS (LXXXXVI)	36 CT (LXXXXVII)	36 CU (LXXXXVIII)	36 CV (LXXXXIX)	36 CW (LXXXXX)	36 CX (LXXXXXI)	36 CY (LXXXXXII)	36 CZ (LXXXXXIII)	36 DA (LXXXXXIV)	36 DB (LXXXXXV)	36 DC (LXXXXXVI)	36 DD (LXXXXXVII)	36 DE (LXXXXXVIII)	36 DF (LXXXXXIX)	36 DG (LXXXXXX)	36 DH (LXXXXXXI)	36 DI (LXXXXXXII)	36 DJ (LXXXXXXIII)	36 DK (LXXXXXXIV)	36 DL (LXXXXXXV)	36 DM (LXXXXXXVI)	36 DN (LXXXXXXVII)	36 DO (LXXXXXXVIII)	36 DP (LXXXXXXIX)	36 DQ (LXXXXXXX)	36 DR (LXXXXXXXI)	36 DS (LXXXXXXXII)	36 DT (LXXXXXXXIII)	36 DU (LXXXXXXXIV)	36 DV (LXXXXXXXV)	36 DW (LXXXXXXXVI)	36 DX (LXXXXXXXVII)	36 DY (LXXXXXXXVIII)	36 DZ (LXXXXXXXIX)	36 EA (LXXXXXXX)	36 EB (LXXXXXXXI)	36 EC (LXXXXXXXII)	36 ED (LXXXXXXXIII)	36 EE (LXXXXXXXIV)	36 EF (LXXXXXXXV)	36 EG (LXXXXXXXVI)	36 EH (LXXXXXXXVII)	36 EI (LXXXXXXXVIII)	36 EJ (LXXXXXXXIX)	36 EK (LXXXXXXX)	36 EL (LXXXXXXXI)	36 EM (LXXXXXXXII)	36 EN (LXXXXXXXIII)	36 EO (LXXXXXXXIV)	36 EP (LXXXXXXXV)	36 EQ (LXXXXXXXVI)	36 ER (LXXXXXXXVII)	36 ES (LXXXXXXXVIII)	36 ET (LXXXXXXXIX)	36 EU (LXXXXXXX)	36 EV (LXXXXXXXI)	36 EW (LXXXXXXXII)	36 EX (LXXXXXXXIII)	36 EY (LXXXXXXXIV)	36 EZ (LXXXXXXXV)	36 FA (LXXXXXXXVI)	36 FB (LXXXXXXXVII)	36 FC (LXXXXXXXVIII)	36 FD (LXXXXXXXIX)	36 FE (LXXXXXXX)	36 FF (LXXXXXXXI)	36 FG (LXXXXXXXII)	36 FH (LXXXXXXXIII)	36 FI (LXXXXXXXIV)	36 FJ (LXXXXXXXV)	36 FK (LXXXXXXXVI)	36 FL (LXXXXXXXVII)	36 FM (LXXXXXXXVIII)	36 FN (LXXXXXXXIX)	36 FO (LXXXXXXX)	36 FP (LXXXXXXXI)	36 FQ (LXXXXXXXII)	36 FR (LXXXXXXXIII)	36 FS (LXXXXXXXIV)	36 FT (LXXXXXXXV)	36 FU (LXXXXXXXVI)	36 FV (LXXXXXXXVII)	36 FW (LXXXXXXXVIII)	36 FX (LXXXXXXXIX)	36 FY (LXXXXXXX)	36 FZ (LXXXXXXXI)	36 GA (LXXXXXXXII)	36 GB (LXXXXXXXIII)	36 GC (LXXXXXXXIV)	36 GD (LXXXXXXXV)	36 GE (LXXXXXXXVI)	36 GF (LXXXXXXXVII)	36 GG (LXXXXXXXVIII)	36 GH (LXXXXXXXIX)	36 GI (LXXXXXXX)	36 GJ (LXXXXXXXI)	36 GK (LXXXXXXXII)	36 GL (LXXXXXXXIII)	36 GM (LXXXXXXXIV)	36 GN (LXXXXXXXV)	36 GO (LXXXXXXXVI)	36 GP (LXXXXXXXVII)	36 GQ (LXXXXXXXVIII)	36 GR (LXXXXXXXIX)	36 GS (LXXXXXXX)	36 GT (LXXXXXXXI)	36 GU (LXXXXXXXII)	36 GV (LXXXXXXXIII)	36 GW (LXXXXXXXIV)	36 GX (LXXXXXXXV)	36 GY (LXXXXXXXVI)	36 GZ (LXXXXXXXVII)	36 HA (LXXXXXXXVIII)	36 HB (LXXXXXXXIX)	36 HC (LXXXXXXX)	36 HD (LXXXXXXXI)	36 HE (LXXXXXXXII)	36 HF (LXXXXXXXIII)	36 HG (LXXXXXXXIV)	36 HH (LXXXXXXXV)	36 HI (LXXXXXXXVI)	36 HJ (LXXXXXXXVII)	36 HK (LXXXXXXXVIII)	36 HL (LXXXXXXXIX)	36 HM (LXXXXXXX)	36 HN (LXXXXXXXI)	36 HO (LXXXXXXXII)	36 HP (LXXXXXXXIII)	36 HQ (LXXXXXXXIV)	36 HR (LXXXXXXXV)	36 HS (LXXXXXXXVI)	36 HT (LXXXXXXXVII)	36 HU (LXXXXXXXVIII)	36 HV (LXXXXXXXIX)	36 HW (LXXXXXXX)	36 HX (LXXXXXXXI)	36 HY (LXXXXXXXII)	36 HZ (LXXXXXXXIII)	36 IA (LXXXXXXXIV)	36 IB (LXXXXXXXV)	36 IC (LXXXXXXXVI)	36 ID (LXXXXXXXVII)	36 IE (LXXXXXXXVIII)	36 IF (LXXXXXXXIX)	36 IG (LXXXXXXX)	36 IH (LXXXXXXXI)	36 II (LXXXXXXXII)	36 IJ (LXXXXXXXIII)
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Vote totals

No. 31—Part A defeated by Division I-A, 47-63-1. Part B defeated upon reconsideration by Division I-AA, 37-67-13. **No. 32**—Defeated by Division I-AA, 42-59-18. **No. 33**—Adopted (Division I-A, 84-27-1; Division I-AA, 93-24-1). **No. 34**—Parts A and C in Division I-A moot. Parts B and D adopted by Division I, 216-105-7. **No. 35**—Parts A through C as amended by 35-1 adopted by Division I, 250-71-3. Part D in Division I-A moot. **No. 35-1**—Adopted in Division I, 290-30-2. **No. 36**—Moot. **No. 37**—Moot. **No. 38**—Part A adopted by Division I-A, 61-44-1; adopted as amended by 38-1 by Division I-AA, 91-23-5. Parts B and C adopted by Division I, 237-90. **No. 38-1**—Not moved in Division I-A; adopted in Division I-AA, 97-15-5. **No. 39**—Adopted (Division I, 182-141-5; Division III, 266-9). **No. 40**—Adopted as amended by 40-1 in Division I, 277-45-4; adopted, upon reconsideration, as amended by 40-2 in Division II, 201-10-1. **No. 40-1**—Adopted in Division I, 191-127-7. **No. 40-2**—Moot in Division I; adopted in Division II, 170-46. **No. 40-3**—Moot. **No. 41**—Adopted (Division I-A, 106-8; Division I-AA, 118-0; Division II, 128-6). **No. 42**—Defeated by Division I, 119-191-17. **No. 43**—Defeated by Division I-A, 34-73-5; not moved in Division I. **No. 44**—Adopted by Division I-A, 97-11. **No. 45**—Adopted as amended by 45-2 and 45-3 by Division I-AA, 92-22-5. **No. 45-1**—Withdrawn. **No. 45-2**—Adopted by Division I-AA, 93-18-6. **No. 45-3**—Adopted by Division I-AA, 91-25-2. **No. 46**—Adopted by Division I-A, 58-55-1; motion to reconsider defeated, 55-55-1. Adopted by Division I-AA, 99-15-1. **No. 47**—Adopted (Division I, 266-61-3; Division II, 158-54). **No. 48**—Moot. **No. 49**—Part A moot in Divisions I and II. Part B adopted by Division III, 217-58-1. **No. 50**—Defeated (Division I, 45-268-12; Division II, 50-149-9). **No. 51**—Defeated by Division III, 64-191-13. **No. 52**—Adopted, 792-92. **No. 53**—Adopted, 759-1. **No. 174**—Adopted by Division I, 311-10-2.

The contracts with both leagues also cover men's and women's basketball. No financial details were released, but The Associated Press said the Big East deal is reportedly for \$65 million and the SEC for \$95

"The competition will be good," Pilson said in a conference call from Norway, where CBS is televising the Winter Olympics. "I predict the ratings will be higher, not lower."

Tranghese said the CBS deal would have to be reviewed if the conference changes its membership—a possibility currently under consideration by league members. He said he expected a decision on realignment to be made soon by the presidents and athletics directors of the schools.

"This matter needs to get resolved one way or the other," Tranghese said.

Telephone, satisfactory-progress legislation reformatted

The NCAA Legislative Review Committee has reformatted two areas of legislation that will appear in the 1994-95 NCAA Manual, which is scheduled to be mailed to the membership in late March.

The membership should be aware that legislation regarding telephone calls to prospective student-athletes (Bylaw 13) and satis-

factory-progress legislation (Bylaw 14) has been reformatted in an effort by the committee to group topics together in a more cohesive and understandable manner.

Although the material is organized differently, no revisions other than those necessary by action at the 1994 NCAA Convention were made to existing legislation. The

content of each regulation is exactly as it appeared in the 1993-94 Manual, with the exception of rules adopted or revised at January's Convention. The wording in some headings was changed in order that it be more descriptive of the content.

The reformatting of telephone-

call legislation included bringing together all regulations on phone calls that previously were scattered throughout Bylaw 13. The result is the creation of "Bylaw 13.1.3—Telephone Calls to Prospects."

Reformatting the satisfactory-progress legislation resulted in combination of regulations from Bylaws

14.4 and 14.5 into one section. Satisfactory-progress rules are now explained exclusively under "Bylaw 14.4—Satisfactory-Progress Requirements."

The outlines for Bylaws 13.1.3 and 14.4, as they will appear in the 1994-95 Manual, are included in the accompanying box.

Reformatted legislation

Following are outlines for sections of NCAA Bylaw 13 relating to telephone calls to prospects and Bylaw 14 relating to satisfactory-progress requirements that have been reformatted by the NCAA Legislative Review Committee:

13.1.3 Telephone Calls to Prospects

13.1.3.1 Time Period for Telephone Calls—Divisions I and II Football.

13.1.3.2 Time Period for Telephone Calls—Divisions I and II Sports Other Than Football.

13.1.3.3 Additional Regulations

13.1.3.3.1 During Conduct of Athletics Contest.
13.1.3.3.2 Telephone Calls Initiated by Prospect at Prospect's Expense.

13.1.3.4 Exceptions

13.1.3.4.1 Official-Visit Exception.
13.1.3.4.2 Letter-of-Intent Signing-Date Exception.
13.1.3.4.2.1 Football Exception—Division I.
13.1.3.4.3 Off-Campus Contact Exception.

13.1.3.5 Permissible Callers

13.1.3.5.1 Institutional Staff Members.
13.1.3.5.2 Representatives of Athletics Interests—Division II.

13.1.3.6 Nonpermissible Callers

13.1.3.6.1 Representatives of Athletics Interests—Division I.
13.1.3.6.1.1 Prospect Initiates Call.
13.1.3.6.2 Enrolled Students and Student-Athletes.
13.1.3.6.2.1 Admissions Program Exception.
13.1.3.6.2.2 Division III Exception.

13.1.3.7 Collect and Toll-Free Telephone Calls

13.1.3.7.1 Division I.
13.1.3.7.2 Division II.

14.4 Satisfactory-Progress Requirements

14.4.1 Satisfactory-Progress Requirements—All Divisions.

14.4.1.1 Exchange Student.
14.4.1.2 Temporary Student.

14.4.2 Eligibility for Financial Aid and Practice—Divisions I and II.

14.4.3 Eligibility for Competition—Divisions I and II

14.4.3.1 Fulfillment of Credit-Hour Requirements.

14.4.3.1.1 Academic Year in Residence.

14.4.3.1.2 Part-Time Enrollment—Division I.

14.4.3.1.3 Hours Earned During Regular Academic Year.

14.4.3.1.3.1 Waiver Procedures.

14.4.3.1.4 Designation of Degree Program.

14.4.3.1.4.1 Documentation of Degree Program Designation.

14.4.3.1.5 Hours Earned or Accepted for Degree Credit.

14.4.3.2 Fulfillment of Percentage of Degree Requirements

14.4.3.2.1 Student-Athletes Entering Collegiate Institution On or After August 1, 1991, But Prior to August 1, 1992.

14.4.3.2.1.1 Application of Rule to Transfer and Continuing Student.

14.4.3.2.1.2 Timing of Certification.

14.4.3.2.1.3 Waiver Procedures.

14.4.3.2.2 Student-Athletes Entering Collegiate Institution On or After August 1, 1992.

14.4.3.2.2.1 Application of Rule to Transfer and Continuing Student.

14.4.3.2.2.2 Timing of Certification.

14.4.3.2.2.3 Waiver Procedures.

14.4.3.3 Fulfillment of Minimum Grade-Point Average Requirements.

14.4.3.3.1 Division I.

14.4.3.3.1.1 Application of Rule to Transfer and Continuing Student.

14.4.3.3.1.2 Timing of Certification.

14.4.3.3.1.3 Waiver Procedures.

14.4.3.3.2 Division II.

14.4.3.3.2.1 Calculation of Grade-Point Average for Student-Athletes Entering a Division II Institution After the 1988-89 Academic Year.

14.4.3.3.2.2 Calculation of Grade-Point Average for Student-Athletes Entering a Collegiate Institution on or After August 1, 1991.

14.4.3.3.2.3 Additional Grade-Point Average Calculation Provisions.

14.4.3.3.2.4 Determination of Seasons of Competition.

14.4.3.4 Regulations for Administration of Satisfactory Progress

14.4.3.4.1 Calculation of Credit Hours.

14.4.3.4.2 Nontraditional Terms.

14.4.3.4.3 Advanced-Placement Tests/Credit by Examination.

14.4.3.4.4 Prior Approval—Summer Courses at Other Institutions.

14.4.3.4.5 Correspondence and Extension Courses From Another Institution.

14.4.3.4.5.1 Waivers.

14.4.3.4.5.2 Centralized Correspondence-Course Exception.

14.4.3.4.6 Remedial, Tutorial or Noncredit Courses.

14.4.3.4.7 Incomplete Grades.

14.4.3.4.8 Repeated Courses.

14.4.3.4.9 "Banked" Credit Hours.

14.4.3.4.10 Credit From Other Institutions.

14.4.3.5 Exceptions to Satisfactory-Progress Rule

Coaches association announces all-academic swim teams

The College Swimming Coaches Association of America (CSCAA) has announced teams that achieved all-academic honors for the 1993 fall semester.

To qualify for team honors, a team must have a combined grade-point average of at least 2.800 (4.000 scale) during the fall semester. The CSCAA recognizes a grade-point average of 2.800 or above as commendable, 3.000 or above as excellent and 3.250 or above as superior.

In all, the CSCAA reported that 103 teams were honored. Hiram College's women's team posted the highest grade-point average (3.496) of any team in any division. Thirteen additional women's teams

and four men's teams achieved the CSCAA's superior rating.

Following are the teams that received all-academic honors, as reported by the CSCAA:

Division I men

Dartmouth, 3.270; Yale, 3.259; Ohio State, 3.120; Rice, 3.050; Minnesota, 3.020; Bowling Green, 3.010; Notre Dame, 2.987; Iowa State, 2.970; Virginia, 2.960; South Carolina, 2.940; California, 2.910; North Carolina State, 2.907; Kentucky, 2.889; Fairfield, 2.869; Indiana, 2.866; Bucknell, 2.860; Ball State, 2.854; Buffalo, 2.828.

Division I women

Purdue, 3.326; Indiana, 3.284;

Xavier (Ohio), 3.277; St. Bonaventure, 3.265; Yale, 3.250; South Carolina, 3.245; Maryland, 3.216; Drexel, 3.170; Bucknell, 3.120; Richmond, 3.097; Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 3.096; North Carolina State, 3.090; Fairfield, 3.057; California, 3.030; UC Irvine, 3.030; Minnesota, 3.030; Texas A&M, 3.020; Maryland-Baltimore County, 3.010; St. John's (New York), 3.000; Kentucky, 2.994; Brigham Young, 2.980; Virginia, 2.970; Notre Dame, 2.958; Iowa State, 2.920; Rice, 2.920; North Carolina, 2.906; Texas Christian, 2.890; Rider, 2.840; Bowling Green, 2.820.

Division II men

Oakland, 2.800.

Division II women

Mankato State, 3.250; Indianapolis, 3.160; Air Force, 3.080; North Dakota, 2.920; Oakland, 2.880.

Division III men

Pomona-Pitzer, 3.273; Macalester, 3.270; Grinnell, 3.220; Williams, 3.220; Kenyon, 3.200; Vassar, 3.180; Brandeis, 3.170; Augustana (Illinois), 3.024; Emory, 3.010; Wheaton (Illinois), 3.010; Wabash, 3.000; Washington (Missouri), 2.990; Washington (Maryland), 2.990; Albion, 2.980; Millikin, 2.960; North Central, 2.946; Hendrix, 2.940; Bethany (West Virginia), 2.920; Scranton, 2.840; Grove City, 2.820; Washington and Jefferson, 2.820.

Division III women

Hiram, 3.496; Bethany (West Virginia), 3.360; Williams, 3.360; Macalester, 3.280; Kenyon, 3.270; Wheaton (Illinois), 3.270; Ithaca, 3.264; Bryn Mawr, 3.250; Albion, 3.210; Washington (Missouri), 3.200; Grinnell, 3.195; North Central, 3.170; Tufts, 3.170; Emory, 3.120; Pomona-Pitzer, 3.120; Regis (Massachusetts), 3.110; Luther, 3.100; Millikin, 3.090; DePauw, 3.080; Wooster, 3.074; Scranton, 3.030; Washington and Jefferson, 3.020; Washington (Maryland), 3.010; Brandeis, 3.000; Vassar, 3.000; Augustana (Illinois), 2.960; Grove City, 2.960; Hendrix, 2.910; Ohio Wesleyan, 2.910; Simmons, 2.910;

Franklin Quest Company gives to Life-Skills Program

Franklin Quest Company has announced a \$150,000 donation to the NCAA Life-Skills Program and also will develop a time-management training component for student-athletes in the life-skills program.

Franklin Quest also announced that it will develop the stress-management component of the life-skills program.

More than 20,000 people are trained each month in the Franklin System, which combines

time-management training with the popular Franklin Day Planner.

Franklin Quest will provide a customized seminar guidebook for all student-athletes on those campuses participating in the life-skills program. The company also will make available training in the Franklin System for individual time-management campus instructors before life-skills training in July. The instructors will in turn conduct the training on their campuses.

Fortay suit to be heard by Florida court

A Federal judge said a lawsuit by quarterback Bryan Fortay against his former school, the University of Miami (Florida), should be heard in a Florida courthouse.

Fortay, who played last season at Rutgers University, New Brunswick, claims Miami hurt his chances for a professional career by breaking a promise to make him its starting quarterback.

Miami (Florida) football coach Dennis Erickson has denied the allegations.

Noting the "antagonistic elements of modern college sports," U.S. District Judge Alfred M. Wolin said February 17 "a sea of green washes away the vestigial illusion that major college sports are not simply a farm system for the professional leagues."

Wolin, without judging the

merits of Fortay's complaint, transferred it to the Federal court in the Southern District of Florida at the request of several defendants, according to The Associated Press.

Fortay's attorney had argued that the suit should be in the Northern District because the southern area favors Miami (Florida) football and has a "certain loathing of Fortay," the judge wrote.

■ Council minutes

Meeting January 7-8, 1994

Following are the minutes of the January 7-8, 1994, meeting of the NCAA Council, which was held at the Marriott Rivercenter Hotel in San Antonio. All actions taken by the Council are included. Highlights of the meeting were reported in a story in the January 19 issue of The NCAA News.

1. NCAA President Joseph N. Crowley welcomed Prentice Gautt, newly appointed NCAA secretary-treasurer, and Cedric W. Dempsey, the Association's new executive director. President Crowley also extended the Council's welcome to Wilford S. Bailey, who attended the meeting as a consultant to the NCAA Presidents' Commission, and to Alan J. Chapman, who attended the meeting in the role of NCAA parliamentarian.

2. **Previous Minutes.** The Council reviewed minutes of its October 11-12, 1993, meeting.

a. It was noted that Minute No. 4g should be amended to reflect that the Council authorized the Legislative Review Committee to incorporate in the NCAA Manual additional interpretations approved by the committee during its October 1993 meeting, with the understanding that the Council would be provided an opportunity to review these additional committee actions during its January 1994 pre-convention meeting.

b. It was voted that the minutes be approved as amended.

3. **Major Issues in Athletics.** Council members discussed major issues in intercollegiate athletics identified for this meeting.

a. The Council reviewed the report of the Joint Policy Board.

(1) It was noted that the Board had forwarded a memorandum to the membership prior to the Convention inviting conferences, institutions and other interested entities to submit their ideas no later than March 1 regarding possible restructuring of the Association.

(a) The Division III Steering Committee requested that the Council approve appointment of a task force, composed primarily of current and former members of the Division III Steering Committee and Division III chief executive officers, to study the Division III statement of philosophy in relation to possible restructuring in that division.

(b) It was voted that the Council approve appointment of such a task force.

(2) It was noted for the record that the Board had formed a research group to gather information regarding the feasibility of establishing a Division I-A football championship. It also was noted that the research group would present its findings to a larger committee representing all segments of the Division I-A membership once that larger committee is appointed in the spring 1994, and that committee, in turn, would forward its recommendations to the Presidents' Commission, Executive Committee and Council.

(3) The Council discussed issues raised in recent weeks by the Black Coaches Association, including charges of racism in developing and analyzing the Association's initial-eligibility standards.

It was voted that the Council sponsor a resolution for the 1994 Convention that would direct appropriate NCAA committees to undertake a review of 1992 Convention Proposal No. 16 (Bylaw 14.3), including a review of all available research on its impact, particularly on minority student-athletes, and a review of the level of understanding of the Association's initial-eligibility standards among prospective student-athletes and high-school coaches and counselors; further, that such committees report to the Council and the Presidents' Commission by June 1994 the results of their review and, if deemed appropriate, any recommendations to maintain or to amend, delay or otherwise change 1992 Convention Proposal No. 16.

b. The Council reviewed written comments from James J. Whalen, cochair of the Gender-Equity Task Force, concerning actions taken by the Council in relation to the final task force report.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council refer President Whalen's comments to the Committee on Women's Athletics for that committee's consideration.

(2) It was voted that the Council approve the steering committee's recommendation.

4. **Council Meeting Acoustics.** Several Council members observed that the acoustics for Council meetings were consistently poor,

due at least in part to the size of rooms required for the meetings.

It was voted that the staff be directed to explore sound systems for use in Council and Presidents' Commission meetings.

5. Committee Reports.

a. Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.

(1) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor an amendment to Proposal No. 149-1 to clarify that the disqualification outlined in that proposal includes coaches and game officials. It was noted for the record that such an amendment-to-amendment would be ruled out of order on the advice of the parliamentarian.

(2) It was voted that the Council withdraw its support for Proposal No. 113.

b. **Executive.** The Council reviewed actions taken by the Executive Committee during its December 5-6, 1993, meeting.

(1) The Council considered the provisions of Bylaw 12.5.4 and a decision of the Interpretations Committee that it cannot interpret the provisions of this legislation to permit a logo or distributor's label or trademark on uniforms to exceed a 1½-inch square in size inasmuch as the legislation is specific in that regard. The Executive Committee requested that the Council identify some means by which to permit uniforms to carry manufacturers' labels that conform to the spirit, if not the letter, of the rule. It was noted for the record that relief from the application of Bylaw 12.5.4 would require legislative modification.

(2) The Council noted that the committee had reviewed information concerning conflicts between NCAA championships competition and Division I institutions' final-examination schedules and that the Executive Committee had urged sports committees to continue to be sensitive to academic calendars and missed class time when considering changes in championships formats or dates. The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had requested that the Executive Committee study the possibility of scheduling the NCAA softball championship one week later to afford student-athletes in that sport an opportunity to participate in the championship that is more comparable to the scheduling in baseball.

c. Infractions Appeals.

(1) The committee recommended that the Council approve a policy that once a decision of the Infractions Appeals Committee is announced, copies of the Committee on Infractions' expanded infractions report related to the case not be made available to the national wire services and other media outlets.

It was voted that the Council approve such a policy and that the provisions of Bylaw 32.9.6 be amended consistent with the Council's action.

(2) The committee reported that in response to the Council's action in a previous meeting to withdraw Proposal No. 157, the Infractions Appeals Committee agreed that as the appeals process is developed, consideration would be given as to how to include Divisions II and III representatives in appeals cases involving institutions from those divisions. The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council specify that the Infractions Appeals Committee forward to the Council no later than April a specific recommendation in this regard.

It was voted that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

d. Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse.

(1) The special committee recommended that the Council permit member institutions to use the initial-eligibility clearinghouse automated voice-response system to verify the eligibility of prospects for official visits prior to the early National Letter of Intent signing period (Bylaw 13.7.1.2.4) and other official visits (Bylaw 13.7.1.2.3), it being understood that the clearinghouse will forward to each institution a hard copy of the relevant data to verify the information that the institution receives via voice response.

It was voted that the committee's recommendation be approved.

(2) The special committee recommended that the Council ask the Academic Requirements Committee to consider possible amendments to Bylaws 14.3.1.3.5 and 14.3.1.4.3 to specify that the clearinghouse, rather than the Academic Requirements Committee, compile information related to the initial eligibility of learning-disabled and handicapped prospective student-athletes who have completed core courses or standardized tests under circumstances that compensate for their disabilities; further, that the clearinghouse forward that information to the Academic Requirements Committee for review and action.

It was voted that the matter be referred to

the Academic Requirements Committee.

(3) The special committee recommended that the Council ask the Academic Requirements Committee to consider possible amendment of Bylaw 13.7.1.2.4 to exempt international students from the core-curriculum requirements related to early official visits, inasmuch as it is difficult to determine partial core-course requirements for international students based upon the transcripts and documents that are provided by foreign educational institutions; further, that the prospect continue to be required to notify the institution of a qualifying standardized-test score.

It was voted that the matter be referred to the Academic Requirements Committee.

e. Initial-Eligibility Waivers.

(1) The Council reviewed a report of actions taken by the Council Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers during its September 24 and October 12, 1993, telephone conferences and by facsimile transmissions November 17 and November 22, 1993. It was the sense of the meeting that the reported actions of the subcommittee be approved.

(2) The Council considered an appeal submitted by the University of Arkansas, Little Rock, related to action taken by the subcommittee during its October 12 telephone conference to deny the test-score waiver application of a student-athlete at that institution.

It was moved and seconded that the Council uphold the decision of the subcommittee in this case.

(a) It was voted that the motion be amended to deny the institution's request for a fourth season of competition but to permit the institution to provide athletically related financial aid during the student-athlete's initial year of enrollment. (Show of hands.)

(b) It was voted that the motion be approved as amended. (Show of hands.)

(c) Council members requested that the record reflect the unusual circumstances (e.g., the student-athlete's strong academic record) taken into account by the Council in its consideration of this case. It also was noted that the Council's action had the effect of eliminating a previously approved Council policy that prohibited partial waivers of the Association's initial-eligibility rules.

(3) The Council considered an appeal submitted by the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, related to a December 3, 1993, decision of the subcommittee to deny the core-course waiver application of a student-athlete at that institution.

It was voted that the Council uphold the decision of the subcommittee in this case.

f. Legislative Review.

(1) The Council reviewed additional interpretations, as well as two additional editorial changes, to be incorporated in the 1994-95 NCAA Manual.

It was voted that the additional interpretations and editorial changes recommended by the committee be approved.

(2) The committee recommended that the Council withdraw Proposal Nos. 149 and 149-1 and sponsor a resolution for the 1994 Convention to refer matters related to the use of tobacco products by student-athletes, coaches and officials to sports committees and conferences. It was noted for the record that the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports recommended that the Council continue to sponsor both proposals.

It was moved and seconded that the Council withdraw sponsorship of Proposal Nos. 149 and 149-1 and sponsor a resolution consistent with the Legislative Review Committee's recommendation. (Defeated—show of hands.)

g. Nominating.

(1) It was voted that the Council approve a policy that would permit the Administrative Committee, when asked by the chair of the Nominating Committee, to supply a second candidate if the committee found itself in a situation in which it did not believe it had an acceptable nominee for president or for secretary-treasurer.

(2) The committee requested that the Council approve an additional, earlier meeting of the committee in years in which a new president and secretary-treasurer are to be elected. After considerable discussion, it was the sense of the meeting that the Council decline to act on the committee's recommendation; further, to encourage the committee to be more proactive in seeking nominations for these positions and, when necessary, to conduct telephone conferences to better inform the committee as to nominations received or anticipated.

(3) At the request of the Nominating Committee, the Council reviewed the current procedure for identifying candidates for division vice-president vacancies.

It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1995 Convention that would authorize the Council to nominate division vice-presidents for consideration at the annual Convention.

(1) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor an amendment to Proposal No. 9 to permit the Nominating Committee to retain its current term of service (i.e., three years in a five-year period).

It was moved and seconded that the Council sponsor an amendment to Proposal No. 9 consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(a) A motion that the Council postpone consideration of this matter pending action of the 1994 Convention related to Proposal No. 9 was withdrawn.

(b) The original motion to sponsor the proposed amendment-to-amendment was defeated (show of hands).

h. Olympic Sports Liaison.

(1) The committee reported that it had concluded its study of issues related to the application of the Association's amateurism rules to foreign student-athletes. The committee recommended that the NCAA consider using a standardized form to assist member institutions in determining the amateur status of foreign student-athletes and in gathering information regarding different foreign athletics systems; further, that the Association consider modifying the definition of a professional athletics team.

(a) It was voted that the Council approve the development of an NCAA-required form to assist institutions in determining foreign student-athletes' general eligibility, particularly in terms of amateur status.

(b) It was voted that the Council support the compilation of data on foreign athletics organizations through the use of a tear-off portion of the proposed standardized form to encourage institutions to provide to the national office information related to foreign athletics activities for compilation in a resource document that would be distributed to member institutions upon request.

(c) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1995 Convention that would require Divisions I, II and III institutions to complete, and maintain on file in the athletics department, the proposed form for each foreign student-athlete certified to practice and compete, effective for student-athletes first enrolling at NCAA member institutions after August 1, 1995.

(d) It was voted that the Council request that the Eligibility Committee, Professional Sports Liaison Committee, and Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism review and offer comments on a proposed new definition of a professional athletics team developed by the Olympic Sports Liaison Committee.

(2) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1995 Convention to permit individuals to receive educational expenses from the U.S. Olympic Committee, provided such financial assistance counts toward the maximum NCAA grant-in-aid limit in the student-athlete's sport and the aid does not exceed the individual's full grant-in-aid limit.

(3) It was voted that the Council request that the Association's executive director continue discussions with his counterpart at the U.S. Olympic Committee regarding means by which U.S. Olympic Committee grants may be made available to the Association's members to encourage the establishment and maintenance of Olympic sports programs at those institutions.

i. Professional Sports Liaison.

It was voted that the Council approve the committee's recommendation that the Southern California Collegiate League not be certified or receive any allocation for the 1994 summer baseball league season or thereafter.

j. Recruiting.

(1) It was voted that the Council withdraw its sponsorship of Proposal Nos. 135 and 135-1.

(2) It was voted that the Council withdraw sponsorship of Proposal No. 136.

(3) It was voted that the Council withdraw sponsorship of Proposal No. 141.

(4) The committee requested that, in the event that Proposal No. 146 is adopted by the 1994 Convention, the Council consider modifying the wording of the proposal consistent with the sponsors' intent to clarify that, for purposes of this legislation, a summer basketball event includes camps, leagues, tournaments and festivals.

It was voted that the Council confirm its intention to modify the proposal to clarify the definition of a summer basketball event, assuming that the legislation is adopted by the 1994 Convention.

k. **Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity.** The Council received information

concerning the work of the Special Committee to Review Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity. It was noted that the committee had identified six principles to guide the committee in its work and had established smaller working groups to consult with representatives of coaches associations and selected standing NCAA committees to identify specific actions that might be taken by the Association to address identified concerns in each of the topic areas. The Council received the report without taking formal action.

6. Miscellaneous.

a. The Council reviewed NCAA-required compliance forms for the 1994-95 academic year.

(1) It was voted that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1995 Convention to permit institutions to complete and maintain certification-of-compliance forms at the campus level by September 15 of each year.

(2) It was voted that the Council approve NCAA-required compliance forms for the 1994-95 academic year.

b. The Council reviewed information related to the role of the Council and possible steps to reduce the amount of Council paperwork. It was the sense of the meeting that consideration of these issues be postponed at least until after the Association's current review of its structure has been concluded.

c. The Council received a quarterly report of the Association's governmental affairs. (Note: A summary of the report appeared in the January 19, 1994, issue of The NCAA News.) The Council received the report without taking formal action.

7. **Administrative Committee Report on Interim Actions and Other Matters.** The Council reviewed the record of five conferences conducted by the Administrative Committee since the previous meeting of the Council, including all decisions reached on behalf of the Council by the committee and by the executive director.

It was voted that the actions of the Administrative Committee in all five conferences be approved.

8. Membership.

a. The quarterly report of NCAA membership was received for the record. It reflected 892 active member institutions as of December 17, 1993 (down one from the October report), and 1,100 members in all categories as of that date (up one from October).

b. The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had approved a request submitted by Northern Illinois University for a waiver of football attendance requirements per Bylaw 20.9.6.3.4.

c. The Division III Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Approved a request submitted by Gwynedd-Mercy College, Gwynedd Valley, Pennsylvania, for a waiver of the four-sport criterion per Constitution 3.2.4.11.5; further, approved the institution's application for active membership.

(2) Denied a request submitted by Rivier College, Nashua, New Hampshire, for a waiver of the four-sport criterion per Constitution 3.2.4.11.5; further, denied the institution's application for active membership.

(3) Approved applications for active membership submitted by Alvernia College, Reading, Pennsylvania; Eastern College, St. Davids, Pennsylvania; and Neumann College, Aston, Pennsylvania.

(4) Reviewed requests submitted by seven institutions for Division III membership criteria waivers that would be considered during the Division III business session; determined to recommend that waivers requested by five institutions be approved and that two requests be denied.

9. **Committee Appointments.** (Note: The Council appointed certain individuals to serve on various Council-appointed committees. Those appointments will appear in the 1994 Committee Handbook, scheduled for publication in March.)

10. 88th Annual Convention.

a. The Council reviewed the legislative proposals printed in the Convention Official Notice. In addition, actions were taken by the Council regarding interpretations issued by the Interpretations Committee in reviewing various 1994 Convention proposals. The Interpretations Committee's actions are contained in the minutes of the committee's Conference No. 18, conducted December 15, 1993.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee reported its support of Proposal No. 27-1. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council request that the Presidents' Commission join in support of this proposal.

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(2) The Council considered the provisions of Proposal No. 42.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had asked the Presidents Commission to reconsider Commission opposition to the proposal and to consider supporting the proposal; further, that if the Commission chooses not to support the proposal, it consider removing Commission opposition.

(b) It was voted that the Council commission a study of the impact that recent reductions in grant-in-aid limitations may be having on minority students; further, that the Presidents Commission be requested to join the Council in such a study.

(3) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council withdraw Proposal No. 66, with the understanding that the proposal be remanded to the Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse for possible future submission.

It was voted that the Council withdraw the proposal, with the understanding that it be remanded to the special committee.

b. Council members reviewed a compilation of noncontroversial legislative proposals per Constitution 5.3.1.1.1. It was noted for the record that proposals receiving the support of a three-fourths majority of the Council present and voting shall be effective immediately, published in The NCAA News and submitted by the Council as legislation for action at the 1995 NCAA Convention.

(1) The Division III Steering Committee reported that it had approved an amendment to Bylaw 15.2.4.1 to clarify that Pell Grant limitations do not apply in Division III.

(2) It was voted that the Council approve an amendment to Bylaw 15.2.4.2 to specify that benefits received by student-athletes under the Vocational Rehabilitation for Service-Disabled Veterans Program and the Veterans Educational Assistance Program (VEAP) shall not be included when determining the permissible amount of a full grant-in-aid or cost of attendance.

(3) It was voted that the Council approve amendments to Bylaw 17 to exempt play-in contests conducted pursuant to NCAA championships from the maximum number of contests in all sports.

(4) It was voted that the Council approve an amendment to Bylaw 17.3.2.1 to permit on-court preseason basketball practice sessions in Divisions I and II to begin on the preceding Saturday when November 1 falls on a Sunday or a Monday.

c. The Council reviewed a compilation of proposed legislative modifications pursuant to Constitution 5.4.1.1.1, which permits the Council to modify the wording of NCAA legislation in a manner consistent with the intent of the membership in adopting the original legislation, provided sufficient documentation and testimony exist to establish clearly that the original wording of the leg-



The pre- and post-Convention meetings of the NCAA Council were devoted almost entirely to 1994 Convention matters. Lt. Col. Claudius E. Watts III of The Citadel was among those attending.

islation was inconsistent with that intent. It was noted for the record that all such modifications approved by the Council will be submitted as legislation at the 1995 Convention.

(1) The Division III Steering Committee reported that it had approved an amendment to Bylaw 13.3.1.2 to specify that a Division III institution that is classified in Division I or Division II in a sport and offers athletics aid in that sport shall provide to prospective student-athletes and to prospects' parents the admissions and graduation-rates data in that sport.

(2) It was voted that the Council approve an amendment to Bylaw 15.2.4.2 to update financial aid legislation related to exempted government grants to reflect current Federal regulations.

(3) The Division III Steering Committee reported that it had approved amendments to Bylaw 15.4.5 and 15.4.6 to specify that need-based financial assistance provided to a Division III student-athlete must be based on financial need as determined by the need

analysis system that conforms to written institutional guidelines, and that the methodology used to determine the need of a student-athlete shall be consistent with the methodology used by the institution for all students.

d. The Council discussed the committee-review process specified in Constitution 5.3.6 and the role of the steering committees in that process.

It was voted that Council subcommittees be established to review legislative proposals related to playing and practice seasons and personnel limitations.

11. **Interpretations.** The Council reviewed the minutes of 1993 Interpretations Committee Conference Nos. 14 through 18. Certain of the following actions were taken by the division steering committees or by the Council after review by those committees.

a. The Council reviewed an interpretation of Bylaws 13.02.10 and 13.4.1-(f) that a noninstitutional publication dedicated primarily to reporting on an institution's athletics program is considered an institution-

al athletics publication (and thus subject to applicable NCAA regulations) if the publication contributes a percentage of the subscription sales to the institution's athletics program. [Conference No. 15, Minute No. 3.]

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the interpretation be referred to the Recruiting Committee for further review.

(2) It was voted that the interpretation be referred consistent with the steering committee's recommendation.

b. The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had considered an appeal submitted by St. Mary's College (California) related to an interpretation of Bylaws 15.5.3.5, 15.5.5.2 and 20.9.7.2.4 that in determining whether an institution offers fewer than 20 percent of the maximum allowable number of grants, an institution (previously classified in Division II prior to September 1993) must calculate the percentage in the same manner as computing its student-athletes' equivalency values (i.e., all institutional aid must be included in the equivalency calculation). The steering committee reported that it had revised the interpretation to state that an institution should base its calculations on athletics aid in determining whether it qualifies for a geographical waiver of the Division I-AA football scheduling requirements. The steering committee also noted that its action in this matter enabled the institution to seek a standard waiver per Bylaw 20.9.7.2.4. [Conference No. 16, Minute No. 7.]

c. The Council reviewed an interpretation related to 1994 Convention Proposal Nos. 12 and 12-1 that an institution that conducts an emerging sport as a varsity intercollegiate sport is subject to the constitution, bylaws and other legislation of the Association in that sport, even if the Association does not conduct a championship in the sport and the institution does not meet minimum contests and participants requirements for sports sponsorship in the sport. The Interpretations Committee requested that the Council consider how NCAA playing- and practice-season regulations would apply to institutions that sponsor an emerging sport on the varsity level. [Conference No. 18, Minute No. 2.]

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council direct the staff to develop for the Council's review proposed limitations that would be applicable to institutions that sponsor emerging sports on the varsity level.

(2) It was voted that the Council direct the staff to develop recommendations in this regard.

d. It was voted that the minutes of 1993 Interpretations Committee Conference Nos. 14 through 18 be approved as amended by the specific actions of the Council and division steering committees.

12. **Reports of Division Steering Committees.** The division vice-presidents reported on actions taken in the steering committee meetings that had not been reported

earlier in this meeting. The Council took the following actions in that regard.

a. R. Elaine Dridame of the University of Dayton, Division I vice-president, reported that the Division I Steering Committee had reviewed the report of the Committee on Athletics Certification and had taken the following actions:

(1) Approved the formal working agreement of cooperation between the NCAA and the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools.

(2) Approved the committee's establishment of an executive subcommittee to act on behalf of the full committee between regular meetings.

b. Charles N. Lindemann of Humboldt State University, Division II vice-president, reported that the Division II Steering Committee had taken the following actions:

(1) Expressed concern regarding the lack of female representation on the current Administrative Committee and requested that the Administrative Committee consider this matter further.

(2) Requested that the Administrative Committee consider its role in the committee appointment process, with particular attention to interim committee appointments.

c. John H. Harvey of Carnegie Mellon University, Division III vice-president, reported that the Division III Steering Committee had taken the following actions:

(1) Reviewed a draft survey prepared for use by Division III institutions in assessing the interest of women in intercollegiate athletics participation; further, agreed to forward the draft survey instrument to the NCAA research staff and the Committee on Women's Athletics for review, with the thought that the questionnaire eventually would be published in The NCAA News and included in the Association's gender-equity sourcebook.

(2) Requested that Marjorie Giles, Central College (Iowa), be named as a consultant to the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee throughout 1994.

It was voted that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

13. **Dates and Sites of Future Meetings.** The Council noted its remaining 1994 meetings for the record:

a. Post-Convention, January 12, Marriott Rivercenter Hotel, San Antonio.

b. April 18-20, Hyatt Regency Crown Center, Kansas City, Missouri.

c. August 8-10, La Costa Resort and Spa, Carlsbad, California.

d. October 10-12, Hyatt Regency Crown Center, Kansas City, Missouri.

14. **Closing Remarks.** The Council expressed its appreciation for the outstanding service of those Council members whose terms would end at the conclusion of this meeting. On behalf of the Council, President Crowley expressed special thanks to the two departing division vice-presidents, Dridame and Harvey.

Meeting January 12, 1994

Following are the minutes of the January 12, 1994, meeting of the NCAA Council, which was held at the Marriott Rivercenter Hotel in San Antonio. All actions taken by the Council are included. Highlights of the meeting were reported in a story in the January 19 issue of The NCAA News.

1. **Introductory Remarks.** NCAA President Joseph N. Crowley welcomed the Council's newest members. He also noted that information regarding the Council's operation had been distributed at the meeting and that a revised handbook of Council policies, procedures and related information will be provided to Council members prior to the April meeting.

2. Review of 88th Annual Convention.

a. The Council discussed the operation of the Convention just concluded, noting that Convention arrangements are the responsibility of the Executive Committee. It was noted that all of the Council's comments and suggestions would be reviewed by the Executive Committee in its May meeting.

(1) Several Council members offered positive comments in relation to the Convention site and indicated that the movement among hotels did not seem to detract from the

Convention's ability to conduct its business.

(2) One Council member suggested that consideration be given to identifying in advance those proposals that probably will be adopted without major opposition, in order to reduce the length of introductory comments for those proposals.

b. Council members reviewed actions taken by the Convention concerning proposals sponsored by the Council. It was noted for the record that 99 proposals were adopted (all or in part), 11 were defeated, seven were withdrawn and two were treated in some other manner. It also was noted that all unsuccessful Council-sponsored legislation from the Convention will be reviewed by the Council in April.

c. The Council discussed several major issues for 1994 that had been reflected in Convention activities.

(1) The Council discussed plans for reviewing the structure of the Association. Several Council members reported concerns that had been expressed in relation to the March deadline for receipt of alternative models. President Crowley indicated that he would raise this issue with the Joint Policy Board. It also was suggested that individuals and groups who currently are working to develop models would be served well by the development of summary demographic information (e.g., institutional enrollments, sports sponsorship).

(2) The Council engaged in a lengthy discussion related to the implementation of Proposal No. 174 and recent developments related to a threatened boycott of basketball games by the Black Coaches Association but

took no formal action.

(3) Charles N. Lindemann of Humboldt State University, Division II vice-president, reported that topics of particular interest in Division II included athletics certification, cost containment and deregulation.

3. **Membership.** It was noted for the record that six institutions had been granted waivers of division membership criteria in the Division II business session.

It was voted that the following institutions be elected as Division II active members, effective September 1, 1994: Alderson-Broadbent College, Philippi, West Virginia; Lees-McRae College, Banner Elk, North Carolina; Lynn University, Boca Raton, Florida; Tarleton State University, Stephenville, Texas; University of West Florida, Pensacola, Florida; and Western New Mexico University, Silver City, New Mexico.

1. Committees.

a. **Executive.** It was noted for the record that William M. Sangster of Georgia Institute of Technology and Edward G. Coll Jr. of Alfred University became Executive Committee members automatically by virtue of their elections as Divisions I and III vice-presidents, respectively.

b. **Men's and Women's Swimming.** The Council considered a request by the Men's and Women's Swimming Committee for a noncontroversial amendment (per NCAA Constitution 5.3.1.1.1) to Bylaw 21.5.5 to eliminate the requirement that there be at least one member of the committee from each NCAA geographical district.

It was voted that the matter be referred to

the Administrative Committee, in order that additional information related to the committee's request can be obtained; further, that the Administrative Committee be encouraged to take action that results in appropriate geographical representation.

5. **Interpretations.** The Council considered interpretive issues raised by actions of the 1994 Convention.

a. It was voted that the Council use its authority under the provisions of Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 [modification of wording consistent with intent] to amend the provisions of Proposal No. 28 to make clear that the legislation does not apply to members of an institution's secretarial and clerical staff.

b. It was voted that the Council use its authority under the provisions of Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 to amend the provisions of Proposal No. 62 to permit nonrecruited student-athletes in those sports in Divisions I and II that are not involved in the Association's year-round drug-testing program to participate in preseason activities prior to the team's first date of competition without signing the drug-testing consent form or being included on the squad list.

c. It was voted that the Council use its authority under the provisions of Constitution 5.4.1.1.1 to modify the provisions of Proposal No. 89 to make clear that those provisions shall not accrue to the disadvantage of multisport student-athletes.

d. It was voted that the provisions of Proposal No. 89 be revised editorially in a manner consistent with Federal regulations related to the determination of financial

need.

6. Report of Council Subcommittee on Naming NCAA Programs for Individuals.

The Council received a report of the Council Subcommittee on Naming NCAA Programs for Individuals. The committee recommended that the Association institute a moratorium on naming NCAA programs for individuals until the Association's current examination of its structure has been completed and the future of the NCAA Foundation is more clear.

It was voted that the Council institute such a moratorium.

7. **Dates and Sites of Future Meetings.** The Council noted its remaining 1994 meetings for the record:

a. April 18-20, Hyatt Regency Crown Center, Kansas City, Missouri.

b. August 8-10, La Costa Resort and Spa, Carlsbad, California.

c. October 10-12, Hyatt Regency Crown Center, Kansas City, Missouri.

8. **Other Business.** The Council considered an Executive Committee request that was discussed during the Council's pre-Convention meeting that the Council identify some means by which to permit uniforms to carry manufacturers' labels that do not fit within a 1 1/2-inch square but that conform with the spirit of the rule.

It was voted that the Executive Committee's request be referred to the Administrative Committee for its consideration of possible noncontroversial legislation or other means by which to resolve the matter.

■ Infractions case: San Francisco State University

I. Introduction.

A. Case chronology.

On June 28, 1991, a former faculty athletics representative wrote a letter to the NCAA detailing four areas of NCAA satisfactory-process rules that San Francisco State University had violated. These included issues involving the calculation of credit hours; the use of remedial, tutorial or noncredit courses; the use of repeated courses for which credit was granted; and progress in a specific baccalaureate degree program.

In July, August and September 1991, the institution communicated with members of the NCAA eligibility staff regarding the institution's requests for the restoration of eligibility for several of its student-athletes. Specifically, the faculty athletics representative and the director of athletics requested the restoration of eligibility for five student-athletes. On August 29, 1991, the director of athletics submitted a letter to the NCAA director of eligibility detailing the number of student-athletes who had participated while ineligible on each of the institution's teams. On September 6, 1991, an NCAA eligibility representative sent a letter to the faculty athletics representative emphasizing that the institution had a responsibility to certify as eligible only those student-athletes who had met all the requirements for satisfactory progress, including certification that the courses completed were acceptable for degree credit toward the student's designated degree program.

In November and December 1991, two NCAA enforcement representatives visited the institution's campus and interviewed institutional representatives. On January 3, 1992, the NCAA assistant executive director for enforcement and eligibility appeals sent a letter to the institution's president advising that the NCAA enforcement staff had initiated a preliminary inquiry into the university's athletics policies and practices and requesting various information, including student-athletes' transcripts.

On February 27, 1992, the director of athletics wrote a letter to an NCAA director of enforcement requesting that the initial review of student-athletes' transcripts be conducted on the institution's campus. The director of enforcement responded in a March 11, 1992, letter to the director of athletics indicating that the transcripts should be submitted to the national office for initial review. The director of athletics responded in a March 19, 1992, letter to the director of enforcement indicating that an accurate review of the student-athletes' transcripts by the NCAA staff could only be achieved during an on-site visit and in close consultation with appropriate university officials.

On April 30 and May 1, 1992, one of the enforcement representatives visited the San Francisco State University campus and discussed the eligibility-certification process and associated issues with the appropriate institutional representatives. At that time, the staff obtained the transcripts and other documents requested in the January 3, 1992, correspondence from the assistant executive director for enforcement and eligibility appeals to the institution's president.

On June 10, 1992, the director of athletics submitted to the director of enforcement a list of individuals who the institution believed had violated the designated degree program legislation. Subsequent to a request by the enforcement staff for more information, the director of athletics submitted, on August 29, 1992, the names of 18 student-athletes, representing six of the institution's athletics teams, who had violated five NCAA bylaws.

One of the enforcement representatives and the director of enforcement visited the institution for on-campus interviews November 18 and 19, 1992.

The enforcement staff sent a letter of official inquiry to the institution December 22, 1992, and the institution submitted its response May 10, 1993. Institutional representatives and the enforcement staff held prehearing telephone conference calls June 10 and 14, 1993. During the remainder of June and part of July, the institution and the enforcement staff collaborated on a summary disposition report.

The enforcement staff and the institution originally disagreed regarding the seriousness of the case. It was the enforcement staff's position that this case was a major infractions case due to the competitive advantages gained through the participation of 27 ineligible student-athletes in eight sports, and the lack of institutional control as detailed in Part II-F of this report. It was the university's position that these infractions were inadvertent in nature and did not give the institution a recruiting or competitive advantage. The institution also believed that the findings detailed in the summary

Case summary

The NCAA Committee on Infractions has placed the athletics program at San Francisco State University on probation for three years for violations of NCAA legislation concerning the eligibility of student-athletes. San Francisco State allowed the participation in eight sports of 27 student-athletes who had not met satisfactory academic-progress requirements.

The violations took place during the 1990-91 and 1991-92 academic years. The men's sports involved were baseball, football, soccer, swimming, track and field, and wrestling. The women's sports involved were basketball and track and field.

The case was handled under summary disposition procedures, which the institution and the NCAA enforcement staff can agree to follow in major infractions cases. This process may be used if the member institution, involved individuals and NCAA enforcement staff agree on the facts and that those facts constitute violations of NCAA legislation. The institution proposes suggested penalties, which the Committee on Infractions can accept, reject or change.

The committee adopted the following sanctions as proposed by San Francisco State:

- Prohibiting postseason competition for one year in all sports in which ineligible student-athletes participated.
- Vacating team records in all sports in which ineligible student-athletes competed during the 1991-92 academic year.
- Forfeiting two football games.
- Recertifying current athletics policies and practices.
- Reprimand and censure of the university's athletics program.
- Letter of admonition to the director of athletics.

The committee imposed two penalties in addition to those suggested by San Francisco State. Those penalties were an extension of the university's proposed two-year probation to three years and a requirement for the continued development and implementation of the institution's comprehensive educational program for athletics.

The committee found NCAA rules violations including:

disposition report reflected violations of NCAA legislation that were unintentional in nature.

On August 12, 1993, the Committee on Infractions informed the institution that, under NCAA legislation, to utilize the summary disposition process, the institution would need to agree that the violations it admitted were major, and that it should recommend appropriate penalties for such violations. The institution agreed that the case was major in nature and submitted proposed penalties to the committee October 29, 1993.

The enforcement staff reported to the Committee on Infractions that it believed the institution's internal investigation, combined with the enforcement staff's interviews, had resulted in a complete and thorough examination of the issues relating to potential violations of NCAA legislation in the conduct of the athletics program at San Francisco State University.

The enforcement staff also reported to the committee that, during the processing of this case, the university met the level of cooperation required under NCAA summary disposition legislation. The enforcement staff and the university agreed with the findings contained in the report and agreed that the findings constituted major violations of NCAA rules. The enforcement staff recommended that the case qualified for adjudication through the summary disposition process.

The NCAA enforcement staff and San Francisco State University jointly submitted a summary disposition report to the NCAA Committee on Infractions for consideration of the university's infractions case involving its athletics program.

The Committee on Infractions met in Kansas City, Missouri, on November 12-14, 1993, and considered the university's summary disposition report.

B. Summary of the findings.

The findings of violations in the summary disposition report involved five ways in which the institution's student-athletes list-

■ San Francisco State counted credit hours in remedial, tutorial or noncredit courses taken during an academic year other than the students' first year of college.

■ San Francisco State counted repeated courses above the allowable number.

■ San Francisco State mistakenly used more than the permitted 70 transferable credit hours.

■ San Francisco State used credit hours that cannot be applied to the students' designated degree program.

■ A lack of institutional control also was found.

The committee's findings normally would subject the institution to minimum penalties prescribed by the NCAA membership for major violations. These penalties include a two-year probationary period, elimination of expense-paid recruiting visits for one year, elimination of off-campus recruiting for one year, possible termination of the employment of all staff members who condoned the violations and the loss of postseason competition and television opportunities for one year.

The NCAA membership, though, has given the committee the authority to impose lesser penalties if it determines that the case is unique. The committee concluded that this case was unique because:

- The institution conducted a complete and thorough investigation of possible violations;
- The institution cooperated in the processing of the case, and
- The institution initiated numerous corrective actions.

The corrective actions that San Francisco State took were:

- Implementing a new advising format.
- Instituting new procedures for monitoring the academic progress of student-athletes.
- Improving the education component of orientation for student-athletes.
- Eliminating physical education activity classes from satisfactory-progress calculations.

San Francisco State University admitted the violation of NCAA rules under the summary disposition procedures, accepted the penalties proposed by the Committee on Infractions and waived its opportunity to appeal.

students' first academic year of collegiate enrollment.

C. [NCAA Bylaw 14.5.5.8-(b)]

During the 1990-91 academic year, nine student-athletes in four sports competed in intercollegiate competition even though these student-athletes did not achieve satisfactory completion of 24 semester hours of academic credit. The institution mistakenly used credits for repeat courses that exceeded institutional regulations to satisfy minimum academic-progress requirements. The institutional policy indicates that some courses may not be repeated for additional units of credit and other courses may be repeated a limited number of times.

D. [NCAA Bylaw 14.01.5]

During the 1990-91 academic year, a wrestling student-athlete competed in intercollegiate competition even though the young man did not achieve satisfactory completion of 24 semester hours of academic credit. The institution mistakenly used credit hours earned at another institution in excess of an institutional limit of 70 transferable credit hours to satisfy minimum academic-progress requirements at the institution.

E. [NCAA Bylaw 14.5.5.11-(b)]

During the 1991-92 academic year, 13 student-athletes from five sports competed in intercollegiate competition even though the student-athletes did not achieve satisfactory completion of 24 semester hours of academic credit. The institution mistakenly used credit hours that could not be applied toward the students' designated degree programs.

F. [NCAA Constitution 2.1.1, 3.2.4.1, 3.2.4.2, 3.2.4.3 and 6.01.1, and Bylaw 14.01.2]

During the 1991-92 academic year, the university failed to exercise appropriate institutional control and monitoring in the institution's intercollegiate athletics program. The institution also failed to satisfy the conditions and obligations of membership by not undertaking an appropriate, thorough review of the designated degree legislation and by not properly applying the legislation to the university's certification process. These deficiencies resulted in a significant number of ineligible student-athletes participating in intercollegiate competition even after the institution: (1) was notified by the NCAA legislative services staff regarding the correct application of NCAA satisfactory-progress legislation [specifically the designated degree program legislation—Bylaw 14.5.5.11-(b)]; (2) was informed by the NCAA enforcement and eligibility staffs (prior to the beginning of the academic year) that a thorough analysis of the eligibility-certification process of student-athletes should be undertaken prior to competition; (3) had an opportunity to review an interpretation regarding the application of the designated degree program in the Legislative Assistance column in the September 23, 1991, issue of The NCAA News; and (4) participated in on-campus interviews conducted by the NCAA enforcement staff in which this eligibility process was questioned.

III. Corrective and disciplinary actions taken by the university.

As a result of discovering violations of NCAA rules, the institution changed its process for certifying eligibility for continuing student-athletes in the following ways:

A. A new advising format requires each student-athlete to receive documented pre-course approval by the athletics advisor and major department advisor before courses can be used toward satisfying the designated degree requirements.

B. Both the faculty athletics representatives and the compliance coordinator analyze each transcript at the conclusion of the academic year and consult on a regular basis during the academic year concerning any issues relating to the application of Bylaw 14.5.

C. A more thorough education component has been added to orientation meetings held each semester for all team members and coaches. These sessions are conducted by the compliance coordinator and faculty athletics representatives. During these sessions, students receive a written description of NCAA satisfactory-progress regulations and participate in discussions about athletics eligibility accountability.

D. The athletics program has eliminated physical education activity classes from all satisfactory-progress calculations.

The Committee on Infractions adopted the following penalties imposed by the institution:

A. One year restriction prohibiting postseason competition for all sports in which ineligible student-athletes participated. For individual competition, this penalty only applies to those individuals who have pre-

one year in all sports in which ineligible student-athletes participated.

■ Vacating team records in all sports in which ineligible student-athletes competed during the 1991-92 academic year.

■ Forfeiting two football contests.

■ Recertifying current athletics policies and practices.

■ Requiring that a letter of admonition be sent to the director of athletics.

■ Reprimanding and censuring the university's athletics programs.

3. On November 22, 1993, the committee notified the institution's president of its decision to impose the following additional penalties:

■ Placing the university on probation for three years.

■ Requiring the continued development and implementation of the institution's comprehensive educational program for athletics.

On November 30, 1993, the university notified the committee that it accepted these additional penalties.

II. Specific findings of violations.

A. [NCAA Bylaw 14.5.4-(b)]

During the 1990-91 academic year, a football student-athlete competed in intercollegiate competition even though the young man had not achieved satisfactory completion of 24 semester hours of academic credit since the beginning of the previous fall term. The institution mistakenly utilized credit hours earned between seasons of competition rather than credit hours earned from the beginning of the previous fall term.

B. [NCAA Bylaw 14.5.5.6-(d)]

During the 1990-91 academic year, at least three student-athletes in three sports competed in intercollegiate competition even though the student-athletes had not achieved satisfactory completion of 24 semester hours of academic credit. The institution mistakenly utilized credit hours in remedial, tutorial or noncredit courses that were taken during an academic year other than the

ed in this report did not obtain the 24 academic credit hours required for continuing eligibility at the beginning of the previous fall term, and one finding that the institution failed to apply the specifics of an interpretation regarding the designated degree program legislation.

Specifically, 27 student-athletes in eight sports participated while ineligible because:

1. An institutional representative utilized a version of Bylaw 14.5.4-(b) that had been amended and thus was no longer applicable.

2. The institution utilized credit hours in remedial, tutorial or noncredit courses that were taken during an academic year other than the students' first academic year of collegiate enrollment.

3. The institution utilized repeated courses that exceeded the number permitted under institutional regulations.

4. The institution mistakenly used credit hours earned at another institution in excess of an institutional limit of 70 transferable credit hours.

5. The institution mistakenly used credit hours that could not be applied toward the students' designated degree programs.

6. There was a significant lack of institutional control as evidenced by the findings in this report.

C. Summary of the penalties.

1. The committee found that the institution had taken the following corrective actions:

- Implementing a new advising format.
- Instituting new procedures for monitoring the satisfactory progress of student-athletes.
- Improving the education component of orientation.
- Eliminating physical education activity classes from satisfactory-progress calculations.

2. The committee adopted the following disciplinary actions imposed by the institution:

- Prohibiting postseason competition for

Infractions case

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viously competed while ineligible. If this penalty is not imposed during the 1993-94 academic year, it shall be imposed during the 1994-95 academic year.

B. Vacation of team records in all sports in which ineligible student-athletes competed during the 1991-92 academic year.

C. Forfeiture of two football contests in which an ineligible student-athlete participated.

D. Requirement that a letter of admonition be sent to the director of athletics for not conveying an NCAA interpretation to proper university officials for action.

E. Recertification that all of the institution's current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

F. Public reprimand and censure of the university's athletics program.

IV. Committee on Infractions penalties.

For the reasons set forth in this report, the Committee on Infractions found that this case involved several major violations of

NCAA legislation that occurred after September 1, 1985. NCAA Bylaw 19.5.2.2, as adopted by the Association's membership, requires prescribed minimum penalties, "subject to exceptions authorized by the Committee on Infractions in unique cases on the basis of specifically stated reasons."

The mandatory penalties include: (a) a two-year probationary period (including a periodic, in-person monitoring system and written institutional reports); (b) the elimination of all expense-paid recruiting visits to the institution in the involved sport for one recruiting year; (c) a requirement that all coaching staff members in the sport be prohibited from engaging in any off-campus recruiting activities for one recruiting year; (d) a requirement that all institutional staff members determined by the Committee on Infractions knowingly to have engaged in or condoned a major violation be subject either to termination of employment, suspension without pay for at least one year or reassignment of duties within the institution to a position that does not include contact with prospective or enrolled student-athletes or representatives of the institution's athletics interests for at least one year; (e) one year of sanctions precluding postseason competi-

tion in the sport; (f) one year of sanctions precluding television appearances in the sport, and (g) institutional recertification that the current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

The Committee on Infractions determined that this case was a unique case in which the institution should receive less than the full set of minimum penalties otherwise required by NCAA legislation. The factors included: thorough investigation and reporting of violations to the NCAA; cooperation in the processing of the case, and initiation of corrective actions, including the establishment of administrative procedures designed to ensure that the institution will comply with the principles of institutional control and rules compliance in the future.

In addition to accepting the institution's corrective and disciplinary actions described in Part III, the Committee on Infractions also imposed the following penalties:

A. The university shall be placed on probation for a period of three years from the date of this report, rather than the two-year period proposed by the university.

B. During this period of probation, the institution shall continue to develop and

implement its comprehensive educational program (e.g., seminars and testing) to instruct coaches and athletics department personnel on NCAA legislation. In addition to athletics department personnel, the education program shall include all university staff members with responsibility for the certification of student-athletes for admission, retention or competition. The institution shall submit a preliminary report by March 1, 1994, setting forth a schedule for establishing this compliance and educational program, and file annual progress reports with Robin J. Green, the administrator for the NCAA Committee on Infractions, by July 1 of each year thereafter during the probationary period, with a particular emphasis on the certification of eligibility for all student athletes.

As required by NCAA legislation, San Francisco State University shall be subject to the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 19.5.2.3, concerning repeat violators, for a five-year period beginning on the effective date of the penalties in this case.

Because San Francisco State University agreed to participate in the summary disposition process, admitted the violations of

NCAA rules and accepted the penalties proposed by the Committee on Infractions, the university waived its opportunity to appeal the decisions made in this case.

The Committee on Infractions wishes to advise the institution that when the penalties in this case become effective, the institution should take every precaution to ensure that their terms are observed. The committee intends to monitor the penalties during their effective periods, and any action contrary to the terms of any of the penalties shall be considered grounds for extending the institution's probationary period, as well as for considering more severe sanctions in this case.

Should any portion of any of the penalties in this case be set aside for any reason other than by appropriate action of the Association, the penalties shall be reconsidered by the Committee on Infractions. Should any actions by NCAA Conventions directly or indirectly modify any provision of these penalties or the effect of the penalties, the committee reserves the right to review and reconsider the penalties.

NCAA COMMITTEE
ON INFRACTIONS

Football

Discussion of a possible Division I-A championship highlights College Football Forum program

► Continued from page 1

■ Where will the revenue go?

Answers will bring support

With so many questions as yet unanswered, it is little wonder that approximately 70 percent of Division I-A head coaches oppose a playoff, said Grant Teaff, executive director of the American Football Coaches Association. But Teaff believes coaches will warm up to the idea as these questions are answered.

"If you show coaches how (the playoff) will operate and that it's fair, that student-athletes' concerns are taken care of and that it maintains the bowl system, then you will get a much more favorable reaction from the coaches," Teaff said.

But Northwestern University coach Gary Barnett said he opposes a playoff because it is likely to contradict reform efforts that have been successful over the past few years.

"Personally, I have a philosophical problem with it," he said. "We've reduced practice time and told our kids to be more students than athletes, and now we're turning around and asking them to practice longer and miss more class time."

However, several panelists felt that athletes would miss little or no class time if the playoff were held in late December or early January.

Bowls are key

The coaches at the forum agreed

that any plan that eliminates the bowl system will stand little chance of gaining their support.

"The bowls have been very good to us," said North Carolina State University coach Mike O'Cain. "I think there's an opportunity to show loyalty to a group that has been very loyal to us. Personally, I'd like to see a playoff within the bowl system."

Several of the coaches appeared reluctant to give up a system in which 19 teams, including several that are not national-championship caliber, finish the season on a winning note.

"I worked for a brief time in the National Football League, where there's only one winner, and there is a lot of pressure on everybody else," said Arizona State University coach Bruce Snyder. "I know this is a tough business, but I don't think it needs to be made any tougher than it is."

University of Wyoming coach Joe Tiller said the scheduling of the games is crucial to his support of a playoff system.

"If we start a playoff right away in December, we'll be having playoffs during final exam periods," he said. "I don't know if that's good for any college student."

Championship likely

But despite these misgivings and concerns, most panelists agreed that the eventual adoption of a Division I-A championship is likely, if not inevitable, because of the fiscal pressures facing athletics.



Tom Osborne (right), head football coach at the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, and Mike O'Cain, head football coach at North Carolina State University, take part in a panel discussion at the College Football Forum.

Ferdinand A. Geiger, director of athletics at the University of Maryland, College Park, said he believes the NCAA membership is "moving inexorably" toward some sort of playoff.

"Any time you form a committee and set people to work on something—even though their charge is to determine whether or not to do it—it may not be this year and

it may not be this committee, but I see an inevitability," he said.

But Young said his committee could very well reach the conclusion that there should be no playoff. The research group's findings will be passed along to a special committee, likely to be appointed in the next two months, which will formulate recommendations this summer for consideration in time

for the 1995 NCAA Convention.

In the meantime, the group faces the daunting task of sifting through numerous variables to lay a common groundwork for all future discussion. As yet, nothing has been eliminated from consideration.

"Everything's still on the table," Young said. "Some things are just a lot farther away from the entree than others."

Dempsey addresses Football Forum on variety of issues

NCAA Executive Director Cedric W. Dempsey closed the 1994 College Football Forum by summarizing his first 50 days in office and reporting on the progress of key athletics issues since last month's NCAA Convention.

During a 35-minute session with reporters February 22, Dempsey said his charge as executive director is to provide a better balance between internal management and operations and external responsibilities.

After Walter Byers spent most

of his 36-year tenure working inside the national office, "the Executive Committee and Presidents Commission felt that Dick Schultz

achieved the goal of taking the Association back to the membership," Dempsey said. Based on his first 50 days, Dempsey



Dempsey

said, he believes his time will be roughly split between internal and external duties.

During his opening remarks, Dempsey touched on the status of several issues that were the subject of much discussion at the Convention:

■ **Relations between the NCAA and the Black Coaches Association.** He stressed that the difficulty in finding suitable times for NCAA and BCA representatives to meet with mediators from the U.S. Justice

Department's Community Relations Service is simply a matter of coordinating the schedules of several very busy people. "The delay in the opportunity to have a dialog has nothing to do with either side resisting that process," he said.

■ **Association restructuring.** Although the NCAA Joint Policy Board has extended the deadline for submitting restructuring proposals from March 1 to August 31, Dempsey said this will not slow down the evaluation of the present structure. He expects legislation to

be considered at the 1996 Convention.

■ **Academic standards.** As part of the review of initial-eligibility standards established in 1992 (Proposal No. 16), Dempsey said research will be conducted to determine if information on the standards has reached high-school athletes.

■ **I-A football playoff.** Dempsey, who is a member of the four-person research group studying the viability of a Division I-A football

See Dempsey, page 28 ►

NCAA Record

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Michael Bobinski appointed athletics director at Akron...**Laing Kennedy** resigned as athletics director at Cornell.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Ed Aenchbacher, men's and women's cross country coach and physical education instructor at Armstrong State, given additional duties as associate athletics director...**Frances Nee** appointed interim associate AD at Indiana (Pennsylvania), where he has served since 1987 as swimming coach...**Alfonso Scandrett**, assistant professor in the division of school and community health at Northern Iowa, named associate AD for student services at Texas Tech.

ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Sue Cyran, **Bob Logan** and **Bill Morgan** promoted to assistant athletics directors at Arizona...Cyran was named assistant AD for finance, Logan will become assistant AD for regional development and Morgan was named assistant AD for administrative services.

COACHES

Baseball—**William Nelson**, an assistant at Carleton last season, promoted to head coach, replacing **Tom Nielson**, who left after six years with the program, the last three as head coach.

Baseball assistant—**Joel Magrane** appointed assistant coach at Carleton.

Women's basketball—**Barbara "Bonnie" Foley**, head coach at Cortland State since 1986, announced she will retire at the end of the current season...**Janet L. Greene** resigned at Lenoir-Rhyne, where she has served as head coach since 1991.

Men's basketball—**Clem Haskins**, head coach at Minnesota since 1986, signed to a contract through the year 2002. The new deal replaces a rollover contract under which Haskins has worked for the past five years.

Men's basketball assistant—**Felton Sealey** dismissed at Drake.

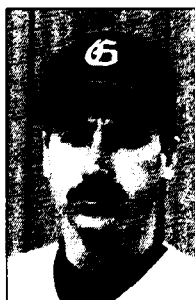
Football—**Tom Clark**, head coach at Bishop McNamara High School in Forrestville, Maryland, named head

Nesselrodt named head baseball coach

Lawrence Nesselrodt, who compiled a 201-179-3 record in nine seasons as baseball coach at Garrett Community College in McHenry, Maryland, has been named head coach at Davis and Elkins, his alma mater. Nesselrodt replaces **Michael Stuh**, who became an assistant coach at Wisconsin.

Nesselrodt inherits a program that returns just 14 players after losing several key student-athletes to graduation and transfer. Davis and Elkins was a solid performer in the West Virginia Intercollegiate Athletic Conference in 1993, capturing the Northern Division championship.

Nesselrodt is a 1983 graduate of Davis and Elkins and became coach at Garrett Community College in 1984. His best year with that program was 1986, when his team won 31 games.



Nesselrodt

coach at Catholic, replacing **Rick Novak**. Clark posted a 39-23 record in six seasons at McNamara.

Football assistants—**Gary Bernardi** appointed assistant football coach at UCLA...**Dave Dunkelberger** named defensive coordinator and **George Haffner** selected as quarterbacks coach at Northeast Louisiana...**Rob Ianello**, recruiting coordinator at Wisconsin for the past four years, joined the staff at Arizona as an assistant coach...**Paul Jette** named defensive coordinator and outside linebackers coach and **Dale Steele** chosen as assistant head coach and recruiter at East Carolina...**Greg McMackin** promoted to defensive coordinator, **Rich Olson** promoted to offensive coordinator and **Willy Robinson** named secondary coach at Miami (Florida)...**Bob Stinchcomb** named linebackers and special-teams coach at South Carolina.

The following appointments were made at Buffalo: **Max Bowman** named associate head football coach; **Joe Reich** promoted from defensive line coach to

assistant head coach; **James Garland** promoted from linebackers coach to defensive coordinator, and **Andre Creamer** promoted from running backs coach to defensive backs coach.

Men's and women's golf—**Rick Jones** named head coach at Akron...**Kristin Leighton** named women's coach at Augsburg.

Men's lacrosse assistant—**Dan Thomson**, an assistant last season at Middlebury, named assistant coach at Hampden-Sydney.

Men's soccer—**Logan Fleck** hired at South Florida...**Dennis Marks** named at Adrian after spending the past two years as a men's and women's assistant there...**Peter Smith**, an assistant coach at Robert Morris, named acting coach while **John Kowalski** is on a leave of absence to coach the United States under-20 team...**Spencer Smith** named men's soccer coach at Radford.

Women's soccer—**Lisa Fraser**, women's soccer coach at Washington State for the past five years, named to start a

Calendar

February 23-24	Academic Requirements Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
February 28-March 1	Special Degree Completion Program Committee	Monterey, California
February 28-March 1	Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism	Amelia Island, Florida
March 1	Special Advisory Committee to Review Recommendations Regarding Distribution of Revenues	Chicago
March 9	Committee on Athletics Certification Peer-Selection Subcommittee	Denver
March 10-13	Division I Men's Basketball Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
March 10-13	Division I Women's Basketball Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
March 14-16	Legislative Review Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
March 19-20	Division I Men's Ice Hockey Committee	Minneapolis
March 23-24	Committee on Review and Planning	Palm Springs, California

women's program at Arizona...**Cathy Klein** named head coach at Creighton, replacing **Ray Leone**, who resigned after five seasons. Klein spent the past three years as head coach at Earlham...**Lisa O'Brien** picked at Radford...**Ian Stone**, head girls' soccer coach at Hericks High School in New York, named women's coach at St. John's (New York). He replaces **Ron Jabusch**, who served from 1989 to 1993.

Men's and women's tennis—**Erica Peterson**, women's tennis coach at Webster, given additional duties as men's coach, replacing **Ann Donohue**, who resigned in order to complete her student-teaching requirement.

Men's and women's tennis assistants—**Phil Miller** and **Laurie Mittler** appointed men's and women's tennis assistants, respectively, at Webster.

Women's volleyball—**Alan Byers** resigned at Robert Morris.

Women's volleyball assistant—**Janet Cobbs**, a member of the 1992 U.S. Olympic team, named assistant coach at North Dakota State, where she won a Honda-Broderick award in 1988 and was a three-time all-American selection.

STAFF

Strength and conditioning coach—**John**

Stucky named strength and conditioning coach at Tennessee.

CONFERENCE

Amy Frankenstein named assistant commissioner at the Midwestern Collegiate Conference, which also announced that associate commissioner **Bret Gilliland** will shift duties from championships and compliance to external operations.

Etc.

CORRECTIONS

The institution from which Tulane President Eamon M. Kelly earned both of his postgraduate degrees was incorrect in a story in the January 26 issue of The NCAA News announcing his appointment as Division I chair of the NCAA Presidents Commission. Kelly received his master's degree and doctorate in economics from Columbia University.

The correct number of NCAA women's athletics according to the 1992-93 participation survey is 99,859.

SPORTS SPONSORSHIPS

Arizona announced it will begin competition in women's soccer, beginning

See NCAA Record, page 28 ►

Polls

Division II Baseball

The Collegiate Baseball top 25 NCAA Division II baseball teams through February 14, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Cal Poly SLO (6-0)	476
2. Tampa (3-1)	468
3. Fla. Southern (4-0)	442
4. Armstrong St. (6-0)	430
5. Mansfield (0-0)	424
6. Rollins (6-0)	383
6. Mo.-St. Louis (0-0)	383
8. UC Riverside (6-1)	366
9. S.C.-Aiken (0-2)	360
10. Southern Ind. (0-0)	342
11. North Ala. (0-0)	320
12. North Fla. (1-0)	294
13. Slippery Rock (0-0)	288
14. New Haven (0-0)	282
15. UC Davis (3-3)	252
16. Lewis (0-0)	220
17. South Dak. St. (0-0)	214
18. Springfield (0-0)	198
19. Delta St. (0-0)	190
20. Carson Newman (0-0)	184
21. Central Mo. St. (0-0)	136
22. St. Joseph's (Ind.) (0-0)	130
23. Shippensburg (0-0)	104
24. Columbus (0-0)	100
24. St. Leo (4-0)	100

Division II Men's Basketball

The top 20 NCAA Division II men's basketball teams through February 14, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Phila. Textile (20-1)	159
2. Indiana (Pa.) (21-0)	153
3. Virginia Union (21-2)	144
4. California (Pa.) (19-3)	136
5. South Dak. (18-3)	128
6. Alabama A&M (18-3)	120
7. Southern Ind. (19-2)	112
8. American Int'l (20-3)	98
9. Cal St. Bakersfield (18-5)	94
10. Washburn (19-3)	88
11. Norfolk St. (20-4)	75
12. Wayne St. (Mich.) (17-4)	74½
13. Edinboro (16-5)	56
14. New Hamp. Col (17-4)	41
15. North Ala. (19-3)	39
16. Elizabeth City St. (19-1)	35
17. Paine (18-3)	29
18. U.C. Riverside (16-6)	24½

19. Tampa (17-5)	22
20. Alas. Anchorage (15-8)	18

Division II Women's Basketball

The top 20 NCAA Division II women's basketball teams through February 14, with records in parentheses and points:

1. North Dak. (21-1)	160
2. Portland St. (22-2)	152
3. Mo. Western St. (21-1)	139
3. North Dak. St. (18-4)	139
5. Pace (20-2)	128
6. Augustana (S.D.) (18-4)	114
7. Oakland (19-2)	113
8. Stonehill (20-2)	100
9. Washburn (18-4)	97
10. Bellarmine (18-2)	88
11. Wingate (19-1)	71
12. Bentley (17-5)	66
13. Delta St. (17-4)	65
14. Clarion (18-3)	64
15. South Dak. St. (16-6)	44
16. Michigan Tech (17-3)	32
17. Cal St. San B'dino (20-3)	29
18. Norfolk St. (22-2)	28
19. Mo. Southern St. (17-3)	19
20. West. Ga. (15-5)	16

Division III Men's Basketball

The top six NCAA Division III men's basketball teams in each region through February 14, with records:

Northeast: 1. (tie) Amherst, 16-4; Colby, 18-3; and Massachusetts-Dartmouth, 17-5; 4. Williams, 17-3; 5. (tie) Salem State, 16-6, and Western Connecticut State, 17-5.
East: 1. Geneseo State, 20-1; 2. Albany (New York), 19-2; 3. (tie) New York University, 19-3; and St. John Fisher, 18-3; 5. Buffalo State, 15-5; 6. Ithaca, 17-4.
Middle Atlantic: 1. Franklin and Marshall, 21-1; 2. Lebanon Valley, 18-4; 3. Johns Hopkins, 17-5; 4. Susquehanna, 16-4; 5. Cabrini, 17-3; 6. Wilkes, 19-3.
Atlantic: 1. Rowan, 20-1; 2. Richard Stockton, 17-5; 3. New Jersey Institute of Technology, 15-3; 4. Hunter, 21-2; 5. Jersey City State, 14-7; 6. (tie) Frostburg State, 13-6, and Montclair State, 13-6.
South: 1. Roanoke, 21-1; 2. Greensboro, 21-2; 3. (tie) Christopher Newport, 19-3, and Oglethorpe, 19-3; 5. Hampden-Sydney, 18-3; 6. Rust, 13-6.

Great Lakes: 1. Wittenberg, 22-0; 2. Kenyon, 20-2; 3. Calvin, 16-6; 4. John Carroll, 16-6; 5. Washington and Jefferson, 17-2; 6. (tie) Kalamazoo, 17-6, and Otterbein, 15-7.

Midwest: 1. Wisconsin-Whitewater, 18-3; 2. Manchester, 19-3; 3. Wisconsin-Platteville, 17-3; 4. Ripon, 17-2; 5. Illinois Wesleyan, 15-6; 6. Wisconsin-Eau Claire, 17-4.

West: 1. Cal Lutheran, 21-1; 2. (tie) UC San Diego, 18-4; Pomona-Pitzer, 16-5, and St. Thomas (Minnesota), 16-5; 5. Nebraska Wesleyan, 18-4; 6. Upper Iowa, 16-4.

Division III Women's Basketball

The top eight NCAA Division III women's basketball teams in each region through February 14, with records:

Northeast: 1. Western Connecticut State, 18-3; 2. Southern Maine, 16-6; 3. Wheaton (Massachusetts), 18-2; 4. Babson, 17-2; 5. Salem State, 17-4; 6. Clark (Massachusetts), 16-5; 7. Westfield State, 16-6; 8. Middlebury, 15-6.
East: 1. St. John Fisher, 21-0; 2. New York University, 18-2; 3. Buffalo State, 20-1; 4. Geneseo State, 20-1; 5. William Smith, 20-1; 6. Stony Brook, 16-3; 7. Rochester, 15-7; 8. Nazareth (New York), 14-6.
Mid-Atlantic: 1. Rowan, 17-0; 2. William Paterson, 19-2; 3. Scranton, 19-2; 4. Elizabethtown, 17-3; 5. Moravian, 16-5; 6. Upsala, 14-1; 7. Dickinson, 18-4; 8. Franklin and Marshall, 16-6.
Atlantic: 1. Capital, 20-1; 2. Wittenberg, 20-2; 3. Defiance, 19-2; 4. Penn State-Behrend, 17-5; 5. John Carroll, 18-4; 6. Bethany (West Virginia), 16-4; 7. Washington and Jefferson, 15-5; 8. Mount Union, 16-6.
South: 1. Marymount (Virginia), 19-2; 2. Maryville (Tennessee), 19-3; 3. Roanoke, 18-4; 4. Centre, 16-5; 5. Emory, 15-6; 6. Mary Washington, 15-4; 7. Ferrum, 14-8; 8. North Carolina Wesleyan, 13-7.
Great Lakes: 1. Wisconsin-Eau Claire, 16-4; 2. Wisconsin-Stout, 18-3; 3. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 18-2; 4. Franklin, 16-5; 5. Alma, 16-4; 6. Calvin, 15-6; 7. Beloit, 12-7; 8. Wisconsin-Whitewater, 14-7.
Central: 1. Washington (Missouri), 19-3; 2. Millikin, 18-3; 3. Central (Iowa), 17-4; 4. Wartburg, 16-1; 5. Aurora, 16-4; 6. Illinois Wesleyan, 16-4; 7. Lake Forest, 16-1; 8. Wheaton (Illinois), 13-7.

West: 1. Bethel (Minnesota), 17-3; 2. Concordia-Moorhead, 16-5; 3. St. Benedict, 18-4; 4. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 18-3; 5. Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, 17-5; 6. Nebraska Wesleyan, 12-9; 7. Pomona-Pitzer, 11-9; 8. Maralester, 13-9.

Women's Gymnastics

The top 20 NCAA women's gymnastics teams through February 15, based on the teams' average scores as reported by the National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches (Women):

1. Georgia	191,500
2. Utah	193,692
3. Alabama	193,245
4. Michigan	192,008
5. Louisiana St.	191,245
6. UCLA	191,162
7. Arizona St.	191,085
8. Oregon St.	190,869
9. Florida	190,467
10. Penn St.	190,256
11. Nebraska	190,125
12. Oklahoma	189,900
13. Auburn	189,837
14. Brigham Young	189,156
15. Stanford	188,815
16. Utah St.	188,768
17. California	188,230
18. Arizona	188,215
19. West Va.	187,545
20. New Hampshire	187,415

Division II Men's Ice Hockey

The top five NCAA Division II men's ice hockey teams through February 14, with records:

1. Alabama-Huntsville, 14-4; 2. (tie) Bemidji State, 16-7-2, and St. Anselm, 13-3-3; 4. American International, 12-9; 5. Mankato State, 11-11-1.
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Division III Men's Ice Hockey

The top 10 NCAA Division III men's ice hockey teams in each region through February 14, with records:

West: 1. Wisconsin-Superior, 18-4-3; 2. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 17-6-2; 3. Wisconsin-River Falls, 14-7-4; 4. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 16-4-3; 5. St. Mary's (Minnesota), 15-5; 6. St. John's (Minnesota), 12-9-1; 7. (tie) Concordia-Moorhead, 11-8-1, and Augsburg, 9-10-1; 9. Wisconsin-Eau Claire, 6-17-2; 10. (tie) Lake Forest, 5-16-2, and St. Olaf, 7-12-2.

East: 1. Fredonia State, 18-0-2; 2. Elmira, 16-4-1; 3. Salem State, 15-4-2; 4. Williams, 15-4-1; 5. Bowdoin, 12-3-3; 6. Rochester Institute of Technology, 16-6; 7. Plattsburgh State, 14-6-2; 8. Hamilton, 10-6-1; 9. Colby, 10-7-2; 10. Middlebury, 12-7.

Division I Men's Indoor Track

The top 20 NCAA Division I men's indoor track teams through February 14 as compiled by Gary Verigin of Trackwire Publications, with points:

1. Arkansas, 104; 2. Tennessee, 32; 3. (tie) Rice, Ohio State and Baylor, 24; 6. UTEP, 21; 7. Georgia Tech, 20; 8. Michigan, 19; 9. Providence, 18; 10. Illinois, 14; 11. (tie) UCLA, Georgia, Southern Methodist and Middle Tennessee State, 12; 15. (tie) Nebraska, Houston, Indiana, South Carolina, Georgetown and Texas Southern, 10.
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Division I Women's Indoor Track

The top 20 NCAA Division I women's indoor track teams through February 14 as compiled by Gary Verigin of Trackwire Publications, with points:

1. Louisiana State, 46; 2. Villanova, 32; 3. Texas, 26; 4. Alabama, 23; 5. Indiana State, 20; 6. (tie) UCLA, Michigan and Seton Hall, 18; 9. (tie) Arizona State and Nebraska, 17; 11. Wisconsin, 16; 12. Arkansas, 13; 13. (tie) Arizona, Miami (Florida), Providence, Oklahoma, Princeton, Georgetown, Illinois and Tennessee, 10.
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Men's Volleyball

The Fackikara top 15 NCAA men's volleyball teams through February 15 as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. UCLA (7-1)	224
2. Southern Cal (7-0)	211
3. Penn St. (7-1)	191
4. Brigham Young (2-3)	172
5. Pepperdine (5-2)	164
6. Stanford (5-3)	158
7. U of Pu-Ft. Wayne (6-2)	129
8. San Diego St. (7-5)	117
9. Hawaii (6-3)	91
10. Cal St. Northridge (4-3)	91
11. Long Beach St. (6-5)	81
12. U.C. Santa Barb. (4-6)	67
13. Ball St. (8-4)	49
14. Loyola Marymount (3-7)	21
15. Pacific (Cal.) (5-3)	11

NCAA Record

► Continued from page 27

with the 1994-95 academic year.

Augsburg will add women's golf as an intercollegiate sport, beginning with the 1994-95 academic year.

Creighton announced it will add men's

and women's crew programs, which will begin competition this spring.

Deaths

Leroy "Spike" Gibson, who attended Florida A&M on an athletics scholarship

and later toured with the Harlem Globetrotters, died of cancer February 12 in South Miami, Florida. He was 57. Gibson, who played five years with the Globetrotters, became the first Black elected to public office in South Miami, where he was elected city commissioner and

served four terms through 1986.

Kenneth Palmer Jr., a standout pitcher on Oklahoma's 1975 Big Eight Conference championship baseball team, was found murdered February 11 in Tulsa, Oklahoma. He was 40. Palmer had a 16-

6 career record at Oklahoma, including a 6-1 record and a team-leading 1.28 earned-run average in 1975. At the time of his death, Palmer was employed at the Tulsa County Court Clerk's office and was pursuing a master's degree at the University of Tulsa.

Dempsey

Executive director addresses forum

► Continued from page 26

championship, said a playoff will be evaluated in terms of how it fits into the reform movement and how it affects student-athletes. He added that the group also will consider how a playoff would benefit college football as a whole.

"A certain segment of the membership feels that football needs to be uplifted," he said. "Some of the statistics we see indicate that households watching TV January 1 have decreased the last few years. Certainly, that's one indication that college football is not as popular as it was and that the bowl system is not quite as successful as it was in the past."

A further indication of declining interest, Dempsey said, is that college programs have had difficulty competing for popularity with pro teams in the same market.



Howard Schnellenberger (middle), head football coach at the University of Louisville, joins Bruce Snyder, head football coach at Arizona State University (right), and Ray Goff, head football coach at the University of Georgia, at the College Football Forum.

Suehrman & Associates photo

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other purposes relating to the administration of intercollegiate athletics.

Rates: 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. (Commercial display advertising also can be purchased elsewhere in the newspaper at \$12 per column inch. Commercial display advertising is available only to NCAA corporate sponsors, official licensees and members, or agencies acting on their behalf.)

Deadlines: Orders and copy for The Market are due by noon Central time six days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertisements. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call classified advertising at 913/339-1906, ext. 3000, or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market. To fax an ad, call 913/339-0031.

Positions Available

Assistant A.D.

Assistant Director, Intercollegiate Athletics—University of Central Florida. The athletic department is accepting applications for the position of assistant director, intercollegiate athletics for women's sports. The assistant director assists the director of intercollegiate athletics with coordination, guidance, direction and supervision of overall duties and responsibilities of that office in the capacity of administering administrative affairs of the department for women's athletic programs. Responsible for implementing approved policy and formulating and interpreting all policies and procedures affecting the department, especially pertaining to the area of women's sports. Qualifications: Master's degree in an appropriate area of specialization and two years of appropriate experience or a bachelor's degree in an appropriate area of specialization and four years of appropriate experience. Prefer experience in administrative functions for women's athletic programs. Salary dependent upon experience and qualifications. Application, resume and three (3) letters of reference should be postmarked by March 24, 1994. Send to: University of Central Florida, Department of Athletics, Attention: Business Office, Orlando, Florida 32816-3555. The University of Central Florida is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. As an agency of the state of Florida, UCF makes all search documents available for public review upon request.

Long Beach State University. Assistant Athletics Director For Administration. Responsibilities: Supervise budget process, including planning, preparation and formulation; organize and direct budget hearings with coaches and department heads; develop long-range forecast models; manage personnel function ensuring compliance with university policies; oversee all accounting expense transactions for department including the Athletic Ticket Office and the new University Events Center; serve as department liaison with university financial officers; coordinate annual NCAA financial audit; head department's NCAA rules compliance program; supervise Athletic Business Office staff. Qualifications: Minimum of five (5) years' related collegiate athletic experience. Bachelor's degree required. Candidate must have the ability to communicate effectively with an ethnically and culturally diverse community. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Please send resume including three (3) references to: Cindy Masner, Assistant Athletics Director, Long Beach State University, 1250 Bellflower Boulevard, Long Beach, CA 90840. Application deadline is April 1, 1994. Long Beach State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. **Assistant Director of Athletics, Fordham University.** Located in the Bronx, New York, currently is seeking a top-notch athletic administrator to manage and supervise operations of the Vincent T. Lombardi Center and all athletic facilities at the Rose Hill Campus. Primary responsibilities are scheduling, programming, and maintenance and repairs of these facilities. Other responsibilities will include: the development of an intramural program; the coordination of club sports, lifetime sports and recreational programs; and

the direct supervision of facilities for weekend and evening games of varsity teams and summer athletic camps. Requirements include: a bachelor's degree as well as three years' experience with athletic programs, athletic facilities and recreational complexes. Strong communication, organizational and supervisory skills are essential. Salary commensurate with experience. Send resumes and letters of application to: Vice-President for Student Affairs, Fordham University, Keating Hall Room 100, Bronx, NY 10458. EEOC.

Academic Advisor

Coordinator of Academic Advising for Intercollegiate Athletics: The University of Utah is accepting applications for the position of Coordinator of Academic Advising for Athletics. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in behavioral sciences, counseling, related area or equivalency plus three years' experience in guidance, counseling or advising and demonstrated effective interpersonal relations and communication skills required. Master's degree in related area, advising experience in athletics, knowledge of current NCAA rules and regulations and supervisory experience preferred. Responsible for all aspects of advising student athletes in registration, degree requirements and career goals; maintains student records and monitors academic progress; administers and coordinates academic advising program for student athletes including study table, tutors and computer rooms. Past and present employers are contacted unless otherwise requested in writing. Position will remain open until suitable candidate is identified. Submit letter of professional interest and two copies of resume with names, addresses, and telephone numbers of three references to: Fern Gardner, Senior Associate Athletics Director, c/o Wanda McCray, (WM 3610), University of Utah, Human Resources Department, 101 Annex Building, Salt Lake City, Utah 84112. TDD accessible 801/581-6787. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Academic Counselor

Academic Counselor For Student-Athletes. Division of Intercollegiate Athletics. Position available March 28, 1994. Master's degree in counseling (or related field), 2-3 years of experience preferred. Demonstrated sensitivity and understanding of the student athlete; strong personal relations skills in dealing with student athletes, coaches, as well as other Division of Intercollegiate Athletics personnel. Send letter of application, resume, academic credentials, three letters of recommendation, and the names, addresses and phone numbers of three individuals who may be contacted for further information, on or before March 14, 1994, to: Mr. Terry Cole, Associate Director of Athletics for Academic Affairs, University of Illinois, 235-H Armory, 505 E. Armory Drive, Champaign, IL 61820. The University of Illinois is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Administrative

Director of Student-Athlete Support Services.

Appointment Date: As soon as possible. **Salary:** Commensurate with qualifications, experience and educational background. **Responsibilities:** Michigan State University Department of Intercollegiate Athletics seeks an experienced educational administrator to direct a comprehensive student-athlete support services program serving 800 student-athletes. Responsibilities include: management of academic and athletics eligibility regulations; coordination of student-athlete recruitment, admissions and financial aid programs; management of academic counseling, study hall, tutorial, remedial and mentor programs; development and management of career counseling, life skills and educational research programs. Qualifications: Minimum of a master's degree in educational administration, counseling or related field, doctorate preferred. Minimum of eight years' experience in educational administration, counseling or related field. Ability to manage a staff of some full-time and numerous part-time employees. Strong speaking and writing skills. Knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations required. **Deadline for applications:** March 15, 1994, or until position filled. **Application procedures:** Submit a cover letter, resume and names/addresses of three to five references to: Dr. Clarence Underwood Jr., Senior Associate Director of Athletics, Michigan State University, 214 Jensen Field House, East Lansing, MI 48824-1025. MSU is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Institution.

Athletics Counselor

Career Advisor for Student Athletes, Career Center, Texas A&M University. New position. Provide career assistance to student-athletes through advising and job placement activities. Seek dynamic individual with strong communication and marketing skills. Some travel required. Master's preferred or bachelor's with compensating experience. **Application Deadline:** April 1, 1994. Send letter, three references, and resume to: Dr. Leigh Turner, Director, Career Center, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 77843-1233. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletics Trainer

Assistant Athletic Trainer Position. This position would begin by July 1, 1994. The assistant athletic trainer would report directly to the head athletic trainer and would assist as an athletic trainer for men's and women's sports in all phases of the athletic training program. NATA certification and master's degree required (or at least progress being made toward degree). Applicant also must be able to meet state licensure requirements. Responsibilities may include teaching in the athletic training curriculum program, the prevention, recognition, evaluation, referral, treatment, and rehabilitation of athletic injuries. Applicant will be required to work with all sports covered by the coliseum athletic training program with major responsibilities involving the men's basketball team. Completed applications received by February 28, 1994, will receive full consideration with later appli-

cations reviewed as needed until the position is filled. Send resume to: Bill McDonald, Head Athletic Trainer, University of Alabama Athletic Department, P.O. Box 870323, Tuscaloosa, AL 35487-0323. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. **Immediate opening in orthopedic clinic** for ATC to direct sports medicine program. Work with community, university, school district and private community to provide service. Three to five years administration experience necessary, marketing skills needed. Salary commensurate with experience. Send resume to: Leah Gutekunst, Ellis Physical Therapy, 1519

Assistant Athletic Trainer. The State University of New York at Stony Brook is accepting applications for an assistant athletic trainer. This is an instructor rank, 10-month, tenure track position. SUNY Stony Brook is an NCAA Division III institution with two sports at the Division I level. The process to reclassify all sports to Division I is now underway. Bachelor's degree and master's degree required in sports medicine, exercise physiology, physical education or related field. NATA certification required. Candidates are required to have American Red Cross Instructor certifications in Responding to Emergencies and Basic Life Support CPR at the time of appointment or no later than August 30, 1994. Responsibilities include: teaching CPR and first aid, working under the supervision of the head athletic trainer in providing athletic training services for 20 men's and women's intercollegiate teams. Salary range: \$24,000-\$26,000 depending upon qualifications and experience. Position begins August 15. Application deadline: April 1, 1994. Send letter of introduction, resume and three letters of reference to: Sandy Weeden, Athletic Training Search Committee, Division of Physical Education and Athletics, SUNY Stony Brook, Stony Brook, New York 11794-3500. SUNY Stony Brook is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer and Educator.

Graduate Intern Athletic Trainer. Creighton University is seeking a graduate intern in athletic training. Applicants should be NATA certified or eligible for certification. This is a 10-month position renewable after one year. Stipend: Minimum \$5,000 plus tuition at the University of Nebraska at Omaha. Applicants must be willing to pursue a degree in the exercise sciences at the University of Nebraska at Omaha. Responsibilities include travel and coordination of athletic injury care for the men's soccer program, and some duties with the baseball program, and all other duties assigned by the head athletic trainer. To apply send a letter of application, professional resume, complete transcripts and three letters of recommendation to: Melinda Corbett, Assistant Athletic Trainer, Creighton University, 2500 California Plaza, Omaha, NE 68178, 402/280-5554. Creighton University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Application Deadline: April 1, 1994.

Compliance

Internship: The University of Notre Dame invites applications for an internship opportunity from July 1, 1994, to June 30, 1995, working in the area of NCAA compliance.

Successful candidate will report to the associate director of athletics/compliance coordinator, assisting in the operation of the athletics compliance program. Duties include preparation of mandatory NCAA and conference forms and reports; preparation of all necessary correspondence; maintenance of eligibility and financial aid records; assistance in rules education programs. Applicant must be proficient in using word processing software and NCAA Compliance Assistant software. Bachelor's degree required. Master's or law degree preferred. Knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations required. Deadline for receipt of letter of application, resume and list of references is March 7, 1994. Stipend is available. Reply to: Department of Human Resources, University of Notre Dame, Notre 56.

Development

Director of Athlete Development. United States Swimming, U.S. Swimming National Headquarters, Colorado Springs, Colorado. This senior staff position reports to the Director of Performance Development and serves as a member of the USS technical staff at the Olympic Training Center (OTC). The position is assisted by a secretary, logistics and business staff. Responsibilities include: 1) Supervision/coordination of training of national team members visiting the OTC; 2) direction of USS athlete tracking and development program; 3) liaison with Olympic Training Center aquatic staff for USS programs; 4) liaison with appropriate USS national committees. This position will make a major contribution to the continued international success of United States Swimming. Along with experience and ability to coach elite athletes, this person must create, implement and evaluate programs that will allow United States Swimming to identify and develop future world-class swimmers. The position requires a working knowledge of swimming science and of the NGB. Education/Experience: A master's degree is preferred. This requirement may be waived with appropriate experience, 3-5 years of USS club coaching experience with elite athletes; USS local, national committee or program service is desirable. Salary: Minimum \$35,000; excellent benefit package. Starting Date: No later than June 1, 1994. Closing Date: April 1, 1994. Submit resume, including three references, to: Director of Athlete Development Search Committee, United States Swimming, One Olympic Plaza, Colorado Springs, CO 80909.

Executive Director

USA Table Tennis seeks Executive Director to sell sponsorship, develop membership and manage staff operations of this Olympic sport. Requires five plus years' sports management experience with proven membership development, sponsorship and licensing background, and excellent written and oral communication skills. Bachelor's degree in business or sports management preferred.

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Higher

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with racing and coaching experience may know a great deal about this; however, teamed up with the right kinds of engineering talent, they could be far more effective.

Money — potential profits and losses for insurance companies and ski areas — is a big reason nothing is done.

Ski areas need insurance against lawsuits that inevitably will be brought by their customers. Several dollars out of each lift ticket you buy is used by the ski area to insure itself against you. Insurance is the largest single expense for some ski areas. Ski areas take insurance seriously. Failure to comply with your insurance company's recommendations can result in the lack of

support by the insurance company in a lawsuit, which could result in the loss of the ski area.

Money appears to be an important motivation for actually maintaining the current risk of serious injury in skiing. We live in a competitive, capitalist world. Insurance companies are responsible to their stockholders, not to skiers. If the risk of serious injury and suits is reduced, the insurance companies would have to reduce the premiums, or lose their business to another insurance company that could do a better job of calculating risks.

Currently, there is no economic motivation for the insurance companies to undertake any long-term program to seriously reduce the risks of skiing. And, since skiing is

a relatively small industry, most insurance companies have not developed the sophistication necessary to differentiate ski areas that do reduce risk of injury to their customers from those that do not. Whenever there is a suit that clearly indicates greater exposure of the insurance companies to loss, the insurance companies increase their premiums, and the ski areas pay and pass the expense on to the skier.

Nowhere in our system does anyone have much more than a moral responsibility to reduce the risk of injury to the skier. In fact, there is an important glitch in the often bizarre world of lawsuits: ski areas may want to remain ignorant about some kinds of risks, leaving trail-side hazards as they are, because

recognizing them would mean a relatively large expense of trying to protect skiers against them or risking even greater losses in suits.

As we attempt to reduce the risk of serious accidents in skiing, it would make sense to get to work on those hazards that pose the greatest danger from an engineering standpoint than from a legal or financial one.

There are many things that could be done to reduce the risk of serious injury in skiing, but many are not being done, and they will not be done until there is adequate economic motivation. Unless the U.S. ski industry adopts a system, perhaps something similar to what is used in Switzerland where a certain percentage of premiums must be invested to reduce the risk of ac-

cidents, then it seems unlikely that much progress will be made.

Skiers need to go find a way to support the advancement of ski areas and race courses that are properly engineered — based on a combination of skiing and engineering expertise — from a clear perspective of reduction of the risk of serious injury to skiers.

Christopher A. Brown is an associate professor at Worcester Polytechnic Institute. He was an NCAA all-American in 1973, skiing for the University of Vermont, where he also spent two years as the Alpine coach before pursuing a doctorate in mechanical engineering. He is a certified Swiss ski coach and has studied ski injury mechanisms at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Lausanne.

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Send cover letter and resume to: USA Table Tennis, One Olympic Plaza, Colorado Springs, CO 80909, fax 719/632-6071. Deadline: March 31, 1994.

Facilities

Facility/Aquatics Manager. Department of Athletics, Siena College, an NCAA Division I, ECAC and MAAC affiliate, located near Albany, invites applications for the position of facility/aquatics manager in the department of athletics. The manager reports to the Director of Athletics or his designee and will be responsible for the management of the intercollegiate/varsity athletic facilities which include the Marcelle Athletic Complex, Alumni Recreation Facility, outdoor playing fields, and tennis courts. Specific responsibilities include supervising staff; scheduling personnel to meet the recreational needs of the Siena community; overseeing intramural and recreational activities; monitoring the operation and usage of the swimming pool; and coordinating alumni, community and employee family membership to the Marcelle Athletic Complex. Requirements include a bachelor's degree, experience in intercollegiate athletics, and strong interpersonal and communication skills. Pool operation certification, lifeguard instructor's training, CPR and first aid preferred. Please send a resume and letter of application, including salary requirements by March 9, 1994, to: Office of Human Resources, Siena College, 515 Loudon Road, Loudonville, New York 12211. Siena College is an Equal Opportunity Employer and encourages applications from all qualified candidates including women and minorities.

Marketing

Athletic Marketing Assistant (full-time, 12-month position). Salary Range: \$1,643-\$1,713-\$1,788-\$1,867-\$1,949. Position Assignment: Under the direction of the assistant athletic director for marketing, the person selected to fill this position will perform the duties of athletic marketing assistant. Duties will include being responsible for development, coordination and implementation of marketing and promotional activities for athletic events; solicitation of sponsors and advertisers; copywriting; coordination of entertainment and special promotions. Other duties as assigned by the assistant athletic director for marketing. Qualifications Required: Experience: Two years' related professional experience in marketing or promotions or one year full-time experience in collegiate athletic marketing. Knowledge and Abilities: Ability to work under constant deadlines, make effective sales presentations, work a flexible schedule. Possess excellent oral and written communications skills. Proficiency in computer hardware and software use is advantageous. Education: Degree in marketing/advertising or related field. Master's degree desirable but not required. Filing Deadline: Thursday, March 31, 1994. Start Date: Monday, June 20, 1994. Apply: California State University, Fresno Athletic Corporation, Athletic Personnel Office, North Gym, Room 145, 5305 North Campus Drive, Fresno, CA 93740-0027; telephone 209/278-4551. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Sports Information

Sports Information Feature Writer Internship: Worcester Polytechnic Institute, a Division III engineering university, seeks a candidate for a nine-month internship to write personality feature stories about its athletes. WPI's program features 10 varsity men's and eight varsity women's teams plus a successful club sports program. Other duties include sports "wrap-ups," varsity statistics, preparation of varsity team recruitment brochures, supervision of student assistants and coordination with local regional media. Skill with computer and a camera a plus. Ideal opportunity for ambitious and creative person with bachelor's degree or who is pursuing a degree in sports management, journalism, communications, or English and in need of an internship as a graduation requirement. WPI offers a nonsmoking environment. Send resume, three writing samples and references by March 14, 1994, to: Sports Information Intern Search, Human Resources Department, WPI, 100 Institute Road, Worcester, MA 01609. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant Sports Information Director (new position) Xavier University. Responsibilities: Assist in the primary day-to-day media relations and publicity for Xavier University's 15 intercollegiate sports with a particular emphasis on increasing the visibility of XU's women's

sports programs in the media. Organize the "hometown release" program for added visibility in student-athlete hometowns. Produce media guides and press releases and manage press and game operations as assigned. Direct the research for Xavier's Athletic Hall of Fame selection process. Additional responsibilities as assigned by the sports information director. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. At least one year of professional experience as a full-time SID intern or SID assistant is required. Additional professional or student experience in the field is preferred. Familiarity with IBM WordPerfect and desktop publishing is preferred. Application: All interested and qualified candidates should send complete resume, at least three references and a cover letter postmarked no later than March 31, 1994, to: Ms. Kathy Riga, Xavier University, Personnel Services, 3800 Victory Parkway, Cincinnati, Ohio 45207-2721. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Communications Intern, Metro Conference. The Metro Conference seeks an intern to assist the director of communications for the 1994-95 academic year. Duties include: compilation of statistics; release writing; production of media guides and other conference publications; operation of the conference's fax-on-demand media service; maintenance of publications mailing lists; handling media requests; assistance with media operations for men's and women's basketball tournaments; assistance with basketball media day function; coordination of information service with Metro's basketball television entities; coordination of MCSWBA (Metro's sports writers and broadcasters association); maintenance of photo and information files; answering telephone. Successful candidate must have earned a bachelor's degree in journalism/communications or a related field and must have demonstrated experience as an undergraduate in a collegiate sports information office. Solid computer skills, preferably with Macintosh PageMaker, is required. Position designated for a female and/or ethnic minority individual. Salary: \$12,500. Applications will be accepted through April 15. Position tenure is July 1994 through May 1995. To apply: Send letter of application, resume and reference list, and work samples (will be returned), to: Jamie Kimbrough, Director of Communications, Metro Conference, Two Ravinia Drive, Suite 210, Atlanta, GA 30346.

Ticket Office

Villanova University, Director of Ticket Operations. Responsibilities: Under the supervision of the Assistant Athletic Director for External Operations, will direct all areas of athletic ticket management and day-of-game event operations. Includes computerization of office operations, group and individual sales, ticket accountability, depositing ticket revenue, and dealing with a large number of alumni, the university community, and the general population. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; prior experience in ticket operations; experience with computer ticketing system required; strong oral and written communication skills; knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations regarding ticket compliance required. Employment Date: As soon as possible. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Application and Employment Process: Send a letter of introduction and resume, along with three appropriate references, to: Tim Hofferth, Assistant Athletic Director for External Operations, Villanova University, Villanova, PA 19085. Application Deadline: March 15, 1994. Villanova University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletic Ticket Office Assistant Manager—University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. Position available as soon as possible after closing date for receipt of applications. Full time, 12-month appointment. Bachelor's degree required. Salary commensurate with qualifications, experience and educational background. Responsibilities include management of software and hardware system for computerized ticketing network, supervise ticket office in ticket manager's absence, oversee deposit of daily receipts; provide required reports; other duties as assigned by the ticket manager. Send letter of application, resume and references on or before March 15, 1994, to: Tom Porter, Associate Director of Athletics, 1817 South Neil, Suite 201, Champaign, Illinois 61820. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Basketball

Park College, a private independent comprehensive college located in the suburbs of Kansas City, MO, seeks a full-time women's basketball coach. The college is a member of the NAIA and the American Midwest Conference. The position includes responsibilities for recruiting, conducting team practices, budget management, some teaching and/or other duties as assigned by the athletic director. Salary: \$21,000 to \$24,000 plus benefits. Qualifications: College level coaching experience required; master's degree preferred. Submit cover letter, resume, names

and addresses of three references by April 1, 1994, to: Director of Human Resources, Box 12, Park College, Parkville, MO 64152. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action.

Head Coach of Women's Basketball Team (Full Time). Department: Montclair State College. Department of Intercollegiate Athletics. Description: The head women's basketball coach is responsible for the administration and supervision of the entire women's basketball program. Duties include supervision of all practices and contests, monitoring of equipment, recruitment, fund-raising, academic monitoring of athletes, selection and supervision of assistant coaches. Additional duties as assigned by the director of athletics. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations as they pertain to basketball and recruiting. Successful coaching on the collegiate level required. Salary Range: \$28,867.48-\$40,423.80. Starting Date: May 2, 1994. Send letter and resume to (include V Number): Ms. Holly Gera, Intercollegiate Athletics, Montclair State College, Box C316 V 47, Upper Montclair, NJ 07043. Apply By: March 10, 1994.

Women's Basketball Coach. Midwestern State University seeks a head women's basketball coach for a NAIA Division I program in the process of applying for NCAA Division II. Requirements: master's degree in physical education or related field; strong organizational abilities; ability to teach a variety of physical education activity courses; previous coaching experience at the college level, preferably as a head coach in a successful program; knowledge of NAIA/NCAA rules. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. A nine-month staff position, effective September 1, 1994. Position open until filled; however, applications received before March 30, 1994, will be given first consideration. Send resume, three letters of recommendation, and official transcripts of all college work completed to: Stephen A. Holland, Athletic Director, Midwestern State University, 3410 Taft Boulevard, Wichita Falls, TX 76738. Interviews by invitation only. Women and minority applicants are encouraged to apply.

Head Men's Basketball Coach. Metropolitan State College of Denver (MSCD) announces the following position. Founded in 1963, MSCD is the largest four-year public baccalaureate public institution in the United States. The college places a high value on teaching, learning and personal interaction with a diverse student body. It is committed to delivering quality undergraduate education and to broadening both access and diversity. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree and previous coaching experience, preferably at the collegiate level. A commitment to high academic standards. Candidates must have a thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and conduct a successful program that complies with NCAA, conference and institutional regulations. Duties: The head coach will be responsible for administering a successful NCAA II basketball program with a strong commitment to excellence with a large number of alumni, the university community, and the general population. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; prior experience in ticket operations; experience with computer ticketing system required; strong oral and written communication skills; knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations regarding ticket compliance required. Employment Date: As soon as possible. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Application and Employment Process: Send a letter of introduction and resume, along with three appropriate references, to: Tim Hofferth, Assistant Athletic Director for External Operations, Villanova University, Villanova, PA 19085. Application Deadline: March 15, 1994. Villanova University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Basketball Coach. Boys summer camp in western Massachusetts. Eight courts, three lighted, indoor courts. Eight-week program. Looking for charismatic, knowledgeable coach to run program for 14-16 year olds for summer. Family accommodations, room and board, travel, excellent salary. Contact: Camp Winadu, 2255 Glades Road, Suite 406E, Boca Raton, FL 33431; 407/994-5500.

Crew

The University of Iowa, Head Women's Crew Coach. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Master's degree preferred. Excellent knowledge of the techniques and strategies of the sport of crew required. Effective communication skills required. Three years' women's crew intercollegiate and/or club level coaching experience and/or women's collegiate competitive experience preferred. Demonstrated knowledge of NCAA rules and a commitment to adhering to all policies, rules and regulations of the University of Iowa, the Big Ten Conference and the NCAA. Responsibilities: This position has primary responsibility for the development of all phases of a competitive Division I women's crew

program within the NCAA and Big Ten Conference. Responsibilities are as follows: Plan, organize and conduct tryouts and practices; recruit, select, supervise and coach crew team; develop plans for the season including competitive schedule, scheduling of facilities, practice schedules, and training and conditioning programs; recommend, supervise and evaluate the crew staff; assess, identify and recruit qualified student-athletes; prepare budget recommendations and manage budget; establish and maintain effective relationships with the university community and its various constituents; other duties as assigned. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Terms of Employment: 100 percent, 12-month appointment, annually renewable, beginning on or about July 1, 1994. Application Process: Submit the following: letter of application and resume, plus phone numbers of five references. Arrange that three current letters of reference from the five references be sent directly to: Dr. M. Dianne Murphy, Women's Athletics, The University of Iowa, 340E Carver Hawkeye Arena, Iowa City, IA 52242. Screening to begin immediately. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Football

Assistant Coach—Football. Intercollegiate Athletics, University of Central Florida, Orlando. The athletic department is accepting application for the position of Assistant Coach-Football. The Assistant Coach-Football serves as assistant football coach, assists the head coach in the administration of the university football programs. Specialized areas of responsibility include coaching the offense or defense; it also includes recruiting and counseling student-athletes regarding progress toward a degree. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in an appropriate area of specialization and one year of coaching experience at the high school level or above. Successful experience as a graduate assistant or intern in an athletic program is acceptable for up to one year of the required experience. Salary dependent upon experience and qualifications. Application, resume and three letters of reference should be postmarked by March 1, 1994. Please send to: University of Central Florida, Department of Athletics, Attention: Lord Concepcion, Orlando, FL 32816-3555. The University of Central Florida is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. As an agency of the state of Florida, UCF makes the search documents available for public review upon request.

Assistant Coach—Football. Intercollegiate Athletics, University of Central Florida, Orlando. The athletic department is accepting applications for the position of Assistant Coach—Football. The Assistant Coach—Football serves as assistant football coach, assists the head coach in the administration of the university football programs. Specialized areas of responsibility include coaching the offense or defense; it also includes recruiting and counseling student-athletes regarding progress toward a degree. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in an appropriate area of specialization and one year of coaching experience at the high school level or above. Successful experience as a graduate assistant or intern in an athletic program is acceptable for up to one year of the required experience. Salary dependent upon experience and qualifications. Application, resume and three letters of reference should be postmarked by April 1, 1994. Please send to: University of Central Florida, Department of Athletics, Attention: Lord Concepcion, Orlando, FL 32816-3555. The University of Central Florida is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. As an agency of the state of Florida, UCF makes the search documents available for public review upon request.

Assistant Football Coach: Marietta College invites applications for the position of assistant football coach. The position may include offensive coordinator responsibilities. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. Prerequisites include prior football coaching experience on the collegiate level or as head high school coach, a working knowledge of all aspects of offensive football, and the ability to establish good rapport and working relationships with student athletes, assistant coaches and the college community. Previous offensive coaching experience on the collegiate level preferred. Other responsibilities will include teaching physical education, coaching men's tennis (or perhaps another spring sport), and other recruiting and administrative duties assigned by the head football coach. Qualified applicants should submit a cover letter, resume and references to: Debora A. Lazorki, Athletic Director, Marietta College, Marietta, OH 45750. Minority applicants are strongly encouraged to apply. **Tri-State University** is seeking a head coach for intercollegiate football. The program will begin play in the fall 1995 and will be an NAIA Division I program. The head coach will begin duties with the university on June 1, 1994. Responsibilities include recruiting, scheduling, budget management, limited fund-raising, and organizing the start-up of the program. Minimum expectations are a bachelor's degree (master's preferred), and head coaching experience at either the high school or

college level. Applicants should submit a cover letter, resume and three references by March 15, 1994, to: Stanley "Butch" Perchan, Director of Athletics, Tri-State University, Angola, IN 46703. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Gymnastics

Gymnastics Director. Maine Private Gymnastics Camp, June 17-August 17. Top U.S. gymnastics program. Outstanding facility. Strong credentials a must. Oversee program of all levels in all apparatus. Personnel and managerial skills required to head staff of nine. Top salary. Room, board, laundry and clothing included. Call or write: Camp Vega, P.O. Box 1771, Duxbury, MA 02332. 617/934-6536.

Soccer

Head Women's Soccer Coach: Washington State University. 12-month, full-time appointment, non-tenure track. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Position to begin March 21, 1994. Responsible for directing all aspects of the Cougar women's soccer program, including recruiting quality student-athletes; organizing and planning practices and game strategies; coordinating skill and physical development; scheduling; budgeting; planning team travel; monitoring the student-athletes' academic progress; participating in soccer program and departmental fund-raising, public relations, and promotional efforts; supervising assistant coaches and other program personnel; and coordinating with appropriate athletic and institutional personnel all facility improvement projects and the general maintenance of the Lower Soccer Field. Successful candidate must also demonstrate knowledge, understanding, and commitment to compliance with NCAA and PAC-10 rules and regulations; and possess the knowledge and skills to lead a highly competitive Division I soccer program. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in a related field. Minimum five years' coaching/playing experience at the collegiate level required. Head coaching experience preferred. NCAA Division I coaching experience preferred. Application Deadline: February 25, 1994, or until the position is filled. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Soccer Coach Search, Senior Associate Athletic Director Office, Bohler Gym 107, Washington State University, Pullman, WA 99164-1610; fax 509/335-0328. Washington State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer And Employer. Protected groups are encouraged to apply.

Head Soccer Coach—Southeastern independent prep school with an established soccer program seeking experienced, enthusiastic and ambitious teacher/coach to revitalize and upgrade program. Send resume to: Mr. Brown, St. Andrew's School, P.O. Box 30639, Savannah, GA 31410-0639. No calls, please.

Soccer Coordinator: Millsaps College, an NCAA Division III institution and member of the Southern Collegiate Athletic Conference, is seeking a full-time soccer coordinator to direct operations of both men's and women's soccer programs. The coordinator will be responsible for coaching, recruiting, scheduling, budgeting and all other administrative duties required to run a successful soccer program for both men and women. The coordinator will have a part-time person to assist in coaching responsibilities. The successful candidate will also be expected to coach a spring sport. The candidate should have successful playing or coaching experience at the high school or college level, and a knowledge of Division III rules and regulations. The starting date for this position is August 1, 1994. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation by March 15, to: Ron Jumei, Director of Athletics, Millsaps College, 1701 North State Street, Jackson, MS 39210. Millsaps is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Softball Coach/Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. Responsibilities: The head softball coach/assistant women's basketball coach reports and is responsible to the head basketball coach and the assistant director of athletics. Principal responsibilities include the management and development of all aspects of the softball program and representative duties as assistant coach in the women's basketball program, including recruitment, organization of practices, games, supervision of staff, scheduling, budgeting, fund-raising, public relations, retention and graduation of student-athletes. Other responsibilities include, but are not limited to, thorough knowledge of and adherence to the rules and regulations of the university, the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference and NCAA, and a thorough understanding of the role of athletics in the educational process. Minimum Qualifications: Baccalaureate degree required, master's degree preferred; prior successful coaching experience and proof of ability to be an effective recruiter, program organizer and strategist. Salary: Competitive. Application and Appointment Process: Applicants should submit a letter of inquiry, a current resume, and a list of three current professional references with addresses and telephone numbers.

Applications will be accepted with postmark through February 24, 1994. Application materials should be sent to: Chair of Search Committee, Head Softball Coach/Assistant Women's Basketball Coach, North Carolina A&T State University, Department of Athletics, Corbett Sports Center, Greensboro, NC 27411.

Strength/Conditioning

Strength Coach and Coordinator in the Athletic Department Weight Room for the University of Arkansas. Degree in related field with minimum of two years' experience as a weight trainer required. Applicant must have strong organizational and administrative abilities and demonstrate appropriate supervisory skills. Preference will be given to applicants who possess a strong athletic background to include the ability to relate to and communicate with student-athletes, work with the coaching staff, deal with scheduling and programming, work with and communicate with athletic and university administrative staff. Please forward resume with references to: University of Arkansas Athletic Department, Strength Coach and Coordinator Position, P.O. Box 7777, Fayetteville, AR 72702-7777. Deadline for receiving resumes is March 15, 1994. The University of Arkansas is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Institution. All applicants are subject to public disclosure under the Arkansas Freedom of Information Act. Persons hired must have proof of legal authority to work in the United States.

Swimming

Head Swimming Coach. Trinity College is seeking qualified applicants for the position of head coach of men's and women's swimming and aquatics director. This is a full-time, non-tenure-track faculty position. Other duties will be: managing Trinity's new natatorium; assisting in a fall or spring sport; teaching aquatic physical education classes. A bachelor's degree is required with a master's degree preferred. Also, three to five years' coaching experience is needed, preferably at the intercollegiate level. The salary is commensurate with the education and experience of the candidate, and the starting date is approximately September 1, 1994. The review of applications will begin March 7, 1994, and applications will be accepted until the position is filled. Send letter of application, resume and the names of three references to: Richard J. Hazelton, Director of Athletics, Ferris Athletic Center, Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut 06106. Trinity College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and minorities are strongly encouraged to apply.

Head Men's Swimming Coach, University of Wisconsin-Madison. Appointment: 100 percent, 10-month position. Deadline for application: April 1, 1994. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Cheryl Mena, Associate Athletic Director, 1440 Monroe Street, Madison, WI 53711; 608/263-3214. Develop and manage all phases of a competitive Division I men's swimming program in accordance with NCAA, Big Ten and university regulations. Areas of responsibility include coaching, supervising assistant coaches, recruiting, scheduling, budget and public relations. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Minimum of two years' collegiate coaching or competitive experience. Demonstrated ability to recruit Division I student athletes at a highly competitive academic institution. Knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. Demonstrated strong interpersonal and communication skills to enhance interaction with student athletes, peers, alumni, administrative personnel and the community. Note: unless confidentiality is requested in writing, information regarding the applicants must be released upon request. Finalists cannot be guaranteed confidentiality. The University of Wisconsin-Madison is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Tennis

Tarleton State University. Head Women's Tennis/Assistant Women's Basketball Coach/Lecturer PE. Bachelor's in PE required; 18 graduate hours in PE required; master's in PE preferred; previous coaching experience required; 10-month non-tenure position. Send resume, transcripts to: Lonn Reisman, Box T2002, Stephenville, TX 76402. An EEO/AA Employer. Women, minorities and physically disadvantaged encouraged to apply.

Women's Tennis Coach. Mississippi University for Women, a NCAA Division II institution, is seeking a head women's tennis coach. Baccalaureate degree and tennis coaching experience required. Master's degree and collegiate coaching experience preferred. Candidate must have ability to organize and administer a competitive intercollegiate program and conduct a program in compliance

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with Gulf South Conference and NCAA regulations. Additional responsibilities include teaching part-time in the physical education program. This position is a nine-month, full-time position with a starting date of August 19, 1994. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. Review of applications begins March 18, 1994, and the position will remain open until filled. Send letter of application, resume and list of references to: Office of Personnel, W-1609, Mississippi University for Women, Columbus, MS 39701. MUW is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Track & Field

Assistant Track & Field/Cross Country Coach: The Physical Education Department of SUNY Cortland has a part-time opening for Assistant Coach of Men's and Women's Indoor and Outdoor Track and Field and Cross Country. Salary: \$20,000-\$24,000. Required: Minimum of master's degree; successful collegiate track and field coaching. Preferred: College coaching experience with both men and women. Screening of applications will begin April 1, 1994. Send letter of application, resume, official college transcripts, and three current letters of recommendation written for this position, including at least two from professionals acquainted with the applicant's coaching abilities and experiences to: Dr. Jerry Casciani, Chair, Physical Education Department, Park Center, Box 2000, State University College, Cortland, NY 13045. SUNY Cortland is an AA/EEO employer and does not discriminate in employment on the basis of race, sex, age, or disability.

Head Track Coach for Men & Women: Saint Mary's College of Minnesota invites applicants to assume responsibilities of coaching a new NCAA Division III indoor & outdoor track program for men and women. The track coach's responsibilities shall include: recruitment of qualified student-athletes, organization of practice and meets, scheduling, budget management, and compliance with college, conference and NCAA rules. The position will be combined with additional coaching duties, teaching or administrative responsibilities. Bachelor's degree required and master's preferred. Advanced level coaching experience necessary. Review of applications will begin on March 11, 1994. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Linda Anderson, Associate Athletics Director, Saint Mary's College, #68, 700 Terrace Heights, Winona, MN 55987-1399. Saint Mary's College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Head Women's Track/Cross Country Coach: Responsibilities: The head women's track/cross country coach reports and is responsible to the assistant director of athletics. Principal responsibilities include the management and development of all aspects of the women's track program including recruitment, organization of practices, games, supervision of staff, scheduling, budgeting, fundraising, public relations, retention and graduation of student-athletes. Other responsibilities include, but are not limited to, thorough knowledge of and adherence to the rules and regulations of the university, the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference and NCAA, and a thorough understanding of the role of athletics in the educational process. Minimum Qualifications: Baccalaureate degree required; master's degree preferred; prior successful coaching experience and proof of ability to be an effective recruiter, program organizer and strategist. Salary: Competitive. Application and Appointment Process: Applicants should submit a letter of inquiry, a current resume and a list of three current professional references with addresses and telephone numbers. Applications will be accepted with postmark through February 24, 1994. Application materials should be sent to: Chair of Search Committee, Head Women's Track/Cross Country Coach, North Carolina A&T State University, Department of Athletics, Corbett Sports Center, Greensboro, NC 27411.

Volleyball

Women's Volleyball, Assistant Coach—

Eastern Michigan University. We are seeking an experienced individual for a regular full-time position in our Division I athletic program. We expect all coaching and administrative activities to be conducted in compliance with NCAA and MAC rules and regulations. Responsibilities include: practice and game planning, match management and scheduling. Additional Duties: student athlete scouting and recruitment, player skill development and conditioning as well as academic support. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, intercollegiate coaching and playing experience, and extensive knowledge of NCAA rules required. Strong organizational and communication skills also are necessary with prior experience in counseling or advising students desired. For consideration: submit a letter of interest and detailed resume with three professional references by 5 p.m. March 7. We offer an excellent salary and benefits package commensurate with experience. Forward Responses To: Position ACX9406, 310 King Hall, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, MI 48197. Inquiries may be directed to: Coach Hena Richardson, 313/487-0291, or Associate Athletic Director Carol Huston 313/487-1330.

Cornell University invites applications for the full-time position of Head Women's Volleyball Coach. Responsibilities include, but are not limited to, coaching, recruiting, scheduling, budget management, and overall administration of a Division I volleyball program in accordance with NCAA, Ivy League and university rules and procedures. The position will also require teaching physical education activity classes. Credentials should reflect proven success in coaching, recruiting and working with student athletes in a highly demanding academic environment. Bachelor's degree required; college coaching and playing experience preferred. Application deadline: March 5. Send letter of application, resume and list of at least three references to: Brian Austin, Assistant Athletics Director, Cornell University, P.O. Box 729, Ithaca, NY 14853-0729. Cornell University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Texas Tech University, Restricted Earnings Coaching Position: Volleyball. Nine-month position. Responsibilities may include but not be limited to: 1. Assist in the training and conditioning of the athletes, 2. Assist with recruiting and scouting, 3. Assist with scheduling, 4. Assist with program management, 5. Work in the Texas Tech summer camps beginning with the summer of 1994. Qualifications/Experience: Preference will be given to applicants with: 1. Coaching experience, 2. Intercollegiate volleyball playing experience desired. Financial assistance available: \$6,384 including benefits during the regular school year and employment in the Texas Tech summer volleyball camps. Applicants should send letter of interest and resume along with references to: Mike Jones, Head Women's Volleyball Coach, Texas Tech University, P.O. Box 43021, Lubbock, TX 79409. Texas Tech is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Women's Volleyball Assistant Varsity Coach: University of Illinois-Champaign. Full-time, 12-month appointment starting after March 17. Responsibilities include assistance with all areas of successful program; enable and work all sessions of summer camp program; design and implement year-round strength and conditioning program. Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred; computer proficiency, competent in strength and conditioning strategies; knowledgeable in volleyball techniques, tactics. Working knowledge of NCAA rules. By March 17, 1994, send application letter, resume, academic transcripts and three current recommending letters to: Dr. Mike Hebert, 505 E. Armony Drive, 235-H, Champaign, IL 61820, 217/333-8607. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Women's Volleyball Coach/Campus Life Coordinator, Lamar Community College, Lamar, CO. Full-time, 12-month annually renewable appointment. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Responsibilities include overseeing all aspects of the organization, administration and coaching of the women's volleyball program. Also, responsible for campus activities and student functions. Bachelor's degree required, two years of coaching experience, preferably at the collegiate level. Send letter of application, copy of transcripts and three letters of reference by March 16 to: Terry Smith, Personnel, Lamar Community College, 2401 South Main, Lamar, CO 81052. Lamar Community College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach: The University of California is accepting applications for an assistant volleyball coach.

Qualifications: intercollegiate recruiting and coaching experience required, three to five years in Division I recruiting and coaching experience preferred. Responsibilities: Primary duties include recruiting, training and scouting. Salary Range: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application Procedures: Application deadline is March 11, 1994. Send letter of application, resume and three references to: Dave DeGruot, 177 Hearst Gym, University of California, Berkeley, California 94720. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Robert Morris College, located in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, and a NCAA Division I institution and member of the Northeast Conference, invites applications for the anticipated position of head women's volleyball coach. Responsibilities include game and practice coaching, conditioning, scheduling, recruiting, budgeting/travel, player development and conducting a program in compliance with NCAA regulations. Successful applicant will also assist in coaching one other sport to be determined. Qualifications: Master's degree preferred with appropriate coaching and playing experience. Forward resume and three letters of reference to: Human Resources, Robert Morris College, Narrows Run Road, Coraopolis, PA 15108. Equal Employment Opportunity M/F.

Head Volleyball Coach: Mills College invites applications and nominations for a 10-month appointment in the department of athletics, physical education and recreation. The head coach will be responsible for the organization, direction and administration of the NCAA Division III women's volleyball program. The head coach must have a thorough knowledge of, and commitment to, compliance with the rules, regulations and policies of the NCAA. Other responsibilities may include teaching and athletic recruiting liaison with admissions. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree (master's preferred) in physical education or related field. Experience in teaching and coaching at the collegiate level preferred. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Application Procedure: Send letter of application, resume, letter of teaching and coaching philosophy, and three letters of reference to: Personnel Office, c/o Patti Gray Bellan, Mills College, 5000 MacArthur Boulevard, Oakland, CA 94613. Application Deadline: March 4, 1994. Mills College is a private liberal arts college for women located in the San Francisco Bay Area. EOE/MFH.

Head Women's Volleyball Coach: Saint Mary's College of Minnesota invites applicants to assume responsibilities of coaching a NCAA Division III women's volleyball program. The volleyball coach's responsibilities shall include: recruitment of qualified student-athletes, organization of practices and matches, scheduling, budget management and compliance with college, conference and NCAA rules. The coaching position is to be combined with teaching, additional coaching or administrative responsibilities. Bachelor's degree required and master's preferred. Playing and coaching at an advanced level necessary. Review of applications will begin on March 11, 1994. Send letter of application, resume and three

letters of recommendation to: Don Olson, Saint Mary's College #62, 700 Terrace Heights, Winona, MN 55987-1399. Saint Mary's College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Phys. Ed./Athletics

Director of Physical Education and Athletics: Goucher College invites applications for the position of Director of Physical Education and Athletics. Goucher College, a small liberal arts college located in Baltimore, Maryland, is a member of NCAA Division III and competes in women's and men's basketball, cross coun-

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UTA

ATHLETIC DEVELOPMENT DIRECTOR

UTA, an NCAA Division I member of the Southland Conference, seeks candidates for the position of Athletic Development Director.

A successful candidate will be responsible for the development and implementation of a comprehensive fund-raising program; serve as chief administrator of the Maverick Club; assist in the planning and organizing of special events and develop a corporate sponsorship program.

Candidates must have a bachelor's degree with a minimum of three years experience in fund-raising. Candidates should have a bachelor's degree with a minimum of three years experience in fund-raising. Candidates should have demonstrated success in establishing and meeting fund-raising objectives in an educational institution. Position requires working knowledge of NCAA rules and effective oral and written communications skills.

Salary will be commensurate with background and experience.

Applicants should submit a letter of application and forward three letters of recommendation to:

B. J. Skelton
Director of Athletics
The University of Texas at Arlington
Box 19079
Arlington, Texas 76019

Application review will begin March 10. Position open until a successful candidate is found. UTA is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer and welcomes applications from women and minority candidates.



SUNY College at Cortland

POSITION: Coach of the women's intercollegiate basketball program. Full-time, nontenure-track position.

QUALIFICATIONS: Required: Master's degree, successful collegiate coaching of women's teams. Preferred: Head-coaching experience; college-teaching experience.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Head-coaching duties including development of a comprehensive recruiting program; teaching in areas of expertise approximately one-half load in the physical education major program; physical education major advisement; service on department and college committees.

POSITION AVAILABLE: September 1, 1994.

SALARY: Competitive with qualifications and experience. Excellent fringe benefits.

APPLICATION: Screening of applications will begin April 1, 1994.

Send letter of application, resume, official college transcripts, and three current letters of recommendation written for this position, including at least two from professionals acquainted with the applicant's coaching abilities and experiences to: Dr. Jerry Casciani, Chair, Physical Education Department, Park Center, Box 2000, State University College, Cortland, NY 13045.

SUPERVISOR

SPORTS MEDICINE CLINIC

Stand alone facility in Lancaster, Ohio

Excellent Salary
Supervise staff of PT's, ATC's and Students

For details, call:

Susan Erwin

800/444-4601 days or

614/927-1648 evenings or

fax resume to 614/861-5558.

VASSAR COLLEGE

Head Coach Women's Soccer and Head Coach Baseball or Men's Lacrosse

Vassar College invites applications for one full-time, tenure-track faculty position coaching both women's soccer and either baseball or men's lacrosse. In addition, the successful candidate will teach physical-education classes for credit. Master's degree and college-coaching experience or equivalent required. Responsibilities will include, but are not limited to, the development of all aspects of each program within the context of a competitive Division III highly selective academic institution.

Send resume and three letters of recommendation by March 22, to:

Roman Czula
Chair of Physical Education and Dance
Box 259, Vassar College
Poughkeepsie, NY 12601

Women and Minority candidates are encouraged to apply.
Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Commissioner

WESTERN COLLEGIATE HOCKEY ASSOCIATION

POSITION: The Commissioner of the Western Collegiate Hockey Association is appointed annually. The appointment is recommended by the Directors of Athletics of member institutions, serving as a committee of the whole, and subsequently approved by the faculty representatives. The person serves at the pleasure of the association and has specific delegated responsibilities and authority as defined in the association's articles of agreement and code of regulations; the annual meeting minutes; committee actions and the normal dictates of conducting the business of a conference office.

DUTIES:

- Responsible for the conduct of all business of the Western Collegiate Hockey Association.
- Responsible for supervision and production of all WCHA employees.
- Serves as the association's primary liaison with other ice hockey organizations such as: National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA); College Hockey Association (CHA); Ice Hockey Commissioner's Association; NCAA Ice Hockey Championship Committee; NCAA Ice Hockey Rules Committee; American Hockey Coaches Association; Hockey USA.
- Serves as the association enforcement officer, and, as such, investigates any alleged violations of NCAA or WCHA rules and regulations as may be directed by the executive committee.
- Serves as a member, ex-officio member, or advisor on all standing association committees.
- Serves as the permanent chair of the association tournament committee.
- Responsible to administer the budget of the WCHA.
- Coordinator of game scheduling and WCHA tournaments.
- Responsible for the marketing and promotion of the WCHA and to maintain good working relationships with all segments of the media and corporate sponsors.
- Responsible for interpretation of and implementation of NCAA compliance and eligibility regulations.
- Responsible for the supervision of WCHA officials.

QUALIFICATIONS: The WCHA is seeking candidates who possess leadership ability and vision to represent the Association in a manner consistent with the educational and competitive goals of the 10 institutions, the WCHA as an organization and the NCAA.

Baccalaureate degree (master's preferred). Hockey experience in management and public relations with strong interpersonal, communication and administrative skills; knowledge of ice hockey organizations; three years successful college and/or conference experience; knowledge of NCAA regulations; commitment to intercollegiate athletics, academic excellence and integrity.

THE WCHA: The Western Collegiate Hockey Association (WCHA) is a 10 member association. Member institutions are: Alaska Anchorage, Colorado College, University of Denver, Michigan Tech University, University of Minnesota, University of Minnesota Duluth, University of North Dakota, Northern Michigan University, St. Cloud State University and University of Wisconsin.

SALARY: Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

DEADLINE: Review of candidates will begin immediately and will continue until the position is filled.

APPLICATIONS AND NOMINATIONS: Please send nominations or letter of application with the names and phone numbers of three references before March 15, 1994, to:

Bruce McLeod
Director of Athletics
University of Minnesota, Duluth
10 University Drive
Duluth, MN 55812

The Western Collegiate Hockey Association has strong commitments to the principle of diversity in all areas. In that spirit, we are particularly interested in receiving applications from a broad spectrum of people, including women, members of ethnic minorities and individuals with disabilities.

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS & RECREATIONAL SPORTS

The College of St. Catherine

The College of St. Catherine is the nation's largest Catholic liberal arts college for women, enrolling more than 2,500 students. The college values diversity in its faculty, staff and students and welcomes applicants who share this belief. The college invites applications for a full-time (12-month) Director of Athletics and Recreational Sports to oversee the operations of a new \$7.5 million center for sports and fitness, scheduled to open summer 1994.

Reporting to the Vice-President for Enrollment Management/Dean of Students, the director is responsible for the overall management, administration and guidance of the college's seven intercollegiate athletics programs, recreational sports program and the operation of the center.

ADDITIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES: Supervising intercollegiate coaching staff; assistant director and office support staff; budgeting; scheduling; recruitment of athletes; overseeing development of comprehensive RecSports program; and directing the marketing efforts of the department.

QUALIFICATIONS: Advanced degree in appropriate field and 3-5 years' experience in collegiate athletic administration, preferably at an NCAA school. The director must have demonstrated community outreach, marketing and recruitment abilities; experience with preparing and effectively managing operational budgets; thorough knowledge of NCAA rules; and previous supervisory experience. Commitment to maintaining balance in athletics and RecSports opportunities for women is a must.

To apply, send letter of application, resume and names and address of three references to: Human Resources Department. Salary commensurate with education and experience. Deadline to apply is March 14, 1994.

The College of St. Catherine
2004 Randolph Avenue
St. Paul, MN 55105
EEO/AA
JobLine and JobStatus Line, 612/690-6425

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try, lacrosse, soccer, swimming and tennis and women's field hockey and volleyball. The director reports to the vice-president and dean of students and is responsible for the management of all aspects of physical education and athletics. Primary responsibilities: management of activities and staff, preparation and administration of budget, ensuring compliance with NCAA regulations, other duties as assigned. Requirements: Bachelor's degree, master's preferred; minimum of five years of related professional experience in higher education; excellent interpersonal and communication skills. A letter of application, resume and names and telephone numbers of three references may be sent to: Director of Personnel Services, Goucher College, 1021 Dulany Valley Road, Baltimore, MD 21204. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Chair/Director—Physical Education and Athletics. University of Wisconsin-Stout seeks applications for the position of chair/director of the Department of Physical Education and Athletics. Strongly committed to excellence in education and athletic competition, UW-Stout invites qualified candidates for a position which is responsible for the instructional and athletic programs in the Department of Physical Education and Athletics, men's and women's NCAA Division III athletics, facility management, fiscal administration and departmental personnel. Applicants should have credentials reflecting progressive career experiences in physical education and athletics over a period of five years at the collegiate level. Candidates must possess a master's degree. Successful candidates must possess or complete a doctorate prior to a decision to grant tenure. Faculty rank at the time of appointment will be at the assistant or associate professor level, dependent upon qualifications and experience. Candidates must provide evidence of commitment to issues of diversity and gender equity, and exhibit an ability to work successfully with a variety of publics involved in and supportive of the mission of the Department of Physical Education and Athletics. Salary is competitive and will be commensurate with qualifications and experience. Candidates seeking a complete position description and a list of qualifications may contact the Chair/Director, Search and Screen Committee, Letters of application, resumes, three letters of recommendation and other references should be mailed to: Bill Siedlecki, Associate Student Center Director, Chair of Search Committee, Room 206 Memorial Student Center, UW-Stout, Menomonie, WI 54751, 715/235-0885, fax 715/232-1432. Application Deadline: March 18, 1994. (This is an extension of an original February 18, 1994, deadline.) UW-Stout is an EEO/AA institution committed to diversity in its people and programs.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistantships in Athletic Training: Wagner College, located in Staten Island, New York, is offering two (2) graduate assistantships. This two-year position involves assisting the head athletic trainer with all training room functions involved with the coverage of 16 Division I athletic programs. Candidates must be NATA certified, or eligible to sit for the certification exam. Benefits include a full tuition waiver for 24 credits, room and board, and an annual stipend of \$3,500. Graduate degrees include a master of business administration, and master of science in bacteriology, elementary education, and nursing. Those interested should submit, by March 25, a letter of application, three (3) references, and resume to: Scott P. Swere, A.T., C., Wagner College, 631 Howard Avenue, Staten Island, N.Y. 10301-4495. Graduate school information and application will be forwarded after your information has been received. Wagner College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Intern—Women's Basketball. The College of Saint Rose is seeking a qualified individual to serve as an assistant coach for its Division II women's basketball program. Under the direction of the head coach, the assistant's duties will include: involvement in

all aspects of recruiting, daily involvement with practices/games, coordination of tape exchange and scouting of opponents, overseeing preseason and postseason conditioning program, assisting with promotions and media guide advertisements and other related duties. Compensation includes: campus room and board, tuition remission for graduate courses. Submit letter of application, transcripts, resume and references by April 1, 1994, to: Cathy Haker, Athletic Director, The College of Saint Rose, 432 Western Avenue, Albany, NY 12203. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistantships: Emporia State University, Women's basketball and women's volleyball are seeking individuals to fill positions of assistant coaches. Qualified persons who wish to pursue a master's degree in physical education with these coaching arrangements should apply. Approximately \$4,500 stipend and 100% tuition waiver are provided. For information, contact: Dr. Bill Quayle, Director of Athletics, Emporia State University, Emporia, KS 66801. 316/341-5354.

Robert Morris College, located in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, and a NCAA Division I-AA institution, anticipates the need for three qualified graduate assistants to coach in the intercollegiate football program. Responsibilities include coaching and other related duties as assigned by the head football coach. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, admission to the graduate school at Robert Morris required, and experience as a coach or player at the collegiate level preferred. Tuition, room and board per 12 months. Available June 1, 1994. Deadline: April 1, 1994. Graduate school application and brochure will be forwarded after your resume has been received. Send letter with current transcript, grade point average and GMAT scores, resume with references, and three letters of recommendation to: Joe Walton, Head Football Coach, Robert Morris College, Narrows Run Road, Coraopolis, PA 15108. Equal Employment Opportunity M/F.

Graduate Assistantships in teaching physical education, coaching, athletic training, health, recreation, intramurals, and athletic academic advisor. Call 606/622-1682 for an application. Dean Robert Baugh, College of HPER&A, Eastern Kentucky University, Richmond, KY 40475. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action.

Miscellaneous

Women's Athletic Intern, Wilkes University, an NCAA Division III institution, is seeking a women's athletic intern in two of the following sports: women's soccer, volleyball, women's basketball and softball. This is a 10-month position in the department of physical education and athletics. The successful candidate will serve as an assistant coach, with duties assigned in the areas of preseason conditioning, practice and game preparation, scouting, and recruiting of prospective student-athletes. A bachelor's degree, two years' collegiate competition or coaching experience at the collegiate or high-school level is required. The internship carries a stipend of \$6,000 for the academic year plus remission of tuition, and housing. Please forward a letter of application and resume along with the names and telephone numbers of three references to: Addy Malatesta, Associate Director of Athletics, Wilkes University, P.O. Box 111, Wilkes-Barre, PA 18766. Review of applications will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled. Affirmative Action/Equal Employment Opportunity.

Coaching Interns. Allegheny College seeks individuals to fill the following coaching intern positions: football, women's soccer/softball, tennis, and track and field. These nine-month positions include room and board, stipend and tuition waiver. Send applications to: Richard Creehan, Athletic Director, Allegheny College, Box 34, Meadville, PA 16335. Allegheny is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Camp Wayne—Children's camp in Pennsylvania (2 1/2 hrs. from New York City.) needs directors for: athletics, gymnastics, tennis, dance/cheerleading, drama. College students needed to live in cabins with children and teach at specialty areas. We offer a caring, fun-loving environment. June 23-August 21. Write: 12 Allevard Street, Lido Beach, NY 11561, or call 1-800-756-2267 or 516/889-3217.

Summer Opportunities. Coaches, teachers, athletic specialists needed for children's summer camps in Northeast: basketball, baseball, sailing, soccer, gymnastics, tennis, hockey, equestrian, swimming, etc., 800/443-6428; in New York & Pennsylvania, 516/433-8033.

Key Positions at Maine Boys Camp. Residential program seeks department heads in swim, ropes and trips. Also RN. Openings for instructors in full range of activities including: basketball, lacrosse, tennis, soccer, swim and sail. Excellent facilities on 125-acre lake-side campus. Write or call collect. Androscoggin, 601 West Street, Hamson, NY 10528, 914/835-5800.

Open Dates

Division III Football: Westfield State (Mass.) seeks game for October 8-9, 1994. Contact Mickey Curtis, 413/572-5433.

NAIA Men's Soccer: Teikyo Marycrest University, Quad Cities-Davenport, Iowa, is seeking to add games on the weekend of October 1 and 2, 1994. Home games preferred with return games the following year. Please contact Cathy Allbaugh, 319/332-6552.

Women's Basketball—Georgia Southern University (NCAA Division I) is seeking one participant for basketball tournament. Dates involved are January 6-7, 1995. Guarantee is lodging during tournament. For more information, please contact GSU Head Coach Drema Greer at 912/681-5849.

Football—Williamson Trade (independent) seeks a game on the following dates against a small East coast NCAA Division III, NAIA or independent school September 24, 1994, or November 12, 1994. Home or away. Contact Coach Mark Gillen at 215/566-2855 office or 302/479-5106 home.

Mount Olive College, Mount Olive, NC, needs Divisions II-III or NAIA teams for the 30th Annual Pickle Classic Tournament December 2-3, 1994, and December 1-2, 1995. Excellent guarantee. Call Bill Clinean, 919/658-5056.

Division I Men's Soccer—Cleveland State University seeks one team for Charter One Soccer Classic, September 23 and 24, 1994. Guarantee. Please contact Head Coach Brian Doyle at 216/687-4810.

Women's Basketball—Division I. Manhattan College is seeking one team for the Fila Big Apple Classic Tournament, December 3 and 4, 1994. Excellent guarantee, two nights lodg-

ing, pregame meal, banquet and great tour-nament gifts provided. Contact: Coco V. Lefkowitz at 718/920-0992/0935.

Men's Basketball—Dickinson College (Division III) is seeking one team to compete in Kiwanis Tournament January 6 and 7, 1995, in Carlisle, PA. Rooms and meals will be provided. Contact Coach Dave Frohman, 717/245-1650.

Men's Basketball: University of Indianapolis (NCAA Division II) is seeking one team to compete in the 2nd Annual Indianapolis Tip-Off Classic, November 18 and 19, 1994. \$2,000 guarantee provided. Contact Royce Waltman at 317/788-3418.

Division III Men's Soccer Tournament: Alfred University is seeking teams for the 9th Annual Bryan Karl Soccer Festival scheduled for September 10 and 11, 1994. Contact: Hank Ford, Director of Athletics, Alfred University, McLane Center, Alfred, New York 14802, 607/871-2193.

Division III Football: Emory & Henry College in Virginia seeks a Division III opponent to fill

CAMP WATITOH in the Berkshires Becket, Mass.

A personal, traditional coed camp of 200 children seeks enthusiastic, motivated coaches and instructors to teach all land and water sports. June 25-August 22. Superior working conditions, top salary + travel allowance. Contact: William Hoch, Camp WATITOH, 28 Sammis Lane, White Plains, NY 10605. Tel. 914/428-1894.

open dates on October 29, 1994, or September 3, 1994, and corresponding dates in 1995 (October 28 or September 2). Please contact head coach and athletic director, Lou Wacker, at 703/944 4121, ext. 3234.

Women's Basketball—Luther College is seeking one Division III team to compete in the Holiday Tournament, December 30-31, 1994. Contact Jane Hildebrand, 319/387-1580.

Team needed for Ohio State Buckeye Classic, December 16-17 or 17-18, 1994. Banquet and gifts. Guarantee or return negotiable. Contact: Melissa McFerrin, 614/292-

9270.

Division II Men's Basketball: Mesa State needs team for Thanksgiving tournament, November 25-26, next season. \$1,000 \$1,500 guarantee plus six rooms x three nights. Call Doug Schakel, 303/248-1278.

Women's Basketball—University of Idaho (NCAA Division I) is seeking tournament teams for December 2-3, 1994. Lodging, banquet and tournament awards guaranteed. Possible return or guarantee. Contact Assistant Coach Sherry Peterson at 208/885-0249.

BATES COLLEGE Head Coach of Women's Soccer and Women's Basketball

Bates College invites applications and nominations for the faculty position of head coach of women's soccer and women's basketball. Bates is a highly selective coeducational institution of 1,500 students and is recognized for its academic excellence and the strength of its faculty. An NCAA Division III institution, Bates is a member of the New England Small College Athletic Conference (NESCAC) and the Eastern College Athletic Conference (ECAC).

QUALIFICATIONS: Successful applicants will present records of solid experience in coaching soccer and basketball, as well as exhibit knowledge of recruiting strategies for an academically demanding liberal arts college. A master's degree, as well as experience working with a diverse student population, are preferred. The faculty position includes teaching responsibilities within the physical education curriculum.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Please send a letter of application, a resume, three current letters of recommendation and a statement of coaching philosophy to: Director of Athletics, Suzanne R. Coffey, Search Committee Chair, Bates College, 217 Lane Hall, Lewiston, ME 04240. All materials must be received by March 11, 1994.

Bates College values a diverse community and seeks to assure equal opportunity through a continuing and effective affirmative-action program. We welcome applications from women and minorities.

Seattle Pacific University

Athletic Director

INSTITUTIONAL OVERVIEW. Seattle Pacific University (SPU) is an evangelical Christian university in the Wesleyan tradition, serving more than 3,400 undergraduate and graduate students in the liberal arts and professions. An additional 21,000 students enroll in off-campus degree and adult education programs each year. Seattle Pacific University is a member of the NCAA Division II. Men's varsity sports include basketball, crew, cross-country, soccer and track and field. Women's varsity sports include basketball, crew, cross-country, gymnastics, track and field and volleyball. Additional women's sports are forthcoming. The University seeks applicants who are committed to its mission and lifestyle standards. Women and persons of color are encouraged to apply.

POSITION DESCRIPTION: Provide administrative leadership for Seattle Pacific's athletic program, including effective management of the athletic department its promotional and fund raising activities.

RESPONSIBILITIES: a) develop and implement a strategic five-year plan for intercollegiate athletics that meets recently reviewed and adopted University goals; b) provide inspiring leadership and advocacy for the coaching and administrative staff of the athletic department, including a commitment to assisting the University to better integrate intercollegiate athletics into the campus life; c) in concert with SPU's development office, lead and coordinate the athletic department's fund raising activities, including cultivating contacts with alumni, business, industry, community service groups and professional clubs; d) recruit, supervise, nurture and evaluate coaches and administrative staff to form an effective team in the operation of the athletic program; and e) supervise the on-going development and implementation of intramural and extramural programs.

QUALIFICATIONS: a) A maturing and contagious Christian faith; b) knowledge of and commitment to the mission and educational goals of Seattle Pacific; c) ability to establish and maintain effective working relationships with students, coaches, faculty, administration and community representatives; d) demonstrated skills and knowledge in fund raising, budget management, media contact, organization and planning, program promotion and athletic administration; e) ability to speak and write effectively; and f) baccalaureate degree required, advanced degree preferred.

COMPENSATION: The position is an annual appointment; salary is commensurate with education and professional experience. Seattle Pacific provides an excellent fringe benefit package (retirement and insurance plans).

REPORTING LINE: President.
APPLICATION DEADLINE: March 30, 1994.

Send letter of inquiry, personal resume and three references to:



Seattle Pacific
University

Marjorie R. Johnson
Assistant to the President
Seattle Pacific University
Seattle, Washington 98119

WOMEN'S BASKETBALL COACH

The Department of Athletics and Physical Education invites applications for the position of head coach of women's basketball and possibly assist in a second sport, probably volleyball or soccer, beginning August 1, 1994, and reporting to the director of athletics and physical education. This is a full-time position with an initial three-year appointment. Oberlin College is a highly selective, private liberal arts institution and a member of the North Coast Athletic Conference as well as the NCAA Division III.

RESPONSIBILITIES: The incumbent will have responsibility for the organization and administration of all phases (coaching, recruiting, budget preparation/management) of a small college basketball program for women. Incumbent also may be assigned to assist in a second sport. The program will be conducted in compliance with policies, procedures and regulations of the college, the conference, and the NCAA. The position includes physical-education activities, teaching responsibilities and other duties assigned by the director of athletics and physical education.

REQUIREMENTS: Applicants must have a demonstrated ability to coach women's basketball, preferably at the college level. A bachelor's degree is required; a master's degree is preferred. A concentration in physical education is highly desirable.

COMPENSATION: Salary will be commensurate with experience and education.

TO APPLY: Please send letter of application, current resume, and three current letters of recommendation to: Jim Foels, Director of Athletics and Physical Education, Oberlin College, Oberlin, OH 44074 (Fax: 216/775-8957). Review of applications will begin March 14, 1994.

Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer

Virginia Tech VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE AND STATE UNIVERSITY

Virginia Tech is seeking two highly motivated professionals to join the university development staff in intercollegiate athletics.

DIRECTOR OF DEVELOPMENT FOR INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS

Responsibilities: The Director of Development for Intercollegiate Athletics is a senior staff member responsible for all fund-raising activities related to the full range of the university's intercollegiate athletics program. Specific activities will include, but not be limited to, program design and direction, volunteer management, supervision and motivation of a seasoned professional staff, and donor cultivation, solicitation and stewardship. He/She reports to the Associate Vice-President for University Development and is responsible to the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics.

Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, advanced degree(s) preferred. Knowledge of Virginia Tech and its athletic program is extremely helpful. A minimum of five years' fund-raising experience with direct solicitation responsibilities and preferably in a major intercollegiate athletic program, or significant related experience directly transferable to the position. Ability to function independently while working as part of a team, along with strong written and verbal communication skills. Ability to travel extensively.

DEVELOPMENT MANAGER OF VIRGINIA TECH ATHLETIC FUND

Responsibilities: The Development Manager in the Office of the Athletic Fund will coordinate fund-raising activities as they pertain to athletics in assigned geographical territories. The Development Manager also will have staff assignments to subsidiary organizations maintained through the Athletic Fund Office. Specific activities will include, but not be limited to: staff local volunteer support organizations (Hokie Club); organize new area Hokie Clubs where needed; recruit, train, and motivate volunteers for the purpose of generating annual support; assist in identifying major gift prospects for intercollegiate athletics; cultivate and solicit major gift prospects; and staff liaison to committees of the Virginia Tech Athletic Fund.

Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, advanced degree(s) preferred. Knowledge of Virginia Tech and its athletic program is extremely helpful. Experience in fund-raising or related experience directly transferable to the position is desirable. Ability to function independently while working as part of a team, along with strong written and verbal communication skills. Ability to travel extensively.

Candidates for each position should send a cover letter, resume, and names of five references to: Barrett H. Carson, Associate Vice-President for University Development, Blacksburg, Virginia 24061-0336. Review of applications will begin March 17, 1994, and continue until each position is filled.

Virginia Tech has a strong commitment to the principle of diversity and, in that spirit, seeks a broad spectrum of candidates including women, minorities and people with disabilities.

Individuals with disabilities desiring accommodations in the application process should notify Archie C. Phlegar, Office of University Development, 703/231-2819 or TDD 703/231-3749.

■ Legislative assistance

1994 Column No. 8

1994 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 100 Volleyball—National Invitational Volleyball Championship

Division I institutions should note that with the adoption of Proposal No. 100 (effective immediately), it is permissible to exempt practice for and competition in the National Invitational Volleyball Championship (NIVC) from counting against an institution's declared playing season in the sport of volleyball. In addition, during its February 3, 1994, telephone conference, the NCAA Interpretations Committee determined that an institution that participated in the NIVC during the traditional fall segment of the current academic year may exempt such practice and competition from counting in the institution's declared playing season in the sport of volleyball for the current academic year.

1994 Convention Proposal No. 57 Volunteer coach

Division I institutions should note that with the adoption

of Proposal No. 57 (effective immediately), in sports other than football and basketball, it is permissible for an institution to pay expenses for a volunteer coach to travel with the team and engage in coaching activities at away-from-home contests.

NCAA Bylaws 14.02.6-(b) and 17.02.8-(b) Intercollegiate competition

Member institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaws 14.02.6-(b) and 17.02.8-(b), a student-athlete in either a two-year or four-year collegiate institution who participates in an athletics event open only to collegiate competitors or that involves individuals or teams from collegiate institutions participating in competition to score points for their respective institutions would be considered to have engaged in intercollegiate competition and, thus, to have used a season of competition, even when the student's performance is not included in the scoring of the event. Further, any participation by a student-athlete in an "exhibition" or an "open" event involving noncollegiate competitors conducted in conjunction with a collegiate competition also would constitute intercollegiate competition and would result in the student-athlete using a season of competition under NCAA legislation.

During its September 3, 1987, telephone conference, the Interpretations Committee determined that although an individual who participated "unattached" in events open only to collegiate competitors or in "exhibitions" or "open" events conducted in conjunction with collegiate competition would use a season of competition, the individual would not be charged with an individual contest or date of competition, nor should the individual's participation be considered when determining whether the institution has used a contest or date of competition, provided the student-athlete did not represent (i.e., score points for) the institution in the event, did not compete in the uniform of the institution, did not use any apparel or equipment from the institution during the academic year that includes institutional identification and received no expenses (e.g., transportation, meals, room or entry fees) from the institution for the competition.

This material was provided by the legislative services staff as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question or comment regarding this column, such correspondence should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office. This information is available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

Institutions gear up for seventh annual student-athlete day

The NCAA is providing support for the seventh annual observance of National Student-Athlete Day, set for April 6.

The observance, sponsored by the National Consortium for Academics and Sports and the Northeastern University Center for the Study of Sport in Society, is designed to highlight through special events the achievements of student-athletes and to honor individuals who have helped youths find the balance between academics and athletics.

"The NCAA is very pleased to support National Student-Athlete Day," said Executive Director Cedric W. Dempsey. "The continued effort from the members of the National Consortium for Academics and Sports, complemented by the strength of the NCAA, will truly increase the nationwide impact of National Student-Athlete Day."

As part of its commitment to NSAD, the Association has mailed packets to directors of athletics at member institutions. Those packets include step-by-step suggestions for NSAD activities, sample NSAD certificates of recognition, and proposed public-awareness campaigns.

Thousands honored

Last year, universities and colleges were involved in NSAD-sponsored events that honored student-athletes from more than 13,000 high-school teams nationwide.

"With the support of all NCAA schools, we know that the achievements of student-athletes will be recognized by an even larger audience this year," said Richard Lapchick, director of the Center for the Study of Sport in Society.

Honorary cochair for NSAD 1994 are U.S. Sen. Bill Bradley, U.S. Rep. John Conyers, former athletes Anita DeFrantz and Alan Page, Pennsylvania State University football coach Joseph V. Paterno, former NCAA President Judith M. Sweet, and current student-athletes Trev Alberts and Tanya Hughes.

Final Four connections

As in the past, NSAD's signature

events are scheduled around the NCAA Final Four and Women's Final Four.

Virginia Commonwealth University, host of the Women's Final Four in Richmond, Virginia, is sponsoring a recognition ceremony that will honor more than 1,000 student-athletes from more than 30 high schools in the area. The high-school student-athletes will hear representatives of the NCAA and Women's Basketball Coaches Association, as well as former college student-athletes and local sports celebrities, during the session.

"We are delighted that National Student-Athlete Day will salute the student-athletes of Richmond," said Virginia Commonwealth athletics director Richard L. Sander. "We hope this event will encourage student-athletes to continue their pursuit of excellence in the classroom as well as on the field."

Giant Steps Awards

Featured again during this year's NSAD will be presentation of the Giant Steps Awards. Given annually in several categories, the awards are presented to individuals and organizations who exemplify the ideas and provide support for youths to work toward and fully realize their academic and athletics potential.

A nomination form for the awards was included in the NSAD information packet mailed by the NCAA. Nominations will be accepted until March 1.

Previous recipients include 1994 cochair Bradley, Page and Sweet, as well as Knight Foundation President Creed Black, the National Basketball Association and the National Youth Sports Program.

Further information about NSAD and an application form for the Giant Steps Award can be obtained by contacting Pamela Gulton of the National Consortium for Academics and Sports, telephone 617/373-4025.

Commission

Liaison Committee schedules two more meetings

► Continued from page 1

ance:

■ That the 1991 NCAA gender-equity study be replicated at least every three years.

■ That both a working committee and a "watchdog" committee be assigned to oversee progress made toward gender equity and that such efforts not stop with the 1994 NCAA Convention's adoption of the gender-equity principle.

■ That institutions be sensitive to a "quality of life" consideration regarding the women in administrative roles in athletics; i.e., that

they not be overburdened in serving both as the senior woman administrator and as an assistant or associate athletics director.

■ That each institution be required to name a senior woman administrator, as they now are required to have a faculty athletics representative, and that the SWA's duties include significant responsibilities, including budget involvement.

■ That any restructuring of the NCAA be based on "sound educational principles" rather than on such factors as budget, stadium size and attendance, and that attention

be given to the need to retain an umbrella organization for college athletics.

The Liaison Committee will submit a summary of the discussion to the full Commission, and the summary also will be provided to NACWAA.

Any group wishing to schedule an appearance at a future Presidents Commission Liaison Committee meeting should contact Francis M. Canavan, NCAA group executive director for public affairs, at the NCAA national office by the appropriate deadline.

Academic

Group begins review of standards

► Continued from page 1

same time as the independent review.

Should the review challenge the validity of the study, its completion would not be very useful, the committee determined. If, however, the study is found to be valid, the committee wants as much information as possible to guide any decisions with respect to the standards.

■ Third, the committee will oversee a survey to determine the level of understanding of the initial-eligibility standards among high-school student-athletes and their coaches and counselors.

Clearinghouse

Measures taken to improve knowledge

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Form 48-C information via computer to member institutions, or to mail a copy of the information to the institution at minimal cost.

Clearinghouse actions

Steps to improve service also have been taken by the clearinghouse.

Other highlights

In other actions at its February 14-15 meeting in Kansas City, Missouri, the Research Committee:

■ Approved funding for a study of 1992 Convention Proposal No. 16, should it go into effect. The committee will continue to gather related data, with the emphasis on student-athletes who were signed to a National Letter of Intent but did not actually go to a Division I school.

■ Reviewed ongoing research projects.

■ Discussed studies on moral development in athletics, women's athletics interests, and

revenues and expenses of college athletics programs.

■ Decided to request research on specific subjects, via a notice in The NCAA News and a general mailing to campus research offices.

■ Developed a new calendar for next year for determining funding for research proposals. The deadline for proposals will be January 1, 1995. The selection process will begin in February with a decision on topic areas of interest. In May, there will be a review of a potential budget by the NCAA Executive Committee. On June 1, the requests for proposals will be published.

The clearinghouse also has a "dial-up access system" by which institutions can obtain status reports on prospective student-athletes via computer modem.

The clearinghouse staff recommended, and the committee approved, establishment of a separate "customer-service" unit within the clearinghouse. The action was taken in response to the increasing number of telephone inquiries for general information, including more than 6,000 calls in January.

The clearinghouse also has put into operation a "dial-up access system" by which institutions can obtain status reports on prospective student-athletes via computer modem.

A mailing has been sent to institutions announcing the availability of the service.