

The NCAA News



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Welfare principles taking shape

Special committee lists related needs in addressing student-athlete issues

A special committee has outlined tentatively six general principles that it believes will guide the Association in efforts to address student-athlete welfare, access and equity.

The principles—devised after meetings with representatives of numerous coaches associations and also influenced by earlier input from student-athletes and selected NCAA committees—were listed by the NCAA Special Committee to Review Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity during its December 16-17 meeting in Salt Lake City.

Special-committee members also identified a variety of "needs" for bringing the Association in step with those principles.

During coming weeks, the list of principles and needs will provide the special committee with a means of organizing recommendations for consideration at April meetings of the NCAA Council and NCAA Presidents Commission. Some of those recommendations could lead to proposed

legislation at the 1995 NCAA Convention.

The committee plans to divide itself into small working groups for each principle. Those groups, which will include representatives of coaching associations and student-athletes as members or consultants, each probably will meet twice to develop recommendations for review by the entire committee.

Principles

The principles, as listed by the special committee:

■ **Principle No. 1:** Each institution has a fundamental responsibility to establish and maintain an environment in which a student-athlete's athletics activities are conducted as an integral part of the student-athlete's educational experience.

■ **Principle No. 2:** Each institution has a fundamental responsibility to protect the health and safety of each of its participat-

ing student-athletes.

■ **Principle No. 3:** Each institution has a fundamental responsibility to establish and maintain an environment that fosters a positive relationship between the student-athlete and coach.

■ **Principle No. 4:** Each institution has a fundamental responsibility to establish and maintain an environment that values cultural diversity and gender equity among its student-athletes and intercollegiate athletics department staff.

■ **Principle No. 5:** Each institution has a fundamental responsibility to ensure that the actions of its coaches and administrators exhibit fairness, openness and honesty in their relationships with student-athletes.

■ **Principle No. 6:** Each institution has a fundamental responsibility to involve student-athletes in matters that affect their

See Principles, page 20 ▶

Special section for Convention is published

This issue of The NCAA News includes a special section that previews the 1994 NCAA Convention in San Antonio.

The section includes stories about proposed legislation and individuals who will be honored at the honors dinner (which has a new emcee, Charles Osgood of CBS News), a schedule of meetings, information about the host city and other Convention information.

Also featured in the section is a review of the first 10 years of the NCAA Presidents Commission by that group's first chair, John W. Ryan of Indiana University.

Readers of the News' weekly legislative assistance column will find 1994 Column No. 1 on the last page of the special section.

The 88th annual Convention is January 8-12. Related meetings begin January 7.

The News will provide coverage of the Convention in its January 12 and 19 issues.

Despite I-A league records, football attendance drops



By James F. Wright
NCAA STATISTICAL
SERVICES MANAGER

Record-shattering years from both the Big Ten and Southeastern Conferences could not offset a second consecutive decline in college football attendance.

National attendance for all 560 NCAA teams in 1993 was 34,870,634, a drop of 354,797 (one percent) from the previous year. It was the first time the national total slipped below 35 million for all NCAA members since 1988. The average crowd dropped by 400 per game.

Only Division I-A showed an increase in per-game average among the four NCAA divisions, although I-A actually dropped in total attendance by more than 96,000 because four fewer games were played this year. Division I-

AA recorded the only increase in total, but that was due to the addition of 27 teams to the division. Both Divisions II and III declined in average per game and total.

The SEC broke its own NCAA record total established just last year with 4,897,564 fans watching 78 games in 1993. But the Big Ten snapped the SEC's five-year stranglehold on best average per game with 63,535 and eclipsed the four-million mark for the first time in its history.

Big Ten boost

The Big Ten received a big boost from two of its members. Penn State, in its first year of Big Ten football, averaged 94,032 fans per game, while league champion Wisconsin recorded the largest per-game increase in the country at

See Football, page 14 ▶

Big Ten Conference champion Wisconsin recorded the largest per-game increase in football attendance in the country at 14,129, increasing its average to 75,507.

■ In the News

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Teaff

■ In a guest editorial, Arnold Wexler of the Council on Compulsive Gambling of New Jersey warns that gambling among youth needs attention: **Page 4.**

■ Events and issues reported in The NCAA News during 1993 are listed in a "year-in-review" feature: **Page 6.**

■ Incoming American Football Coaches Association Executive Director Grant Teaff will move the organization's office to Waco, Texas: **Page 20.**

■ On deck

January 7-8	Council, San Antonio
January 8-12	88th annual NCAA Convention, San Antonio
January 9	Student-Athlete Advisory Committee, San Antonio
January 9	Presidents Commission, San Antonio
January 12	Council, San Antonio
January 21-25	Football Rules Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
January 24-26	Legislative Review Committee, Coronado, California

The NCAA News



DIGEST

A weekly summary of major activities within the Association

Revenues

Supplemental distribution to Division I members

Checks will be mailed the second week in January to Division I members for their portion of a distribution of excess revenues from the 1992-93 fiscal year.

At its December 5-6 meeting, the NCAA Executive Committee voted to make a \$7 million supplemental distribution to Division I members. Half of that will be distributed under the provisions of the basketball fund of the revenue-distribution plan, while the other half will be distributed under provisions of the grants-in-aid and sports-sponsorship funds.

For more detail, see the December 15 issue of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: Keith E. Martin.

Student-athlete welfare

Special committee outlines set of general principles

Six general principles have been identified by the NCAA Special Committee to Review Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity as it works toward developing possible legislation for the 1995 NCAA Convention.

The committee plans to divide itself into small working groups for each principle. Those groups, which will include representatives of coaches associations and student-athletes as members or consultants, each probably will meet twice to develop recommendations for the entire committee.

The identification of the principles occurred at the committee's December 16-17 meeting in Salt Lake City.

For more detail, see page 1 of this issue.

Staff contact: John H. Leavens.

Next meeting: To be determined.

Research

Association response to be mailed soon

NCAA President Joseph N. Crowley is expected to respond soon to concerns expressed about the NCAA Data Analysis Working Group by U.S. Rep. Cardiss Collins,

Schedule of key dates for January and February 1994

						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23/30	24/31	25	26	27	28	29

		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28					

JANUARY RECRUITING

Men's Division I basketball

1-19 Quiet period.
 20-30 Evaluation period.
 31 Quiet period.

Women's Division I basketball*

1-16 Quiet period.
 17-24 Evaluation period.
 25-31 Quiet period.

Men's, women's Division II basketball*

Period between the prospect's initial and final high-school or two-year college contests: Evaluation period.

Division I football

1 Dead period.
 2-9 Contact period.
 10-12 Dead period.
 13-31 (8 a.m.) Contact period.
 31 (after 8 a.m.) Dead period.

Division II football*

1-31 Contact period.

MAILING

December 30 — Diskettes and the user's guide for Version 2.00 of the NCAA Enrollment and Persistence Rates Disclosure software mailed. The software has been updated to assist Divisions II and III institutions in completing the 1994 Divisions II and III enrollment and persistence-rates disclosure form (94-6b). Completed forms are due at the national office by April 1.

Second week of January — Supplemental distribution of excess revenues from 1992-93 fiscal year to be mailed to membership.

DEADLINE

10 — Those who have been notified of their selection to the pool of peer reviewers for the NCAA Division I athletics certification program are asked to contact David A. Knopp, NCAA director of compliance services, if they are not interested in serving. Also, they are asked to contact Knopp if their responsibilities or institutional affiliations have changed recently.

FEBRUARY RECRUITING

Men's Division I basketball

1-17 Quiet period.
 18-28 Evaluation period.

Women's Division I basketball*

1-7 Quiet period.
 8-28 Evaluation period.

Men's, women's Division II basketball*

Quiet period to the date of the prospect's initial high-school or two-year college contest. After that, evaluation period.

Division I football

1-4 (8 a.m.) Dead period.
 4 (8 a.m.)-7 Contact period.
 8-28 Quiet period.

Division II football

1-2 (8 a.m.) Dead period.
 2 (8 a.m.)-28 Contact period.

*See pages 111 and 113 of the 1993-94 NCAA Manual for exceptions. Also, see pages 114-115 for dead periods in other Divisions I and II sports.

increase the graduation rate for student-athletes but also would increase the number of 'false negatives' — those who don't meet the standards but still would graduate.

The NCAA Presidents Commission eventually chose to sponsor 1992 Convention Proposal No. 16, which created a more restrictive sliding scale based on a Scholastic Aptitude Test minimum of 700.

For more detail, see the December 22 issue of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: Kathryn Reith.

Certification

Reviewers asked to advise if they do not wish to serve

The NCAA Committee on Athletics Certification has advised about 600 individuals that they have been selected to the initial pool of peer reviewers for the NCAA Division I athletics certification program.

A list of individuals selected for the peer-review pool will be published in The NCAA News early this year. If an individual has been notified of selection and does not wish to serve, he or she is asked to contact David A. Knopp, director of compliance services, at the NCAA national office by January 10.

The committee will continue to receive nominations for peer reviewers on an ongoing basis. Nominations specifically are solicited from historically black institutions and from Division I-AAA because of concerns those constituencies are underrepresented in the initial pool. Division I athletics directors, especially those from Division I-A, also are lightly represented.

Campus visits by peer reviewers will begin in fall 1994. About February 1, approximately 175 individuals from the pool will be contacted to see if they can commit to participating in a fall evaluation visit and to attending a training session in the spring.

Another group of about 200 peer reviewers will be assigned to spring 1995 evaluation visits and most likely will receive training in fall 1994.

For more detail, see the December 6 issue of The NCAA News.

Staff contact: John H. Leavens.

Next meeting: February 18 in Phoenix.

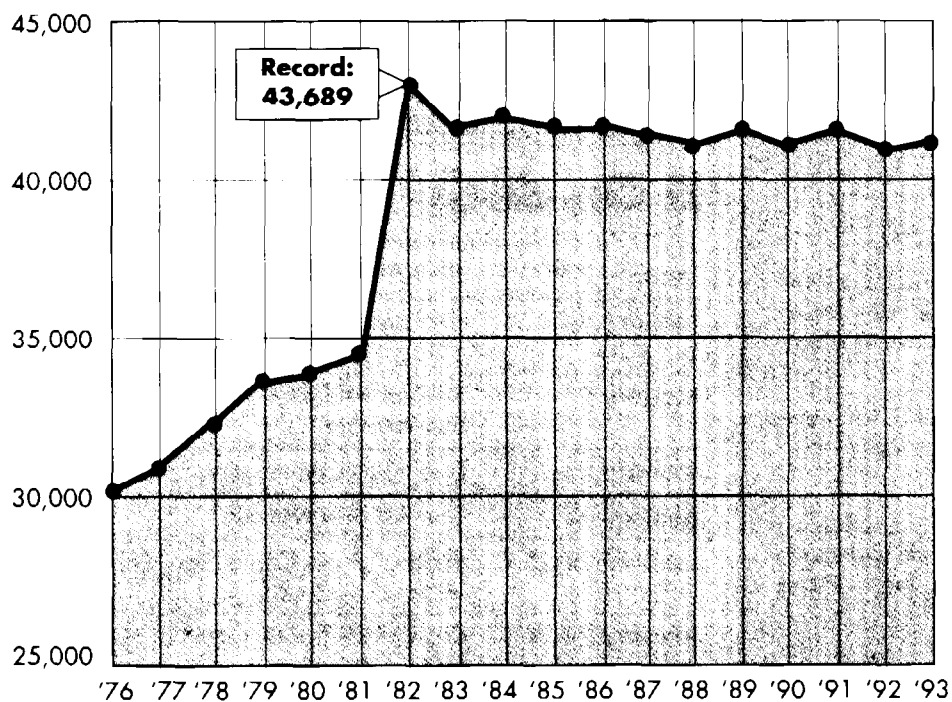
D-Illinois.

In a December 13 letter, Collins inquired whether the data analysis group's research on initial-eligibility standards was tainted because several members worked with or studied under psychologist Raymond Cattell.

The NCAA Academic Requirements Committee, using information provided by the data analysis group, in 1991 warned that an initial-eligibility standard that set requirements for both standardized test scores and high-school grade-point averages would in-

Football attendance

Average Division I-A attendance, 1976-93



I-A football attendance keeps steady pace over last decade

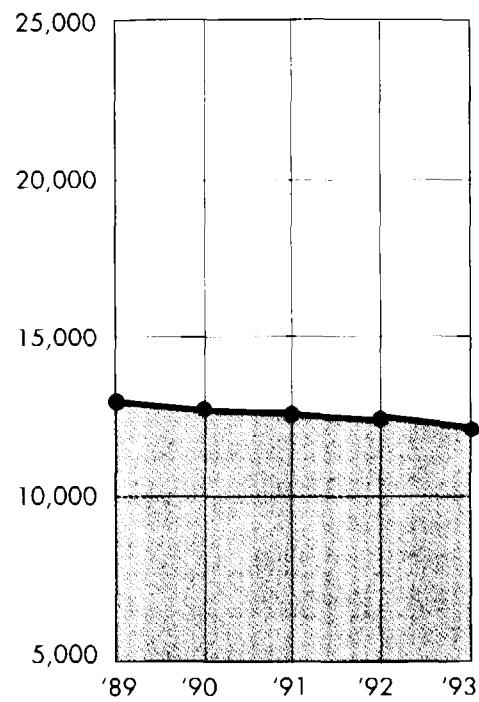
Division I-A football attendance was up slightly per game in 1993, increasing from an average of 41,170 in 1992 to 41,281 in 1993.

The overall trend has been steady since the record-setting year of 1982, when an average of 43,689 fans attended I-A games. That was the first year in which more restrictive Division I-A membership requirements had to be met. At the time, I-A had only 97 members, the lowest ever for the subdivision. The next year, I-A membership went back up to 105 institutions, and it has stayed between 104 and 107 since.

Since 1982, average attendance has stayed in a 1,487-person range, never rising above 42,548 (1984) and never falling below 41,170 (1992).

The average attendance for all divisions also has been fairly constant, although declining, over the last five years (see chart at right). During that time, the total number of fans watching NCAA football has varied only 1.3 percent between the top year (1991) and bottom (1993).

All divisions, 1989-93



Briefly in the News

Player's work is published

Darren Gonzales was a reliable receiver for the Claremont McKenna-Harvey Mudd-Scripps Colleges football team this season. He took that efficiency to high-tech ground recently with his original research on computer system reliability within the Trident II missile system.

In eight games during his senior season in 1993, Gonzales caught 32 passes for 605 yards and six touchdowns. He accomplished something even more special when his research was published by the American Mathematical Society, which rarely publishes research conducted by undergraduates, according to **Janet Myhre**, a professor who supervised Gonzales' research.

Balancing football and class work was a difficult task to master, Gonzales said.

"It was very tough because football practice takes up so much of your time," he said. "You just have to discipline yourself. When you're home, you study. You don't spend all of your time in front of the television set."

Conference seminar

The Centennial Conference held a leadership seminar November 3 to provide student-athletes with a forum for discussing current issues and an opportunity to make recommendations to the conference's leadership.

Some of the topics addressed were on-field behavior, fan behavior, parent and alumni influences, and attitudes of coaches and athletics administrators. Six student-athletes each from 10 of the conference's 11 institutions attended the meeting.

The seminar was organized by Centennial Conference Executive Secretary **Steve Ulrich**, Bryn Mawr College athletics director **Jenepher P. Shillingford**, Ursinus College athletics director **Robert R. Davidson** and Ursinus associate athletics director **Adele P. Boyd**.

Father-son reunion

Cosmo Palmieri likely was the most nervous football player at the University of Texas at Austin when the Longhorns observed Dad's Day in conjunction with their home game November 13 against Texas



Steve Ulrich, executive secretary of the Centennial Conference, addresses student-athletes at the conference's student-athlete leadership seminar. The seminar provided student-athletes with a forum to discuss current issues and with an opportunity to make recommendations concerning the conference's leadership.

Christian University.

That is because Palmieri had the task of introducing not only his teammates, but himself, to a man he had not seen since he was 1 year old.

The senior wide receiver from Westlake, Texas, met his father, Cosmo Frank Pioppi, for the first time since his parents divorced.

"There'd been a void I needed to fill in my life," Palmieri said. "He tried to find me, but never could. When I caught (a) touchdown pass against (the University of) Houston on ESPN, I wondered if my real father was watching."

Palmieri was raised by his stepfather, Frank Palmieri, who died in 1984.

The player's reunion with his biological father went better than expected.

"He wants me to work for him," said Palmieri, whose father was a rancher and race-horse owner before becoming a stock

broker in New York. "He offered me a job."

Football debate

After much debate, Georgetown University had the final word—victory. The Hoyas defeated Washington and Lee University, 17-14, in the inaugural Bermuda Bowl after **Billy Ring** connected with **John Dooley** on a 64-yard touchdown strike with 46 seconds left in the game.

The two teams not only battled on the football field November 19, but also met the previous day for an old-fashioned college debate at the Hamilton Princess Hotel in Bermuda. More than 400 people filled a ballroom to hear the following topic debated: "Be it resolved that all participants in the Olympics be amateur athletes in the sport in which they compete."

The winners, who upheld the affirmative position, were Georgetown's **Brendan Boler** and Washington and Lee's **Tom Mason**. Upholding the negative argument were **Brock Dubin** of Georgetown and **Robert Turner** of Washington and Lee.

New books

A book profiling the dominant University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, women's soccer team and another on the first 28 Rose Bowl games now are available to the public.

"Nothin' Finer—Carolina: The History of the University of North Carolina Women's Soccer" is written by David D. Smale, former NCAA publications editor and frequent contributor to *The NCAA News*. The book details the history of the women's soccer program through 1992 and includes more than 100 photographs.

"The Rose Bowl, 1902-1929: A Game-by-Game History of Collegiate Football's Foremost Event, from its Advent Through its Golden Era" is authored by John Charles Hibner, who recounts each of the first 28 Rose Bowl games. The book includes scoring summaries, season profiles of the participating teams and an account of how teams were selected for the game.

More information on the North Carolina women's soccer book can be obtained from the North Carolina sports information department, P.O. Box 2126, Chapel Hill, North Carolina 27514. Information on the Rose Bowl book is available from McFarland and Company, P.O. Box 611, Jefferson, North Carolina 28640.

Milestones

University of Wisconsin, Whitewater, men's basketball coach **Dave Vander Meulen** captured his 300th career victory November 23 in a 72-64 victory over the University of Wisconsin, Parkside. Vander Meulen reached the milestone in his 16th year as coach of the Warhawks, which he coached to Division III national titles in 1984 and 1989.

Lewis Hill, men's basketball coach at Francis Marion University, recorded his 400th career victory December 3 with a 74-53 win over Trevecca Nazarene College. Hill, who got his first win at Central Wesleyan College in 1970, has led the Patriots for the past 18 seasons.

Bill Merris coached in his 800th basketball game December 4 when his Illinois College Blueboys hosted Coe College. Merris has coached at the institution since 1958.

Bates College women's volleyball coach **Marsha Graef** earned victory No. 300 when her team defeated Wellesley College October 23. In her ninth year at the institution, Graef coached the Bobcats to their first Division III Women's Volleyball Championship tournament berth in 1993.

Ken Anderson, men's basketball coach at the University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire, won his 600th game November 23 with a 78-66 win over Northland College. Anderson has earned all of those victories at Wisconsin-Eau Claire, where he has served as mentor for 26 seasons.

George Wares, women's softball coach at Central College (Iowa), recorded his 300th career victory during the 1993 season and finished his ninth year of collegiate coaching with a record of 302-99.

Fact file

There are only five cities that meet the criteria established by the NCAA Executive Committee to serve as the site of an NCAA Convention. The five are Dallas, Nashville, Orlando, San Antonio and San Diego.

Source: NCAA Convention management staff.

Committee notices

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations for vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations to fill the following vacancy must be submitted in writing to Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA national office no later than January 19, 1994 (fax number 913/339-0035).

Division I Women's Volleyball Committee: Replacement for John V.

Kasser, University of California, Santa Barbara, resigned from the committee because he has accepted a position at the University of California, Berkeley. The committee already has a Pacific-10 Conference representative, Marcia Sanholtz of Washington State University. Also, the position is earmarked for the Northwest region and Kasser's new institution is in the West region. Appointee must be a Division I administrator from the Northwest Division I women's volleyball region.

Habitual smokeless tobacco usage high, study shows

The conclusion of a recent clinical study correlating the oral effects with the epidemiological profile of smokeless tobacco usage among college baseball players found that more than 50 percent of the players in the study are habitual smokeless tobacco users.

Nearly 200 baseball players representing nine institutions—five from the Southeastern Conference and four from the Sun Belt Conference—participated in the study led by Dr. John F. Wisniewski of the University of Alabama at Birmingham School of Dentistry.

The study, funded by a grant

from the NCAA, found that 51.8 percent of the 195 players who were interviewed and examined said they were using chewing or dipping tobacco, and another 36.9 percent of the players indicated previous usage.

But perhaps most alarming, the study found, is how long many current users have been practicing the habit. More than half have been using smokeless tobacco between two and five years and nearly 25 percent have used it between six and 10 years.

Results of the clinical examinations performed on the players

found that 40 percent of current users had oral leukoplakia lesions in their mouths. The study found that the presence of oral leukoplakia lesions increased dramatically with years of usage, from 15 percent in players using smokeless tobacco for as long as one year to 65 percent in players chewing or dipping between six and 10 years.

Several conferences and many institutions already have enacted restrictions on the use of tobacco use by players and coaches during athletics events, but the study found that a significant portion of players used the more nicotine-concen-

trated dipping tobacco at other times.

Seventy-four percent said they used dipping tobacco away from practice and games, while 70 percent noted using chewing tobacco only when playing or practicing.

This imbalance, Wisniewski concluded, points to the extremely addictive nature of nicotine. He ponders why institutions and organizations do not consider it as such and assist the addicted student-athletes in a similar manner as is done with substances such as alcohol and illegal drugs.



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■ Comment



The NCAA News

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The Comment section of the NCAA News is offered as a page of opinion. The views do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership.

□ Guest editorial

Youth gambling needs attention

By Arnold Wexler

COUNCIL ON COMPULSIVE GAMBLING OF NEW JERSEY

I don't think there is a high school or college in America today where football pool sheets aren't available on campus.

As legalized gambling becomes more accessible, we are sending a message to our young people that gambling is an exciting, glamorous and socially acceptable activity for them.

As most of us sit idly by at best — or, at worst, aid and abet their addiction — teens today are gambling more than any other time in history, and more of them are getting hooked. In 1982, three percent of the 1-800-GAMBLER hotline callers were underage gamblers looking for help; by 1992, 12 percent of our calls were from desperate underage gamblers.

At racetracks, casinos, bingo parlors, lottery vendors or riverboats all over the United States, teens in high-school jackets can be found gambling. No legal gambling establishment ever lost its license or had it suspended for permitting underage gambling. However, many bars and liquor stores have lost their licenses or had them suspended for selling to minors.

During the last year, I spoke on 11 college campuses. Talk about getting an education at college! Officials at one college asked me to do trainings and educational workshops on compulsive gambling for their students and faculty. They now have a Gamblers Anonymous meeting on campus, once a week.

At another college, I spoke with more than 1,500 male and female students at a combined campus. Half the students were gambling regularly, and more than 10 percent could answer enough questions to be considered compulsive gamblers.

We must add education about compulsive gambling to high-school and college curriculums now so that we can reach and save those students who have a gambling problem. If we don't address the compulsive gambling issue today, we are simply helping our children become the compulsive gamblers of tomorrow.

I look forward to hearing from you.

Arnold Wexler is executive director of the Council on Compulsive Gambling of New Jersey. He may be reached at 1315 West State Street, Trenton, New Jersey 08618, or at 609/599-3299.

College athletics aids ethical growth

I am writing in response to John R. Gerdy's recent article about ethics and the benefits of college athletics. Although I am not directly disputing that commentary, I did want to clarify the enormous benefits of the experience of being a college athlete.

The purpose of the college experience is to open doors and expose the adolescent to new opportunities that could not be attained in the outside world. It is a time for study of philosophy, theories, occupations and, most importantly, a study of one's self. Does the college experience teach ethics as well? Not necessarily.

Ethics are learned through experience. The student-athlete is put through an enormous number of experiences daily that test ethics; those who fail are publicized, sometimes nationally. But I believe this microscope, beneficially, enlarges the negatives that occur in college athletics, and for that reason — along with numerous other experiences college athletics provides — the college athlete is exposed to more ethical training than the average student.

As a former college athlete, I want to address the perception that the student-athlete has a narrow view of the world. That may be true. I also would suggest that other students' views are narrow because of their affiliations with fraternal, political, religious or occupational groups. Whatever activity consumes most of your time outside of class will narrow your view.

□ Letters

I believe the benefits of that view cannot be seen until after the college experience. Then the athlete can use the narrow focus of discipline, hard work and desire and apply it to the numerous doors that open.

I have experienced an awakening to the world outside athletics, a world that has waited four years. A world where I can find my niche due to the benefits of athletics.

Pat Akos
Parma, Ohio

Alcohol problem, not solution

I read with great interest a recent article concerning the colleges' desired response to the "alcohol awareness" concept for young adults.

In the small print of an earlier large display to be exhibited on our bulletin board, I noticed that the printings are sponsored by an alcoholic beverage company. Pointing out that a large percentage of the automobile deaths among young people are alcohol-related and then advertising to "know when to say when" is rather sickening. The high death total would be remarkably less if the young knew how to carry out that slogan. However, a percentage of youth are alcoholics, and "when" means at that point they are inebriated.

Again, the almighty dollar dictates

whom we allow to sponsor our athletics organizations and contests, and the NCAA is as guilty as the television moguls and producers. Our organization should be strong enough to combat such blatant contradictions

Carroll Bradley
Director of Athletics
Eastern Nazarene College

First Amendment violation

After reading some of the NCAA's proposed legislation, I wonder if those who wrote it have read the United States Constitution. I refer specifically to Proposal Nos. 135 and 135-1, which would attempt to prohibit the use of published scouting services. These proposals would allow the continued use of video services.

Both of these proposals directly violate the First Amendment to the Constitution in that they attempt to restrict freedom of the press. No one or no organization, including the NCAA, can tell U. S. citizens what printed material they can purchase or read. The way this legislation is written, even newspapers that contained evaluations of high-school players would be off limits to NCAA coaches. It would do the NCAA (Council) well to withdraw this legislation.

There are certain things that even the NCAA cannot do, and one of those is violate the U. S. Constitution.

Joseph C. Smith
Director
Women's Basketball News Service

□ Opinions

Trash-talkers place self above team

Patricia A. Barth, psychologist

Houston Chronicle

On trash-talking:

"It seems really self-defeating because it always riles the other team up. I've always wondered why they do it because it always seems to have a negative effect...."

"It's self-centered. The ones who do it are always self-centered, aren't they? They're not thinking any further than themselves, not considering the consequences for the team. It's a focus on self rather than team...."

"It shows a lack of impulse control. They can't think any further than themselves and what their needs are."

"Another issue that might be related is with devaluation and envy. One of the defenses against envy is devaluation. Rather than let oneself know this is an enviable sort of opponent, he puts the opponent down to protect himself from the 'gnawing tooth of envy.'"

Promotion

Chris Plonsky, associate athletics director
University of Texas at Austin

Houston Chronicle

Discussing some approaches she has implemented to build enthusiasm at Texas men's basketball games (including rock music, elaborate player introductions, timeout giveaways and other promotions):

"I am a college basketball junkie, not an NBA junkie. These are not NBA things. I am a basketball-atmosphere aficionado, and anything we can do to enhance the participation of the people who come to an event will react positively on our team...."

"I think what we've had is a pro attitude in the arena. People pay money when they go to a pro game and expect to see the team win, and for the money they pay, to get entertainment on the side. It's not appropriate with 18-, 19- and 20-year-olds to cheer only when they win. At college, you look at the hottest basketball arenas, and you see nothing but color and atmosphere. It's never stoic."

"When you have basketball coaches and kids telling you your arena is not tough to play in, it strikes at the center of what you do for a living. What we are here for is to help kids. We want to get to the point we give them a 10-point home advantage when we go out there...."

"Change is always difficult, but we're trying to achieve a good mix. Really, all this stuff is seashells and balloons. And it's not about atmosphere. It's about helping our basketball teams."

Sportsmanship

Cynthia Doyle, assistant to the athletics director
Texas University Interscholastic League

The Leaguer

"If sportsmanship is a fundamental principle of high-school competition, why is it unpopular to verbalize what we consider essential elements in the competitive arena? Is recognizing and appreciating the skills and efforts of the opposing team expecting more than each competitor can deliver? Is showing respect for your coach and other people affiliated with the contest a task that is unattainable? Is maintaining self-control a characteristic that is extinct? Is positive and appropriate cheering too much for a community to exercise?"

Men coaching women

Patrick Knapp, women's basketball coach
Georgetown University

The Washington Post

"It's impressed upon people's minds these days that women have to catch up to men in scholarship opportunities. Those opportunities need to be maintained for everyone.... There's also the issue of employment and whether a male coach should be coaching a women's team. I see some of the criticism from people in a particular movement who want more opportunities for women in sport — and that's OK, but don't tell me I can't do the job, don't tell me I'm not professional enough, don't tell me I can't be a role model."



Dennis Hubbard photo

Some coaches contend that participation numbers in indoor track will go down now that Divisions I and II institutions can be reimbursed for participating in either NCAA indoor or outdoor track championships, but not both. The recent change in reimbursement policy especially could hurt Division II schools, they say.

Indoor track braces for effects of reimbursement change

By Steven R. Hagwell
THE NCAA NEWS STAFF

George Williams feels fortunate that St. Augustine's College has been selected as host institution for the 1994 Division II Men's and Women's Outdoor Track and Field Championships.

And even though Williams acknowledges a variety of benefits that the championships may bring for St. Augustine's, his gratitude is based on a very simple fact: Serving as outdoor host all but guarantees that the Falcons also will appear at this year's indoor championships.

The reason? Beginning this year, the NCAA will reimburse Divisions I and II institutions for participation in either indoor or outdoor track championships, but not both.

"The only way we're going (to the indoor championships) is because we're hosting outdoors," said Williams, men's and women's track and field coach at St. Augustine's. "If we weren't hosting outdoors, we'd probably scratch going to indoors."

"We're a small school, we don't have the funds other schools have," said Williams. "If the NCAA wasn't paying our way (to the indoor championships), we couldn't afford to go. Hosting outdoor allows us to go to indoors. We have to pay our own expenses, but at least we don't have to travel."

Reimbursement cut

Other Divisions I and II institutions will not be as fortunate.

Before this year, Divisions I and II institutions received expense reimbursement for both championships.

The recent change of policy, approved by the NCAA Executive Committee at its May 1993 meeting, requires institutions to declare annually the championships for

which they wish to receive reimbursement. They may not change that declaration during the academic year. However, if an institution indicates that it wishes to receive reimbursement for the indoor championships and then does not participate, it will receive reimbursement for its participation in the outdoor championships.

The policy already is in effect in Division III.

"I'm disappointed that (the Executive Committee) decided to do that," said P. LaVerne Sweat, senior woman administrator and women's track and field coach at Norfolk State University. "This decision comes at a time when we are trying to get more athletes to participate and more athletes at the championships."

Result of study

The Executive Committee action is the result of an 18-month study by the Divisions I and II Championships Committees that was conducted as part of a study of the entire championships program. In January 1993, the championships committees surveyed their respective memberships for reaction to a proposal limiting reimbursement of transportation and per diem expenses to either the indoor or outdoor championships for institutions that sponsor indoor and outdoor track.

According to Patricia E. Bork, NCAA group executive director for championships and event management and staff liaison to the Executive Committee, results of the survey indicated that institutions were interested in allocating the Association's financial resources more equitably.

It also was the Executive Committee's position that an inordinate amount of money was being devoted to track and field, compared with

other sports; by limiting expense reimbursement to one championship per institution, those financial resources saved could be applied to other championships sponsored by a significant percentage of the membership.

A review of the 1992 Division I men's and women's indoor and outdoor championships indicated that approximately \$1.5 million was allocated for the championships.

'Not fair'

"I don't think it's fair, especially when you pick up a paper and read where the NCAA is trying to allocate \$11 million (in excess revenues from the 1992-93 fiscal year)," said Gary Schwartz, head men's and women's track coach at the University of Kansas and president of the United States Track Coaches Association. (The funds were allocated by the Executive Committee last month to Division I members and to the Association's funded operating reserve.)

"I don't think it was necessary. I certainly understand where everyone is coming from in terms of cost containment, but it just seems to me that there are some things that could be cut."

Although the Executive Committee decision gives institutions the choice of championships reimbursement, those associated with the sport say the indoor championships will be hit hardest. Of the 216 declaration forms received by the NCAA, only 49 institutions chose reimbursement for 1994 indoor competition.

"This is going to kill indoor track," said Williams. "It's going to kill indoor track because a lot of schools, at least in Division II, aren't going to go. They're trying to figure out how they can go, but a lot of

See **Track**, page 12 ▶

Men's volleyball committee discusses day-of-rest proposal

The NCAA Men's Volleyball Committee wants to test membership views on scheduling a day of rest between the semifinals and final of the National Collegiate Men's Volleyball Championship.

The committee met December 16-19 in Madison, Wisconsin, in conjunction with the Division I Women's Volleyball Championship and the American Volleyball Coaches Association convention.

The committee will request permission from the NCAA Executive Committee to survey the membership on the day-of-rest proposal, which could be implemented as early as the 1996 championship. Currently, the Division I women's championship is the only NCAA

volleyball championship with a day of rest between the semifinal and final rounds.

Automatic qualification

The committee also will recommend to the NCAA Administrative Committee that the Eastern Intercollegiate Volleyball Association (EIVA) and the Midwest Intercollegiate Volleyball Association (MIVA) join the Mountain Pacific Sports Federation as conferences receiving automatic qualification for the 1994 championship.

The EIVA includes Dartmouth College; East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania; Eastern Mennonite College; George Mason

University; Harvard University; Juniata College; New Jersey Institute of Technology; New York University; Pennsylvania State University; Princeton University; Rutgers University, Newark; St. Francis College (Pennsylvania); Southampton Campus of Long Island University, and Springfield College.

The MIVA includes Ball State University; Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne; Lewis University; Ohio State University; Quincy University, and the University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee.

The Administrative Committee is expected to act on the recommendation in early February.

Other highlights

In other actions at its December 16-19 meeting in Madison, Wisconsin, the Men's Volleyball Committee:

- Discussed potential sites for the 1996 championship. The committee will send letters of inquiry to Brigham Young University; California State University, Long Beach, and Stanford University and to the city sports commissions of Colorado Springs, Colorado; New Orleans, Florida; San Antonio, and San Diego.

- Designated Monday, April 25, and Sunday, May 1, as dates for selection calls for the 1994 championship.

- Discussed the administration of the 1994 championship and held preliminary discussions regarding the 1995 championship in Springfield, Massachusetts, where the sport of volleyball's 100th anniversary will be commemorated.

Mountain Pacific conference signs major volleyball radio deal

The Mountain Pacific Sports Federation, a dominant conference in intercollegiate men's volleyball, has signed an agreement with Ruffolo Communications to have 13 of its regular-season matches broadcast over KTNN radio, a 50,000-watt clear-channel radio station based in Window Rock, Arizona.

The conference's postseason tournament matches April 23-26 at Stanford University also will be aired by KTNN. The station's signal reaches major markets in Las Vegas, Los Angeles, Phoenix, Salt Lake City, San Diego and San Francisco.

The pact is the first of its kind for a men's volleyball conference.

Ruffolo Communications, based in Laguna Niguel, California, is negotiating a similar deal with the Western Athletic Conference for women's volleyball in 1994. The company broadcast last year's National Collegiate Men's Volleyball Championship to an estimated two million listeners through KVEG in Las Vegas.

Mountain Pacific Sports Federation schools sponsoring men's volleyball are Brigham Young University; California State University, Long Beach; California State University, Northridge; Loyola Marymount University; Pepperdine University; San Diego State University; Stanford; University of California, Irvine; University of California, Los

Angeles; University of California, Santa Barbara; University of California, San Diego; University of the Pacific (California); University of Hawaii, Honolulu, and University of Southern California.

The regular-season broadcasts begin February 4 when Southern California hosts Cal State Northridge.

1993: The year in review

JANUARY

1—James M. Van Valkenburg, who devoted nearly 25 years of service to the NCAA on its statistics staff, retires. He began his NCAA career in 1968 when the statistics office operated out of New York City. Van Valkenburg wrote the first comprehensive history of women's college basketball ever published, and in 1991 he authored the 100-year history of basketball for the centennial edition of the NCAA Basketball records book.

3-5—The National Youth Sports Program Committee eliminates Extended NYSP as a result of a \$2.5 million cut in Federal funds for fiscal 1993.

4—A survey of 51 NCAA Division I-A football coaches and assistants finds that 71 percent think players should receive some form of monthly payment. The survey is conducted by the Atlanta Journal-Constitution at the American Football Coaches Association convention in Atlanta and includes respondents from nearly half of the 107 I-A institutions. In addition, the survey reveals that 61 percent of the coaches favor a multiteam playoff for Division I-A.

5-6—The National Federation of State High School Associations' football rules committee adopts a rule requiring that any player who is bleeding, has an open wound or has blood on his uniform must leave the game as an "injured player" and cannot return until the situation is corrected.

12-16—Athletics certification and gender equity are the centerpieces of the 87th annual NCAA Convention in Dallas. Certification is adopted by Division I members by a 274-41 vote (with four abstentions). In his "State of the Association" address, Executive Director Richard D. Schultz says of gender equity: "The important thing is that we do what is right. We must develop good principles for determining the interest and abilities of women in intercollegiate athletics, and then we should proactively satisfy those interests, guaranteeing that those programs enjoy every accommodation provided to men. If we can do this conscientiously, we may find that this will solve the potentially polarizing problems." Also during the speech, Schultz raises the possibility of a Division I-A football playoff as a means of dealing with financial problems.

A record 250 institutional chief executive officers attended the Convention, surpassing the previous record of 236.

The Association's 1991-92 revenue exceeds expenses, creating a surplus in operations for the 10th consecutive year and the 37th time in 38 years, according to a report from the treasurer. The 1991-92 surplus is \$3,621,886 and represents 2.3 percent of the general operating budget.

A. Lamar Alexander Jr., former U.S. Secretary of Education, receives the 1993 Theodore Roosevelt Award at the honors dinner. Alexander, who competed in track at Vanderbilt University, is the 27th recipient of the Association's most prestigious award. Also during the dinner, Gail Devers and Melvin Stewart, gold medalists at the 1992 Summer Olympics in Barcelona, Spain, are recognized as representatives of all student-athletes who participated in both Olympic and NCAA competition.

14—The Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics praises the adoption of certification by NCAA Division I institutions as an action that "cements into place the athletics reform legislation raising academic standards and controlling costs, which were adopted by the two previous NCAA Conventions in 1991 and 1992."

15—Henry Iba, who won more than 650 games as men's basketball coach at Oklahoma State University and holds the NCAA record for career games coached with 1,105, dies at 88. Iba finished his career with 767 victories.

16—Within five hours after the adjournment of the annual Convention, the Administrative Review Panel created by the adoption of Proposal No. 53 issues its first decisions.

19-20—The NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force makes "significant progress" at its meeting in Palm Springs, California. It discusses the possibility of having a preliminary report completed by May or June.

FEBRUARY

4-5—The NCAA Special Committee to Review Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity conducts its inaugural meeting in Dallas. The committee is charged with studying anything that affects the welfare of student-athletes and is directed to conclude its work by June 1994, so that any appropriate legislation might be presented to the 1995 NCAA Convention.

6—Arthur Ashe, who won the NCAA singles and doubles tennis titles in 1965 at the University of California, Los Angeles, and later claimed championships at the U.S. Open and Wimbledon, dies of AIDS-related pneumonia at age 49. Ashe recently had been selected by Sports Illustrated as its 1992 sportsman of the year.

14-16—The possibility of a Division I-A football championship and how gender equity might affect football heads the topics for discussion at the 1993 College Football Forum in Kansas City, Missouri. Coaches who attend the forum and

three members of the Gender-Equity Task Force agree on two major points: (1) Women should have more opportunities to participate in intercollegiate athletics, and (2) increased opportunities for women should not be at the expense of football or any other sport.

MARCH

1—Janet M. Justus, NCAA director of eligibility, is appointed to the new position of women's issues coordinator at the NCAA. In the post, Justus will track gender equity and other NCAA legislative issues and also will be responsible for monitoring external sources that affect women's athletics, as well as ensuring that appropriate individuals and committees are aware of important developments.

1—The NCAA and the Division I-A Athletics Directors Association explore the development of a life-skills program to provide systematic personal development for student-athletes. Pilot programs are planned for implementation by fall 1994 and, after evaluation, will be made available to the membership.

1—Divisions I and II institutions both show decreases in the percentage of partial qualifiers enrolling in the 1992-93 academic year, according to a survey conducted by the NCAA Research Committee.

16—Four new cost-containment recommendations are developed by the NCAA Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics, which began its work in 1992. They are abolishing nontraditional seasons in all sports; establishing limits on the number of sports con-

cent from the 1992 championship game. However, viewership for the entire tournament is up.

7-8—The Presidents Commission announces two major changes in NCAA Convention procedures after a meeting in New Orleans. It agrees to loosen its control of Presidential Agenda Day and to allow on-site changes in Commission legislative positions.

7-8—The NCAA Two-Year College Relations Committee, after a meeting in Kansas City, Missouri, recommends that the Council sponsor legislation under which student-athletes who participate in regularly scheduled, approved preseason scrimmages would not be charged with a season of competition in a sport.

12-14—The NCAA Men's Basketball Rules Committee votes to reduce the time on the shot clock from 45 to 35 seconds and also addresses the problem of excessive fouling near the end of games.

16—The U.S. First Circuit Court of Appeals rules that Brown University's action to downgrade two women's teams from varsity status is inconsistent with its obligation to accommodate fully the interests and abilities of female student-athletes. The court upholds a lower-court order requiring that Brown reinstate the two sports. It is the first appellate-court opinion interpreting substantive requirements of Title IX in the context of intercollegiate athletics.

19-21—The Council directs the NCAA Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism to review the Association's 20-year-old sport-by-sport amateurism legislation. In addition, the Council votes to sponsor legislation at the January



The final report of the NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force endorsed current Federal regulations implementing title IX and stated that the ultimate goal of intercollegiate athletics programs should be participation rates for males and females that are substantially proportionate to their respective undergraduate enrollments. Task-force members are James J. Whalen, Phyllis L. Howlett, Carla Hay and Charlotte West.

tests; in Division I-AA football, reducing the number of grants to 45, limiting the number of contests to 10, beginning the season one week later and limiting the number of unrestricted coaches to five, and in Division III, eliminating subvarsity competition.

18—The Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics issues what it labels its final report after more than three years of work. The group says it achieved its three primary aims: prompting college presidents to assume more power over athletics programs, increasing the emphasis on academic performance by student-athletes and, perhaps most importantly, establishing a certification process for athletics programs.

31—The NCAA Committee on Athletics Certification holds its first meeting in Dallas. The committee considers the possibility of having as many peer-review teams as possible chaired by chief executive officers. The process of selection of peer reviewers is a major topic on the committee's agenda at the meeting.

APRIL

4—The television rating for the Division I Women's Basketball Championship final between Texas Tech University and Ohio State University is up significantly from the 1992 final. The rating increases from 4.1 to 5.5.

5—A total of 55 million television viewers watch the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, defeat the University of Michigan for the Division I Men's Basketball Championship title. The rating is 22.2, down about two per-

centage from the 1992 championship game. However, viewership for the entire tournament is up.

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MAY

1—Participation in college athletics and institutional sponsorship of sports increased for both men and women at NCAA institutions in 1991-92, with participation reaching its highest level since the mid-1980s. The information is revealed in an annual review of sports participation and sponsorship data conducted by the Committee on Review and Planning.

1—The graduation rate for student athletes who entered college in 1985 is unchanged from the rate for those who enrolled in 1984, according to the Association's second survey of graduation rates for Division I institutions. The survey determined that 52 percent of student-athletes entering college in 1985 graduated within six years. The overall graduation rate for all students entering college in 1985 is 54 percent, a three-percent increase from 1984.

3-6—The NCAA Executive Committee adopts major changes in the structure of the NCAA championships program, thus providing for additional competitive opportuni-

Year in review

► Continued from page 6

ties for student-athletes and more equitable distribution of the Association's resources among its 79 championships. Meeting in Monterey, California, the committee approves increases in Division I championships fields for women's basketball (48 to 64 teams), women's volleyball (32 to 48), women's softball (20 to 32), men's soccer (28 to 32) and women's soccer (12 to 16). Field sizes also increase in Division I women's indoor and outdoor track; Divisions II and III women's volleyball, women's softball, women's cross country, women's tennis and women's outdoor track, and Division III women's basketball.

11—Schultz announces he will resign as NCAA executive director, citing concern for the Association's credibility in light of an independent fact-finder's conclusion that Schultz knew of some improper loans to student-athletes while he was athletics director at the University of Virginia. The report by Lexington, Kentucky, attorney James Park Jr. is made available to the public.

14—A draft report and set of recommendations by the NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force are mailed to the NCAA membership. The task force proposes a definition of gender equity, along with a set of principles. Proposed legislation is provided, along with recommendations to various NCAA committees.

JUNE

■ The graduation rate for Division I student-athletes increases sharply for the freshman class of 1986-87, reflecting the stricter initial-eligibility requirements of Proposition 48. The Association's third report on graduation rates for Division I student-athletes reveals that the overall graduation rate for student-athletes from the first Proposition 48 class was 57 percent, an increase of about six percent from the 1983, 1984 and 1985 classes. The rate exceeds by two percent the rate for all students entering NCAA Division I institutions in 1986.

10—The Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics completes its final review of a report that it will forward to members of the Presidents Commission. Much of the report is based on legislative concepts that might be considered at the 1994 Convention and at subsequent Conventions.

14-16—The NCAA Committee on Women's Athletics, meeting in Big Fork, Montana, recommends that the Gender-Equity Task Force incorporate language from the April 16 Federal court ruling against Brown into its final report to emphasize that while proportionality is sought as the ultimate goal in male/female athletics offerings, it is only one of three ways an institution can meet Title IX requirements. This recommendation is in response to what the committee believes are unfounded fears from the NCAA membership and some constituent groups regarding gender equity—specifically the issue of proportionality based on enrollment.

17-19—The Special Committee to Oversee the Implementation of the NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse learns that the clearinghouse is on track to become fully operational August 1. The clearinghouse has obtained NCAA Form 48-H information from more than 2,400 high schools and has begun hiring personnel to evaluate information submitted to the clearinghouse.

29-30—The Presidents Commission takes action on recommendations regarding gender equity and financial conditions in athletics. The commission adopts a position paper suggesting various approaches to be considered by the Gender-Equity Task Force in formulating its final report; decides to sponsor legislation at the 1994 Convention to implement some of the recommendations set forth by the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics, and hears, but takes no action on, a proposal for a Division I-A football playoff.

30-July 1—The final report of the Gender-Equity Task Force endorses current Federal regulations implementing Title IX and states that the ultimate goal of intercollegiate athletics programs should be participation rates for males and females that are substantially proportionate to their respective undergraduate enrollments. The task force agrees to forward its recommendations to the Council.

JULY

1—President Clinton honors the National Youth Sports Program (NYSP) with the declaration of National NYSP Day. Congress passes the proclamation with bipartisan support.

7—The U.S. 10th Circuit Court of Appeals rules that Colorado State University's elimination of its women's fast-pitch softball team violates Title IX and orders the institution to reinstate the team to varsity status.

AUGUST

■ National attendance at 1992-93 men's basketball games experiences its largest decrease since record-keeping began in 1976. The drop is attributed to a combination of two major



Suehrman & Associates photo

The NCAA Council in October urged an immediate review of the NCAA membership structure, rather than awaiting adoption of a resolution in that regard at the Convention. Participants in the meeting included Robert M. Sweazy, vice-provost for research at Texas Tech University, and Clint Bryant, athletics director at Augusta College.

factors—new legislation reducing the number of regular-season games by one and the fact that 1991-92 was a record attendance year (in which close to 34 million people witnessed men's college basketball games). In 1992-93, 32.76 million attended men's games. Attendance at women's games increases for the 12th consecutive year, reaching 1.7 million. Division I women's attendance is up nearly 290,000, to 3.1 million.

■ For the first time in NCAA history, membership in the Association tops the 1,000 mark. The Association records a net growth of 31 member institutions. The increase is the largest one-year growth in active membership since 1982, when a net growth of 36 institutions was recorded.

4-6—The Council approves most of the recommendations of the Gender-Equity Task Force and the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. The only recommendation in the Gender-Equity Task Force's report that the Council declines to sponsor is a proposal to increase the permissible numbers of grants-in-aid in women's sports.

11-13—The Executive Committee approves a 1993-94 budget of \$173.9 million, 70 percent of which will be paid directly to the membership or to fund championships. The committee also approves payments of \$79.1 million to the membership through the Association's revenue-distribution plan and another \$107.9 million in direct payments in 1993-94.

SEPTEMBER

1—In the first decision addressing alleged gender bias against men, the U.S. District Court for the Central District of Illinois rules in *Kelley vs. Board of Trustees of the University of Illinois* that the University of Illinois, Champaign, did not violate Title IX or the equal protection clause of the U.S. Constitution when it eliminated only the men's swimming team and not the women's swimming team.

15—A total of 168 proposals for the 1994 NCAA Convention—including a "recruiting deregulation package"—is included in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation, which is mailed to the membership. Included are 88 proposals produced from the committee structure through the Council and/or Presidents Commission and 13 proposals in the deregulation package. Also included are 67 proposals submitted by member institutions and conferences.

28-29—The Presidents Commission decides to sponsor a resolution at the 1994 Convention to launch a study of the NCAA membership structure. The primary focus of the meeting is on increasing the level of federation in the Association and on assuring that the issue is dealt with by the membership, rather than by outside entities. In a special meeting in conjunction with the Commission meeting, the NCAA Joint Policy Board develops a tentative process for such a study and recommends that the Commission sponsor the resolution. Also during its meeting, the Commission adopts a statement deploring the rash of fighting during recent football games and announces several steps to try to assure proper standards of conduct in that sport.

OCTOBER

11-12—The Council urges that a review of the NCAA membership structure begin immediately, rather than await adoption of a resolution in that regard at the Convention in January. The Council votes to ask the Presidents Commission to withdraw the resolution that was suggested by the Joint Policy Board.

18—The Joint Policy Board forwards a letter to Black Coaches Association Executive Director Rudy Washington in response to concerns expressed by the BCA regarding

NCAA academic requirements for athletics eligibility and limits on numbers of coaches and athletics grants-in-aid.

19—The executive committee of the Presidents Commission identifies 43 proposals for action during Presidential Agenda Day at the 1994 Convention.

19-20—The National Association of Basketball Coaches holds an "issues summit" in Charlotte, North Carolina, but it is boycotted by most black head coaches, who say they are protesting NCAA requirements. Coaches attending the summit tell chief executive officers, athletics directors and conference commissioners there is a need for fewer rules and more guidelines "with common sense," as Purdue University men's basketball coach Gene Keady says.

22—Four finalists are announced by a search committee for the position of NCAA executive director. They are former University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, athletics director and former U.S. Congressman William W. Cobey Jr.; University of Arizona athletics director and NCAA Secretary-Treasurer Cedric W. Dempsey; University of California, San Diego, athletics director Judith M. Sweet, and University of Mississippi Chancellor R. Gerald Turner.

NOVEMBER

■ Glenn "Pop" Warner becomes the second-most-victorious Division I-A football coach when he is awarded six additional victories that were uncovered by an author doing research for a book. Warner now is credited with 319 victories, second behind Paul "Bear" Bryant, who finished his career with 323 victories.

■ Rafer Johnson, a businessman and civic leader and a former track and basketball standout at the University of California, Los Angeles, is selected to receive the Theodore Roosevelt Award at the 1994 Convention.

2—The Joint Policy Board decides to initiate a study of the NCAA membership structure. The Joint Policy Board will launch the study by inviting the membership to submit suggestions regarding the issues to be addressed in the study and then to submit models that deal with those issues.

5—Cedric W. Dempsey, athletics director at Arizona and NCAA secretary-treasurer, is chosen as the Association's third executive director, succeeding Schultz.

9—Nnenna Lynch, an all-American cross country and track standout and summa cum laude graduate of Villanova University, wins the 1993 NCAA Woman of the Year award.

23—The U.S. Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals rules that a Nevada law targeting the NCAA enforcement process is a per se violation of the Commerce Clause of the U.S. Constitution.

DECEMBER

■ The Joint Policy Board forms a research group to gather information regarding the feasibility of an NCAA Division I-A football championship. Charles E. Young, chancellor of the UCLA, is chosen to chair the group.

■ Prentice Gautt, associate commissioner of the Big Eight Conference, is selected as NCAA secretary-treasurer. He replaces NCAA executive director-elect Dempsey.

13—U.S. Rep. Cardiss Collins, D-Illinois, questions whether NCAA initial-eligibility standards are rooted in racially biased research.

16-17—The Special Committee to Review Student-Athlete Welfare, Access and Equity agrees on six general principles and also agrees to form small working groups to develop recommendations for meeting needs that the committee identifies as related to those principles. The principles address student-athletes' educational experience, health and safety, relationship with coaches, and cultural diversity and gender equity, as well as institutions' responsibilities for ensuring coaches' and administrators' fairness, openness and honesty and student-athlete involvement in issues affecting their lives.

Championships dates and sites

Fall

Cross country

— Men's —

Division I champion	University of Arkansas, Fayetteville
Division II champion	Adams State College
Division III champion	North Central College

— Women's —

Division I champion	Villanova University
Division II champion	Adams State College
Division III champion	State University College at Cortland

Field hockey

Division I champion	University of Maryland, College Park
Division II champion	Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania
Division III champion	State University College at Cortland

Football

Division I-AA champion	Youngstown State University
Division II champion	University of North Alabama
Division III champion	Mount Union College

Soccer

— Men's —

Division I champion	University of Virginia
Division II champion	Seattle Pacific University
Division III champion	University of California, San Diego

— Women's —

Division I champion	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Division II champion	Barry University
Division III champion	Trenton State College

Volleyball

— Women's —

Division I champion	California State University, Long Beach
Division II champion	Northern Michigan University
Division III champion	Washington University (Missouri)

Water polo

— Men's —

National Collegiate champion	Stanford University
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Winter

Basketball

— Men's —

Division I, 56th	Charlotte Coliseum Charlotte, North Carolina (University of North Carolina, Charlotte, host)	4/2&4/94
Division II, 38th	Springfield Civic Center Springfield, Massachusetts (Springfield College and American International College, cohosts)	3/23-26/94
Division III, 20th	Sports Arena Buffalo, New York (State University College at Buffalo, host)	3/18-19/94

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	Richmond Coliseum Richmond, Virginia (Virginia Commonwealth University, host)	4/2-3/94
Division II, 12th	To be determined	3/23-26/94
Division III, 12th	To be determined	3/18-19/94

Fencing

— Men's and women's —

National Collegiate, 50th	Brandeis University	3/18-22/94
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Gymnastics

— Men's —

National Collegiate, 52nd	University of Nebraska, Lincoln	4/22-23/94
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— Women's —

National Collegiate, 13th	University of Utah	4/21-23/94
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Ice hockey

— Men's —

Division I, 47th	St. Paul Civic Center St. Paul, Minnesota (University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, host)	3/31 & 4/2/94
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Division II, 9th	To be determined	3/11-12/94
Division III, 11th	To be determined	3/18-19/94

Rifle

— Men's and women's —

National Collegiate, 15th	Murray State University	3/10-12/94
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Skiing

— Men's and women's —

National Collegiate, 41st	Sugarloaf/USA Carabasset Valley, Maine (Colby College, host)	3/9-12/94
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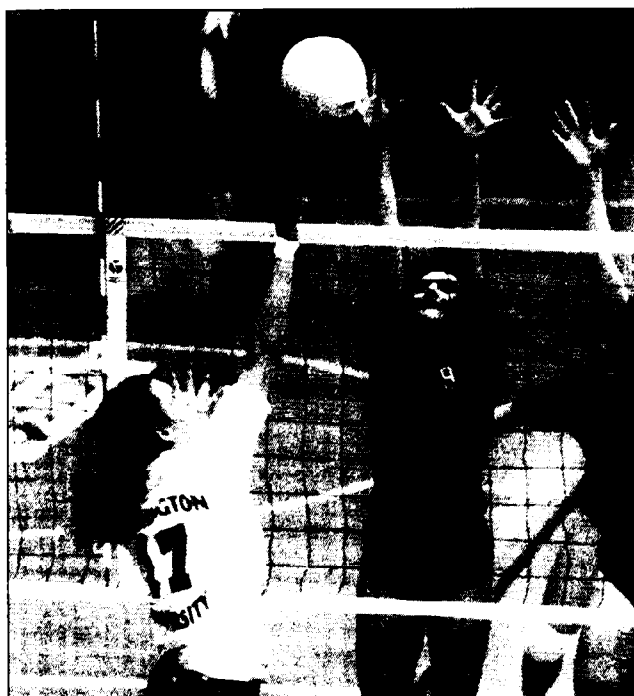
Swimming

— Men's —

Division I, 71st	University of Minnesota, Twin Cities	3/24-26/94
Division II, 31st	C. T. Branin Natatorium Canton, Ohio (Ashland University, host)	3/9-12/94
Division III, 20th	Williams College	3/17-19/94

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	Indiana University Natatorium Indianapolis, Indiana (Indiana University, Bloomington, host)	3/17-19/94
Division II, 13th	C. T. Branin Natatorium Canton, Ohio (Ashland University, host)	3/9-12/94
Division III, 13th	Williams College	3/10-12/94



Nikki Gitlin (No. 17) of Washington University (Missouri) goes on the offensive against Juniata College's Kristi Kusch in the title match of the NCAA Division III Women's Volleyball Championship. Washington (Missouri) won, 15-9, 15-11, 15-11, for its third consecutive title.

Indoor track

— Men's —

Division I, 30th	Indiana Hoosier Dome Indianapolis, Indiana (Butler University and USA Track and Field, cohosts)	3/11-12/94
Division II, 9th	North Dakota State University	3/11-12/94
Division III, 10th	University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh	3/11-12/94

— Women's —

Division I, 12th	Indiana Hoosier Dome Indianapolis, Indiana (Butler University and USA Track and Field, cohosts)	3/11-12/94
Division II, 9th	North Dakota State University	3/11-12/94
Division III, 10th	University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh	3/11-12/94

Wrestling

Division I, 64th	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill	3/17-19/94
Division II, 32nd	University of Southern Colorado	3/3-6/94
Division III, 21st	University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point	3/4-5/94

Spring

Baseball

Division I, 48th	Rosenblatt Memorial Stadium Omaha, Nebraska (Creighton University, host)	6/3-11/94
Division II, 27th	Paterson Field Montgomery, Alabama (Valdosta State University, host)	5/28-6/4/94
Division III, 19th	C. O. Brown Stadium Battle Creek, Michigan (Albion College, host)	5/26-31/94

Golf

— Men's —

Division I, 97th	Stonebridge Country Club McKinney, Texas (Southern Methodist University, host)	6/1-4/94
Division II, 32nd	Harbour Yacht and Country Club Jacksonville, Florida (University of North Florida, host)	5/17-20/94
Division III, 20th	King's Grant Country Club Fayetteville, North Carolina (Methodist College, host)	5/17-20/94

— Women's —

National Collegiate, 13th	Oregon Golf Club Portland, Oregon (University of Oregon, host)	5/25-28/94
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Lacrosse

— Men's —

Division I, 24th	Byrd Stadium College Park, Maryland (University of Maryland, College Park, host)	5/28&30/94
Division II, 10th	To be determined	5/14 or 15/94
Division III, 15th	Byrd Stadium College Park, Maryland (University of Maryland, College Park, host)	5/29/94

— Women's —

National Collegiate, 13th	Byrd Stadium College Park, Maryland (University of Maryland, College Park, host)	5/21-22/94
Division III, 10th	Byrd Stadium College Park, Maryland (University of Maryland, College Park, host)	5/21-22/94

Softball

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	Amateur Softball Association Hall of Fame Stadium Oklahoma City, Oklahoma	5/26-30/94
Division II, 13th	Johnson County Girls' Athletic Association Softball Complex Shawnee, Kansas (Mid-America Intercollegiate Athletics Association, host)	5/19-22/94
Division III, 13th	City of Salem, Virginia (Old Dominion Athletic Conference, host)	5/19-22/94

Tennis

— Men's —

Division I, 110th	University of Notre Dame	5/21-29/94
Division II, 32nd	Carriage Club and Homestead Club Kansas City, Missouri (Southwest Baptist University, host)	5/13-19/94
Division III, 19th	University of Redlands	5/16-23/94

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	University of Georgia	5/13-21/94
Division II, 13th	California State Polytechnic University Pomona, California	5/6-12/94
Division III, 13th	Kalamazoo College	5/10-16/94

Outdoor track

— Men's —

Division I, 73rd	Boise State University	6/1-4/94
Division II, 32nd	St. Augustine's College	5/25-28/94
Division III, 21st	North Central College	5/25-28/94

— Women's —

Division I, 13th	Boise State University	6/1-4/94
Division II, 13th	St. Augustine's College	5/25-28/94
Division III, 13th	North Central College	5/25-28/94

Volleyball

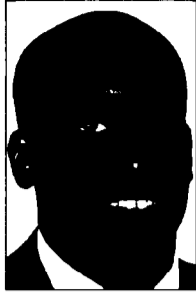
— Men's —

National Collegiate, 25th	Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne	5/6-7/94
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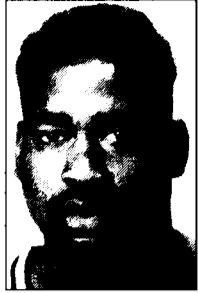
Division I men's single-game highs



Dillard



Knight



Lightfoot

(Through January 3)

INDIVIDUAL			
No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	52	Jerv Vaughn Scales, Southern-B.R. vs. Patten	Nov. 26
	50	Orlando Lightfoot, Idaho vs. Gonzaga	Dec. 21
Rebounds	27	Willie Fisher, Jacksonville vs. Louisiana Tech	Dec. 4
	26	Eric Kubel, Northwestern (La.) vs. Southeastern La.	Dec. 18
Assists	18	Nelson Haggerty, Baylor vs. Southwestern La.	Dec. 20
Blocked Shots	Six tied with nine.		
Steals	10	Brevin Knight, Stanford vs. McNeese St.	Dec. 20
3-Point FG	12	Al Dillard, Arkansas vs. Delaware St.	Dec. 11
	10	Trevor Ruffin, Hawaii vs. Louisville	Dec. 30
Free Throws	19	Kurt Small, William & Mary vs. Citadel	Dec. 4
	17	Patrick Sams, Stetson vs. Fla. Atlantic	Dec. 13
	17	Chad Copeland, Tenn.-Chatt. vs. Alabama St.	Dec. 29
	17	Chad Copeland, Tenn.-Chatt. vs. Southern Miss.	Jan. 3

TEAM			
No.	Team, Opponent	Date	
Points	154	Southern-B.R. vs. Patten	Nov. 26
3-Point FG	18	Arkansas vs. Delaware St.	Dec. 11
FG Pct.	69.7	(23-33) Florida Int'l vs. St. Francis (Pa.)	Dec. 3
	69.7	(23-33) Butler vs. Illinois St.	Dec. 9

Division II men's single-game highs

(Through Jan. 2)

INDIVIDUAL			
No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	45	Kevin Aronson, Moorhead St. vs. Carthage	Nov. 26
	45	Jason Holmes, SIU-Edwardsville vs. Carthage	Nov. 20
Rebounds	23	Charles Newborn, Norfolk St. vs. Morris Brown	Dec. 3
Assists	19	Russ Marcinck, IU/PU-Ft. Wayne vs. IU/PU-Indianapolis	Dec. 20
Blocked Shots	12	Tihomir Juric, Wis.-Parkside vs. Carthage	Nov. 29
Steals	11	Steve Maryin, Bowie St. vs. Shaw	Nov. 29
3-Point FG	11	Jerry Meyer, Minn.-Duluth vs. Amer. Indian Bib.	Dec. 15
Free Throws	17	Michael Williams, Saginaw Valley vs. St. Francis (Ill.)	Nov. 27
TEAM			
No.	Team, Opponent	Date	
Points	189	Oakland vs. Madonna	Dec. 20
3-Point FG	27	Oakland vs. Madonna	Dec. 20
FG Pct.	70.1	(54-77) Cal St. Chico vs. Calif. Christian	Nov. 20

Division III men's single-game highs

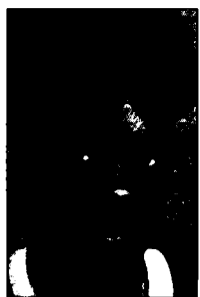
(Through games of December 12)

INDIVIDUAL			
No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date
Points	47	Ted Berry, Chris. Newport vs. Salisbury St.	Dec. 1
	46	Tres Wolf, Susquehanna vs. Jersey City St.	Nov. 20
Rebounds	24	Jim Vlogiantis, Brockport St. vs. Salisbury St.	Nov. 20
	23	Cory Thames, Lincoln (Pa.) vs. Randolph-Macon	Dec. 3
Assists	19	David Genovese, Mt. St. Vincent vs. Bard	Dec. 8
	19	David Genovese, Mt. St. Vincent vs. Maine Maritime	Dec. 5
Blocked Shots	15	Erik Lidecis, Maritime (N.Y.) vs. Stevens Tech	Nov. 30
Steals	*14	Moses Jean Pierre, Plymouth St. vs. Rivier	Dec. 7
3-Point FG	9	Don Plyler, Penn St.-Behrend vs. Wash. & Jeff.	Dec. 6
Free Throws	20	Tres Wolf, Susquehanna vs. Jersey City St.	Nov. 20
TEAM			
No.	Team, Opponent	Date	
Points	136	Manchester vs. Rockford	Dec. 4
3-Point FG	24	Colby vs. Oberlin	Nov. 19
FG Pct.	72.7	(48-66) Aurora vs. MacMurray	Dec. 3
# Division III record.			

Division I men's basketball leaders

SCORING															
CL	G	PTS	AVG	CL	G	NO	AVG	CL	G	NO	AVG				
1	Jerv Vaughn Scales, Southern-B.R.	Sr	8	99	0	51	249	31.1	1	Jerv Vaughn Scales, Southern-B.R.	Sr	8	116	14.5	
2	Glenn Robinson, Purdue	Jr	11	126	27	46	325	29.5	2	Jerome Lambert, Baylor	Jr	9	129	14.3	
3	Izett Buchanan, Marist	Sr	8	82	20	51	235	29.4	3	K Warren, Va. Commonwealth	Jr	10	136	13.6	
4	Johnny Conic, Southern-B.R.	Sr	8	82	28	23	235	29.4	4	Reggie Jackson, Nicholls St.	Jr	9	116	12.9	
5	Rob Feaster, Holy Cross	Jr	7	68	11	47	194	27.7	5	Steve Payne, Ball St.	Jr	6	77	12.8	
6	Kareem Townes, La Salle	Jr	10	90	45	51	276	27.6	6	Eric Kubel, Northwestern (La.)	Jr	10	128	12.8	
7	Wesley Person, Auburn	Sr	8	69	34	37	209	26.1	7	Gary Trent, Ohio	So	11	136	12.4	
8	Damon Bailey, Indiana	Sr	9	63	18	87	231	25.7	8	Alan Henderson, Indiana	Jr	9	107	11.9	
9	Gary Trent, Ohio	So	11	96	0	88	280	25.5	9	Malik Rose, Drexel	Jr	9	104	11.6	
10	Orlando Lightfoot, Idaho	Sr	10	96	30	32	254	25.4	10	Sharonne Wright, Clemson	Jr	9	103	11.4	
11	Eric Kubel, Northwestern (La.)	Sr	10	94	1	65	254	25.4	11	David Vaughn, Memphis St.	So	9	102	11.3	
12	Khalid Reeves, Arizona	Sr	11	91	34	60	276	25.1	12	Carlin Warley, St. Joseph's (Pa.)	Sr	8	89	11.1	
13	Otis Jones, Air Force	Jr	8	66	20	48	200	25.0	13	Michael Smith, Providence	Sr	8	88	11.0	
14	Donyell Marshall, Connecticut	Jr	11	103	10	58	274	24.9	14	Glenn Robinson, Purdue	Jr	11	120	10.9	
15	Sherell Ford, Ill.-Chicago	Jr	8	86	5	21	198	24.8	15	Deon Watson, Idaho	Sr	10	109	10.9	
16	Doremus Bennerman, Siena	Sr	10	82	27	56	247	24.7	16	Clifford Rozier, Louisville	Jr	9	98	10.9	
17	Monty Williams, Notre Dame	Sr	9	86	9	41	222	24.7	17	Gerald Jordan, Morgan St.	So	9	98	10.9	
18	Eddie Benton, Vermont	So	9	77	28	40	222	24.7	18	Jimmy Moore, Nevada	Jr	9	98	10.9	
19	Tucker Neale, Colgate	Jr	9	69	27	56	221	24.6	19	Garrick Vicks, Western Ill.	So	6	65	10.8	
20	Bob Sura, Florida St.	Jr	8	69	15	41	194	24.3	20	Fred Smith, Oral Roberts	Sr	9	97	10.8	
21	Tony Tolbert, Detroit Mercy	Sr	12	95	27	73	290	24.2	21	Emmett Hall, South Caro.	Sr	8	86	10.8	
22	Jeermal Sylvester, Ball St.	Sr	6	55	4	29	143	23.8	FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE						
23	Frankie King, Western Caro.	Jr	8	67	4	52	190	23.8	(Min. 5 FG Made Per Game)	CL	G	FG	FGA	PCT	
24	Lou Roe, Massachusetts	Jr	10	93	3	47	236	23.6	1	Mike Atkinson, Long Beach St.	Jr	7	41	55	74.5
25	Lamond Murray, California	Jr	9	79	9	45	212	23.6	2	Danny Marshall, Connecticut	Jr	11	61	87	70.1
26	Shawn Rеспert, Michigan St.	Jr	12	99	31	46	275	22.9	3	Shun Sheffield, Tennessee	Jr	7	42	60	70.0
27	Antoine Gillespie, UTEP	Jr	10	70	28	60	228	22.8	4	Anthony Miller, Michigan St.	Sr	12	72	104	69.2
28	Carlos Rogers, Tennessee St.	Sr	10	86	1	52	225	22.5	5	Kris Hill, DePaul	Sr	9	45	66	68.2
29	Deon Thomas, Illinois	Sr	9	79	0	44	202	22.4	6	Lynwood Wade, Southwest Tex. St.	Sr	10	77	113	68.1
30	Reggie Jackson, Nicholls St.	Jr	9	78	0	46	202	22.4	7	Clifford Rozier, Louisville	Jr	9	71	105	67.6
31	Kurt Thomas, Texas Christian	Jr	9	76	7	41	200	22.2	8	Deon Thomas, Illinois	Sr	9	79	117	67.5
32	Anthony Brown, Northeastern	Sr	8	76	0	24	176	22.0	9	Antonio McDyess, Alabama	Jr	7	46	69	66.7
33	Milton Dean, Middle Tenn.	Sr	10	78	31	32	219	21.9	10	Clayton Ritter, James Madison	Sr	9	56	85	65.9
34	Askia Jones, Kansas St.	Sr	9	56	33	52	197	21.9	11	Dickey Simpkins, Providence	Sr	8	42	64	65.6
35	Derrick Alston, Duquesne	Sr	7	77	0	41	195	21.7	12	Donnie Dobbs, St. Louis	Sr	10	67	103	65.0
36	B Haslett, Southern Methodist	Sr	8	59	30	25	173	21.6	13	Theo Ratliff, Wyoming	Jr	10	63	97	64.9
37	Greg Guy, Tex.-Pan American	Sr	5	37	11	23	108	21.6	14	Antonio Lang, Duke	Sr	7	37	57	64.9
38	Scott Drapeau, New Hampshire	Jr	7	60	8	23	151	21.6	15	Nathan Wickizer, Utah St.	Jr	9	51	79	64.6
39	Carl Ray Harris, Fresno St.	Sr	10	79	17	40	215	21.5	FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE						
40	Jalen Rose, Michigan	Jr	10	80	15	40	215	21.5	(Min. 2.5 FT Made Per Game)	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT	
41	Joey Davenport, Samford	So	10	57	38	63	215	21.5	1	Travis Ford, Kentucky	Sr	10	32	32	100.0
42	Kenny Williams, Ill.-Chicago	Sr	8	57	27	31	172	21.5	2	Randy Tucker, Northern Ill.	Sr	6	17	17	100.0
ASSISTS															
CL	G	NO	AVG	CL	G	NO	AVG	CL	G	NO	AVG				
1	Jason Kidd, California	So	9	82	9.1	1	Kareem Townes, La Salle	Jr	10	45	4.5				
2	Tony Miller, Marquette	Jr	10	89	8.9	2	Kent Culuko, James Madison	Jr	9	40	4.4				
3	Troy Manns, George Mason	So	10	85	8.5	3	Donald Ross, George Mason	Jr	10	44	4.4				
4	John Ontjes, Oklahoma	Jr	9	74	8.2	4	Alex Dillard, Arkansas	Jr	9	39	4.3				
5	Jerry McCullough, Pittsburgh	Jr	9	74	8.2	5	Josh Kohn, N.C.-Asheville	So	7	30	4.3				
6	John Woolery, Santa Clara	Jr	11	89	8.1	6	Wesley Person, Auburn	Sr	8	34	4.3				
7	Cathan O'Bryant, Nevada	Jr	9	71	7.9	7	Keke Hicks, Coastal Caro.	Jr	8	33	4.1				
8	Delano Johnson, N.C. Charlotte	Sr	8	63	7.9	8	Keith Carmichael, Coppin St.	Jr	13	52	4.0				
9	Joey Brown, Georgetown	Sr	7	54	7.7	9	Curtis Shelton, Southeast Mo. St.	Sr	9	35	3.9				
10	Orlando Smart, San Francisco	Sr	10	77	7.7	10	Landon Hackim, Miami (Ohio)	So	7	27	3.9				
11	Abdul Abdullah, Providence	Sr	8	60	7.5	11	Joey Davenport, Samford	So	10	38	3.8				
12	David Edwards, Texas A&M	Sr	9	67	7.4	12	Bernard Haslett, Southern Miss.	Sr	8	30	3.8				
13	Greg Black, Tex.-Pan American	Jr	5	37	7.4	13	Dante Gay, Ga. Southern	Sr	9	33	3.7				
14	Anthony Goldwire, Houston	Sr	10	71	7.1	14	Askia Jones, Kansas St.	Sr	9	33	3.7				
15	Eric Moble, Pittsburgh	So	10	71	7.1	15	Arlando Johnson, Eastern Ky.	Jr	11	39	3.7				
BLOCKED SHOTS															
CL	G	NO	AVG	CL	G	NO	AVG	CL	G	NO	AVG				
1	Theo Ratliff, Wyoming	Jr	10	53	5.3	1	Scott Neely, Campbell	Jr	6	18	3.0				
2	Jim McIvaine, Marquette	Sr	10	48	4.8	2	Brent Kell, Evansville	So	12	25	4.1				
3	Grady Livingston, Howard	Jr	8	36	4.5	3	Andre Smith, Youngstown St.	Jr	6	14	2.3				
4	Joe Smith, Maryland	So	9	37	4.1	4	Jason Johnson, Wisconsin	Sr	9	14	2.4				
5	Kevin Cato, South Ala.	So	9	37	4.1	5	Bernard Davis, Georgia	Sr	9	29	5.0				
6	Andre Reid, Florida St.	Sr	7	30	3.8	6	Brandon Born, Tenn.-Chatt.	Jr	8	22	3.8				
7	Michael McDonald, New Orleans	Jr	9	31	3.4	7	Andre Samuel, Rhode Island	So	7	11	1.9				
8	Donyell Marshall, Connecticut	Jr	11	37	3.4	8	Josh Kohn, N.C.-Asheville	So	7	30	5.2				
9	Sharonne Wright, Clemson	Jr	9	30	3.3	9	Dion Cross, Stanford	So	9	25	4.4				
10	Deon Thomas, Illinois	Sr	9	30	3.3	10	Scott Didrickson, Washington	Jr	9	23	4.1				
11	Bernie Salfhe, Loyola (Ill.)	Jr	10	33	3.3	11	Nate O'Neil, Colgate	Sr	9	14	2.5				
12	Art Wallace, San Francisco	Jr	10	33	3.3	12	Archie Fuller, Toledo	Sr	8	19	3.4				
13	Chuck Weiler, Rutgers	Sr	7	23	3.3	13	Khalid Reeves, Arizona	Sr</							

Division I women's single-game highs



Brooks



Harris



Matlock

(Through January 3)

INDIVIDUAL

No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date
Points			
45	Kristy Ryan, Cal St. Sacramento	vs. UC Irvine	Dec. 4
41	Hulet Brooks, San Jose St.	vs. Cal St. Sacramento	Dec. 10
41	Melanie Francis, Arizona St.	vs. New Mexico	Jan. 1
41	Kris Dupps, Illinois	vs. Kent	Jan. 2
Rebounds			
26	Angela Crowder, Boston College	vs. Holy Cross	Dec. 1
25	Gray C. Harris, Southeast Mo. St.	vs. Cleveland St.	Nov. 29
Assists			
17	Andrea Nagy, Florida Int'l vs. Miami (Fla.)	Dec. 20	
17	Tamika Matlock, Arizona St. vs. New Mexico	Jan. 1	
Blocked Shots			
11	LaNae Jones, Oklahoma	vs. Southern-B.R.	Dec. 29
Steals			
12	Heidi Caruso, Lafayette	vs. Va. Commonwealth	Dec. 4
12	Celeste Hill, Old Dominion	vs. Va. Commonwealth	Dec. 18
12	Charisse Sampson, Kansas	vs. West Va.	Jan. 2
3-Point FG			
9	Three tied with nine.		
Free Throws			
17	Kristy Ryan, Cal St. Sacramento	vs. California	Nov. 27
17	Nadira Ricks, Georgetown	vs. Geo. Mason	Nov. 30
17	Kristy Ryan, Cal St. Sacra.	vs. UC Irvine	Dec. 4
TEAM			
No.	Team, Opponent	Date	
132	Western Mich. vs. Valparaiso	Dec. 6	
15	Cornell vs. Georgetown	Dec. 20	
74.5	(35-47) Northwestern vs. Wake Forest	Dec. 4	

Division II women's single-game highs

(Through Jan. 2)

INDIVIDUAL

No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date
Points			
50	Rosalyn Phillips, Livingston	vs. Tougaloo	Nov. 20
Rebounds			
25	Mona Gaffney, Clarion	vs. Point Park	Nov. 28
25	Bernadette Mack, Morris Brown	vs. Stillman	Nov. 20
Assists			
21	Lori Richelderfer, Calif. (Pa.)	vs. Millersville	Dec. 10
Blocked Shots			
*13	Beth Sanders, Lake Superior St.	vs. Sonoma St.	Dec. 29
Steals			
*14	Karen Neeley, Presbyterian	vs. Newberry	Dec. 2
3-Point FG			
9	Sonya Harlin, Mo. Southern St.	vs. Pittsburg St.	Nov. 23
Free Throws			
17	Rosalyn Phillips, Livingston	vs. Tougaloo	Nov. 20
TEAM			
No.	Team, Opponent	Date	
137	Portland St. vs. Pacific (Ore.)	Nov. 29	
15	Clarion vs. North Dak. St.	Dec. 4	
67.4	(31-46) Elon vs. High Point	Dec. 11	

*Division II record

Division III women's single-game highs

(Through games of December 12)

INDIVIDUAL

No.	Player	Team, Opponent	Date
Points			
48	Karen Barefoot, Chris. Newport	vs. Va. Wesleyan	Nov. 20
Rebounds			
31	Liza Janssen, Wellesley	vs. Wesleyan (Conn.)	Dec. 10
Assists			
17	Karen Barefoot, Chris. Newport	vs. Marymount (Va.)	Dec. 11
Blocked Shots			
10	Monica Fitzgerald, Lincoln (Pa.)	vs. CCNY	Dec. 4
8	Becky Race, Potsdam St.	vs. Oneonta St.	Dec. 3
8	Amanda Dickson, Dubuque	vs. Clarke	Nov. 27
8	Nikki Friday, Bennett	vs. Dillard	Nov. 19
Steals			
13	Letty Perez, Gallaudet	vs. Mary Baldwin	Nov. 30
3-Point FG			
8	Meegan Garrity, Clark (Mass.)	vs. Nichols	Nov. 20
8	Kim Prewitt, Thomas More	vs. Denison	Dec. 11
Free Throws			
21	Karen Barefoot, Chris. Newport	vs. Va. Wesleyan	Nov. 20
TEAM			
No.	Team, Opponent	Date	
124	Cal Lutheran vs. Pacific Christian	Nov. 30	
*15	Clark (Mass.) vs. Nichols	Nov. 20	
64.5	(31-48) Southwestern (Tex.) vs. Augustana (Ill.)	Nov. 29	

*Division III record tied.

Division I women's basketball leaders

SCORING										REBOUNDING						
CL	G	PTS	AVG	CL	G	NO	AVG	CL	G	NO	AVG	CL	G	NO	AVG	
1	Kristy Ryan, Cal St. Sacramento	11	120	31.7	1	DeShawne Blocker, East Tenn. St.	108	15.4	1	Michelle Suman, San Diego St.	80	15.4	1	Michelle Suman, San Diego St.	80	15.4
2	Carli Ann Shudlick, Minnesota	9	89	26.2	2	Travesa Gant, Lamar	137	15.2	2	Kim Wood, Wis.-Green Bay	65	15.2	2	Kim Wood, Wis.-Green Bay	65	15.2
3	Cornelia Gayden, Louisiana St.	7	64	25.0	3	Kristy Ryan, Cal St. Sacramento	111	15.1	3	Angela Crosby, Appalachian St.	60	15.1	3	Angela Crosby, Appalachian St.	60	15.1
4	Angela Crosby, Appalachian St.	7	60	25.0	4	Joskeen Garner, Northwestern (La.)	120	13.5	4	Dana Drew, Toledo	53	13.5	4	Dana Drew, Toledo	53	13.5
5	Shannon Johnson, South Caro.	9	66	23.3	5	Donna White, Mississippi Val.	120	13.3	5	Latoja Harris, Toledo	53	13.3	5	Latoja Harris, Toledo	53	13.3
6	Dawn Beachler, Tex. Pan American	8	74	24.0	6	Ingrid Dixon, California	102	13.2	6	Lidija Varbanova, Boise St.	73	13.2	6	Lidija Varbanova, Boise St.	73	13.2
7	E. C. Hill, Northern Ill.	6	48	23.7	7	Cassandra Lumpkins, New Orleans	91	13.0	7	Shirley Bryant, Indiana	59	13.0	7	Shirley Bryant, Indiana	59	13.0
8	Shawnda DeCamp, Kansas St.	9	74	21.1	8	Gaia Norris, Alabama St.	64	12.8	8	Keisha Johnson, Tulane	58	12.8	8	Keisha Johnson, Tulane	58	12.8
9	Patty Stoffey, Loyola (Md.)	7	54	21.0	9	Natalie Williams, UCLA	113	12.6	9	Carrie Garinger, Army	25	12.6	9	Carrie Garinger, Army	25	12.6
10	Colleen Joyce, St. Francis (Pa.)	8	67	18.3	10	Tammy Butler, Harvard	112	12.6	10	Nani Cockell, Hawaii	24	12.6	10	Nani Cockell, Hawaii	24	12.6
11	Hulet Brooks, San Jose St.	7	57	22.9	11	Sheri Turnbull, Vermont	110	12.2	11	Sondra Ancelet, Lamar	35	12.2	11	Sondra Ancelet, Lamar	35	12.2
12	Keisha Johnson, Tulane	7	58	22.7	12	Dee Dee Hinton, Tenn.-Chatt.	96	12.0	12	Jackie Donovan, Penn St.	23	12.0	12	Jackie Donovan, Penn St.	23	12.0
13	Teresa James, Colorado St.	10	86	22.7	13	Lisa Szymczak, West Va.	95	11.9	13	Amy Brown, Louisiana Tech	31	11.9	13	Amy Brown, Louisiana Tech	31	11.9
14	Celeste Hill, Old Dominion	10	91	22.7	14	Maureen Broderick, Hartford	91	11.9	14	Suzanne Resga, Santa Clara	28	11.9	14	Suzanne Resga, Santa Clara	28	11.9
15	W. Wiggins, South Caro. St.	5	42	22.4	15	Dina Jones, South Ala.	89	11.4	15	Dennise Hammersley, Fordham	36	11.4	15	Dennise Hammersley, Fordham	36	11.4
16	Sheri Turnbull, Vermont	9	73	22.3	16	Janell Williams, Rutgers	79	11.3	16	Georgie Vaughan, Austin Peay	26	11.3	16	Georgie Vaughan, Austin Peay	26	11.3
17	Trenia Tillis, Stephen F. Austin	8	72	22.3	17	Robin Massari, Fairfield	101	11.2	17	Vickie Henson, N.C. Greensboro	25	11.2	17	Vickie Henson, N.C. Greensboro	25	11.2
18	Jennifer Clary, Idaho	8	68	22.1	18	Joanne Ward, South Caro. St.	56	11.2	18	Cherie Hogg, Nevada-Las Vegas	12	11.2	18	Cherie Hogg, Nevada-Las Vegas	12	11.2
19	Joskeen Garner, Northwestern (La.)	8	77	22.1	19	Angela Crosby, Appalachian St.	78	11.1	19	Lisa Cermignano, Geo. Washington	19	11.1	19	Lisa Cermignano, Geo. Washington	19	11.1
20	Natalie Williams, UCLA	9	84	22.0	20	Teresa James, Colorado St.	111	11.1	20	St. Louis	53	11.1	20	St. Louis	53	11.1
21	Cassandra Lumpkins, New Orleans	7	56	22.0	21	Nafesah Brown, Nebraska	132	11.0	21	Wisconsin	53	11.0	21	Wisconsin	53	11.0
22	Amy Bennet, Wyoming	10	64	21.9												
23	Danielle Viglione, Texas	8	61	21.9												
24	Tanja Kostic, Oregon St.	9	75	21.8												
25	Kris Dupps, Illinois	8	70	21.8												
26	Penny Armstrong, Ill.-Chicago	8	56	21.8												
27	Shannon Wilkey, Radford	8	66	21.8												
28	Dana Drew, Toledo	8	58	21.8												
29	Carolyn Aldridge, Tennessee	10	78	21.0												
30	Keeta Matthews, Memphis St.	9	75	21.0												
31	Jennifer Parker, Murray St.	8	64	21.0												
32	Michelle Russell, Valparaiso	8	61	21.0												
33	Dani Galbreath, Texas-Arlington	6	42	21.0												
34	Katie Smith, Ohio St.	9	64	20.8												
35	Nafesah Brown, Nebraska	12	94	20.8												
36	Lisa Szymczak, West Va.	8	63	20.8												
37	Cheri Shurtliff, Southern Utah	14	107	20.7												
38	Candace Ward, Hartford	8	61	20.6												
39	Lisa Leslie, Southern Cal.	8	71	20.6												

BLOCKED SHOTS										FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE							
CL	G	NO	AVG	CL	G	FGA	PCT	CL	G	FG	PCT	CL	G	FGA	PCT		
1	Cathy Pezdirtz, DePaul	8	36	4.5	1	Jennifer Howard, North Caro. St.	43	44	97.7	1	Michelle Suman, San Diego St.	80	71.3	1	Michelle Suman, San Diego St.	80	71.3
2	Lori Toomey, Manhattan	9	38	4.2	2	Jenny Randall, South Caro.	27	28	96.4	2	Kim Wood, Wis.-Green Bay	65	67.7	2	Kim Wood, Wis.-Green Bay	65	67.7
3	Lisa Leslie, Southern Cal.	8	30	3.8	3	Chris Powers, Michigan St.	23	24	95.8	3	Angela Crosby, Appalachian St.	60	67.4	3	Angela Crosby, Appalachian St.	60	67.4
4	Rebecca Lobo, Connecticut	10	37	3.7	4	Cas Comoroski, St. Bonaventure	28	30	93.3	4	Latoja Harris, Toledo	53	66.3	4	Latoja Harris, Toledo	53	66.3
5	Kim Wood, Wis.-Green Bay	9	32	3.6	5	Jennifer Clary, Idaho	26	28	92.9	5	Lidija Varbanova, Boise St.	73	65.2	5	Lidija Varbanova, Boise St.	73	65.2
6	Lisa Tate, Kansas	10	35	3.5	6	Michelle Nason, Bradley	25	27	92.6	6	Shirley Bryant, Indiana	59	64.7	6	Shirley Bryant, Indiana	59	64.7
7	Holly Oslander, Syracuse	10	34	3.4	7	Carrie Garinger, Army	25	27	92.6	7	Keisha Johnson, Tulane	58	63.7	7	Keisha Johnson, Tulane	58	63.7
8	Heidi Gillingham, Vanderbilt	11	36	3.3	8	Nani Cockell, Hawaii	24	26	92.3	8	Kris Kugel, Creighton	52	62.7	8	Kris Kugel, Creighton	52	62.7
9	Kim Calhoun, Penn St.	8	26	3.3	9	Sondra Ancelet, Lamar	35	38	92.1	9	Leslie Johnson, Purdue	77	62.6	9	Leslie Johnson, Purdue	77	62.6
10	Regina Kalucki, Rutgers	7	21	3.0	10	Jackie Donovan, Penn St.	23	25	92.0	10	Yolanda Watkins, Alabama	53	62.4	10	Yolanda Watkins, Alabama	53	62.4
11	Lanae Jones, Oklahoma	9	25	2.8	11	Amy Brown, Louisiana Tech	31	34	91.3	11	Angela Rowe, Western Caro.	53	62.4	11	Angela Rowe, Western Caro.	53	62.4
12	Kathleen Courtney, Holy Cross	8	22	2.8	12	Suzanne Resga, Santa Clara	28	30	90.0	12	Crystal Steward, Northeast La.	43	62.3	12	Crystal Steward, Northeast La.	43	62.3
13	Joskeen Garner, Northwestern (La.)	8	22	2.8	13	Heidi Gillingham, Vanderbilt	11	13	81.5	13	Heidi Gillingham, Vanderbilt	11	61.4	13	Heidi Gillingham, Vanderbilt	11	61.4
14	Jessica Toth, Cleveland St.	9	24	2.7	14	Debbie Sporlich, Oregon	54	88	61.4	14	Debbie Sporlich, Oregon	54	61.4	14	Debbie Sporlich, Oregon	54	61.4
15	Jennifer Brzezinski, Michigan	8	20	2.5	15	Tonya Sharpe, Davidson	25	28	89.3	15	Tonya Sharpe, Davidson	25	61.1	15	Tonya Sharpe, Davidson	25	61.1

ASSISTS										FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE			
CL	G	NO	AVG	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT	CL	G	FT	FTA	PCT
1	Andrea Nagy, Florida Int'l	10	114	11.4	1								

Division II men's basketball leaders

Table with columns for SCORING, REBOUNDING, FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE, FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE, 3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE, BLOCKED SHOTS, and STEALS. Lists player names, schools, and statistics.

Team leaders Through January 2

Table with columns for SCORING OFFENSE, SCORING DEFENSE, SCORING MARGIN, FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE DEFENSE, FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE, REBOUND MARGIN, 3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE, and 3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME. Lists team names and statistics.

Division II women's basketball leaders

Table with columns for SCORING, REBOUNDING, FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE, FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE, 3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE, BLOCKED SHOTS, and STEALS. Lists player names, schools, and statistics.

Team leaders Through January 2

Table with columns for SCORING OFFENSE, SCORING DEFENSE, SCORING MARGIN, FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE DEFENSE, FREE-THROW PERCENTAGE, REBOUND MARGIN, 3-POINT FIELD-GOAL PERCENTAGE, and 3-POINT FIELD GOALS MADE PER GAME. Lists team names and statistics.

■ Appeal of show-cause ruling

I. Introduction.

On January 5, 1989, the NCAA Committee on Infractions issued Infractions Report No. 27 regarding Oklahoma State University. The findings included a significant number of violations involving Willie Anderson, a former assistant football coach at that institution.

In the most serious finding, Anderson became involved in a "bidding war" for a very talented and highly visible prospective student-athlete. This coach "won the bidding war" (which also resulted in NCAA penalties for three other institutions), and during the young man's enrollment, the student-athlete contributed significantly to the football team's success. Among the benefits actually provided to the young man were: a payment of \$5,000 cash upon signing a National Letter of Intent; monthly payments in cash averaging \$125 during the first year of enrollment and \$200 during the second year; and the provision of an expensive and distinctive sports car at no cost to the young man with the title being placed in the name of the young man's brother, and payments for the car and insurance being made by representatives of the university's athletics interests.

This coach had been cited previously by the committee for unethical conduct for violations at Clemson University, which received severe sanctions. Even though the then head football coach at Oklahoma State was aware of the previous violations by Anderson, there was no indication that the head coach provided any supervision of Anderson's recruiting activities.

II. Specific violations found by the committee.

Those violations in which Anderson was found to have been involved included the following: arranging for a prospective student-athlete to receive commercial airline transportation at no cost; offering to provide a \$5,000 cash payment, a Nissan 300ZX automobile and a \$200 monthly allowance to a prospective student-athlete during the young man's attendance at the university if the prospect would sign a National Letter of Intent to attend the university; providing \$5,000 cash to a prospective student-athlete; arranging a substantial monthly cash allowance for a student-athlete for a period of approximately two years; arranging for a student-athlete to receive an automobile at no

Case summary

The NCAA Committee on Infractions has reduced the "show-cause" term in the case of former Oklahoma State University assistant football coach Willie Anderson.

In January 1989, the committee cited Anderson in an infractions case involving payments to a prospective student-athlete; the provision of these payments and other impermissible extra benefits continued during that student-athlete's career at Oklahoma State.

At that time, as a result of these findings, the Committee on Infractions determined that if Anderson was employed by any other NCAA institution in an athletically related position during a 12-year period (January 1, 1989, to January 1, 2001), he and that institution would have to appear before the Committee on Infractions in order for the committee to consider whether penalties should be imposed that would limit his employment duties at that institution.

Last month, Anderson asked the Committee on Infractions to review the show-cause requirement and to enumerate specifically the restrictions that the committee would place upon his activities if he were employed by an NCAA member institution.

The committee has determined that because of the seriousness of this matter, it would not specify any restrictions that might be imposed should Anderson be employed by a member institution during the period of the show-cause requirement.

However, because Anderson was required to resign his position 2½ years before the effective date of the penalties in this case, the committee reduced its initial 12-year show-cause period. That period now will end January 1, 1998. Any member institution can employ Anderson after that date without having to appear before the committee and without restriction.

The committee said that in making its decision, it considered the following:

- The significant number of very serious violations in which Anderson was involved.

- Anderson had been involved in very serious violations at Clemson University before his employment at Oklahoma State.

- Anderson was required to resign his position as assistant coach at Oklahoma State in June 1986, approximately 2½ years before the consideration of the infractions case by the Committee on Infractions.

cost by representatives of the university's athletics interests; arranging for prospective student-athletes to attend a summer football camp at no cost; providing improper cash payments and transportation to prospective student-athletes in order to encourage them to attend the university; arranging for at least two representatives of the university's athletics interests to provide various amounts of cash for a prospective student-athlete's personal use because the young man was unable to secure summer employment; providing at least \$1,000 in the form of a money order to a prospective student-athlete and using a false name to conceal his involvement, and arranging for the relatives of two

prospective student-athletes to receive transportation in a university airplane at no cost to them in order to accompany prospective student-athletes on their official paid visits to the university's campus.

In addition to these specific findings, the committee found that Anderson acted contrary to the principles of ethical conduct inasmuch as he did not, on all occasions, deport himself in accordance with the generally recognized high standards normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics. Specifically, Anderson demonstrated a knowing and willful effort on his part to operate the university's intercollegiate football program contrary to

the requirements and provisions of NCAA legislation by his involvement in these violations.

The committee also found that Anderson failed to deport himself in accordance with the generally recognized high standards of honesty normally associated with the conduct and administration of intercollegiate athletics in that he encouraged a prospective student-athlete to provide false and misleading information to the NCAA enforcement staff.

As a result of these findings, the Committee on Infractions determined that if Anderson were employed by any other NCAA institution in an athletically related position

during a 12-year period (January 1, 1989, to January 1, 2001), he and that institution must appear before the Committee on Infractions for the committee to consider whether penalties should be imposed that would limit his employment duties at such an institution for a period to be designated by the committee.

On August 30, 1993, Anderson requested an opportunity to appear before the Committee on Infractions asking that the committee review the show-cause requirement and consider modification of the provisions of that requirement to include the restrictions that the committee would place upon his activities if he obtained a position with an NCAA member institution. Anderson appeared before the committee, at his own expense, November 12, 1993, and asked that the committee consider his appeal.

III. Decision of the Committee on Infractions.

In making its decision, the Committee on Infractions considered the following:

- A. The significant number of very serious violations in which Anderson was involved.

- B. Anderson had been involved in very serious violations at Clemson before his employment at Oklahoma State.

- C. Anderson was required to resign his position as assistant coach at Oklahoma State in June 1986, approximately 2½ years before the consideration of the infractions case by the Committee on Infractions.

The Committee on Infractions determined that because of these facts it was not appropriate to consider specific restrictions that might be imposed should Anderson be employed by a member institution during the period of the show-cause requirement. However, because Anderson was required to resign his position 2½ years before the effective date of the penalties in this case, the initial 12-year period requiring any member institution that employs Anderson in an athletically related capacity to appear before the Committee on Infractions to show cause shall be amended to apply through January 1, 1998. Thereafter, any member institution can employ Anderson without having to appear before the committee and without restriction.

NCAA COMMITTEE
ON INFRACTIONS

Track

Reimbursement change stirs concern

► Continued from page 5

schools in Division II just don't have the funds."

'Gut feeling'

"Overall, I think the participation numbers indoors are going to go down," said Herman R. Frazier, associate athletics director at Arizona State University and chair of the NCAA Men's and Women's Track and Field Committee. "I believe for all intents and purposes that most teams are constructed to perform in the outdoor track and field season. As time goes on, I think fewer teams and athletes will compete indoors; however, I think the teams that contend for the team title will continue to come (to the indoor championships). That's my gut feeling."

The choice of championships reimbursement is much more than an indoor/outdoor issue, however. Squad size, championships sites and an institution's location also are part of the equation.

"A lot is going to depend on where the championships are," said Sweat. "This year, we chose to be reimbursed for indoors because the outdoor championships are close. Some schools aren't going to be at the indoor meet because of the fact of where it is (North Dakota State University)."

Qualifying standards

Qualifying standards also may be in for changes.

Currently, student-athletes qualify for the championships by meeting either an automatic or provisional standard in an event. Student-athletes meeting an automatic standard are guaranteed a spot at the championships; provisional qualifiers are placed on a descending-order list used to fill event fields.

"This is going to affect us as we work on descending-order lists," said Frazier. "As we start preparing fields, as we get to the person on the bubble, we may call the coach and he may decide at that time that the athlete is not coming."

Schwartz says that is the biggest drawback. While money may indeed be saved, he believes it will be at the expense of student-athletes.

"What this does is put a coach or athletics director in a position where they have to deny a young man or woman the chance at competing at the national championships because of the very thing they're promoting: cost containment," he said. "It's simply another increase in the disparity between well-financed institutions and those institutions that don't have funds."

Williams agrees. "A lot of coaches are going to take away a kid's chance at competing at the national championships because they may decide it's not worth paying their way for one fourth-place all-American."

"This may save money, but it's going to hurt the kids."

AFCA convention slated for January 9-12

The American Football Coaches Association's 71st annual convention is set for January 9-12 in Anaheim, California.

The meeting, which is expected to draw 3,000 coaches from all levels of the profession, will feature a three-day coaching clinic, committee meetings on various subjects and several other events, including the Sears AFCA Awards luncheon and the Kodak Coach of the Year banquet.

During the convention, retiring

AFCA Executive Director Charles McClendon formally will hand over his duties to Grant Teaff, former Baylor University head football coach and athletics director.

Highlights of the convention include:

- Presentation of the Sears Coaches Trophy to Bobby Bowden, head football coach at Florida State University, whose team was ranked No. 1 in the final USA Today/CNN Top 25 Coaches Poll.

- Announcement of the Kodak coach of the year in four divisions and recognition of 20 regional coaches of the year.

- Presentation of the Amos Alonzo Stagg Award to former University of Nebraska, Lincoln, head football coach Bob Devaney and the "Tuss" McLaughry Award to blind golfer Charley Boswell.

Current AFCA President Hayden Fry, head football coach at the University of Iowa, will preside over the convention.



Local hero

University of Illinois, Champaign, sprinter Asa Patterson speaks with grade-school students in Urbana, Illinois, about the importance of succeeding in the classroom. Patterson was participating in the university's Hometown Heroes program, which presents Illinois' student-athletes as positive role models for local children.

Mark Jones photo



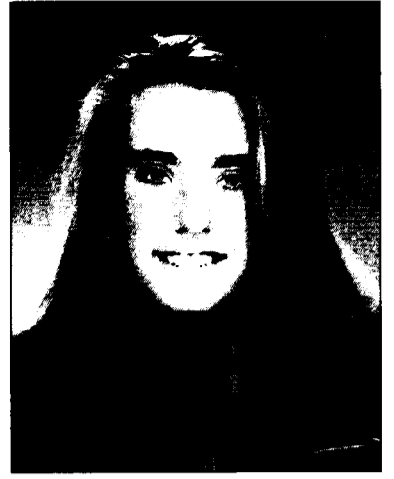
Dee Foster
University of Alabama
Gymnastics



Natalie Williams
University of California, Los Angeles
Volleyball



Mia Hamm
University of North Carolina
Soccer



Lisa Raymond
University of Florida
Tennis



Carole Zajac
Villanova University
Cross Country



Charlotta Sorenstam
University of Texas
Golf

They could teach you a thing or two about cross-training.

You are looking at eleven women who do it all. And for that, we salute them. For their athletic achievement, academic excellence and community involvement, these leaders have been chosen by over 800 NCAA member schools for the Honda Awards. In addition, one of them will be named Collegiate Woman Athlete of the Year. American Honda will also recognize each athlete by contributing to their school's general scholarship fund. For all that they have accomplished.



Kelli James
Old Dominion University
Field Hockey



Janel Jorgensen
Stanford University
Swimming and Diving



Sheryl Swoopes
Texas Tech University
Basketball



Lisa Fernandez
University of California, Los Angeles
Softball



Holli Hyche
Indiana State University
Track and Field

Football

Big Ten, Southeastern Conferences set records, but national attendance still drops overall

► Continued from page 1

14,129 and upped its average to 75,507.

Still another Big Ten member, Michigan, won its 20th consecutive national attendance title and 25th overall with an average of 105,660. That is the second-best mark of all-time, topped only by the 105,867

the Wolverines averaged last year.

The top five teams in average per game finished in the same order last year and only Wisconsin is new to the top 10 from 1992. Florida State was the only other team besides the Badgers to record a per-game increase of more than 10,000. The Seminoles were up

11,172 over last year and finished 11th overall with 73,969 per game.

Other divisions

Jackson State of the Southwestern Athletic Conference was the top Division I-AA team in per-game average at 28,917. It is the seventh time the Tigers have led the division but the first since

1989. The SWAC has produced the top team in per-game average for I-AA in 15 of the 16 years the division has existed. Ivy Group member Yale led in 1985. Pennsylvania, undefeated Ivy Group champion in 1993, recorded the largest per-game increase in the division at 6,972, increasing its average to 20,373.

Norfolk State led Division II for the fourth consecutive year and 10th time in the last 13, with an average of 15,346 per game. St. John's (Minnesota) was the leader in Division III with an average of 6,655 per game. It is the second time the Johnnies have led and it ends a four-year run by Dayton, which moved to I-AA in 1993.

Leading teams in 1993 home attendance

Division I-A					
	Games	Attend.	Average	Change	
1. Michigan	7	739,620	105,660	Down	207
2. Tennessee	7	667,280	95,326	Down	598
3. Penn St.	6	564,190	94,032	Down	834
4. Ohio St.	6	553,489	92,248	Down	402
5. Florida	6	507,072	84,512	Up	708
6. Auburn	7	567,506	81,072	Up	8,136
7. Georgia	6	468,457	78,076	Down	5,118
8. Alabama	7	529,765	75,681	Down	1,071
9. Nebraska	7	529,521	75,646	Down	541
10. Wisconsin	5	377,537	75,507	Up	14,129
11. Florida St.	6	443,811	73,969	Up	11,172
12. Washington	6	429,401	71,567	Down	504
13. Iowa	6	410,842	68,474	Up	1,833
14. South Caro.	7	472,803	67,543	Up	3,815
15. Clemson	7	467,773	66,825	Down	9,964
16. Brigham Young	6	391,219	65,203	Up	124
17. Texas	5	312,201	62,440	Down	5,712
18. Oklahoma	5	310,620	62,124	Down	2,042
19. Michigan St.	6	368,922	61,487	Up	1,673
20. Louisiana St.	6	361,632	60,272	Down	6,756
21. Texas A&M	6	357,645	59,608	Up	4,201
22. Notre Dame	6	354,450	59,075		0
23. Southern Cal	5	295,106	59,021	Down	733
24. Stanford	7	404,600	57,800	Up	5,733
25. West Va.	7	404,500	57,786	Up	8,502
26. Kentucky	6	312,455	52,076	Down	2,070
27. Colorado	6	311,370	51,895	Up	2,203
28. Arizona St.	6	309,557	51,593	Up	2,699
29. Illinois	6	306,108	51,018	Up	815
30. Arizona	6	304,564	50,761	Up	3,740
31. North Caro.	7	340,600	48,657	Up	1,486
32. Syracuse	5	240,320	48,064	Down	1,254
33. Miami (Fla.)	6	287,319	47,887	Down	7,788
34. UCLA	6	281,478	46,913	Down	2,347
35. Arkansas	6	260,299	43,383	Down	2,650
36. Purdue	6	260,285	43,381	Up	5,152
37. Georgia Tech	6	248,127	41,355	Down	1,823
38. North Caro. St.	6	245,163	40,861	Down	6,296
39. Hawaii	8	326,454	40,807	Down	3,625
40. California	6	242,798	40,466	Down	15,566
41. Minnesota	6	239,973	39,996	Up	2,088
42. Fresno St.	6	237,214	39,536	Up	4,311
43. Virginia Tech	6	236,484	39,414	Down	5,688
44. Virginia	6	234,000	39,000	Down	4,067
45. Air Force	6	233,157	38,860	Down	1,764
46. Louisville	5	188,040	37,608	Up	5,225
47. Indiana	7	262,140	37,449	Down	6,018
48. Missouri	5	186,819	37,364	Down	1,608
49. Maryland	5	186,773	37,355	Up	9,331

Division I-AA					
	Games	Attend.	Average	Change	
50. San Diego St.	7	260,832	37,262	Down	8,463
51. Oregon	5	183,445	36,689	Up	2,891
52. Iowa St.	6	213,303	35,551	Down	2,031
53. Kansas	5	210,500	35,083	Down	6,834
54. Baylor	6	171,910	34,382	Up	2,023
55. Army	6	202,812	33,802	Down	1,061
56. Boston College	6	199,188	33,198	Up	3,349
57. Mississippi St.	6	199,093	33,182	Down	6,238
58. Vanderbilt	6	198,465	33,078	Down	5,100
59. Mississippi	6	196,000	32,667	Down	3,914
60. Texas Tech	5	160,851	32,170	Down	6,812
61. Kansas St.	7	217,739	31,106	Up	3,333
62. Northwestern	6	185,791	30,965	Down	8,402
63. Rutgers	6	184,258	30,710	Up	1,574
64. Memphis St.	5	151,296	30,259	Down	7,149
65. Oregon St.	5	144,481	28,896	Up	779
66. Washington St.	5	135,931	27,186	Up	1,648
67. East Caro.	5	134,482	26,896	Down	5,918
68. UTEP	5	133,886	26,777	Down	5,015
69. Pittsburgh	6	155,818	25,970	Down	5,749
70. Texas Christian	6	155,342	25,890	Up	203
71. Navy	5	129,143	25,829	Down	9,280
72. New Mexico	6	151,844	25,307	Up	6,050
73. Nevada	6	150,883	25,147	Up	3,128
74. Tulsa	5	125,385	25,077	Up	2,649

Division II					
	Games	Attend.	Average	Change	
25. Montana	6	69,707	11,618	Up	39
26. Howard	5	57,636	11,527	Up	4,020
27. Furman	6	67,536	11,256	Down	2,095
28. Princeton	5	51,711	10,342	Down	2,418
29. Mississippi Val.	6	61,850	10,308	Down	6,295
30. Youngstown St.	6	61,121	10,187	Down	1,091
31. Lehigh	5	50,337	10,067	Down	345

Division III					
	Games	Attend.	Average	Change	
1. Norfolk St.	6	92,075	15,346	Up	1,150
2. North Dak. St.	5	74,942	14,988	Up	3,163
3. Portland St.	6	88,321	14,720	Up	2,349
4. Jacksonville St.	4	40,839	10,210	Down	2,180
5. Winston-Salem	5	50,626	10,125	Up	1,837
6. Albany St. (Ga.)	2	20,183	10,092	Up	4,266
7. Morris Brown	4	39,089	9,772	Up	2,235
8. Clark Atlanta	3	28,500	9,500	Up	2,994
9. Morehouse	5	42,233	8,447	Down	2,146
10. Tuskegee	4	32,756	8,189	Down	5,181
11. Alabama A&M	5	38,705	7,741	Up	1,035
12. Angelo St.	5	38,300	7,660	Up	700
13. Tex.-A&M-Kingsville	5	37,600	7,520	Down	2,280
14. North Dak.	6	44,984	7,497	Down	236
15. Indiana (Pa.)	5	37,000	7,400	Up	17
16. North Ala.	5	34,884	6,977	Up	2,279
17. Fort Valley St.	3	18,837	6,279	Down	327
18. Hampton	5	30,683	6,137	Down	2,488
19. Fayetteville St.	5	29,696	5,939	Up	1,254
20. Valdosta St.	6	35,559	5,927	Up	1,911

Division III					
	Games	Attend.	Average	Change	
1. St. John's (Minn.)	4	26,620	6,655	Up	1,764
2. Baldwin-Wallace	4	22,400	5,600	Up	960
3. Mount Union	4	21,109	5,277	Up	955
4. Trinity (Conn.)	4	20,091	5,023	Up	1,585
5. Montclair St.	4	18,348	4,587	Up	414
6. Randolph-Macon	5	22,800	4,560	Up	2,729
7. Emory & Henry	5	21,655	4,331	Down	768
8. Redlands	4	15,708	3,927	Up	766
9. Hampden-Sydney	5	19,616	3,923	Down	1,088
10. Wesleyan	4	14,750	3,688	Down	62
11. Concordia-Mhead	6	21,893	3,649	Up	1,311
12. Ithaca	4	14,497	3,624	Up	845
13. Williams	4	13,588	3,397	Down	1,383
14. Union (N.Y.)	5	16,800	3,360	Up	500
15. Wis.-La Crosse	5	16,718	3,344	Up	606
16. Wabash	4	13,200	3,300	Down	460
17. Lycoming	5	16,283	3,257	Down	1,364
18. Merchant Marine	4	12,515	3,129	Up	1,576
19. Wartburg	4	12,500	3,125	Up	325
20. Wilkes	4	12,347	3,087	Up	1,804

Divisions I-A and I-AA conferences and independent groups

Teams	Games	Attendance	Avg PG	Change+ In Avg	Change+ In Total
1. Big Ten (I-A)#	11	68	*4,320,397	63,535	Up 359
2. Southeastern (I-A)	12	78	*4,897,564	62,789	Up 948
3. Pacific-10 (I-A)	10	57	2,731,361	47,919	Up 829
4. Big Eight (I-A)	8	48	2,126,247	44,297	Down 3,531
5. Atlantic Coast (I-A)	9	54	*2,379,045	44,056	Up 43
6. Big East (I-A)	8	47	1,787,843	38,039	Down 446
7. Southwest (I-A)	8	45	1,587,652	35,281	Down 829
8. Western Athletic (I-A)	10	61	2,109,441	34,581	Down 612
9. I-A Independents	10	51	1,554,522	30,481	Down 22
10. Southwestern (I-AA)	8	42	772,714	18,398	Down 2,406
11. Big West (I-AA)#	10	48	*778,224	16,213	Up 929
12. Mid-American (I-AA)	10	51	726,847	14,252	Down 120
13. Southern (I-AA)	9	51	617,620	12,110	Down 628
14. Mid-Eastern (I-AA)	7	40	440,012	11,000	Down 867
15. Ivy Group (I-AA)	8	42	420,915	10,022	Down 28
16. Big Sky (I-AA)	8	48	460,613	9,596	Up 83
17. Southland (I-AA)	8	43	403,508	9,384	Down 171
18. Yankee (I-AA)#	12	67	*550,245	8,213	Down 617
19. Gateway (I-AA)	7	36	285,921	7,942	Down 704
20. I-AA Independents#	21	107	*524,308	4,900	Up 528
21. Ohio Valley (I-AA)	9	49	294,714	6,015	Down 2,052
22. Patriot (I-AA)	6	29	165,581	5,710	Down 812
23. Pioneer (I-AA)#	6	32	94,995	2,969	Down 572
24. Metro Atlantic (I-AA)#	6	29	34,483	1,189	Up 137
I-A Neutral Sites	5	306,295	61,259	—	—
I-AA Neutral Sites	8	291,244	36,406	—	—
DIVISION I-A#	106	613	25,305,438	41,281	Up 111
DIVISION I-AA#	115	623	5,356,873	8,599	Down 1,830
I-A & I-AA Combined	221	1,236	30,662,311	24,808	Down 2,833
NCAA DIVISION III#	142	718	2,572,053	3,582	Down 669
NCAA DIVISION III#	197	934	1,636,270	1,752	Down 132
ALL NCAA TEAMS	560	2,888	34,870,634	12,074	Down 400

By Percentage of Capacity: Div. I-A 76.69 percent (Southeastern 91.97, Atlantic Coast 86.20, Big Ten 85.94, Big Eight 78.45, Western Athletic 75.38, Big East 72.60, Pacific-10 69.81, Div. I-A Independents 68.15, Southwest 62.62, Mid-American 53.88, Big West 52.04). Div. I-AA 48.43 percent (Southern 70.06, Mid-Eastern 64.03, Big Sky 62.41, Southwestern 60.96, Yankee 56.58, Southland 55.47, Metro Atlantic 49.69, Gateway 49.54, Ohio Valley 43.10, Patriot 40.62, Pioneer 31.77, I-AA Independents 30.15, Ivy 27.36). # Did not have same lineup in 1993 as in 1992 * Record for this conference + The 1993 figures used for comparison reflect changes in conference and division lineups to provide parallel, valid comparisons.

Conference and independent groups below Division I-AA

Teams	Gms	Attend.	Avg PG	Change+ In Avg	Change+ In Total
1. Southern Intercol (II)	9	41	342,446	8,352	Up 863
2. Central Intercol. (II)	11	58	327,596	5,648	Down 1,644
3. North Central (II)	10	56	286,889	5,123	Up 412
4. Gulf South (II)#	8	40	175,789	4,395	Up 301
5. Lone Star (II)#	6	30	130,981	4,366	Down 1,082
6. Pennsylvania (II)	14	70	238,058	3,401	Down 703
7. Old Dominion (III)	6	30	96,526	3,218	Down 120
8. Division II Independents#	25	116	362,207	3,122	Up 97
9. South Atlantic (II)	8	41	121,238	2,957	Down 681
10. Mid-America (II)	10	52	143,500	2,760	Down 811
11. Minnesota Intercol. (III)	10	54	132,629	2,456	Up 65
12. NESCAC (III)	10	40	95,808	2,395	Down 428
13. New Jersey (III)#	6	27	63,960	2,369	Down 308
14. Middle Atlantic (III)#	12	59	139,057	2,357	Up 124
15. Midwest (II)#	11	59	135,805	2,302	Down 348
16. Michigan Intercol. (III)	6	27	60,237	2,231	Down 155
17. Wisconsin (III)	8	38	80,720	2,124	

All-America teams picked for volleyball, soccer

Scott, Metro, Albers lead AVCA team

The Division I all-time leader in hitting percentage and a two-time Division II player of the year head the 1993 American Volleyball Coaches Association (AVCA) all-America team.

Danielle Scott of Division I champion Long Beach State established an AVCA record for career hitting percentage in leading the 49ers to their second championship in five years.

Division II player of the year Stacy Metro of Northern Michigan is the only Division II player in AVCA history and only the fourth in all divisions to earn consecutive player-of-the-year honors.

Amy Albers of Washington (Missouri) was named Division III player of the year. She is the fourth player from Washington (Missouri) to earn that distinction.

The complete AVCA all-America team:

Division I

First team: Julie Bremner, UCLA; Annet Buckner, UCLA; Nichelle Burton, Long Beach State; Laura Davis, Ohio State; Michele Fellows, Brigham Young; Charlene Fiaputa, Brigham Young; Aycan Gokberk, Florida; Katie Haller, Southern California; Katy Jameyson, Texas; Priscilla Pacheco, Georgia; Danielle Scott, Long Beach State; Allison Weston, Nebraska.

Second team: Jane Belanger, Kentucky; Salima Davidson, Penn State; Ana Elisa Franca, UC Santa Barbara; Gabriele Jobst, Ohio State; Charlotte Johansson, Pacific (California); Angelica Ljungquist, Hawaii; Ann Marie Lucanie, Pittsburgh; Joy McKiernan, Long Beach State; Nikki Nicholson,



Gommans

Koenig

Georgia; Heather Pfluger, Texas; Meika Wagner, Southern California; Cary Wendell, Stanford.

Division I player of the year: Danielle Scott, Long Beach State.

Division I coach of the year: Kathy Gregory, UC Santa Barbara.

Division II

First team: Erika Boggio, Portland State; Crissy Canada, Metropolitan State; Dana Cash, Northern Colorado; Kim Crawford, Florida Southern; Felicia Crisp, Cal State Bakersfield; Andrea Gommans, Northern Michigan; Heather Koenig, Northern Michigan; Stacy Metro, Northern Michigan; Leanne Peters, Portland State; Joy Russell, Portland State; Tracy Thompson, Metropolitan State; Christy Wieneke, Cal State Bakersfield.

Second team: Anne Bolger, Tampa; Angie Converse, North Dakota State; Kim Hoppes, Michigan Tech; Lora Houdek, Metropolitan State; Korina Kemp, Cal State Los Angeles; Kathy O'Connor, Ferris State; Debbie Ponis, Northern Colorado; Renee St. Marie, Regis (Colorado); Katia Serkovic, Tampa; Tatjana Smith, Northern Colorado; Jill Stephens, Florida Southern; Jennifer Streltsoff, Cal State Bakersfield.

Division II player of the year: Stacy Metro,

See Volleyball, page 20 ▶

Division I men's, women's champs place three on soccer squad

Claudio Reyna of three-time Division I men's soccer champion Virginia and Mia Hamm and Tisha Venturini of eight-time Division I women's soccer champion North Carolina head this year's NSCAA/UMBRO all-America teams.

Reyna joins Creighton's Brian Kamler, Todd Yeagley of Indiana and Alan Prampin of Southern Methodist as three-time all-Americans.

The Division II men's team features twin brothers James and Jason Dunn of champion Seattle Pacific and NCAA scoring leader Richard Sharpe of Florida Tech, who makes his third appearance on the team.

The National Soccer Coaches Association of America and the UMBRO soccer merchandising company jointly announced the teams.

Division I men

First team: Goalkeeper—Tim Deck, Wisconsin; defenders—Shane Battelle, St. Louis; Pedro Lopes, Rutgers, and Jorge Salcedo, UCLA; midfielders—Brian Kamler, Creighton; Jason Kreis, Duke, and Claudio Reyna, Virginia; forwards—Keith DeFini, Creighton; Jimmy Glenn, Clemson; Brian McBride, St. Louis, and Staale Soebye, San Francisco.

Second team: Goalkeeper—Dusty Hudock, Washington; defenders—Brandon Pollard, Virginia; Robert Wagner, Maryland-Baltimore County, and Steve Walker, Boston U.; midfielders—Brian Maisonneuve, Indiana; Joe Thieman, Princeton, and Todd Yeagley, Indiana; forwards—Brent Bennett, James Madison; Chris Faklaris, South Caro-

lina; Alan Prampin, Southern Methodist; Toni Siikala, Campbell, and Tony Sanneh, Wisconsin-Milwaukee.

Third Team: Goalkeeper—Mike Ammann, Cal State Fullerton, and Jeff Causey, Virginia; defenders—Gregg Berhalter, North Carolina; Ezra Hendrickson, Drake, and Roger Lindqvist, San Diego State; midfielders—Chris Armas, Adelphi; Paul Keegan, Boston College, and Sterling Westcott, Fresno State; forwards—Rikhardur Dadason, Columbia; Huey Ferguson, St. John's (N.Y.); Tamir Linhart, George Mason; George Neofotistos, Hartwick, and Mike Veneto, New Hampshire.

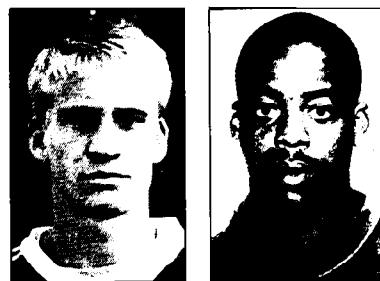
Division I women

First team: Goalkeeper—Skye Eddy, George Mason; defenders—Karen Ferguson, Connecticut; Jessica Fischer, Stanford, and Paula Wilkins, Massachusetts; midfielders—Cindy Daws, Notre Dame; Jennifer Lalor, Santa Clara; Kelly Walbert, Duke, and Tisha Venturini, North Carolina; forwards—Mia Hamm, North Carolina; Kara Lee, Southern Methodist; Shannon MacMillan, Portland, and Sarah Rafanelli, Stanford.

Second team: Goalkeeper—Briana Scurry, Massachusetts; defenders—Kim Conway, Virginia; Zola Springer, North Carolina, and Suzanne Williams, Radford; midfielders—Ann Cook, William and Mary; Jessica Reiter, Hartford, and Cathrine Zaborowski, North Carolina State; forwards—Erika Hinton, California; Melissa McBean, Dartmouth; Natalie Neaton, William and Mary, and Jennifer Teti, Yale.

Division II men

First team: Goalkeeper—Adeboyega Oshoniyi, Southern Connecticut State; defenders—Eric Cunningham, Sonoma State; James Dunn, Seattle Pacific, and Christian da Silva, Southern Connecticut State; midfielders—Marlon Burgess, South Carolina-Spartanburg; Altimont Butler, New Hampshire College, and Kely Jacobson, Cal State Chico; forwards—Tom Czop, Wisconsin-



Duff

Oshoniyi

Parkside; Jason Dunn, Seattle Pacific; Richard Sharpe, Florida Tech, and Sillian Shishkev, Lander.

Second team: Goalkeeper—Randy DeDini, Sonoma State, and Marcus Hahne-man, Seattle Pacific; defenders—Thomas Amick, UC Davis; Jason Gould, Wisconsin-Parkside; Frank Mol, Gannon, and Richard Wisdom, Southern Connecticut State; midfielders—Lucas Jaramillo, Bentley; Gerard Lucey, Long Island-C.W. Post, and Richard Vardy, Lenoir-Rhyne; forwards—Sam Koledok, St. Leo; Rolando Uribe, Cal State San Bernardino; Bohan Vuckovic, Franklin Pierce, and Mali Walton, Oakland.

Division II women

First team: Goalkeeper—Carolyn Wellman, Sonoma State; defenders—Allison Ankerson, Catawba; Amy Burrill, Barry, and Mia U-Ryki, Mercyhurst; midfielders—Wendy Cotton, Cal State Chico; Heather Jaeger, Barry, and Vicky Sidorenko, Adelphi; forwards—Ewa Bergsten, Franklin Pierce; Allison Gibson, Sonoma State; Erin Stewart, Mercyhurst, and Amy Williamson, Elon.

Second team: Goalkeeper—Christine Cavotta, Long Island Southhampton; defenders—Kim McColligan, Bloomsburg; Kate McGrath, Elon, and Allyson Meler, Keene State; midfielders—Susan Cashman, New Hampshire, and Kolleen Kassis, Cal Poly

See Soccer, page 20 ▶

NCAA Record

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

John Bryant, athletics director at Southwest Baptist for more than three years, resigned to concentrate on his duties as a mathematics instructor and as men's and women's tennis coach. **Tim Curley**, associate AD at Penn State for the past year and a 15-year veteran of the university's athletics department, promoted to succeed **Jim Tarman**, who is retiring after 39 years with the institution. Tarman has been AD at the school for 11 years. **Jim McDonald**, former men's basketball coach at Kent, named there as interim athletics director, effective January 15. He succeeds **Paul Amodio**, who resigned the position to return to teaching at the institution after serving as AD since 1980. **James C. Redd**, associate professor of health, physical education, recreation and dance at Northwest Missouri State, appointed there as director, replacing **Richard Flanagan**. Redd served as football coach at the institution from 1976 to 1982.

FACULTY ATHLETICS REPRESENTATIVE

Pat Culbertson, a professor of economics at Louisiana State who recently completed a two-year term as president of the Louisiana State faculty senate, named faculty athletics representative. He replaces **Sam Hilliard**, who retired from the institution.

COACHES

Baseball—**Dave Van Horn**, who compiled a 212-72 record in five seasons as head coach at Texarkana (Texas) College, named at Central Missouri State, replacing **Dennis Woody**, who resigned to join the scouting staff of the Kansas City Royals.

Baseball assistant—**Marco Paddy**, assistant coach at Southern-Baton Rouge, resigned to become an area scout for the Atlanta Braves.

Men's basketball—**Anthony Odum**, head coach at Southwest State, given a four-year contract renewal through the 1997-98 academic year. **Oliver Purnell**, head coach at Old Dominion, granted a

Collins named athletics director at Ramapo

Catherine M. Collins, acting athletics director at Ramapo for more than a year, has been named director there. She succeeds **Kenneth McBryde**, who now is athletics director at Morgan State.

Collins has worked in the athletics department at Ramapo since 1976, previously serving as senior assistant athletics director and coach of the women's tennis, field hockey, volleyball and basketball teams. In addition, Collins has served on the college's athletics advisory and affirmative action committees and as a group leader for Ramapo's sexual harassment workshops.

From 1961 to 1966, Collins coached girls' basketball and field hockey at East Orange (New Jersey) Catholic High School. She later spent six years as a coach of girls sports at Watchung Hills Regional High School in Warren, New Jersey.



Collins

contract extension through March 1998.

Men's basketball assistant—**Thomas Wolfe** selected at Bard.

Football—**Pat Behrns** named at Nebraska-Omaha after serving for the past two seasons as offensive coordinator at Nevada-Las Vegas. He replaces **Tom Mueller**, who resigned after four years as head coach. **Sylvester Collins** will not return as head coach at Bethune-Cookman. **Tony DeMeo** hired at Washburn. **Phillip Fulmer**, head coach at Tennessee, received a one-year contract extension through the 1998 season. **Ken Hatfield** named head coach at Rice after serving for four years at Clemson. He replaces **Fred Goldsmith**, who resigned to take the head coaching position at Duke. Hatfield formerly served as head coach at Air Force and Arkansas.

Walter Highsmith dismissed as coach at Texas Southern. **Skip Holtz**, offensive coordinator at Notre Dame for the past two years, named head coach at Connecticut, where he was signed to a

four-year contract. He replaces **Tom Jackson**, who resigned. **Jay Hood**, defensive coordinator at Fort Hays State, named head coach at Mesa State. **Billy Joe** selected at Florida A&M. **Malen Luke**, head coach at Defiance from 1988 to 1993, named at Clarion, replacing **Gene Sobolewski**, who retired after the 1993 season. **Rick Minter** named at Cincinnati after spending the past two seasons as defensive coordinator at Notre Dame. **Andre Patterson** appointed head coach at Cal Poly San Luis Obispo.

Mike Slovick, defensive coordinator at St. Francis (Illinois), named head coach there, replacing **Gordie Gillespie**, who retired after eight seasons at the college and a total of 43 years in coaching. **Larry Smith**, former head coach at Southern California, appointed at Missouri Smith, who also coached at Tulane and Arizona, has a career coaching record of 110-80-6. **Mark Whipple**, who compiled a 48-17

See NCAA Record, page 16 ▶

Calendar

January 7	Special Events Committee	San Antonio
January 7-8	Council	San Antonio
January 8	Division II Men's Basketball Committee	San Antonio
January 8	Academic Requirements Committee	San Antonio
January 8-12	NCAA Convention	San Antonio
January 9	Student-Athlete Advisory Committee	San Antonio
January 9	Division I Men's Basketball Committee	San Antonio
January 9	Presidents Commission	San Antonio
January 9	Postgraduate Scholarship Committee	San Antonio
January 9	Joint meeting of Committee on Women's Athletics and Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee	San Antonio
January 10	Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse	San Antonio
January 10	Division I-AA Football Committee	San Antonio
January 12	Council	San Antonio
January 21-25	Football Rules Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
January 24-26	Legislative Review Committee	Coronado, California
January 28-29	Foreign Student Records Consultants	Coeur d'Alene, Idaho
January 30-February 2	Men's Water Polo Committee	San Diego
February 1-2	Orientation meetings for new NCAA officers and Council and Presidents Commission members	Overland Park, Kansas
February 2-5	Professional Sports Liaison Committee	Tucson, Arizona

Polls

Division II Baseball
The pre-season Collegiate Baseball top 25 NCAA Division II baseball teams, with points:
1. Tampa, 180; 2. UC Davis, 448; 3. Florida Southern, 436; 4. South Carolina-Aiken, 424; 5. Mansfield, 122; 6. Cal Poly San Luis Obispo, 118; 7. Armstrong State, 378; 8. Missouri-St. Louis, 360; 9. Valdosta State, 348; 10. Southern Indiana, 335; 11. North Florida, 326; 12. North Alabama, 309; 13. New Haven, 263; 14. Slippery Rock, 254; 15. Rollins, 252; 16. Cal Poly Pomona, 230; 17. South Dakota State, 226; 18. Springfield, 184; 19. Lewis, 182; 20. Carson-Newman, 166; 21. UC Riverside, 152; 22. Delta State, 150; 23. Central Missouri State, 122; 24. Shippensburg, 88; 25. St. Joseph's (Indiana), 86.

Division III Baseball
The pre-season Collegiate Baseball top 30 NCAA Division III baseball teams:
1. Montclair State, 2. Marietta, 3. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 4. Southern Maine, 5. North Carolina Wesleyan, 6. Allegheny, 7. Carthage, 8. UC San Diego, 9. Anderson, 10. Ohio Wesleyan, 11. Eastern Connecticut State, 12. Rensselaer, 13. Ferris, 14. Cal Lutheran, 15. William Penn, 16. William Paterson, 17. Ithaca, 18. Redlands, 19. Massachusetts-Dartmouth, 20. Johns Hopkins, 21. Wisconsin-Whitewater, 22. Methodist, 23. Amherst, 24. Elizabethtown, 25. Bridgewater State (Massachusetts), 26. Mary Washington, 27. Rose-Hulman, 28. St. Mary's (Minnesota), 29. St. Olaf, 30. Allegheny.

NCAA Record

► Continued from page 15

mark as head coach and offensive coordinator at New Haven for the past six years, named head coach at Brown.

Football assistants—Craig Cason named tight ends coach and Danny Smith named defensive backs coach at Georgia Tech...Steve Carson, defensive backs coach, and Phil Zacharias, outside linebackers coach, will not receive contract renewals at Rutgers...Jeff Fitzgerald named linebackers coach, Kennedy Pola named running backs coach and Steve Shafer named defensive coordinator and secondary coach at San Diego State.

Leon Fuller dismissed as defensive coordinator at Texas, where he has served two stints as defensive coordinator...Pat Henderson named defensive coordinator at Texas Christian...Larry Kueck hired as offensive coordinator at Mississippi...Rick Smith, a graduate assistant at Purdue in 1993, named there to replace assistant Dino Babers, who accepted a position at San Diego State.

Kevin Coyle, defensive coordinator at Syracuse, named to the same post at Maryland, replacing Larry Slade, who was relieved of his duties. Also, Rob Spence, inside receivers coach at Maryland, has been reassigned as quarterbacks coach, succeeding Clyde Christensen, who became offensive coordinator at Clemson. Dave Ungerer, the Terrapins' strength and conditioning coach, was named running backs and special teams coach, replacing John Baxter, who was not rehired.

The following staff decisions were announced at Missouri: Skip Hall and Curtis Jones have been retained, and Ricky Hunley and Moe Ankney have been added. Hall will serve as associate head coach and inside linebackers coach, while Jones' role is not yet determined. Ankney, who resigned as Purdue's defensive coordinator during the 1993 season, will serve in that position at Missouri.

The following appointments were made at Rice: Wally Ake, defensive coordinator and inside linebackers coach; David Lee, offensive coordinator and quarterbacks and fullbacks coach; Larry Brinson, running backs coach; Roger Hinshaw, defensive backs coach; Jim Goodman, tight ends and special teams coach and recruiting coordinator; Theo Young, wide receivers coach; Scott Wach-

enheim, offensive line coach; Hardee McCrary, defensive line coach, and Barney Farrar, outside linebackers coach. Also, Steve Kidd was named administrative assistant and David Moss was named coordinator of video operations.

Men's lacrosse—Zack Colburn hired at Swarthmore after serving as an assistant at Pennsylvania since 1985.

Women's lacrosse assistant—Lisa M. Miller, a former two-time all-American at William and Mary, named at Brown.

Men's and women's soccer—Jane Baker named head women's coach at Niagara, where she is the university's all-time leading scorer. She replaces Dena Armstrong, who resigned...Marine Cano, men's and women's soccer coach at Cal State Dominguez Hills since 1985, named women's coach and director of soccer at UC Irvine...Bill Wilkins chosen as women's coach at Auburn.

Women's softball assistant—Renee Melchiona, a former all-American player at Sacred Heart, named assistant coach at her alma mater.

Women's tennis—Christian Conklin named head coach at Western Maryland, where he played from 1989 to 1992...Dan Sears named head coach at Swarthmore.

Women's volleyball—Lynn Davidson resigned after six years at Ohio. She compiled a record of 64-101 with the Bobcats...Cathy George, who led Texas Arlington to a 93-74 mark in five years, resigned to become head coach at Western Michigan.

STAFF

Business affairs director—Gary Zwonitzer, director of business affairs at Missouri, resigned to accept a position in the office of the university provost at Missouri.

Soccer director—Marine Cano named director of soccer at UC Irvine, where he also will serve as head women's soccer coach.

CONFERENCES

John Douglas named assistant to the executive secretary of the Centennial Conference.

Etc.

SPORTS SPONSORSHIP

Moravian announced it will add women's soccer, beginning with the 1995-96 academic year. The sport will be played

at the club level during the 1994-95 academic year.

Notables

Jim Ballard, quarterback at Mount Union, named as the first recipient of the Melberger Award from the Downtown Wilkes-Barre (Pennsylvania) Touchdown Club. Ballard passed for more than 11,630 yards and threw 132 touchdowns during his collegiate career...Terry Bowden, who led Auburn to an 11-0 season in 1993 in his first season as coach there, named as college football's coach of the year by United Press International...Rob Waldrop, who registered eight sacks for Arizona's "Desert Swarm" defense in 1993, named college football lineman of the year by United Press International.

Division III national and regional cross country coaches of the year have been selected. The national honorees are Al Carius of North Central, men's cross country, and Jack Daniels of Cortland State, women's cross country. Regional honorees are: New England—Elmer Swanson (men), Wesleyan; Debbie Aitken (women), Colby, New York—Roberto Vives (men), Albany (New York), and Daniels, Midwest—Tom Donnelly (men), Haverford; Mark Will-Weber (women), Moravian; Great Lakes—Brian Deimer (men), Calvin; Nancy Meyer (women), Calvin; South—Jack Toms (men), Lynchburg; John Curtin (women), Emory; Midwest—Carus and Pat Healy (women), Wisconsin-La Crosse; Central—Bill Terriquez (men), Carleton; Steve Johnson (women), Wartburg; West—John Goldhammer (men and women), Claremont-Mudd-Scripps.

The women's basketball coaching staffs for the 1994 U.S. Olympic Festival have been assembled. They are: North—Gary Blair, Arkansas, head coach, and Sharon Beverly, Fairleigh Dickinson-Teaneck, and Penny Lewis, Quincy, assistants. South—Harold Rhodes, Washington State, head coach, and Bill Fennelly, Toledo, and Barb Chambers, Horlick (Wisconsin) High School, assistants. East—Cheryl Burnett, Southwest Missouri State, head coach, and Trudi Lacey, South Florida, and Joe Foley, Arkansas Tech, assistants. West—Marsha Sharp, Texas Tech, head coach, and Beverly Downing, St. Augustine's, and Jerry McCarty, Barton County (Kansas) Community College, assistants.

Association revenue for 1992-93 creates surplus for 38th time

The Association's 1992-93 revenue exceeded expense, creating a surplus in operations for the 11th consecutive year and the 38th time in 39 years, according to the report of the treasurer, which will be presented to delegates at the 1994 Convention.

The report is published in the Association's Annual Reports, which will be available at the Convention.

The 1992-93 surplus of \$10,229,312 represents 6.2 percent of the general operating budget. The NCAA Executive Committee had approved an operating budget of \$166,308,300, excluding the Federal grant for the National Youth Sports Program.

Total NCAA operating revenue for 1992-93 was \$172,037,378, which is an 8.5 percent increase over 1991-92 revenue of \$158,488,522. The treasurer's report also reflects that 74.8 percent, or \$120,956,741, of the Association's out-of-pocket payments went to member institutions, conferences, affiliated organiza-

tions and programs for student-athletes and to cover expenses related to NCAA championships. In 1991-92, the NCAA spent \$112,465,796 in this same manner.

As of August 31, 1993, the Association's assets totaled \$72,972,277. Fund balances at that date amounted to \$42,868,935, or 58.7 percent of assets.

Copies of the 1992-93 Annual Reports, containing the reports of the Executive Committee and treasurer as well as a statistical review of the year; financial summaries of all 1992-93 championships; reports of all standing committees, and the abridged minutes of the Council, Executive Committee and Presidents Commission, also will be mailed to NCAA members.

Additional copies of the book may be purchased for \$6 (\$12 for nonmembers) by sending remittance to NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422 (telephone 913/339-1900). First-class postage is an additional \$3 per book.

NCAA revenue, expense, surplus: 1982-1993

Year	Revenue	Expense	Surplus
1982-83	\$33,148,173	\$30,053,782	\$3,094,391
1983-84	39,969,096	37,410,391	2,558,705
1984-85	43,899,237	42,828,611	1,070,626
1985-86	51,361,047	45,584,558	5,776,489
1986-87	61,971,181	52,916,795	9,054,386
1987-88	82,808,606	69,476,470	13,322,136
1988-89	87,826,856	81,725,899	6,100,957
1989-90	98,970,184	96,224,123	2,746,061
1990-91	152,551,831	151,307,621	1,244,210
1991-92	158,488,522	154,866,636	3,621,886
1992-93	172,037,378	161,808,066	10,229,312

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other purposes relating to the administration of intercollegiate athletics.

Rates: 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. (Commercial display advertising also can be purchased elsewhere in the newspaper at \$12 per column inch. Commercial display advertising is available only to NCAA corporate sponsors, official licensees and members, or agencies acting on their behalf.)

Deadlines: Orders and copy for The Market are due by noon Central time six days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertisements. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call classified advertising at 913/339-1906, ext. 3000, or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market. To fax an ad, call 913/339-0031.

Positions Available

Athletics Director

Director of Athletics. The University of Tennessee at Martin invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of Athletics. The University of Tennessee at Martin is a primary campus of the University of Tennessee System with an enrollment of 5,500 undergraduate and graduate students. The position requires the sound leadership, administration and management of a comprehensive program of intercollegiate athletics for men and women. (The Martin is a mem-

ber of the NCAA at the Division I level (I-AA football) and the Ohio Valley Conference with seven sports for men and seven for women. The successful candidate must demonstrate an understanding of and appreciation for the role of athletics in higher education, the ability to recruit, manage and motivate an outstanding coaching staff, and demonstrate experience in the promotion, marketing and development of an athletics program. The successful candidate also must have excellent verbal and written communication skills as well as outstanding interpersonal skills. Qualifications: Master's degree preferred. At least three years of administrative or coaching experience with an NCAA institution; experience in athletics, personnel, event, facilities and budget management, thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations; and demonstrated ability or aptitude to organize, conduct

and supervise successful fund raising, marketing and other revenue producing activities. Salary: Commensurate with experience. Deadline for Application: January 20, 1994. Desirable Starting Date: April-June, 1994. A complete application includes a cover letter, resume and four references. Send information to: Dr. Nick Dunagan, Chair, Athletics Director Search Committee, The University of Tennessee at Martin, 318 Administration Building, Martin, TN 38238. The University of Tennessee at Martin is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletics Director. Mount Olive College invites applications and nominations for Director of Athletics. A master's degree and successful athletics administrative/leadership skills are required. Fund raising skills, experience with NAIA and NCAA Division II compliance procedures and coaching experience are desired. Mount Olive College is a liberal arts college of 800 students located in eastern North Carolina affiliated with the Free Will Baptist Church. Athletic teams include men's and women's basketball and tennis, women's volleyball and softball, and men's baseball, golf and soccer. Applications must be post-marked by February 15, 1994. Inquiries directed to: Mr. Willis Brown, Mount Olive College, Mount Olive, NC 28365, 919/658-2502. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Associate A.D.

Associate Director—Management/Finance. Oversees on a daily basis the development, implementation and administration of all business management functions of intercollegiate athletics. Responsible for financial and managerial reporting, budgeting, compensation and personnel administration and facilities maintenance. Requires bachelor's degree in business or a related field with at least five years of management experience, preferably in a collegiate environment, and extensive experience in budget administration. Hiring Range: \$51,156-\$66,000. Associate Director—Advancement. Plans and organizes the total fund-raising, marketing, sales and sports information program for the athletic department. Requires bachelor's degree, five years' experience in a sports related position, preferably at the NCAA Division I level, fund-raising

experience and experience working with the public. Prefer master's degree. Hiring Range: \$46,500-\$60,000. Application Deadline: January 21, 1994. Request application information from the Department of Human Resources, 901/678-2601. Memphis State University, Memphis, TN 38152. Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Assistant A.D.

Assistant Director, Athletics; Coordinator of Women's Athletics Programs. Westfield State College, an NCAA Division III, comprehensive institution of approximately 3,100 students, is seeking applications for the position of assistant director of athletics/coordinator of women's athletic programs. Responsibilities will include coordinating and scheduling intercollegiate athletic events, directing women's athletic programs, supervising coaches and other athletic department personnel, developing and administering athletic budgets, performing other general duties as assigned; may include coaching a women's varsity sport. Qualifications: Must have a bachelor's degree in sports management/athletic administration or related field, master's degree or higher preferred; must have thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations, demonstrated experience in and knowledge of Division III sports preferred. Women, minorities and persons with disabilities are encouraged to apply. Salary is dependent upon qualifications and experience with a projected range of \$22,000 to \$26,000; excellent fringe benefits. Review of applications will begin immediately and will continue until the position is filled; anticipated start date is July 1, 1994. Please forward cover letter, resume, transcript for most recent degree, and the names, addresses, and telephone numbers for three references to: Personnel Office, Westfield State College, Westfield, MA 01086. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletics Trainer

Head Athletics Trainer position beginning fall

1994. Bachelor's degree and NATA certification required; advanced degree preferred. Duties will include managing all phases of treatment, prevention, care and rehabilitation of injuries for a 16-sport Division III intercollegiate athletics program including football. Applicants should be able to teach classes in care and treatment of athletic injuries and standard first aid and CPR. Responsibilities also include development and supervision of student trainer program, accurate record keeping and handling of athletic related insurance claims, college and department committee participation. Kalamazoo College is a highly selective, nationally known liberal arts college offering an integrated undergraduate experience that weaves a traditional liberal arts curriculum into educational experiences in both domestic and international settings. Completed applications received by February 28, 1994 (date extended from that announced in other publications), will receive full consideration, with later applications reviewed as needed until the position is filled. Send resume, undergraduate and graduate transcripts (unofficial acceptable), and three letters of recommendation to: Ms. Lyn Maurer, Chair, Search Committee, Physical Education Department, Kalamazoo College, 1200 Academy Street, Kalamazoo, MI 49006-3295. To ensure that it searches consider women and minority candidates, the college especially invites such qualified individuals to apply, and to identify themselves if they wish. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Business Manager

Business Manager—American Football Coaches Association is seeking CPA or qualified business manager with extensive accounting experience for headquarters in Waco, Texas. Background in employee benefits preferred. People skills extremely important and computer knowledge a must. Good benefits package. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Deadline: February 1. Send cover letter, resume and two letters of recommendation to: Personnel Office, 7758 Wallace Road, Suite 1, Orlando, FL 32819. 7299 No phone calls, please. Women and minority candidates are encouraged to apply.

Compliance

Compliance Coordinator, Athletics. Responsibilities include assisting the director of compliance in the operation of the athletics compliance program; maintenance of computerized eligibility and financial aid records; preparation of mandatory NCAA and SEC reports; dissemination of rules information; preparation of all necessary correspondence using word processing software and assistance in rules education programs. Applicant must be able to perform all essential job functions as identified in position description; copy available to candidates selected for interview. Minimum requirements are a bachelor's degree and two years of related professional experience, or the equivalent combination of education and experience. Master's degree preferred; knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations required. Deadline for receipt of letter of application, resume and minimum acceptable salary is January 21, 1994, but may be extended if additional applications are necessary. Reply to: Job #311229, Employment, University of Kentucky, 252 East Maxwell Street, Lexington, KY 40508-2613. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Facilities

Facilities And Operations Coordinator. Position provides assistance in the administration, supervision and coordination of scheduling, operations, logistics and maintenance of university athletic facilities. Selected candidate is responsible for the reservation and scheduling of selected facilities for practice and competition, as well as coordinating repair and renovation projects in all existing athletic facilities. This position requires a bachelor's degree in sports management, exercise science, communications or related field, plus two years' experience in scheduling and/or college athletic event management. An equivalent combination of education and/or experience may be substituted for these requirements. Must be

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able to work evenings and weekends. Salary: \$33,580 and up, depending on experience, plus a comprehensive benefit package. Please send resume, indicating ref #188, to arrive no later than January 19, 1994, to: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, Division of Intercollegiate Athletics, Louis Brown Athletic Center, P.O. Box 1149, Piscataway, NJ 08855-1149, attn: Mr. Gary Castaline. Employment eligibility verification required. Rutgers is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. We encourage applicants with disabilities and Vietnam era veterans to self-identify in a cover letter.

Sports Information

Sports Information Director. Louisiana Tech University is seeking applicants for a full-time, 12-month position. Primary responsibility is coordinating efforts of the sports information staff in publicity matters for 14 Division I sports. Serve as liaison between media and all athletic staff and athletes. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in journalism or public relations, experience in athletic publicity; strong journalistic skills, administrative abilities and ability to develop professional relationships. Deadline: January 19. Salary: dependent upon experience and qualifications. Attention: Jerry Stovall, Director of Athletics, P.O. Box 4036, Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, LA 71272.

Baseball

Head Baseball Coach. Responsibilities: The baseball coach is responsible for the administration, supervision and management of the university's intercollegiate men's baseball program within the mission of Kent State University and the rules and regulations of the NCAA and the Mid-American Conference. The head coach is responsible for the development and implementation of the intercollegiate baseball program consistent with the university's commitment. The head coach reports to the associate athletics director and is charged with the selection, supervision and retention of an assistant coach. He is responsible for the implementation of a successful

recruitment program of student-athletes conducive to the academic and athletics success of the student-athlete through the faculty advisor for athletics. He monitors the academic progress and continued eligibility of the scholar athlete. The head coach will represent the university before various groups including the media and the alumni. He must maintain at all times the philosophical position and theme of the public relationship involved with this position. He must perform other tasks as assigned by the athletics director. Qualifications: Successful background in head coaching experience or assistant in a major program on the college level preferred or equivalent experience as judged by the university. Ability to work, communicate and develop rapport with students, alumni, administration and the general public. Salary: Commensurate with background and experience. Term of Appointment: 12-month position. Application Deadline: January 6, 1994. Please forward letter of application, professional resume and three letters of reference to: Mr. Paul V. Amodio, Director of Athletics, Kent State University, Kent, OH 44242. Kent State University is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Baseball/Assistant Football Coach: Blackburn College invites applications for the position of head baseball coach and assistant football coach. Responsibilities include the recruitment of prospective student-athletes for both football and baseball, coaching and the overall development of an NCAA Division III baseball program as a positive learning experience in a liberal arts setting. Bachelor's degree required (master's preferred) plus high school and/or college coaching experience. Applications will be accepted until a suitable candidate is selected. Send letter of application with resume and three letters of recommendation to: Dr. Ira Zeff, Athletic Director, Blackburn College, 700 College Avenue, Carlinville, IL 62626. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Basketball

Head Women's Basketball Coach. Lynchburg College is seeking qualified applicants for the position of full-time Head Coach for Women's Basketball beginning with the 1994-95 academic year. The successful candidate will be responsible for recruiting, developing the program, managing the budget, and other general organization duties. Teaching duties will be in one of the following areas: sports psychology, exercise science or physiology of exercise. An earned doctorate is preferred and collegiate coaching experience is desirable. Salary commensurate with experi-

ence and qualifications. Closing date is January 15, 1994, or until the position is filled. Submit a letter of application including a statement of professional objectives, resume, official transcripts and three current letters of recommendation to: Dr. Jack M. Toms, Director of Athletics, Lynchburg College, 1501 Lakeside Drive, Lynchburg, VA 24501. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Football

Assistant Football Coach. Responsibilities: Under the direct supervision of the head football coach. Performs a variety of duties related to the sport of football in the athletics program at Kent State University. These duties include, but are not limited by, the following: recruiting, teaching, counseling, coaching, scouting. Must be committed to the academic goals of the university set forth by the university and follow the rules and guidelines set forth by the NCAA and the Mid-American Conference. Compatibility with coaching philosophies and methods of Kent State University's head football coach required. Qualifications: Minimum of bachelor's degree with master's degree preferred. Successful background in coaching, recruiting, organization, counseling. Ability to work, communicate and develop rapport with students, alumni, faculty, administration and general public. Salary: Commensurate with background and experience. Term of Appointment: 12-month position. Application Deadline: January 10, 1993. Please forward letter of application, professional resume and three letters of reference to: Mr. Pete Cordelli, Head Football Coach, Kent State University, Kent, OH 44242. Kent State University is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Football Coach/Facilities Manager. The Catholic University of America invites nominations and applications for the position of head football coach/facilities manager. This is a full-time position. As head football coach, responsibilities include recruiting, scheduling, conducting practice, oversee travel arrangements, budget management and charting academic progress of student-athletes and supervision of coaching staff. Candidates must have public relations skills, demonstrated communications skills and

willingness to assist the athletic director in active fund-raising for the overall athletic program. As facilities manager, responsibilities include scheduling events, game and events preparation, supervising and organizing part-time employees, and working closely with the university departments, ensuring that the needs of the Athletic Center are met. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, master's degree preferred. Successful background in coaching football. Excellent communication skills. Candidates must express a willingness to work within the policies and procedures of the university. Salary is commensurate with experience. Deadline for nominations and resumes is January 21, 1994. To apply, send nominations or a letter of interest, current resume, and a list of three professional references with addresses and telephone numbers (fax 202/319-5802) to: Mr. Ike L. Relacion, #94 008, Office of Personnel Services, The Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C. 20064. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

The University of Dubuque, a private institution affiliated with the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.), invites applications for the position of Head Football and Assistant Track Coach with possible teaching responsibilities. The University is an NCAA Division III school with approximately 1,200 students and is located in Dubuque, Iowa. The successful candidate will possess a master's degree and a minimum of three years' coaching experience. The University of Dubuque offers a competitive salary and benefit package which includes a retirement plan and full tuition remission for the employee and his/her family. Please send a letter of application and vitae to: University of Dubuque, Athletic Department, 2000 University Avenue, Dubuque, IA 52001. The University of Dubuque is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Resident/Assistant Football Coach—\$18,478 to \$22,728 per year, plus furnished apartment. Position available now. Bachelor's degree in physical education or related field required. Master's preferred. First review of applications begins January 17, 1994. Submit an AWC application, a resume, unofficial college/university transcripts and three letters of recommendation. For an application, contact: Arizona Western College, Personnel Department, P.O. Box 929, Yuma, AZ 85366, or call 602/344-7504, fax 602/344-7730. Affir-

Head Varsity Football Coach. The Defiance College currently is seeking nominations and applications for the position of head football coach. This position, which reports directly to the director of athletics, is available immediately. The successful candidate will possess demonstrated knowledge, abilities and skills to lead and supervise a highly competitive NCAA Division III football program and to effectively recruit quality student-athletes. All candidates are expected to have earned at least a master's degree in an appropriate academic field of study. Other preferred qualifications will include (1) significant football coaching experience on the collegiate level, (2) thorough understanding of and commitment to a liberal arts based education, and (3) appreciation of the unique opportunities and challenges associated with employment in a private church-related, primarily undergraduate institution. The selected individual will exhibit such personal qualities and professional attributes as to make a significant contribution to the welfare of the college community. Salary will be competitive and will be commensurate with the skills and experiences of the chosen applicant. While football coaching duties will constitute the major component of this position assignment, the successful candidate will be responsible for other functions depending on institutional needs and the respective capabilities of the selected individual. Candidates should submit a letter of application; a resume describing educational background, employment experiences and coaching duties/accomplishments; the names, addresses and telephone numbers of three professional references, and an academic course transcript of the highest degree awarded. The above application information should be directed to: Dr. Edward F. Hyland, The Defiance College, 701 North Clinton Street, Defiance, OH 43512. Review of the applicants

will begin immediately and continue until the position is filled. Effective date of employment will be as soon as is reasonably possible. Equal Opportunity Employer/Affirmative Action.

Lacrosse

Assistant Women's Lacrosse Coach. Roanoke College has an immediate position opening for a part-time Assistant Women's Lacrosse Coach. Successful applicant will have collegiate and/or high school coaching experience. Responsibilities will include assisting the head coach in all phases of the program including practice organization, recruiting, budgeting and travel arrangements. Starting date: January 15, 1994. Please submit a letter of application, resume and names of three references to: Tracy Coyne, Women's Lacrosse Coach, Roanoke College, Salem, VA 24153. Roanoke College is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Soccer

Head Men's Soccer Coach. Lynchburg College is seeking qualified applicants for the position of full-time Head Coach for Men's Soccer beginning with the 1994-95 academic year. The successful candidate will be responsible for recruiting, developing the program, managing the budget and other general organizational duties. Teaching duties will be in the areas of sports psychology, exercise physiology or exercise science or in other departments as qualified. An earned doctorate is preferred, and collegiate coaching experi-

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NORTHWESTERN

ATHLETICS AND RECREATION

Coaching Position Open

POSITION: Head Women's Volleyball Coach.

SALARY: Commensurate with experience and qualifications.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. Coaching experience on collegiate or other high level. Proven ability to recruit academically and athletically qualified student-athletes. Candidate must display a commitment to the academic success of the student-athlete, the highest of ethical standards, as well as athletic success. Working knowledge and understanding of NCAA rules are a necessity.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Direct, organize and administer women's intercollegiate volleyball program. This includes, but is not limited to, the direction of all personnel, recruitment of prospective student athletes, sensitivity to the academic success of the student-athletes, and all other items that contribute to the success of the program.

Northwestern University is a private institution located in Evanston, Illinois. The school is a charter member of the Big Ten Conference and NCAA Division I.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: January 20, 1994.

APPLICATION: Forward letter of application, complete resume and list of three references to:

Ken Kraft, Acting Director of Athletics
Northwestern University Athletics Department
1501 Central St.
Evanston, IL 60208-3630

Northwestern University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

NORTHWESTERN

ATHLETICS AND RECREATION

Head Trainer Position Open

POSITION: Head Trainer.

SALARY: Commensurate with experience.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred. NATA certification required. Minimum five years of athletics training experience in a college or university setting, preferably at the Division I level.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Manage and administer, under the direction of the team physician, all phases of the treatment, prevention, care and rehabilitation of injuries for student-athletes participating in a 17-sport intercollegiate athletics program. Supervise full-time certified trainers and student trainers. Coordinate event coverage, maintain medical and insurance records and administer drug-testing and prevention program. Other duties as assigned.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: January 21, 1994.

APPLICATION: Forward letter of application, complete resume and list of three references to:

Ken Kraft, Acting Director of Athletics
Northwestern University Athletics Department
1501 Central St.
Evanston, IL 60208-3630

Northwestern University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer



Director of Communications

The Midwestern Collegiate Conference seeks a qualified individual for the position of Director of Communications. The MCC is a dynamic Division I conference composed of the following member institutions: Butler University, University of Detroit Mercy, University of Evansville, La Salle University, Loyola University Chicago, University of Notre Dame and Xavier University. Effective July 1, 1994, the following institutions will join the conference: Cleveland State University, University of Illinois-Chicago, Northern Illinois University, University of Wisconsin-Green Bay, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee and Wright State University.

RESPONSIBILITIES: The Director of Communications is an administrative staff member in the MCC office and the position offers the ideal candidate an opportunity to be part of a fluid workplace and team management concept. Duties include, but are not limited to, media relations, daily interaction with national, regional, local and institutional media representatives, supervision of conference publications and responsibility for all press releases, statistics and competitive records. Opportunities for involvement in championships administration and other duties as assigned by the Commissioner also are available.

QUALIFICATIONS: Minimum qualifications include a bachelor's degree in a related field, strong written and verbal communications skills, computer knowledge and organizational abilities. Experience in intercollegiate athletics and familiarity with Division I communications responsibilities are necessary.

COMPENSATION: The MCC offers a competitive salary and full benefits package. The successful candidate will be compensated according to qualifications and experience.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Applicants should submit a letter of application, resume and list of three to six references to the following address. Writing samples and letters of recommendation should not be sent at this time.

Mr. Jonathan B. LeCrone
Commissioner
Midwestern Collegiate Conference
201 S. Capitol Avenue, Suite 500
Indianapolis, Indiana 46225

The deadline for applications is January 17, 1994, with a projected starting date of March 1, 1994. Screening of candidates will begin immediately.

The Midwestern Collegiate Conference is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer and encourages applications from members of minority groups.

RHODES COLLEGE

**Head Women's Volleyball Coach
Assistant Women's Basketball Coach**

Rhodes College is accepting applications for the position of head women's volleyball coach. Duties: Organize and administer all phases of intercollegiate women's volleyball program. Duties include, but are not limited to: scheduling, recruiting, budgeting, travel organization, player development. Position also includes serving as assistant women's basketball coach and teaching physical education activity classes. Ten-month position beginning August 1, 1994. Salary: Commensurate with experience and qualifications. Please send letter of application, resume, transcripts and three letters of recommendation, by February 4, 1994, to: Mike Clary, Director of Athletics, Rhodes College, 2000 North Parkway, Memphis, TN 38112. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Rhodes College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.



**Presbyterian College
DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS**

Presbyterian College, a church-related, private, liberal arts school of 1,160 students, is seeking applications for the position of Director of Athletics—an opening due to the retirement of Coach Calhoun F. (Cally) Gault, who has served the college since 1963.

Presbyterian is located in Clinton, S.C., a progressive city of 10,000 and an easy drive from both the Appalachian ski slopes and the Atlantic Ocean as well as nearby metropolitan areas of Atlanta, Charlotte, Columbia and Greenville.

Founded in 1880, the college has a nationally recognized academic reputation and a rich heritage in athletics. A member of the South Atlantic Conference of NCAA Division II, Presbyterian offers 11 varsity sports—seven for men and four for women.

Presbyterian College seeks someone who is committed to student-athlete success and graduation; is supportive of a selective admissions process; has a master's degree and experience in liberal arts education; has strong leadership, managerial, and interpersonal skills and high ethical values. Position requires good communication skills with students, parents, coaches, faculty, and alumni; ability to speak effectively to the general public; experience in college coaching, athletic administration, and fund-raising; and knowledge and understanding of NCAA regulations and compliance procedures.

Salary will be competitive and negotiable based on experience and professional qualifications. Contract beginning July 1, 1994.

Applications will be received until January 31, 1994, with screening and interviews scheduled for February and March. However, applications will be accepted until the position is filled.

Send applications to: Dr. Kenneth B. Orr, President, Presbyterian College, P.O. Box 975, Clinton, S.C. 29325. EOF.

**DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS
Washington State University**

Washington State University is accepting applications and nominations for the position of Director of Intercollegiate Athletics. The director is responsible for the administration, accountability and guidance of all facets of the athletic program and is expected to enhance the concept of the student-athlete. Individual duties include departmental and personnel administration, supervision of coaches in women's and men's sports, event scheduling, budgeting, fund-raising, conference and public relations and to assure compliance with all university, conference and NCAA policies and regulations.

Minimum qualifications include a bachelor's degree in a related field and at least five years of directly related professional experience, preferably at an NCAA Division I school. The director must have exceptional interpersonal and communication skills and be fully committed to the university's instructional goals. Salary will be commensurate with qualifications and background.

WSU is an NCAA Division I school and a member of the PAC-10 Conference. WSU is the state's land grant university and is a comprehensive research institution with 17,000 students at the main campus located in southeast Washington and three branch campuses located in Spokane, Tri-Cities and Vancouver, WA.

Closing date for applications is January 21, 1993, or until the position is filled. Applications consisting of at least three professional references may be directed to:

Dr. Clarence A. Ryan, Chair, Director of Athletics Search Committee
Washington State University, 432 French Administration Building
Pullman, WA 99164-1045
Phone: 509/335-5524 Fax: 509/335-4642

Washington State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. We encourage ethnic minorities, women, persons of disability, Vietnam era, disabled veterans and/or persons between ages 40 and 70 to apply.

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ence is desirable. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Closing date is January 15 or until the position is filled. Submit a letter of application including a statement of professional objectives, resume, official transcripts and three current letters of recommendation to: Dr. Jack M. Toms, Director of Athletics, Lynchburg College, 1501 Lakeside Drive, Lynchburg, VA 24501. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Women's Soccer Coach, Lynchburg College is seeking qualified applicants for the full-time position of Head Coach for Women's Soccer beginning with the 1994-95 academic year. The successful candidate will be responsible for recruiting, developing the program, managing the budget, and other general organizational duties. Teaching duties will be in one of the following areas: sports psychology, exercise science or physiology of exercise. An earned doctorate is preferred, and collegiate coaching experience is desirable. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Closing date is January 15, 1994, or until the position is filled. Submit a letter of application including a statement of professional objectives, resume, official transcripts and three current letters of recommendation to: Dr. Jack M. Toms, Director of Athletics, Lynchburg College, 1501 Lakeside Drive, Lynchburg, VA 24501. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Coach, Women's Soccer, University of Arizona. Full-time, 12-month position. Minimum qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred, head coaching experience at a Division I level is desired with demonstrated ability to recruit, teach and motivate skilled athletes; thorough knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations; administrative, budgetary and organization ability; concern for the student athlete; skilled in public relations. Salary is commensurate with experience and qualifications. Applications will be accepted through January 14, 1994, or until the position has been filled. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation to: Kathleen L. LaRose, Associate Director of Athletics, McKale Center, Room 233, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ 85721, 602/621-2473. The University of Arizona is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Soccer Coach—Search Extended. The University of The South is seeking an individual to serve as head coach of women's soccer. Collateral duties may include assisting with women's basketball, teaching activity classes, and other duties as required by the department. A BA or BS degree is required, as is proven soccer coaching experience and the ability to fit comfortably into a church-related, residential, academically rigorous, small, liberal arts college with an NCAA Division III athletics program. The salary will be based on experience and qualifications. Ideally, this individual will begin work this coming spring. This is a nontenure position with responsibilities from mid-August through mid-May annually. Interested parties should submit a letter of application, resume and three letters of reference with current phone numbers to: Bill Huyck, Athletics Director, The University of The South, Sewanee, TN 37375, by January 14. Telephone references will not be accepted. Minority candidates and women are encouraged to apply.

Head Coach Men's Soccer, The University of South Florida is seeking applications and nominations for the position of head men's soccer coach. Responsible for full administration of the men's soccer program including NCAA compliance, recruiting and coaching. No classroom teaching responsibilities. Qualifications: Master's degree and one year's soccer coaching experience at the high school level or above or bachelor's degree and at least three years' coaching experience at the high school level or above. Salary commensurate with professional qualifications and experience. Application deadline: January 21, 1994. Applicants who need a reasonable accommodation in order to participate in the selection process must notify Darlene Johnson,

Personnel Coordinator, University of South Florida Athletic Department, 4202 East Fowler Avenue, Tampa, FL 33620; 813/974-2125, five working days in advance. Applications and nominations of qualified candidates should be forwarded to the above address. USF is an Equal Opportunity/Equal Access/Affirmative Action Institution.

Assistant Women's Soccer Coach. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Master's degree preferred. Collegiate playing experience preferred and some coaching experience on the club, camp or collegiate levels. Proven leadership and organizational qualities. Must have knowledge of and be able to work effectively within the rule structure of Auburn University, the Southeastern Conference and the NCAA. Must have strong communication skills. Responsibilities: Assists head coach with duties which include, but not limited to, recruiting and coaching women soccer players, planning and running practice, training and conditioning top quality athletes, scheduling, scouting opponents, camps, and promoting Auburn athletics through public relations. Position Available: February 1, 1994. To receive full consideration, application must be received on or before January 21, 1994. Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Type Appointment: Full-time, 12-month appointment. Applications: A letter of application stating qualifications, a resume and three references should be sent to: Barbara L. Camp, Associate Athletic Director, Auburn Athletic Department, P.O. Box 351, Auburn, AL 36831-0351, fax #: 205/844-9708. Auburn University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

Assistant Women's Soccer Coach. The University of Virginia is seeking a qualified individual for a full-time, 12-month position as assistant women's soccer coach. Responsibilities include but are not limited to: recruiting of national caliber student-athletes, evaluation of prospective student-athletes, scouting, planning and implementing daily practices, game preparation, scheduling, and promotions. Candidates should have a strong interest in and capacity to recruit, motivate and advise student athletes. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred; a working knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations, and good interpersonal skills. Experience at the Division I level preferred. Salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Please send letter of application and references before January 20, 1994, to: Lauren Gregg, Head Women's Soccer Coach, University of Virginia, P.O. Box 3785, Charlottesville, VA 22903. The University of Virginia is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Head Coach—Men's Soccer. Duties: Organize and direct all phases of the men's Division I soccer program; successfully recruit academically eligible student athletes; perform team-related administrative duties such as budgeting, scheduling, and arrangements for travel, meals and lodging; instruction and guidance during practice sessions and contests; and knowledge, understanding and adherence to NCAA, Big South Conference and Radford University rules and regulations. Requirements: Bachelor's degree required/master's degree preferred, coaching/recruiting experience in soccer at the collegiate level is desired, effective professional/interpersonal communications skills. Position is full-time with Commonwealth of Virginia benefits, reporting to the director of athletics. Salary range: \$17,000-\$20,000. To apply, send letter of application, academic transcripts and three letters of reference to: Dr. Chuck Taylor, Director of Athletics, Radford University, P.O. Box 6913, Radford, VA 24142. Deadline for applications is January 21, 1994, or until position is filled. Radford University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

Head Coach—Women's Soccer. Duties: Organize and direct all phases of the women's Division I soccer program; successfully recruit academically eligible student athletes; perform team-related administrative duties such as budgeting, scheduling, and arrangements for travel, meals and lodging; instruction and guidance during practice sessions and contests; and knowledge, understanding and adherence to NCAA, Big South Conference and

Radford University rules and regulations. Requirements: Bachelor's degree required/master's degree preferred, coaching/recruiting experience in soccer at the collegiate level is desired, effective professional/interpersonal communications skills. Position is full-time with Commonwealth of Virginia benefits, reporting to the director of athletics. Salary range: \$17,000-\$20,000. To apply, send letter of application, academic transcripts and three letters of reference to: Dr. Chuck Taylor, Director of Athletics, Radford University, P.O. Box 6913, Radford, VA 24142. Deadline for applications is January 21, 1994, or until position is filled. Radford University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

Tennis

Head Coach—Men's Tennis, Drake University is seeking applications for the position of head men's tennis coach. Responsibilities include organizing, directing and administering the men's tennis program, including recruitment, team selection, scheduling and budget management, as well as other duties as assigned. Requirements include knowledge of and adherence to NCAA rules and regulations, as well as dedication to academic development of student athletes. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred with a minimum of two years of demonstrated coaching experience. This is a nontenured position with a negotiable starting date. Salary commensurate with experience. Send application letter, three reference letters and resume to: Jean Berger, Assistant Athletic Director, Drake University, Des Moines, IA 50311. Application review will begin January 20, 1994, and continue until position is filled.

Volleyball

Head Women's Volleyball Coach, St. John's University is seeking a head coach of women's volleyball who would take the program from a club to its first year of varsity competition (1994-1995). He/she should be responsible for every aspect of a Division I volleyball program. This would include, but not be limited to, the recruitment of players, scouting of opponents, scheduling of facilities for practice and competition, and the recommendation of scholarship awards. St. John's is a member of the Big East Conference. Bachelor's degree required, four to eight years' experience at the college level, either as a head coach or an assistant coach of a Division I school. This job is a 10-month position (August-May) with a salary range of \$30,000-\$40,000. Starting Date: As soon as possible. Application Deadline: Until the position is filled. Send letters of reference and resume to: Kathleen Meehan, Senior Associate Athletics Director, St. John's University, 8000 Utopia Parkway, Jamaica, NY 11439. Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach: Syracuse University is accepting applications and nominations for a full-time, 10-month assistant volleyball coach. Responsibilities include the following: assist in practice, conditioning, recruiting, scheduling, tournament management and program promotions; adhere to rules and regulations of Syracuse University, the Big East Conference and NCAA; perform other duties as assigned by the head coach. Bachelor's degree required, master's preferred; intercollegiate coaching and playing experience at the elite level preferred. Candidate must have sound written and verbal communication skills, a commitment to academic and athletics success, and a working knowledge of NCAA regulations. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Send letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation by January 26, 1994, to: Office of Human Resources, Syracuse University, Skytop Office Building, Syracuse, NY 13244-5020. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Women's Volleyball Coach, North Carolina State University. Nine-month Division I position. Starting date: immediately. Responsibilities include coaching, conditioning,

recruiting, budget preparation and conducting a program in compliance with NCAA regulations. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Master's degree desirable. Volleyball coaching experience, preferably in a Division I women's program; collegiate recruiting experience desired; good communication and organizational skills; strong commitment to academic achievement of student athletes; sensitivity to equity and diversity issues. Salary: commensurate with experience. Applications will be accepted until the position is filled. Applicants should forward a letter of application, current resume and references to: Sam Esposito, Assistant Director of Athletics, North Carolina State University, Case Athletics Center, Box 8501, Raleigh, NC 27695-8501. North Carolina State University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

The University of North Florida, an NCAA Division II institution and a member of the Sunshine State Conference, invites applications for the position of head women's volleyball coach (UNF, in its first year of NCAA competition, advanced to regional play and was ranked in the top 20 throughout the year. Responsibilities include game and practice coaching, conditioning, scheduling, recruiting, budgeting, travel organization, player development and conducting a program in compliance with NCAA regulations. Qualifications: Master's degree and one year coaching experience or bachelor's degree and three years' coaching experience. Application Deadline is January 21, 1994. Salary range \$25,000-\$30,000. Forward resume and three letters of reference to: Connie Coker, Department of Human Resources, University of North Florida, 4567 St. Johns Bluff, Jacksonville, Florida 32224. No phone calls, please. University of North Florida is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Starting date: July 1, 1994.

USVBA Field Services Director. The United States Volleyball Association is seeking candidates for the position of field services director. Candidates are asked to send a letter of application and resume no later than March 1, 1994, to: Charles Gobrecht, USVBA, 3595 East Fountain Boulevard, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80910-1740. Job Description: Serve as liaison between the regional volleyball associations, related member organizations, lay leadership and professional national staff to facilitate the integration of programs at the regional level; facilitate the professionalization of regional volleyball association offices; maintain communication with and monitor requirements of Group D members; and serve as a resource. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required; experience in a wide range of volleyball activities strongly required; recent regional volleyball association administrative experience highly desirable; demonstrated success at program development; high level of communication, interpersonal and organizational skills; computer and non-profit organizational experience desirable. Position requires flexible hours and travel. Candidate must be willing to relocate. Pay is commensurate with experience. Excellent benefits.

Assistant Women's Volleyball Coach. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, master's degree preferred. At least three (3) years' coaching experience at the collegiate level with active role in recruiting, coaching, scheduling, scouting, summer camps, public relations and other areas assigned by the head coach. Appointment Type: Full-time, 12-month appointment, salary commensurate with experience. Applications: To receive full consideration, resume, letter of application stating qualifications, and three letters of reference must be received no later than January 24, 1994. Applications may be made by facsimile to: Barbara Camp, Associate Athletic Director, Auburn Athletic Department, Post Office Box 351, Auburn, Alabama 36831-0351, fax #: 205/844-9708. Auburn University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

Head Coach, Women's Volleyball. Terms of Contract: January 1994-August 31, 1994

(12-month, full-time annual appointment). Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Responsibilities: Primary coaching responsibilities will include the successful identification, evaluation and recruitment of academically qualified student athletes, and the ongoing support and encouragement that leads such individuals successfully to graduation. Administrative responsibilities as assigned by the director of athletics. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree is required, master's degree preferred. A minimum of at least two (2) years' previous college or related coaching/teaching experience and demonstrated knowledge of NCAA rules. Application Procedures: Application deadline—January 15, 1994. Send letter of application and three letters of reference to: Joseph R. Castiglione, Associate Director of Athletics, P.O. Box 677, Columbia, MO 65205. The University of Missouri Columbia does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, age, disability, status as disabled veteran or veteran of the Vietnam era, or sexual orientation. For more information call Human Resource Services, 314/882-4256, or U.S. Department of Education, Office of Civil Rights.

Head Women's Volleyball/Assistant Women's Basketball. The University of South Carolina Aiken, an NCAA II institution, is seeking a Head Women's Volleyball/Assistant Women's Basketball Coach. Bac-

calaureate degree and volleyball coaching experience required. Master's degree and college coaching experience preferred. The successful candidate will possess the ability to organize and administer a competitive intercollegiate program; recruit student-athletes who have the ability to succeed academically and athletically; promote, develop and maintain positive relationships with administration, faculty, students, parents and the media; and conduct a program in compliance with USC Aiken, Peach Belt Athletic Conference and NCAA rules and regulations. This is a nine-month, full-time position with a starting date of August 16, 1994. Salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application deadline is January 31, 1994. Women and minorities are strongly encouraged to apply. Send letter of application, resume and list of references to: Mr. Randy Warrick, Director of Athletics, University of South Carolina Aiken, 171 University Parkway, Aiken, SC 29801. USC Aiken is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistant

See The Market, page 19 ►

Dartmouth College Facilities Manager - Athletics

GENERAL DUTIES: The Athletic Facilities Manager reports to the Director of Athletics, but works closely with the Associate for Intercollegiate Programs and the Associate for Physical Education, Intramurals and Recreation. The responsibilities of this position include facilities preparation, maintenance, development and scheduling, and all financial matters pertaining to facilities operation, including rental, budgeting and revenue generation. The athletic program is comprehensive, including 34 varsity intercollegiate teams, club sports and a required physical education program, as well as diverse intramural and recreational activities. Our programs are committed to providing equal opportunities for all of our students, male and female.

QUALIFICATIONS: A master's degree with four years of experience in a related field preferred, with significant experience in plant operations and maintenance. Candidates must be self directed, strongly motivated, well organized and have a high energy level.

SALARY: Commensurate with experience.

EMPLOYMENT DATE: As soon as possible. This is a 12-month, full-time position.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: Send letter of application, resume and references to:

Jo Ann Harper and Ken Jones
Co-Chairs—Facilities Manager Search
Dartmouth College
Athletic Department
6083 Alumni Gym
Hanover, NH 03755-3512

Dartmouth College is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

HEAD FOOTBALL COACH

The University of Chicago

Three-quarter, nontenure track faculty appointment.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Include instruction in the required physical education program and leadership of the football program.

QUALIFICATIONS: Demonstrated coaching and teaching experience. A master's degree (in physical education or related field) is preferred. All candidates also should possess an understanding of the role physical education and athletics play in a rigorous academic setting and an ability to identify and attract outstanding students to the university.

SALARY AND RANK: Commensurate with qualifications. (An outstanding benefits package is provided, including an excellent tuition-reimbursement program for faculty children.)

STARTING DATE: As soon as possible.

THE UNIVERSITY

A member of the University Athletic Association and the NCAA (Division III), the University of Chicago sponsors 20 varsity sports for an undergraduate population of 3,400 students in a unique commitment to the highest academic standards and extensive conference travel and competition.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE

Applications will be received immediately with an appointment forthcoming upon identification of the appropriate candidate. Direct a letter of introduction, resume and three references (with current phone numbers) to:

Mr. Thomas Weingartner, Chair
Department of Physical Education and Athletics
The University of Chicago
5640 South University Avenue
Chicago, Illinois 60637

The University of Chicago is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

**The George Washington University
Department of Athletics and Recreation
Washington, DC
Director of Athletics Advancement**

The George Washington University is seeking an experienced professional for the position of Director of Athletics Advancement. The George Washington University is a private, coeducational university of approximately 6,000 undergraduate students. The athletics department offers 17 varsity sports and the GW Colonials are members of the Atlantic 10, ECAC and NCAA Division I. The director reports to the executive director of athletics and oversees public relations, electronic media management, marketing and promotions, and development functions of the department. The director will be responsible for the design and implementation of a fund-raising program involving alumni, friends of the university, corporations and other support groups.

QUALIFICATIONS: It is preferred that the successful candidate have a proven track record in athletics development. A bachelor's degree is required and an advanced degree is helpful. Strong administrative, organizational, supervising, and interpersonal skills as well as demonstrated writing and oral presentation techniques are essential.

SALARY: Competitive and commensurate with experience.

Nominations and applications should be sent to:

Steve Bilsky
Executive Director of Athletics and Recreation
The George Washington University
Department of Athletics and Recreation
600 22nd Street, NW, Suite 219
Washington, DC 20052

The George Washington University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**ST. CLOUD STATE UNIVERSITY
Head Women's Basketball Coach**

St. Cloud State University is seeking qualified applicants for a full-time, fixed-term position. Appointment is 75 percent women's basketball and 25 percent instructional.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree required. Master's degree or comparable education ordinarily required. An exception may be made in cases of extensive and outstanding experience. Preference will be given to candidates with college- or university-level coaching experience, other coaching experience considered.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Responsible for operation and management of the basketball program in accordance with university, conference and NCAA rules, regulations and policies. Duties include, but are not limited to: scheduling, recruiting, planning, organizing and budgeting, promoting intercollegiate athletics as an integral part of the university and assuming responsibility for team performance and student academic performance and eligibility.

SALARY: Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

APPLICATION: Send vita, transcripts and three recent letters of recommendation to: Diane Glowatzke, Assistant Director of Women's Athletics, Basketball Search Committee, Halenbeck Hall, St. Cloud State University, 720-4th Ave. S., St. Cloud, MN 56301. Application deadline for all application materials is February 4, 1994.

APPOINTMENT DATE: March 14, 1994, or as soon as possible thereafter.

St. Cloud State University is an Equal Opportunity Educator and Employer.

The Market

▶ Continued from page 18

University of Illinois Graduate Assistant Athletics Trainer. Two positions available: 1) Men's & women's gymnastics, 2) football & baseball. Responsible to the head athletics trainer. Some travel required. Assist in other aspects of training room operation and other sports duties as assigned by the head athletics trainer. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree, admission to the Graduate School at the University of Illinois, NATA certified/eligible for exam, eligible for Illinois state license, and experience as a student athletics trainer at the collegiate level preferred. Tuition, fee waiver, book expenses and stipend per 10 months. Available: August 1, 1994. Deadline: February 1, 1994. Send letter with current grade-point average & GRE, resume with references, and three letters of recommendation to: Scott A. Frisbie, Assistant Athletics Trainer, University of Illinois, Training Room/Memorial Stadium, 1402 South First Street, Champaign, IL 61820. The University of Illinois is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Graduate Assistant Softball/Volleyball. Bristol University is seeking qualified candidates to coach in the women's intercollegiate sports of softball and/or volleyball. Responsibilities include coaching, recruiting and related duties as assigned by the athletic department. Candidates must be seeking a master's degree in business administration, and have a desire to pursue a coaching career in either sport. Renumeration includes full tuition remission, monthly stipend and possibly housing accommodations. Starting date: March 1, 1994 (negotiable). Send resume, cover letter, and references to: Bristol University, Pat Lightie, Director of Women's Athletics, 1241 Volunteer Parkway, Suite 300, Bristol, TN 37620. By February 1, 1994. Bristol University is located in the Smokey Mountains of east Tennessee and is a member of the National Small College Athletic Association. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistantships. Graduate student athletic trainers for the 1994-1995 academic year (fall/spring semesters). A.T.C., B.S./B.A. in athletic training, physical education or related field preferred. Duties: Primary responsibilities with the men's and women's programs. Stipend: Tuition waiver plus a \$7,000 stipend and 79 percent of health insurance package worth about \$825. Summer employment available if desired. Application: Must qualify for acceptance to Graduate School at the University of Massachusetts, Amherst. Graduate Programs: Exercise science, sport studies/management. Send resume and two references to: Robert Williams, L.A.T.C., University of Massachusetts, Athletic Department, Boyden Building, Amherst, MA 01003 1010. 413/545-2750. 413/545-2886—message machine. Graduate School applications and brochures will be forwarded after your resume has been received. The University of Massachusetts/Amherst is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistantships. The Baylor University Department of Health, Human Performance and Recreation offers graduate assistantships for teaching health and physical education required courses and for supervision in the university recreational sports and intramural divisions. Positions include stipend and 36 hours tuition remission. The curriculum offers specializations in exercise physiology, health and corporate fitness, sports management, human performance, therapeutic and outdoor recreation. Inquire to: Dr. Nancy Goodloe, Box 97313, Baylor University, Waco, TX 76798-7313. 817/755-3505. Application materials and GRE scores due April 1, 1994, or until positions are filled.

Miscellaneous

Summer Opportunities: Coaches, assistant coaches, instructors, teachers, group heads and nurses for Northeast's premier children's summer camps. Approximately June 19-August 20. Swimming, baseball, tennis, basketball, gymnastics, hockey, soccer & all athletics areas, male/female. Arlene, 1/800-443-6428. In New York, 516/433-8033. Families welcome.

Belmont Abbey College is now accepting applications for Head Women's Softball Coach and Head Women's Soccer Coach. College coaching and master's degree preferred. Will perform duties as coach, recruiter, and other administrative responsibilities. Salary commensurate with experience. Letter of application and resume with references will be accepted until January 24, 1994. Send to: Mike Reidy, Belmont Abbey College, Belmont, NC 28012. 704/825-6801. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletics/Program Director, Swimming. Head Coaches for sports-oriented resident children's summer camp with extensive facilities. Working with mature staff. Write: Camp Starlight, 18 Clinton Street, Malverne, NY 11565, or call 516/599-5239.

Kutztown University of Pennsylvania. Full-time assistant coach for two women's sports—basketball, plus one of the following: soccer, volleyball, softball, field hockey or track and field. A bachelor's degree is required. Master's preferred in physical education, exercise physiology or some related area. Collegiate coaching or playing experience in basketball and one of the other sports mentioned is required. Experience with NCAA rules is required. A demonstrated commitment to women's sports is essential. The successful candidate must possess first aid and CPR certification prior to employment and pass the NCAA recruiting certification test. Position to be filled between April 1 and August 1, 1994, depending upon the availability of the candidate. Submit a letter of application, resume and two letters of recommendation for each sport (minimum of four letters) relating to your qualifications and experiences to arrive no later than February 3, 1994, to: Clark Yeager, Director of Athletics, Keystone Hall, Kutztown University, Kutztown, PA 19530. 610/683-4094. Kutztown University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer and actively solicits applications from women and minorities.

Northeast Pennsylvania Summer Camp: Looking for qualified, caring and enthusiastic staff to join our nine-week camp program in the Pocono Mountains. Warm, friendly and fun atmosphere. Need: Gymnastics, basketball, baseball, soccer, hockey, lacrosse, volleyball and waterfront instructors. Camp Towanda, 96 Coopers Lane, River Vale, NJ 07675, 201/666-2411.

Wanted: State Director of Coaching. USSF "A" license. Bachelor's degree (master's degree preferred). Indicate coaching experience within the past year. Base Salary: \$30,000 plus percentage of net profit from camps, plus insurance. Resumes due February 18, 1994. Send to: EPYSA, 2 Village Road, Suite 3, Hershams, PA 19044.

There's A Job For You In A Summer Camp. Exciting opportunities for all athletic specialists in over 280 accredited camps in the Northeast. For an application call the American Camping Association-NY Section today at 800/777-CAMP.

Teaching/Coaching Fellowships Smith College. Fellowships are available for individuals interested in pursuing a master's degree with a specialization in coaching women. Candidates should have an undergraduate academic record of high caliber, and advanced skill and/or experience coaching/teaching two different sports. Stipends range from \$7,950 to \$8,350, and carry a full tuition waiver. Apply by February 15, 1994. Scholarship aid, in the form of partial tuition waivers, also are available for nonteaching fellows. For application materials contact Michelle Finley, Department of Exercise and Sport Studies, Smith College, Northampton, MA 01063. 413/585-3970. For those with questions, contact Dr. James Johnson, Graduate Coordinator, 413/585-3975. An AA/EEO. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

Open Dates

Women's Basketball—Teams needed for Thanksgiving Tournament on November 25, 26. Guarantee is \$2,000 and ground transportation. Please contact Karin Nicholls, Assistant Coach, University of Nebraska, at 402/472-6462.

Football, Division II. Southern Connecticut

State University has open dates in 1994 and 1995. The open dates in 1994 are September 3, September 10 and October 29. The open dates in 1995 are September 2, October 7, October 14 and October 28. Contact: Rich Cavanaugh, Head Football Coach, 203/397-4377.

Mercyhurst College, Erie, PA, needs Division II or NAIA teams for tourney December 2-3, 1994, and January 6-7, 1995. Guarantee and rooms. Call Pete Russo, 814/824-2226.

Division III Women's Basketball: Two teams needed to fill field of four for 1995 Smith College Tyler Invitational Basketball Tournament. Dates are Friday, January 20-Sunday, January 22. Guarantees. For more information contact, women's basketball coach James Babyak at 413/585-2719.

Division II Men's Basketball—Drury College is seeking one team for the Drury College New Year's Classic scheduled for January 6 and 7, 1995. Large guarantee. Contact head

basketball coach Gary Stanfield. 417/83-7321 or 417/833-2030.

Women's Basketball. Purdue needs Division I teams for Boilermaker Classic on December 3 and 4, 1994. Guarantee. Please contact Dallas Boychuk, 317/494-1095.

Division III Men's Soccer, Men's Basketball and Women's Basketball. Manhattanville College (suburban New York City) is seeking teams to participate in the Valiant Cup Men's Soccer Tournament, October 1 and 2, 1994; the Alumnae Women's Basketball Tournament, December 3 and 4, 1994; and the Castle Classic Men's and Women's Basketball Tournament, January 28 and 29, 1995. Please contact John Cassidy at 914/694-2200, x280.

Division I Women's Basketball: University of Hartford is seeking one team for the Wellesley Inn Lady Hawk Classic on December 10-11, 1994. Guarantee, gifts and hotel accommodations available. Please contact Christine

Michalopoulos at 203/768-5033.

Division III Football: Knox College seeks opponent to fill open dates on September 17,

1994, and September 16, 1995. Please contact Head Coach Randy Oberembt at 309/343-0112, ext 282.

**COMMISSIONER
Sunshine State Conference**

The Sunshine State Conference (SSC) is accepting applications for the position of Commissioner. This is a full-time position available July 1, 1994. The SSC is a premier eight team, NCAA Division II member conference which includes many nationally competitive teams in both men's and women's sports from the following institutions: Barry University, Eckerd College, Florida Institute of Technology, Florida Southern College, University of North Florida, Rollins College, St. Leo College, University of Tampa. The conference office is scheduled to be relocated to central Florida by summer of 1994.

QUALIFICATIONS: Master's degree preferred; commitment to NCAA Division II philosophy, thorough knowledge and experience, as well as commitment to compliance, with NCAA rules and National Letter of Intent; strong public relations, as well as excellent oral and written communication skills; computer proficiency; three or more years administrative experience, preferably in a conference office and/or NCAA institution, with proven ability in organizing tasks, managing and motivating staff, fiscal management, strategic planning, and fundraising; demonstrated skill in marketing and promoting sports to corporate and television entities; general familiarity with sports law, including contract and licensure requirements.

RESPONSIBILITIES: Serve as administrator, chief fiscal officer, and compliance coordinator of the conference. Aggressively market and promote the SSC to corporate entities and media outlets; seek these and other creative forms of financial support as means of enhancing conference revenue beyond traditional member dues and NCAA enhancement sources. Maintain accurate financial records, generate annual reports, prepare annual budget and provide guidance to Finance Committee. Oversee training, assignment and objective evaluation of all officials in selected conference sports. Plan, organize and document all conference meetings. Prepare a comprehensive, current conference rulebook and policy manual, as well as a championship procedure handbook; assure proper implementation and enforcement of policies without bias related to gender, race or religious preference. Supervise all conference activities and sports information operations. Interpret and assess compliance with SSC/NCAA rules. Serve as conference representative to the NCAA and other appropriate agencies. Computerize the filing and processing of conference information. Submit all conference reports and forms to NCAA and other agencies. Promote representation and selection of SSC teams, student-athletes, and coaches to national polls, NCAA committees, national honors and awards, and automatic qualification. Perform other duties as assigned by the executive committee.

SALARY: Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

PROCEDURES: Application postmark deadline: **Feb. 1, 1994.** SEND THREE SETS OF APPLICATION MATERIALS, including letter of application, resume and three letters of recommendation in each packet to:
Dr. G. Jean Cerra, Chair
SSC Search Committee
Barry University, HSC 100
11300 N.E. 2nd Avenue
Miami Shores, FL 33181

Some applicant interviews will be scheduled during the 1994 NCAA Convention in San Antonio.

(The Sunshine State Conference is an Equal Opportunity Employer.)



PRINCETON UNIVERSITY
An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

Position: Princeton University's Department of Athletics is seeking applicants for a full-time Rigger/Boatwright.

Responsibilities: Maintain all rowing equipment and oversee boathouse; repair shells, launches, tank and training equipment; occasional travel and van driving.

Qualifications: Skills and knowledge commensurate with duties that include repair and maintenance of rowing equipment, tanks and boathouse...desirable skills include woodworking, metalworking (including welding), basic background in electronics and familiarity with composite materials...ability to communicate and work successfully with coaches and students in three crew programs: men's heavyweight crew, men's lightweight crew and women's crew...ability to supervise and assist in transportation of crew equipment.

Position Available: As soon as possible.

Salary: Commensurate with qualifications.

Application Deadline: January 31, 1994.

Please send resume to Ms. Amy Campbell, Associate Director of Athletics, Princeton University, Jadwin Gymnasium, Princeton, New Jersey 08544.

Princeton University is a private, liberal arts institution of 4,500 undergraduates and 1,400 graduate students, located in central New Jersey midway between Philadelphia and New York City.

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS



Longwood College invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of Athletics. A comprehensive, coeducational state college in Central Virginia, Longwood enrolls 3,200 students and currently fields twelve intercollegiate sports in NCAA Division II.

The Director reports to the Vice President for Academic Affairs and is responsible for ensuring a balanced program consistent with the College's commitment to educational excellence for female and male athletes. The Director administers the athletic program and its budget, advises the College administration on state and national developments in intercollegiate athletics, and ensures compliance with all NCAA regulations. Other duties include staff selection, evaluation and training; coordination of programs with physical education and intramurals; public relations and fund-raising support; teaching an occasional course, and other duties as assigned. The College is especially interested in candidates who can lead the program in its pursuit of conference affiliation.

A Master's degree is required. Candidates must have had experience in college coaching and athletic administration. The renewable, twelve-month appointment will begin July 1, 1994.

Applicants should submit a letter of interest, a detailed resume, and addresses and phone numbers of at least five references by February 1, 1994. Applications should be sent to:

**Dr. Wayne McWee, Chair
Athletic Director Search Committee
c/o Employee Relations Office
Longwood College
201 High Street
Farmville, Virginia 23909**

Longwood College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer and actively seeks women and minority applicants.

LONGWOOD

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS



NORTHEAST LOUISIANA UNIVERSITY

Northeast Louisiana University invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of Athletics.

The university, located in Monroe, Louisiana, enrolls 11,700 students in five colleges and the graduate school. NLU competes at the Division I level and has fulfilled the requirements to move to Division I-A football in 1994. As the largest athletic program in the Southland Conference, the university has nine men's and seven women's teams.

■ **DUTIES:** The position reports directly to the president and its major responsibilities include developing a vision for the department and communicating that vision to constituent groups; leading the department, including hiring, supervising and evaluating the coaches and professional staff; preparing and managing the departmental budget and the ability to develop and implement long-range fiscal plans; maintaining strict compliance with the regulations and standards of the NCAA and conference; and supervising the department's marketing, sports information, fund-raising and development activities.

■ **QUALIFICATIONS:** A bachelor's degree is required, an advanced degree is preferred. Candidates should have administrative experience in athletics with other related experience considered. Candidates should have a commitment to the academic achievement and personal growth of student-athletes and a record of commitment to equity and diversity issues.

■ **SALARY:** Competitive and commensurate with qualifications and experience, comprehensive benefits included.

■ **APPLICATIONS:** Interested persons should submit a letter of application, a current resume, and the names and addresses of three references. Nominations and applications will be accepted until the position is filled, with review of credentials beginning February 1. The successful candidate will assume responsibilities on or before May 1. Send to: Athletics Director Search Committee, Office of the President, Northeast Louisiana University, Monroe, LA 71209.

Northeast Louisiana University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

**UTA
HEAD COACH
WOMEN'S VOLLEYBALL**

UTA invites applications for the position of head women's volleyball coach. A 12-month, full-time position, candidates must have demonstrated a record of successful coaching on the intercollegiate level and be willing to accept the challenge of developing the program back into a nationally-recognized program, as it was when the Mavericks qualified for the 1989 NCAA Final Four.

Candidates must have a baccalaureate degree, master's preferred, college coaching experience, possess fiscal and supervisory skills and be knowledgeable of NCAA regulations.

With a campus located midway between Dallas and Ft. Worth, the UTA volleyball team has a long, distinguished history, having won seven Southland Conference championships in the past nine years and earning NCAA Division I tournament berths six times since 1985.

Salary will be commensurate with background and experience.

Applicants should submit a letter of application and have three letters of recommendation forwarded to:

**Cathy Beene
Associate Director of Athletics
The University of Texas at Arlington
Box 19079
Arlington, Texas 76019**

Application review will begin Jan. 15. Position open until a successful candidate is found. UTA is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer and welcomes applications from women and minority candidates.

Principles

Special committee identifies 'needs' to guide in addressing student-athlete welfare issues

► Continued from page 1
lives.

Input from coaches

Before finalizing those principles, the special committee met with representatives of nine coaches associations. It also reviewed written materials provided by four other coaches groups.

The coaches associations whose representatives met face-to-face with the special committee were the American Football Coaches Asso-

ciation, National Association of Basketball Coaches, Women's Basketball Coaches Association, National Wrestling Coaches Association, National Soccer Coaches Association of America, American Baseball Coaches Association, U.S. Ski Coaches Association, National Association of Collegiate Gymnastics Coaches and NCAA Division I Track Coaches Association.

Several representatives of coaching organizations have expressed interest in being involved with the

small working groups that will be charged with forming recommendations.

Miscellaneous issues

In addition to developing its list of principles and related needs, the special committee has proposed six miscellaneous areas of further study.

The committee proposes:

■ A study of NCAA financial aid regulations (including the concept of need-based financial aid legis-

lation) to determine whether student-athletes may bear an unfair burden in reducing the cost of intercollegiate athletics programs.

■ A study of financial aid legislation to determine whether changes should be made in current Pell Grant limitations and employment restrictions.

■ A study of NCAA amateurism legislation to determine whether it is unduly restrictive in terms of the involvement of student-athletes in personal promotional activities or

other commercial enterprises.

■ A study of the impact of the involvement of foreign student-athletes in intercollegiate athletics.

■ Support for the concept of increased rules federation by sport.

■ A study of NCAA legislation related to transportation of student-athletes to determine whether it is appropriate to amend the legislation to allow athletics department staff members greater flexibility in providing transportation to student-athletes.

Student-athlete welfare, access and equity: principles and identified needs

Following are the six principles for student-athlete welfare, access and equity developed by an NCAA special committee, as well as "needs" identified by the committee for bringing the Association in step with those principles:

■ **Principle No. 1: Each institution has a fundamental responsibility to establish and maintain an environment in which a student-athlete's athletics activities are conducted as an integral part of the student-athlete's educational experience.**

1. Study Divisions I and II academic reform legislation to assess whether it has been effective in helping student athletes make normal progress toward a degree.

2. Identify means by which the provision of academic support for student-athletes can encourage self-reliance and accountability for decisions related to course selection, productive study and academic progress.

3. Identify and provide for the unique needs created by student-athletes' participation in intercollegiate athletics, in order to ensure their academic success.

4. Identify appropriate opportunities for student-athletes to participate in campus/life experiences similar to other students.

5. Study the effect of athletics participation on student-athletes' selection of majors and degree-completion opportunities.

■ **Principle No. 2: Each institution has a fundamental responsibility to protect the health and safety of each of its participating student-athletes.**

1. Support educational efforts among student-athletes, coaches and administrators related to proper nutrition, eating disorders, drug (including alcohol) abuse, HIV and other blood-borne pathogens, etc.

2. Heighten awareness of health and safety issues that derive from student-athletes' participation in intercolle-

giate athletics, including training methods, medical care/training-room procedures, injury surveillance and stress management.

3. Determine if current NCAA rules on permissible medical expenses should be modified to provide greater discretion to pay for medical treatment and basic (nonathletics) medical insurance coverage.

4. Consider whether the criteria for the use of funds from the NCAA Special Assistance Fund should be modified to permit institutions to use those funds to provide basic (nonathletics) medical insurance coverage.

5. Review the adequacy of institutional travel conditions as they relate to the health and safety of student-athletes.

■ **Principle No. 3: Each institution has a fundamental responsibility to establish and maintain an environment that fosters a positive relationship between the student-athlete and coach.**

1. Provide opportunities for professional development of coaches.

2. Emphasize the role of the coach as an educator of and role model for student-athletes.

3. Provide education about the effects of psychological and physical abuse of student-athletes.

4. Study NCAA legislation related to time demands on student-athletes to assess its effect on a positive coach/student-athlete relationship.

5. Study the appropriate role of coaches in the areas of academic support, medical treatment, counseling, etc.

■ **Principle No. 4: Each institution has a fundamental responsibility to establish and maintain an environment that values cultural diversity and gender equity among its student-athletes and intercollegiate athletics department staff.**

1. Sensitize athletics administrators and coaches as to

the inherent value of a culturally diverse and gender-equitable intercollegiate athletics experience.

2. Enhance and encourage the hiring of female and minority coaches and administrators.

3. Identify means by which to reduce feelings of isolation among student-athletes, especially minority student-athletes.

4. Encourage member institutions' commitments to gender equity.

5. Identify increased opportunities for mentoring activities and support systems for female and minority student-athletes.

■ **Principle No. 5: Each institution has a fundamental responsibility to ensure that the actions of its coaches and administrators exhibit fairness, openness and honesty in their relationships with student-athletes.**

1. Study NCAA recruiting legislation (including recent reform initiatives) to determine whether it promotes fair and honest relationships between coaches and prospective student-athletes.

2. Develop a code of ethics in recruiting for coaches and student-athletes.

■ **Principle No. 6: Each institution has a fundamental responsibility to involve student-athletes in matters that affect their lives.**

1. Identify appropriate mechanisms for involving student-athletes in legislative and governance issues, including consideration of appropriate involvement at the campus, conference and national levels.

2. Identify appropriate opportunities for meaningful involvement by student-athletes in shaping their experiences in intercollegiate athletics.

3. Identify ways to address the isolation of the student-athlete that occurs because of the individual's participation in athletics.

American Football Coaches Association to move to Texas

The American Football Coaches Association will move its national office to Waco, Texas, in late February.

The office will be moved from Orlando, Florida—the home of retiring Executive Director Charles McClendon—to the home of incoming Executive Director Grant

Teaff, former head football coach and athletics director at Baylor University. Two of the AFCA's three staff members also will move to Waco.

Teaff is expected to employ additional personnel when the AFCA begins operations at its new location.

"Waco is centrally located, which is ideal for the amount of travel we do," Teaff said. "We hit both coasts rather frequently, so that should help in holding down travel costs. We also do a lot of business with the NCAA, and being near the Dallas airport puts us fairly close to Kansas City. Being a native Texan had a lit-

tle bit to do with moving the office here, too.

"We plan to be up and running by March 1," Teaff added.

Beginning March 1, the AFCA's address will be 5900 Old McGregor Road, Waco, Texas 76712; telephone 817/776-5900.

Volleyball

AVCA announces all-America team

► Continued from page 15

Northern Michigan.
Division II coach of the year: Jim Moore, Northern Michigan.

Division III

First team: Amy Albers, Washington (Missouri); Heather Blough, Juniata; Jenny Boerger, Thomas More; Denise Cobb, Wisconsin-Whitewater; Nicki Firestone, Juniata; Mary Jaskolski, Wisconsin-Whitewater; Tina Kampa, St. Benedict; Liang Gaik Khaw, Rochester Institute of Technology; Kathleen Kimball, Eastern Connecticut State; Christy Orndorff, Juniata; Anne Quenette, Washington (Missouri); Amy Sullivan, Washington (Missouri).

Second team: Kristi Askeland, UC San Diego; Leslie Catlin, Washington (Missouri); Jamie Ford, Wisconsin-Oshkosh; Leslie Hartman, Rochester; Julie Harvey, UC San Diego; Stacey Jonker, Colorado College; Heather McGuire, Colorado College; Stacey Mullally, John Carroll; Greta Spas, Brockport State; Cindy Stautberg, Thomas More; Elizabeth Vesanovic, UC San Diego; Julie Winks, Brockport State.

Division III player of the year: Amy Albers, Washington (Missouri).

Division III coach of the year: Larry Bock, Juniata.

Soccer

Reyna, Hamm, Venturini head NSCAA/UMBRO all-America squads

► Continued from page 15

SLO: forwards—Nicole Benson, Cal State Chico; Sheila Doyle, Le Moyne; Nathalie Geeris, Franklin Pierce, and Wendy Jones, Cal Poly SLO.

Division III men

First team: Goalkeeper—Lee Schopp, Hope; defenders—Matt Bitsko, Randolph-Macon; Leigh Sillery, Kenyon, and Peter Spear, Connecticut College; midfielders—Christopher Duff, Ohio Wesleyan; Patrick Skulley, Colby, and Tom Walthall, Mary Washington; forwards—Noah Epstein, Colorado College; Jim Hesch, Cortland State; Mark Phillips, Kenyon, and Chris Romey, UC San Diego.

Second team: Goalkeeper—Kevin Samp-

son, Babson; defenders—Tom Anagnost, Kalamazoo; Dean Gray, Trenton State, and Jonas Osterberg, Wittenberg; midfielders—Jim Reidy, Williams; Willie Ruiz, Cal Lutheran, and Corwin Senko, Claremont-Mudd-Scripps; forwards—Dustin Fonder, Roanoke; Patrick Gorgue, Claremont-Mudd-Scripps; Michael Kirmse, Clarkson, and Obi Moneme, Ohio Wesleyan.

Third team: Goalkeeper—Marshall Chapin, Kenyon; defenders—Dominic Bucco, Montclair State; Christian Dreyer, Gettysburg, and Christopher Shaw, Methodist; midfielders—Craig Porter, Babson; Joseph Schmidt, Scranton, and Jeff Shank, Eastern Mennonite; forwards—Mike Henning, Randolph-Macon; Norman James,

Salem State; Pedro Rodriguez, MacMurray, and Peter Schneiders, Richard Stockton.

Division III women

First team: Goalkeeper—Amy Brunner, Bates; defenders—Megan Collins, Ithaca, and Kerri Pool, Gustavus Adolphus; midfielders—Julie Duerler, North Carolina Wesleyan; Allyson Shirtz, William Smith; Julie Tienken, Babson, and Megan Whiteside, Denison; forwards—Betsy Balling, Geneseo State; Becky Fetzer, Wheaton (Illinois); Rebecca Morton, Methodist, and Mary-Bridget Pawlik, Plymouth State.

Second team: Goalkeeper—Emily Johnson, Ithaca; defenders—Chrissy Haywood, Connecticut College; Trish Parker, North Carolina Wesleyan, and Libbie Tobin, Ro-

chester; midfielders—Randy Jennings, Plymouth State; Kim Faust, Trenton State, and Colette Gilligan, Methodist; forwards—Megan Dalsaso, St. Mary's (Indiana); Jenna-Marie Maconochie, Bates; Julie McCrary, Randolph-Macon; Jennifer Russell, Kalamazoo, and Jenny Scanlon, Macalester.

Third team: Goalkeeper—Diane Kelsch, Wisconsin-Eau Claire; defenders—Kristen Okvist, William Smith; Diana Spock, Emory, and Michelle Vilmain, St. Mary's (Indiana); midfielders—Andrea Haveman, Rochester; Amanda Johnson, UC San Diego; Kristin Kaupang, Ithaca, and Tracy Slausius, Gettysburg; forwards—Katherine Gould, Bowdoin; Trista Van Gulder, Heidelberg; Amy McDonough, Cortland State, and Rachel Wackerman, Cal Lutheran.



88th Convention Issue
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Rafer Johnson honored;
Osgood is honors emcee

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A complete listing of
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Convention facts



When: January 8-12. Related meetings begin January 7.

Where: San Antonio. The Association is using five hotels plus the Henry B. Gonzales Convention Center for this event. The headquarters hotel is the Marriott Rivercenter. Other hotels are the Marriott Riverwalk, the Hyatt Regency, the Hilton Palacio del Rio and the Menger.

What's new: This is the first time the Convention has been conducted in San Antonio. Also, this is the first time delegates will use as many as five hotels and a Convention center. None of the properties is more than a 10-minute walk apart.

Gift: Because most delegates will be required to do at least some outdoor walking, they will receive an umbrella, in addition to the traditional briefcase, as part of the Convention registration package. San Antonio's January climate is mild and dry compared to most other parts of the country, but rainy, cold weather is possible anywhere in the continental U.S. in early January.

Projected attendance: Preregistration indicates attendance may surpass the previous record of 2,366, set in Nashville, Tennessee, in 1991.

Number of proposals: A total of 193 proposals, including 173 base proposals and 20 amendments-to-amendments, appear in the 1994 Official Notice. That total is up over the 176 proposals considered last year and is the highest since the 1988 Convention faced 200 proposals.

Presiding: NCAA President Joseph N. Crowley, president of the University of Nevada, will preside over the opening and general business sessions. Prentice Gautt, associate commissioner of the Big Eight Conference, is now secretary-treasurer, replacing new NCAA Executive Director Cedric W. Dempsey.

KEY EVENTS

Presidential Agenda Day: January 10.

Delegates reception: 6:30-8 p.m. January 8, Grand Ballroom, Marriott Rivercenter.

Opening business session: 4:45-6:15 p.m. January 9, North Banquet Hall, Convention Center.

Division I business sessions:

I-A — 8-9:45 a.m. January 10; 8-9:30 a.m. January 11, Grand Ballroom, Marriott Rivercenter.

I-AA — 8-9:45 a.m. January 10; 8-9:30 a.m. January 11, Mission Room, Convention Center.

I-AAA — 8-9:45 a.m. January 10; 8-9:30 a.m. January 11, River Room, Convention Center.

I — 10 a.m.-1 p.m. January 10; 9:45 a.m.-noon and 1:30-3 p.m. January 11, Grand Ballroom, Marriott Rivercenter.

Division II business sessions:

8 a.m.-1 p.m. January 10; 8 a.m.-noon and 1:30-3 p.m. January 11, Regency Ballroom, Hyatt Regency.

Division III business sessions:

8 a.m.-1 p.m. January 10; 8 a.m.-noon and 1:30-3 p.m. January 11, Alamo Ballroom, Marriott Riverwalk.

General business sessions:

2:30-5 p.m. January 10; 3:15-6 p.m. January 11; 8 a.m.-noon January 12, if needed. All general business sessions will be in the Grand Ballroom of the Marriott Rivercenter.

Collegiate Woman Athlete of the Year Banquet: 7-9:30 p.m. January 10, North Banquet Hall, Convention Center.

Record attendance almost certain

Delegates prepare to consider biggest agenda since 1988

Record attendance is expected for the 88th annual NCAA Convention in San Antonio, even though the legislative agenda is relatively tame for the second consecutive year.

As of December 31, a total of 2,337 individuals had preregistered, easily surpassing the 2,182 who preregistered for the record-setting 1991 event in Nashville, Tennessee. Actual attendance for that event, including media, was 2,366.

Although the agenda for the January 8-12 Convention does contain a number of interesting proposals, much of the delegates' attention will be on subjects not on the agenda.

Topics such as membership restructuring, the possibility of a Division I-A football playoff and the concerns expressed by the Black Coaches Association are certain to dominate many discussions.

Two other primary topics — gender equity and financial conditions — will be considered legislatively on Presidential Agenda Day January 10. However, many of the recommendations or possible solutions in both areas are nonlegislative or deferred to future years.

Almost all of the recommendations of

the NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force were included in that committee's report, which the NCAA Council accepted in August. The Convention will consider only two proposals that originated with the task force: a principle of gender equity and establishment of financial aid limits and squad sizes for a number of emerging women's sports that could be counted for revenue-distribution and sports-sponsorship purposes.

The largest block of proposals — 14, plus 11 amendments-to-amendments — pertains to the recommendations of the NCAA Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics.

Among them are resolutions that would mandate further study of the Association's membership structure, need-based financial aid and the concept of establishing a biennial or biennial legislative Convention.

Among other financial-conditions proposals are ones that pertain to travel-squad sizes; off-campus, in-person scouting; athletically related income from outside sources; elimination of the recruiting coordinator position in Division I-A and I-AA football, and reductions in the number of off-campus evaluations per student-athlete in Division I football and basketball.

This is the second year for Presidential Agenda Day, which is designed to get topics of most interest to chief executive officers considered on one day. The special grouping includes 43 proposals and 16 amendments-to-amendments. Overall, the Official Notice contains 193 proposals and amendments-to-amendments, the most since 1988.

Although business sessions are scheduled through the morning of January 12, it is possible that the program could be concluded by the evening of January 11.

This is the first time for an NCAA Convention to be conducted in San Antonio and the second time for the Association to use a convention-center arrangement; the other time was at Anaheim, California, in 1992. The 1995 Convention in San Diego also will use a convention center.

The honors dinner will be conducted January 9. Former University of California, Los Angeles, decathlete Rafer Johnson will be presented with the Theodore Roosevelt Award — the Association's highest honor — at that time. Today's Top XII also will be recognized. The master of ceremonies will be Charles Osgood of CBS News.



The NCAA Presidents Commission has had five chairs in its 10-year existence. They are (from left) John W. Ryan, Indiana University, 1984-1985; John B. Slaughter, University of Maryland, College Park, 1986-1988; Martin A. Massengale, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, 1988-1990; R. Gerald Turner, University of Mississippi, 1991, and Gregory M. St. L. O'Brien, University of New Orleans, 1992-1993. Judith E. N. Albino, University of Colorado, will become chair at the conclusion of the 1994 Convention.

Presidents Commission turns 10

First chair assesses NCAA reforms made since 1984

By John W. Ryan
INDIANA UNIVERSITY

Intercollegiate athletics in the United States, many tell us to believe, is an example of the maxim that the more things change, the more they stay the same.

For example, they say, consider the 10-year record of the reform attempts within the NCAA, inaugurated by the creation of the Presidents Commission by the NCAA Convention in 1984. Has the Presidents Commission, now 10 years old, made any significant difference?

By the mid-1980s, scandalous behavior by elements in major athletics programs was rampant throughout the NCAA. The egregious violations of rules and mores were embarrassments to otherwise high-minded institutions; shocking to the general public, and affronts to the sensibilities of student-athletes, coaches, directors, faculty — to

everyone who had reason to expect more and better.

That there was a huge problem was agreed unanimously. How to deal with the problem produced a cacophony of contentious voices. Some common ground existed for virtually all interests. For example:

■ Intercollegiate athletics should remain amateur.

■ Intercollegiate athletics organization, and consequent regulatory obligations and processes, should remain voluntary for academic institutions.

■ Presidents of member institutions of the NCAA should assume greater direct involvement in and responsibility for the policy and direction of intercollegiate athletics.

The issues of integrity and institutional control, of course, were not new in the 1970s and 1980s. It could be argued that such problems themselves gave rise to the NCAA itself,

and that their continued existence in ever-more-virulent form not only called for renewed vigilance and action, but for reformation or even restructuring of the mechanism for the ordering, monitoring and reward of amateur athletes and their sports in the United States.

Groups within the NCAA and outside the NCAA called for action and developed plans. Member institution presidents — most visibly, but not exclusively, those representing NCAA Division I — contributed to an initiative stimulated by the American Council on Education and chaired by President Derek Bok of Harvard University. Other ad hoc gatherings of presidents, sometimes joined by faculty athletics representatives and others, added fuel to the growing fire of demand for remedial action.

Motives were many and mixed; for some,

See Commission, page 11

The 28th recipient of the NCAA's highest honor

Rafer Johnson wins Theodore Roosevelt Award



Johnson

Businessman and civic leader Rafer Johnson, a former track and basketball standout at the University of California, Los Angeles, is the 28th recipient of the Theodore Roosevelt Award, the most prestigious honor bestowed on an individual by the NCAA.

Johnson is president of Rafer Johnson Enterprises, which works with companies that are involved with providing activities for youth. In addition, he serves as the chairman of the board of directors for the California Special

Olympics.

He was on the board of directors of the Los Angeles Olympic Organizing Committee (LAOOC) and a member of its 22-member Executive Committee. Johnson was honored for his many athletics achievements by being selected as the torch bearer for the 1984 Summer Olympic Games. He currently serves on the board of directors of the Amateur Athletic Foundation, the organization that distributes surplus money earned by the LAOOC during the 1984 Olympics.

Johnson competed in two Olympic Games, winning a silver medal in the decathlon at the 1956 Games in Melbourne, Australia, and a gold medal at the 1960 Summer Olympics in Rome. As a student-athlete at UCLA in 1958, he was named Sportsman of the Year by Sports Illustrated and also won recognition as North American athlete of the year.

In 1960, Johnson won the Sullivan Award, given to the outstanding amateur athlete in the United States. He also was named The Associated Press male athlete of the year, and was the flag bearer and team captain for the 1960 United States Olympic Team.

He has served on boards of directors for the United States Athletic Foundation, the Amateur Athletic Foundation, the

National Recreation and Park Association, People-to-People International, Parents and Friends of Mentally Ill Children, Inc., Crenshaw YMCA, Close-up Foundation, Joint Action in Community Service and Reebok's Committee on Human Rights Issues.

Johnson also has been involved with the President's Council on Physical Fitness, the President's Commission On Olympic Sports, the International Olympic Academy Committee of the United States Olympic Committee, the Advisory Committee of the World's Sport Foundation and the athletic advisory panel for the Department of State. He received the Horatio Alger Award in 1983.

Johnson lettered in track and basketball while earning a bachelor of arts degree in physical education from UCLA. He was the Amateur Athletic Union decathlon champion in 1956 and 1958 (the NCAA did not include the decathlon in its championships until 1970).

While at UCLA, Johnson served as president of the university's Undergraduate Students Association and was involved in Campus Crusade for Christ, Pi Lambda fraternity, Student Board of Control, Youth for Christ, Varsity Club, California Club and Gold Key.

Osgood replaces Smith as honors dinner emcee

CBS News commentator Charles Osgood will serve as master of ceremonies at the 1994 NCAA honors dinner.

Osgood will replace "CBS This Morning" coanchor Harry Smith, who was assigned to cover President Clinton's trip to Europe. The timing was such that Smith was unable to do both tasks.

Osgood, a graduate of Fordham University, provides commentary for "CBS This Morning" and is a contributor to "CBS News Sunday Morning" and "Up to the Minute." Osgood also has coanchored the "CBS Morning News" and is a frequent contributor to the "CBS Evening News with Dan Rather."



Osgood

In addition, Osgood anchors and writes "The Osgood File," four daily radio commentaries on headline news or little-known news stories of his own choosing. These pieces have earned him the Washington Journalism Review Best in the Business Award as best radio reporter for five consecutive years from 1988 through 1992. In 1990, Osgood was inducted into the National Association of Broadcasters Hall of Fame.

Since joining CBS News as a New York-based correspondent in 1971, Osgood's news commentaries, often delivered in verse, have earned him one of the largest audiences drawn by any network radio feature. He has published four books, including two compilations of some of his best radio broadcasts, a tongue-in-cheek guide to public speaking and a compilation of his syndicated newspaper columns.

Before launching his career with CBS News, Osgood was a morning anchor and reporter for the CBS flagship station in New York City from 1967 through 1971. He had previously spent four years on general assignment with ABC News and also had served stints as a general manager for a radio station in Hartford, Connecticut, and as a program director and manager in Washington, D.C.

A native New Yorker, Osgood received his bachelor's degree in economics from Fordham in 1954. He also has an honorary doctorate from Fordham and an honorary law degree from St. John's University (New York).

He serves as a trustee for St. Bonaventure University and the School for Strings, a music school in Manhattan.

Osgood lives in New Jersey with his wife, Jean, and their five children.

Chapman serves as parliamentarian

Alan J. Chapman will serve as parliamentarian for the 20th consecutive year when the 1994 NCAA Convention convenes in San Antonio.

Chapman, a member of the National Association of Parliamentarians, will serve in the general business session and in the Divisions I and I-A sessions.

A professor of engineering at Rice University, Chapman has served as parliamentarian at every annual Convention since 1975. He was NCAA president in 1973 and 1974.

All-time Teddy winners

- 1967**—The Honorable Dwight D. Eisenhower, General of the Army, 34th President of the United States (U.S. Military Academy, 1915)
- 1968**—The Honorable Everett Saltonstall, United States senator, governor of Massachusetts (Harvard University, 1914)
- 1969**—The Honorable Byron R. White, United States Supreme Court (University of Colorado, Boulder, 1938)
- 1970**—Frederick I. Hovde, President, Purdue University (University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, 1929)
- 1971**—Christopher C. Craft Jr., National Aeronautics and Space Administration (Virginia Polytechnic Institute, 1944)
- 1972**—Jerome H. Holland, United States Ambassador to Sweden (Cornell University, 1939)
- 1973**—Omar N. Bradley, General of the Army (U.S. Military Academy, 1915)
- 1974**—Jesse Owens, Jesse Owens, Inc., Public Relations (Ohio State University, 1937)
- 1975**—The Honorable Gerald R. Ford, 38th President of the United States (University of Michigan, 1935)
- 1976**—Thomas J. Hamilton, Rear Admiral, United States Navy (U.S. Naval Academy, 1927)
- 1977**—The Honorable Tom Bradley, Mayor, Los Angeles (University of California, Los Angeles, 1941)
- 1978**—Gerald B. Zornow, Eastman Kodak Company (University of Rochester, 1937)
- 1979**—Otis Chandler, publisher, Los Angeles Times (Stanford University, 1950)
- 1980**—Denton A. Cooley, Texas Heart Institute (University of Texas at Austin, 1941)
- 1981**—Arthur G. Linkletter, entertainer (San Diego State University, 1934)
- 1982**—William H. Cosby Jr., entertainer (Temple University, 1964)
- 1983**—Arnold Palmer, professional golfer (Wake Forest University, 1954)
- 1984**—William P. Lawrence, Vice-Admiral, United States Navy (U.S. Naval Academy, 1951)
- 1985**—Robben W. Fleming, President, University of Michigan (Beloit College, 1938)
- 1986**—The Honorable George H. Bush, Vice-President of the United States (Yale University, 1948)
- 1987**—Walter J. Zable, corporate executive (College of William and Mary, 1937)
- 1988**—Special Recognition Award—Walter Byers, NCAA executive director, 1951-1987 (University of Iowa, 1943)
- 1989**—Paul A. Ebert, medical doctor (Ohio State University, 1954)
- 1990**—The Honorable Ronald W. Reagan, 40th President of the United States (Fureka College, 1932)
- 1991**—Althea Gibson, humanitarian (Florida A&M University, 1953)
- 1992**—The Honorable Jack F. Kemp, United States Department of Housing and Urban Development Secretary (Occidental College, 1957)
- 1993**—The Honorable A. Lamar Alexander Jr., United States Secretary of Education (Vanderbilt University, 1962)

Last 25 annual Conventions

Year	City	Hotel	President	Secretary-Treasurer
1970	Washington, D.C.	Statler Hilton	Harry M. Cross	William J. Flynn
1971	Houston	Astroworld	Earl M. Ramer	Samuel E. Barnes
1972	Hollywood, Florida	Diplomat	Earl M. Ramer	Samuel E. Barnes
1973	Chicago	Palmer House	Alan J. Chapman	Richard P. Koenig
1974	San Francisco	St. Francis	Alan J. Chapman	Richard P. Koenig
1975	Washington, D.C.	Sheraton Park	John A. Fuzak	Stanley J. Marshall
1976	St. Louis	Stouffers' Riverfront Inn	John A. Fuzak	Stanley J. Marshall
1977	Miami Beach	Fountainebleau	J. Neils Thompson	Edgar A. Sherman
1978	Atlanta	Peachtree Plaza	J. Neils Thompson	Edgar A. Sherman
1979	San Francisco	St. Francis	William J. Flynn	James Frank
1980	New Orleans	Fairmont	William J. Flynn	James Frank
1981	Miami Beach	Fountainebleau Hilton	James Frank	John L. Toner
1982	Houston	Hyatt Regency	James Frank	John L. Toner
1983	San Diego	Town and Country	John L. Toner	John R. Davis
1984	Dallas	Loews Anatole	John L. Toner	John R. Davis
1985	Nashville	Opryland	John R. Davis	Wilford S. Bailey
1986	New Orleans	Hilton Riverside	John R. Davis	Wilford S. Bailey
1987	San Diego	Town and Country	Wilford S. Bailey	Thomas J. Frericks
1988	Nashville	Opryland	Wilford S. Bailey	Thomas J. Frericks
1989	San Francisco	Hilton	Albert M. Witte	Judith M. Sweet
1990	Dallas	Loews Anatole	Albert M. Witte	Judith M. Sweet
1991	Nashville	Opryland	Judith M. Sweet	B. J. Skelton
1992	Anaheim	Hilton and Towers	Judith M. Sweet	B. J. Skelton
1993	Dallas	Loews Anatole	Joseph N. Crowley	Cedric W. Dempsey
1994	San Antonio	Mariott Rivercenter	Joseph N. Crowley	Prentice Gautt

TOP SIX Awards



Alberts
Nebraska
Football



Alexander
Florida State
Football

Trev K. ALBERTS

The 1993 Butkus Award winner and a Lombardi Award nominee, Alberts helped lead the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, to an unbeaten regular season and a berth in the Federal Express Orange Bowl. Alberts is a consensus all-American linebacker and a three-time all-Big Eight Conference selection. Alberts is Nebraska's all-time leader in sacks and has tackled opponents for more than 200 yards in losses.

He is a 1993 National Football Foundation Hall of Fame postgraduate scholarship recipient and a 1993 GTE academic all-American. Alberts graduated in August with a 3.309 grade-point average (4.000 scale) in communications. He is a three-time academic all-Big Eight selection and was the recipient of the 1992 Toyota Leadership Award.

Kenneth J. ALEXANDER

Alexander, a Butkus Award nominee, led Florida State University to an 11-1 campaign and a trip to the Federal Express Orange Bowl. A four-year letterwinner at linebacker, Alexander is Florida State's team captain and team leader in tackles.

He was awarded a 1993 National Football Foundation graduate fellowship and a 1993 National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics/Disney postgraduate scholarship. He compiled a 3.263 grade-point average while earning his degree in communications.

Alexander is involved in the Brotherhood of Pride, a program in support of young black men, and has delivered antidrug messages to several youth groups. He also has served as a mentor to help minority students prepare for college entrance exams.

Christie ALLEN

Winner of eight NCAA individual championships for Pittsburg State University, Allen has won more titles than any other Division II female track and field/cross country student-athlete. She is a two-time individual champion in cross country and a two-time winner in the outdoor 5,000-meter and 10,000-meter runs. Allen also holds NCAA titles in the indoor 1,500-meter and 3,000-meter races.

Allen was honored as GTE academic all-American of the year for the women's at-large college division and compiled a 3.950 grade-point average while earning a degree in elementary education. She volunteers as a vacation Bible school instructor and a counselor and language-arts instructor for disadvantaged inner-city youth.

Lisa M. FERNANDEZ

A four-time all-American pitcher with a 93-7 career record, Fernandez led the University of California, Los Angeles, to the 1990 and 1992 Women's College World Series titles and a second-place finish in 1993.

She established a WCWS record by pitching 35 consecutive scoreless innings in 1992 and hurled two no-hitters in the 1993 series. Among the leaders in nearly every NCAA pitching category, Fernandez also won the 1993 batting crown with a .510 batting average. Her accomplishments earned her Amateur Softball Association sportswoman-of-the-year honors.

She was awarded an NCAA postgraduate scholarship last June after posting a 3.094 grade-point average while earning a degree in psychology.

Nnenna J. LYNCH

Lynch, an eight-time all-American, was honored in November as the NCAA Woman of the Year.

Her track accomplishments include a victory in the 1992 NCAA outdoor 3,000-meter race and a third-place finish in the 1992 Division I cross country championships. She helped lead Villanova University to four consecutive Division I cross country titles.

Lynch received an NCAA postgraduate scholarship and a National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics/Disney postgraduate scholarship last June. She was a Rhodes scholarship recipient in 1992.

Lynch has compiled a 3.920 grade-point average while majoring in sociology. She has participated in several community outreach programs, including the Campus Ministry soup kitchen.

John ROETHLISBERGER

Roethlisberger is a three-time NCAA all-around champion for the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, and holds additional titles in the pommel horse (1993) and parallel bars (1991). He is a 15-time all-American and has captured 10 Big Ten Conference individual titles on his way to being a four-time Big 10 gymnast of the year.

A 1992 Olympian, Roethlisberger is a two-time national winner in the all-around competition and has been a U. S. National Team member since 1989.

Roethlisberger is an NCAA postgraduate scholarship recipient and a four-time Minnesota scholar-athlete. He compiled a 3.340 grade-point average while majoring in general management and German.



Allen
Pittsburg State
Track and Field



Fernandez
UCLA
Softball



Lynch
Villanova
Track and Field



Roethlisberger
Minnesota
Gymnastics

SILVER ANNIVERSARY Awards

Kareem ABDUL-JABBAR

A three-time all-American center and two-time player of the year, Abdul-Jabbar led the University of California, Los Angeles, to three consecutive NCAA championships and an 88-2 record. He was the only player ever to be selected three times as the Final Four's most outstanding player.

Abdul-Jabbar starred in the National Basketball Association and became the first player to score 37,000 points in a career and compete in 20 seasons. He also is the only player in NBA history to have been named most valuable player six times. He was selected to play in the NBA All-Star Game 17 times and was a member of six NBA championship teams.

Lee EVANS

The 1968 NCAA outdoor 440-yard champion for San Jose State University, Evans also won a gold medal and set a world record in the 400-meter run at the 1968 Olympic Games. His world record 400-meter time of 43.86 seconds that he set in 1968 stood for 20 years. He also helped set a 1,600-meter world record at the 1968 Olympics.

He currently directs the Madagascar Project, an assistance program in the village of Vohitsaoko, Qatar. He has been the Qatar national track and field coach since 1990 and was the director of athletics for Special Olympics International from 1988 through 1990. He has coached the Cameroon and Nigerian national track and field teams, and in 1978 he was named Nigerian national coach of the year for all sports.

Calvin HILL

Hill was a two-time all-Ivy Group selection for Yale University in football and set school records in the long jump and the triple jump.

He enjoyed a distinguished career as a running back for the Dallas Cowboys, Washington Redskins and Cleveland Browns. He was the Cowboys' first pick in the 1969 draft and went on to become their first 1,000-yard rusher. He was selected to the Pro Bowl in 1969 and was named rookie of the year.

Hill also has had a hand in professional baseball as the vice-president of administrative personnel for the Baltimore Orioles since 1987.

Hill was instrumental in the establishment of the Calvin Hill Day Care Center at Yale and is a member of the university's Development Board.

William HURD

Hurd set an American indoor record in the 300-yard dash in 1968 and was selected as the first non-football athlete of the year by the University of Notre Dame student body. He established four school outdoor records and was the Central Collegiate Conference champion in the 100- and 200-yard dashes.

Hurd directs a private ophthalmology practice in Memphis that specializes in cataract, glaucoma and diabetic treatment and keratorefractive surgery. He makes annual surgical missionary trips to Mexico to render medical and surgical eye treatment to the indigent. He also provides periodic free screenings for glaucoma and cataracts at churches in the Memphis area.

Leroy KEYES

A two-time all-American running back for Purdue, Keyes was second in the Heisman Trophy balloting in 1968 and third in 1967. He was a two-time all-Big Ten Conference selection, the conference's most valuable player and the 1967 NCAA scoring leader.

Keyes played professionally for the Philadelphia Eagles from 1969 through 1972 and for the Kansas City Chiefs from 1973 through 1975.

Currently, Keyes is active in Special Olympics and is an associate member of the Leukemia Society of the Delaware Valley. A desegregation liaison specialist with the Philadelphia School District, he also counsels young offenders and delivers keynote speeches emphasizing career development.

Jim RYUN

Although Ryun was a four-time NCAA individual champion and a 10-time Big Eight Conference champion at the University of Kansas, he was perhaps best known as a world record holder in the mile. Ryun's mark of 3:51.1 in 1967 stood for nine years as a world record and 16 as an American record. He also established world records in the 1,500-meter run and the 880-yard run and an American record in the two-mile run.

Ryun is a youth pastor for the Full Faith Church of Love West in Shawnee, Kansas, and a spokesperson for the Muscular Dystrophy Association and the Council for Better Hearing and Speech. Ryun also participates in mission trips to other countries to assist in building homes for orphanages and providing medical needs.



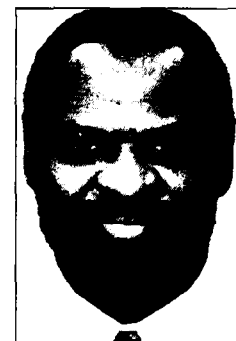
Abdul-Jabbar
UCLA
Basketball



Evans
San Jose State
Track and Field



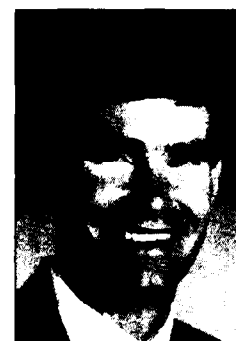
Hill
Yale
Football/Track and Field



Hurd
Notre Dame
Track and Field



Keyes
Purdue
Football



Ryun
Kansas
Track and Field

Legislative preview

The following is a review, by topic, of legislation that will be considered at the 1994 NCAA Convention January 8-12 in San Antonio:

PRESIDENTIAL AGENDA DAY

The topics of gender equity and financial conditions in intercollegiate athletics will be emphasized at the 1994 Convention, where proposals pertaining to those issues will be considered as part of the Presidents Commission grouping of legislation.

The special grouping—which includes 43 proposals and 16 amendments to those proposals—places matters deemed of particular interest to chief executive officers atop the order of business in the various Convention business sessions.

To further emphasize those matters, all of the grouping's proposals have been designated for action on Presidential Agenda Day, set for Monday, January 10.

On that day, the morning subdivision and division business sessions and an afternoon general session will be devoted to those 43 proposals and 16 amendments-to-amendments. Altogether, 32 of those proposals will be considered in the division sessions and 11 in the general session.

Included in the grouping are 24 proposals sponsored by the Commission (most cosponsored with the NCAA Council), four additional proposals supported by the Commission and eight that the Commission will actively oppose.

Those eight proposals attracting opposition—plus two proposals opposed by the Council but prompting no position by the Commission—mark a significant change from last year, when more than half of the proposals in the Presidents Commission grouping (26 of 45) were opposed by the Commission.

Gender equity

The Commission and Council jointly sponsor two proposals pertaining to gender-equity—the first two items up for consideration in the general session.

The proposals, based on recommendations of the NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force, would:

- Establish a principle of gender equity in the Association's principles for the conduct of intercollegiate athletics.

- Establish financial aid limits for the "emerging" women's team sports of crew, ice hockey, synchronized swimming, handball and water polo and individual sports of archery, badminton, bowling and squash, and permit institutions to use those sports in meeting the Association's minimum sports-sponsorship and financial aid awards criteria for division membership.

The Council, however, also is sponsoring a proposed amendment-to-amendment that would prevent Division II institutions from using those sports to meet minimum sponsorship requirements, because of the possibility that an institution in that division could drop all but two existing sports for which the Association currently sponsors championships and still comply with the requirements.

Financial conditions

The largest block of proposals in the grouping—14, plus 11 amendments-to-amendments—deal with proposals resulting from recommendations of the NCAA Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics.

Those include:

- Resolutions that would guide further study of the Association's membership structure, need-based-only financial aid, and the concept of establishing a biennial Convention or biennial legislative Convention.

- Proposal No. 23, which would place limits on travel-squad size for team trips involving an overnight stay or air travel.

Division chairs

The following individuals will chair the business sessions for the 1994 NCAA Convention:

General — Joseph N. Crowley, NCAA president; president, University of Nevada.

Division I — R. Elaine Dreidame, Division I vice-president, senior associate director of athletics, University of Dayton.

Division I-A — Daniel G. Gibbens, faculty athletics representative, University of Oklahoma.

Division I-AA — Irwin M. Cohen, assistant to the president, Northeastern University.

Division I-AAA — Chris Monasch, commissioner, Northeast Conference.

Division II — Charles N. Lindemann, Division II vice-president, director of athletics, Humboldt State University.

Division III — John H. Harvey, Division III vice-president, director of athletics, Carnegie Mellon University.

The proposal has prompted member institutions to propose four amendments-to-amendments, including one that would raise the limits and others that would establish exceptions. In addition, the Council is sponsoring an amendment-to-amendment that would increase the proposed limitation for men's and women's basketball teams from 12 to 13.

- A proposal to eliminate off-campus, in-person scouting of opponents in Division I-A and I-AA football and Division I basketball.

- One requiring athletics staff members to obtain approval from the chief executive officer for all athletically related outside income and benefits and to report the source and amount of that income in writing.

- Proposals requiring on-field coaches in Division I-A and I-AA football to handle all recruiting-coordination functions, thus eliminating the noncoaching recruiting coordinator; limiting the number of coaches permitted to recruit off campus in those subdivisions, and reducing by one the limit on coaching-staff size in Division I-AA football.

- Measures that would reduce the number of off-campus evaluations per prospective student-athlete in Division I football and basketball and shorten evaluation and contact periods. [Also in the grouping are two Pacific-10 Conference proposals that offer alternatives to those proposals, as well as a proposal (No. 33) by several member institutions designed to enhance Division I-A and I-AA football staffs' ability to evaluate prospective student-athletes while eliminating approximately 38 days from the recruiting calendar.]

- A proposal to reduce the total number of official recruiting visits in Division I football and basketball.

- One to require that meals be provided to prospective student-athletes only in the on-campus dining facility regularly used by the athletics department.

- A proposal to establish a limit of 90 on the number of student-athletes who may participate in Division I-AA preseason football practice; also proposed are three amendments-to-amendments seeking exceptions. The grouping also features a proposal originally advanced by member institutions and subsequently cosponsored by the Commission and Council that would establish a limit of 105 student-athletes for Division I-A preseason practice.

- A measure to shorten the length of orientation periods for first-time participants in Division I-A and I-AA football.

'Deregulation' package

Also of note in the grouping are two proposals that are taken from a recruiting "deregulation" package recommended by the NCAA Legislative Review Committee.

That committee asked the Council to sponsor a total of 13 proposals designed to facilitate the deregulation of the Association's recruiting regulation, and most of those proposals are on the agenda for consideration later in the Convention as part of the recruiting grouping.

The Presidents Commission, however, designated two of those proposals for roll-call votes and placed them in the Commission grouping of legislation. Those proposals would:

- Simplify the list of printed and video recruiting materials that can be provided to prospective student-athletes, and in the process substantially reduce the types of materials that can be provided. (The proposals has prompted three amendments-to-amendments dealing specifically with media guides and recruiting brochures.)

- Establish a date when a prospect first can be contacted by telephone and thereafter permit calls at an institution's discretion during contact periods and once a week during other time periods.

Playing seasons

Last year, proposals dealing with playing and practice seasons received most of the attention in the Commission grouping, but this year, there are only five such proposals (in addition to a handful of proposals mentioned earlier that are related to the Convention's emphasis on financial conditions).

Three of those proposals offer alternative approaches to permitting institutions to begin basketball practice earlier in the fall. The Commission has expressed support for Proposal No. 49, which would permit practice to begin on the fourth Monday before the first permissible contest date, and also permit Division III to begin team conditioning activities October 15. However, the Divisions I and II Steering Committees have expressed a preference for Proposal No. 47, which would set October 15 as the beginning date for on-court practice in Divisions I and II. The Commission does not oppose that proposal.

Two proposals that have attracted Commission opposition involve baseball playing seasons. One, which also was considered and defeated at last year's Convention, would increase Divisions I and II institutions' playing seasons from 22 to 24 weeks, and the other effectively would permit Division III institutions to exceed the current limit of 36 games in the traditional segment of the playing season.

Personnel

The restricted-earnings coach is the primary topic of three proposals that pertain to personnel but are not part of the financial-conditions package. Proposal No. 27, sponsored by the Council and Commission, would specify that a Division I institution cannot hire an individual who previously has worked as a head or assistant basketball coach for a basketball restricted-earnings position and also would place a three-year limit on the period that an individual may hold that position. Several Division I institutions are sponsoring an amendment-to-amendment that would extend the employment period to five years.

The Council opposes a proposal that would impose the three-year employment limit on sports other than basketball, and is joined by the Commission in opposing a proposal to eliminate limitations on summer earnings.

The Council and Commission also oppose a personnel proposal intended to relieve Division I men's ice hockey programs of the requirement that a three-person coaching staff must include an assistant coach and restricted-earnings coach.

Other

Various other topics also are addressed in the Commission grouping:

Change of membership. There are proposals to establish a uniform application process for prospective NCAA institutions and to make Division II institutions seeking reclassification to Division I ineligible for Division II championships.

Five seasons of competition. The Council and Commission oppose a proposal that would permit a student-athlete to compete in five seasons, rather than the current four. The member institutions sponsoring the proposal offer the rationale that a fifth season of eligibility will improve graduation rates while eliminating the practice of "redshirting"; it also would eliminate medical-hardship and season-of-competition waivers.

Those institutions also have proposed a resolution directing a study of the concept of permitting five seasons of competition, in the event that the proposal fails. The Commission also opposes the resolution.

Legislative calendar. The Council and Commission have joined several conferences and other institutions as sponsors of a proposal to establish later submission and publication dates for legislative proposals, in order to accommodate the scheduling of meetings of the Collegiate Commissioners Association and some conferences and better accommodate on-campus review of membership proposals.

Presidential Agenda Day changes

The NCAA Presidents Commission approved two major changes in NCAA Convention procedures at its April meeting.

The first change will permit Convention delegates to act during the Presidential Agenda Day business sessions on legislative proposals other than those identified for that day, once those identified proposals have been completed. For the 1993 Convention — the first time for Presidential Agenda Day — the Commission limited the agenda for that day to the proposals identified as being of particular interest to chief executive officers.

The second change authorizes the Commission officers to modify Commission positions regarding legislative proposals after hearing the discussion in the CEO Forum held at the Convention for all CEOs in attendance. At the 1993 Convention, some chief executives expressed dissatisfaction because the Commission had no procedure to adjust its stance on a given proposal after the Forum.

Enforcement. The recommendation of the NCAA Ad Hoc Committee to Study Enforcement Issues to permit the Committee on Infractions to refer any or all of a disputed infractions case to an independent hearing officer has resulted in a proposal by the Council and Commission.

Satisfactory progress. The Council and Commission, following the recommendation of the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee, oppose a proposal to permit student-athletes to achieve more of the credit hours required for satisfactory progress during a summer term.

Financial aid. An effort to roll back the grant-in-aid limitation in Division I men's basketball from 13 to 14 is opposed by the Commission, while the Council is opposing a proposal that would permit aid for incoming student-athletes who must attend a summer term as a condition of acceptance for initial full-time enrollment. The Commission decided to take no po-

Legislation

Continued from page 4

sition on that issue.

Resolutions. The final two items in the Commission grouping are proposals pertaining to current studies of student-athlete welfare, access and equity and of sportsmanship and ethical conduct in intercollegiate athletics. Those topics are scheduled for emphasis at the 1995 Convention.

PERSONNEL and ELIGIBILITY

A proposal that would permit a head coach to contact sports agents or professional sports organizations on behalf of a student-athlete heads a grouping of personnel measures.

The proposal, sponsored by the NCAA Council as the result of a recommendation by the Professional Sports Liaison Committee, would permit an institution's professional sports counseling panel—as well as a head coach reporting to that panel—to assist in "marketing" the student-athlete for professional sports, so long as no compensation is received for such services.

In situations in which an institution does not have a professional sports counseling panel, a head coach would report activities on behalf of a student-athlete to the chief executive officer or a designated individual or group.

The Professional Sports Liaison Committee based its recommendation on surveys of Division I football and basketball coaches that indicated strong support for the concept. The committee's argument in support of the proposal is that student-athletes are vulnerable to unscrupulous agents if the coach is not permitted to serve as a source of advice.

Limits on coaches

Other proposals in the personnel grouping seek liberalization of current limits on the size of and compensation for coaching staffs.

One of those proposals would permit a Division I-A football program to employ three, rather than two, graduate assistant coaches, as long as one of the three coaches is an ethnic minority.

After reviewing the proposal, submitted by several Division I-A institutions, the NCAA Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee declared its opposition because the additional coach would not have to be a minority if one of the two positions currently authorized already is held by such an individual. As a result, the Council also is opposing the proposal.

Also opposed by the Council—for cost-containment reasons—are two proposals that would permit a Division I institution to pay a volunteer coach's expenses to travel with and coach a team competing away from home in sports other than football and basketball. One of those proposals also would provide two complimentary tickets to a volunteer coach for home contests in all sports.

The personnel grouping also includes the following Council-sponsored proposals:

- In Division II, a measure to eliminate in-person scouting of opponents, except at a tournament in which an institution already is a participant. The proposal would permit the exchange of film or videotape for scouting purposes.

- In Division I, a proposal permitting other individuals to ride in the same vehicle as a scout receiving expenses for transportation from an institution.

Also in the grouping is a resolution on compensation for athletics department personnel that will be withdrawn by the Council and NCAA Presidents Commission. The NCAA Committee on Athletics Certification already has incorporated into the certification process a review of the compensation issues that were raised in the proposed resolution—including conflict of interest, property rights, procurement regulations and application of pertinent laws and policies.

Eligibility

Among proposals included in the eligibility grouping for the Convention are several sponsored by the Council that would affect two-year college student-athletes who transfer to NCAA institutions.

Those measures include:

- A proposal recommended by the NCAA Two-Year College Relations Committee that would permit a hardship waiver when appropriate for a student-athlete who enrolled in a collegiate institution before August 1, 1992, and suffered an injury or illness while attending a two-year institution. Such waivers already are permitted for student-athletes who enrolled after that date.

- Another proposal recommended by that committee that would permit a student-athlete to participate in up to two approved preseason scrimmages at a two-year college—where such scrimmages often are used to evaluate "walk-ons" and fill out rosters—without losing a season of competition.

- A proposal recommended by the NCAA Recruiting Committee that would permit a transfer who has participated in no more than two regularly scheduled scrimmages at a two-year

college to be eligible during the same academic year for regular-season or championships competition at NCAA Divisions I and II institutions.

- A proposal recommended by the Academic Requirements Committee requiring that a student-athlete who earns a two-year academic degree must complete at least 25 percent of the credit hours for that degree at the college awarding the degree. The proposal is designed to eliminate the use of "diploma mills" that award associate's degrees to students who spend little or no time in residence at such institutions.

One-time exception

Two proposals pertaining to the one-time transfer exception also are on the agenda, including one resulting from legislation adopted last year that permits a Division I-A football student-athlete to transfer to and play at a Division I-AA institution without fulfilling a residence requirement. This year, several Division I-A members are seeking approval of such a provision for football players transferring from Division I-AA to I-A.

FINANCIAL AID and PLAYING and PRACTICE SEASONS

Proposals to cut further the number of grants-in-aid in Division I-AA football have produced one of the 1994 Convention's most publicized rifts—between institutions wishing to cut the cost of their programs and others preferring to preserve or even increase the number of scholarships.

Division I-AA institutions are being asked to consider cutting football scholarships to as few as 45 by 1997 or, alternately, to 55 by 1998. The member institutions sponsoring the proposals generally cite cost containment as the rationale for the actions, although improvement of opportunities in women's athletics and parity in competition are other reasons offered for the cuts.

As one result of the controversy, a number of Division I-AA institutions—including several historically black institutions—have indicated that they may seek reclassification in



Joseph N. Crowley
NCAA President



Prentice Gautt
NCAA Secretary-Treasurer

Division I-A if either of the proposals is adopted. However, a survey last spring of Division I-AA institutions indicated that a majority favor cutting scholarships to 45.

Financial aid

The Division I-AA proposals are among 13 proposals included in the financial aid grouping at the Convention. The other proposals address a variety of issues:

- Treating on-campus earnings of student-athletes in a manner more consistent with the treatment of off-campus earnings by relaxing criteria under which earnings are regarded as institutional financial aid.

- Further liberalizing exemptions from financial aid limits for student-athletes who have completed their eligibility but continue to attend an institution.

- Recognizing state reciprocity tuition agreements as countable institutional financial aid in sports other than Division I football, basketball and ice hockey where some institutions may enjoy a competitive advantage as the result of such agreements.

- Permitting Divisions I and II institutions to waive, pay in advance or guarantee payment of fees for processing a prospective student-athlete's application for admission.

- Increasing the Pell Grant limit in Division II from \$900 to \$1,500 above the value of a full grant-in-aid.

- Permitting outside sources to award aid to a student-athlete—even when athletics participation is used as a minor criterion for awarding the aid—so long as the donor does not require the recipient to attend a specific institution or an institution in a specific conference.

- Permitting Division I-AA football and Division I ice hockey student-athletes to receive nonathletically related aid and par-

ticipate in varsity competition without being considered counters, so long as the nature of the aid is certified; also, exempting Division I-AA institutions that do not provide athletically related financial aid in football from counter and initial-counter requirements.

Also in the grouping is a proposal to increase the allowable number of grants-in-aid in women's gymnastics from 10 to 12. The proposal, by several Division I institutions, anticipates that the allowable squad size and number of competitors for the sport soon will be increased.

In reviewing the proposal, the NCAA Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism took no position but noted that it has been assigned to review scholarship increases proposed by the NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force for all women's sports—including women's gymnastics.

Coaches at workouts

Several of the 27 proposals in the playing- and practice-seasons grouping deal with the presence of coaches at voluntary individual workouts, including measures that would extend the "safety exception" to all Division I individual sports or, as an alternative, only to Division I wrestling. The Council opposes those proposals as the result of a review by the NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports, which believes that more study is needed to determine whether a coach's presence is necessary for safety reasons.

Another proposal would permit coaches in Divisions I and II women's softball and volleyball to be involved in up to two hours of individual workout sessions per week outside the playing season, in exchange for a two-hour reduction in the maximum allowable time per week for countable athletically related activities. That proposal also would permit no more than three student-athletes to be present at such a workout.

The Council is opposing that proposal in Division II. However, it is sponsoring a proposal permitting athletics department staff members at Division II institutions to participate with student-athletes in eight hours of skill-related workouts per academic year. That proposal also would limit unsupervised use of institutional athletics facilities and eliminate the use of safety exceptions in Division II.

Football and baseball

Other proposals in the grouping deal with spring football practice. Two Divisions I-A and I-AA proposals, both supported by the Council, would permit institutions to conduct spring practice on Sundays and grant those institutions more discretion in determining practice activities that may occur during sessions in which contact is prohibited.

In Division II, however, the Council is opposing efforts to increase the number of days during which the permissible 15 practice sessions must be completed. Those sessions currently must be completed within 21 days.

A proposal that would mandate a later playing season in Division I baseball—similar to a proposal that was withdrawn at the 1993 Convention—also is included in the grouping.

That proposal, opposed again this year by the Council and the NCAA Executive Committee, would establish March 1 as the uniform first date of competition. It also includes a resolution that favors delaying the beginning of regional competition in the Division I championship to no earlier than the 16th weekend after March 1, thus moving the College World Series to as late as early July.

AWARDS/EXPENSES/ AMATEURISM and RECRUITING

A multiyear effort by the NCAA Legislative Review Committee to "deregulate" the NCAA Manual will get its first test from the membership when a package of proposals pertaining to recruiting is considered.

Twelve of the 14 proposals in the package are included in the recruiting grouping of proposed legislation (the other two proposals are included in the Presidents Commission grouping). Although those 12 proposals are the last to appear in the Official Notice of the Convention, they will be acted upon in the recruiting grouping and will be voted on separately in the appropriate business sessions.

The proposals—which seek actions ranging from the simplification of existing legislation to the elimination of provisions deemed unnecessary or obsolete—are the first to result from what the Legislative Review Committee anticipates will be a five-year effort to review various bylaws for deregulation opportunities.

The NCAA Council, which has endorsed the committee's project, agreed to place the recruiting deregulation proposals on the Convention agenda as a package.

SCHEDULE of meetings...

The meetings of the NCAA and those of several conferences and affiliated organizations will be conducted in San Antonio, Texas, in January 1994. For ease of reference, following is a listing of organizations whose names are, from time to time, abbreviated in the Convention schedule:

- CFA** College Football Association
- ECAC** Eastern College Athletic Conference
- FARA** Faculty Athletics Representatives Association
- NAAA** National Association of Academic Advisors for Athletics
- NACWAA** National Association of Collegiate Women Athletic Administrators
- NFFCF** National Football Foundation and College Hall of Fame
- RC** Marriott Rivercenter Hotel
- RW** Marriott Riverwalk Hotel
- HL** Hilton Palacio Del Rio
- HY** Hyatt Regency Hotel
- ME** Menger Hotel
- CC** Convention Center

FRIDAY, JANUARY 7

Time	Event	Room	Code
7:30 a.m.-8 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Rooms 17-18	RC
8 a.m.-12:30 p.m.	NAAA Executive Board	Live Oak	HY
8 a.m.-6 p.m.	National Association of Athletic Compliance Coordinators	Alamo Salon ABC	RW
12:30-1:30 p.m.	NCAA Council Luncheon	Grand Salon D	RC
1:30-5 p.m.	NCAA Division I Steering Committee	Grand Salon E	RC
1:30-5 p.m.	NCAA Division II Steering Committee	Grand Salon C	RC
1:30-5 p.m.	NCAA Division III Steering Committee	Grand Salon F	RC
5:30-9:30 p.m.	NCAA Special Events Committee	Room 7	RC

SATURDAY, JANUARY 8

Time	Event	Room	Code
7:30 a.m.-8 p.m.	Mid-Continent Conference	Alamo Salon D	RW
7:30 a.m.-8 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Rooms 17-18	RC
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Men's Committee on Committees	Room 7	RC
8 a.m.-Noon	Collegiate Commissioners Association	Alamo Salon ABC	RW
8 a.m.-Noon	NAAA Executive Council	Live Oak	HY
8 a.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Council	Grand Salon E	RC
8 a.m.-6 p.m.	Southland Conference	Room 101	CC
8:30-11:30 a.m.	NCAA Compliance Assistant Software Hands-On Training	Grand Ballroom	RC
9 a.m.-6 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Foyer	RC
9 a.m.-6 p.m.	NCAA Registration	Grand Ballroom	RC
11 a.m.-2 p.m.	FARA Handbook Committee	Room 105	CC
Noon-1:30 p.m.	NCAA Media Luncheon	Grand Salon A	RC
Noon-1:30 p.m.	NCAA Men's and Women's Committees on Committees	Room 5	RC

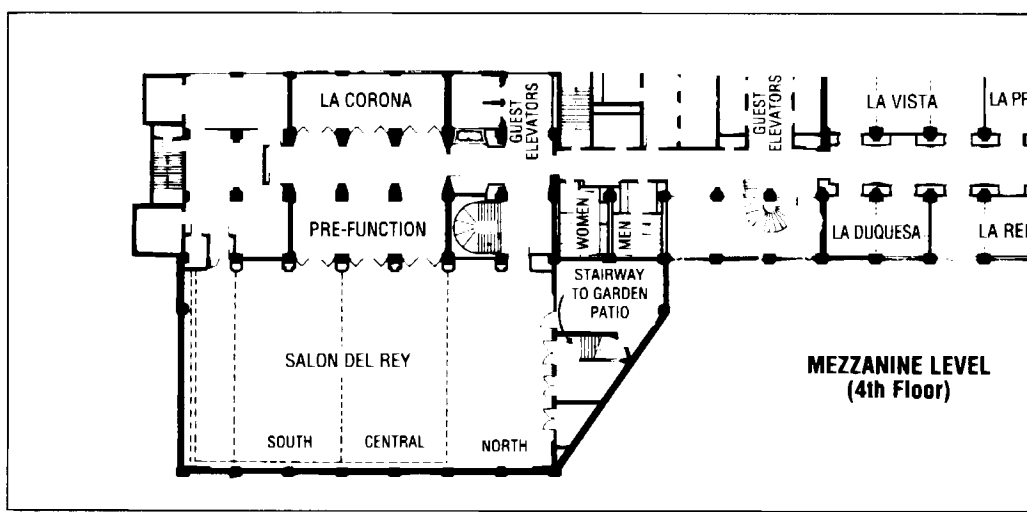
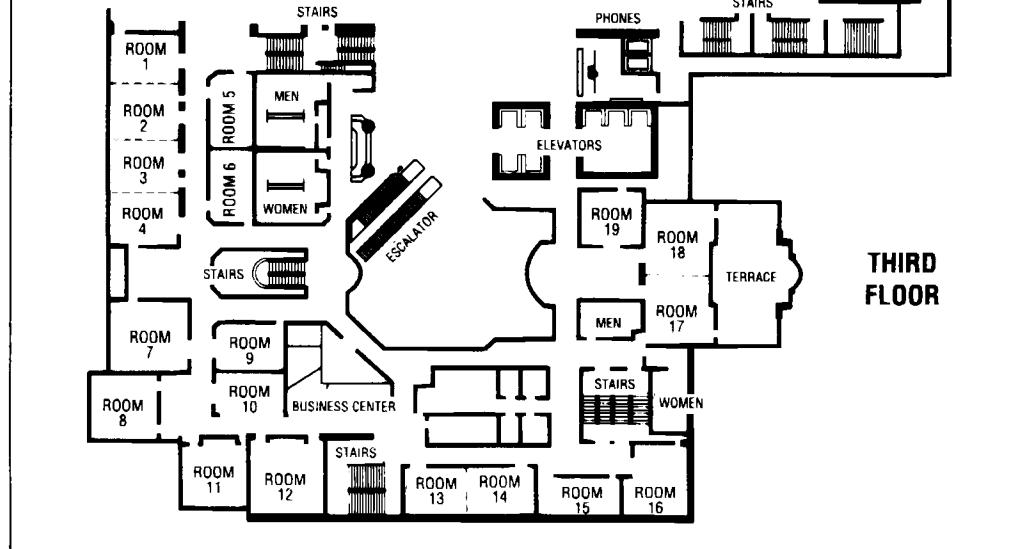
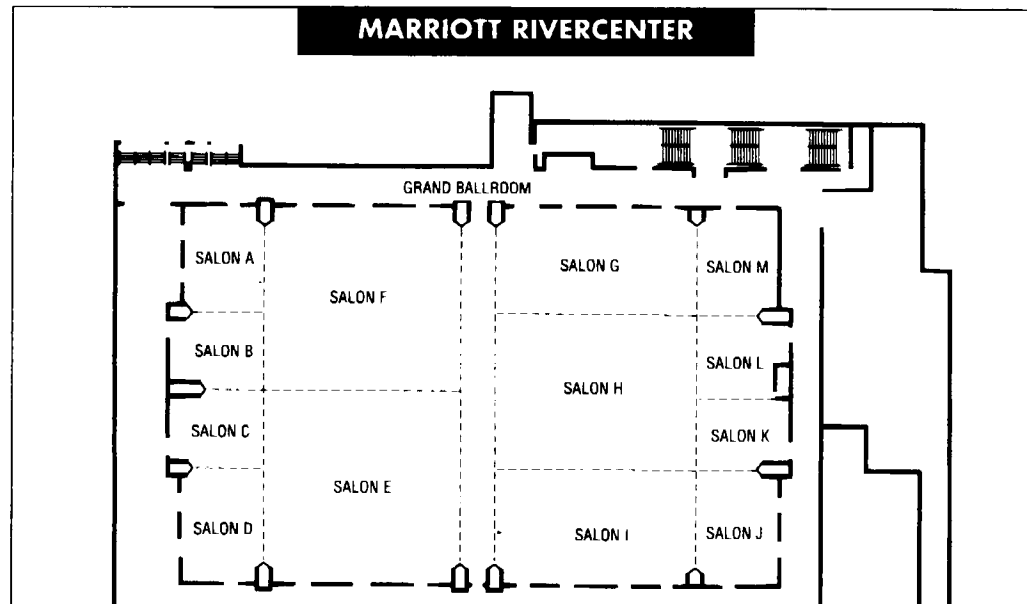
Noon-5 p.m.	Parade West Conference	Alamo Salon F	RW
Noon-5:30 p.m.	NFFCF Honors Court	La Condesa	HL
12:30-1:30 p.m.	NCAA Council Luncheon	Room 7	RC
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Great Midwest Conference	Rio Grande East	HY
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Mid-Continent Conference	Alamo Salon D	RW
12:30-6 p.m.	Big Eight Conference	Regency East	HY
1-5 p.m.	NACWAA Board of Directors	Room 101	CC
1-5 p.m.	Southwest Conference	Rio Grande Center	HY
1-5 p.m.	Trans America Athletic Conference	Live Oak	HY
1-5:30 p.m.	Gulf South Conference	Corte Real	HL
1-6 p.m.	NCAA Interpretations Center	Grand Ballroom	RC

1-6 p.m.	Little East Conference	Blanco	HY
1-6 p.m.	University Athletic Association	Pecan	HY
1:30-4:30 p.m.	NCAA Compliance Assistant Software Hands-On Training	Room 16	RC
1:30-5 p.m.	Southwestern Athletic Conference	Room 107	CC
2-3 p.m.	FARA Executive Committee	Room 102	CC
2-3 p.m.	Division I AA Football Athletes' Directors Association Executive Committee	Room 108	CC
2-5 p.m.	Division II Commissioners Association	La Vista	HL
2-6 p.m.	NCAA Women's Committee on Committees	Room 7	RC
2-6 p.m.	Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference	Regency West	HY
3-5 p.m.	Division I AAA Athletes' Directors Steering Committee	Patio	CC

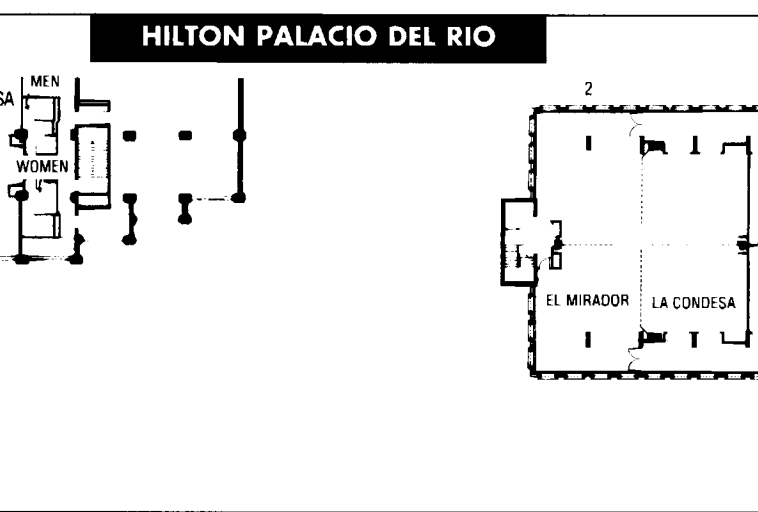
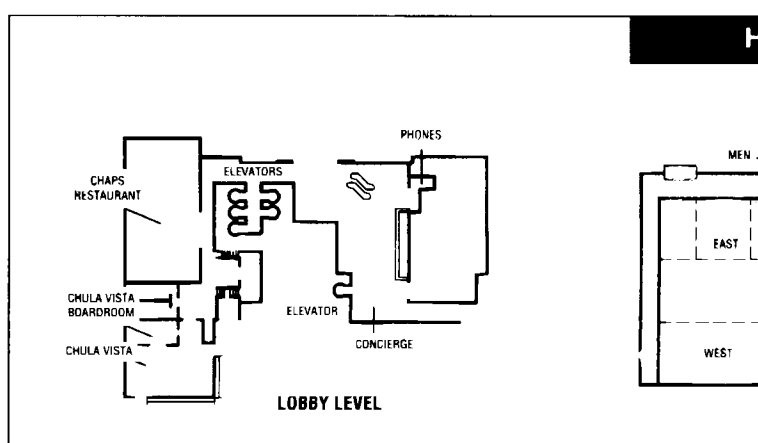
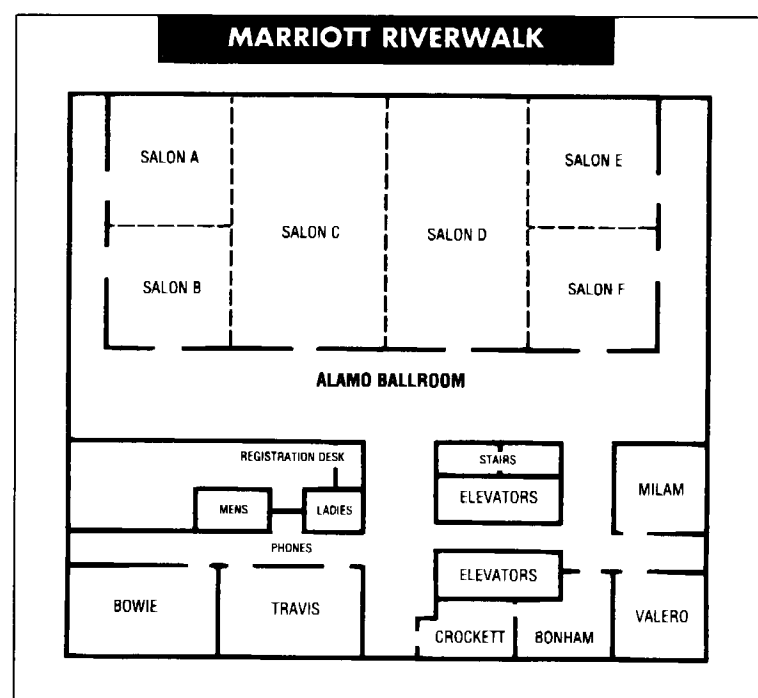
3-5 p.m.	Metro Atlantic Athletic Football Conference	Room 15	RC
3-5 p.m.	U.S. Merchant Marine Academy	Travis	RW
3-6 p.m.	Faculty Athletics Representatives Association Reception	Plaza	CC
3-6 p.m.	Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference	Room 104	CC
3-6 p.m.	Midwestern Collegiate Conference	Medina	HY
3:30-6:30 p.m.	Ohio Valley Conference	Chula Vista	HY
4:30-6:30 p.m.	Division I AAA Football Athletics Directors Association	Fiesta A	CC
4:30-6:30 p.m.	NCAA Division II Men's Basketball Committee	Room 19	RC
5:30-6:30 p.m.	NCAA Academic Requirements Committee	Room 8	RC
6-8 p.m.	NFFCF Honors Court Dinner	La Espada	HL
6:30-8 p.m.	NCAA Delegates Reception	Grand Ballroom	RC
8-10 p.m.	Ohio Valley Conference	Chula Vista	HY
8-10:30 p.m.	Midwest Collegiate Athletic Conference	Travis	RW
8-11 p.m.	Gulf South Conference	Corte Real	HL
8-11 p.m.	Hawford Group	Regency West	HY
8-11 p.m.	Mayland Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics Reception	Alamo Salon F	RW
8:30-10:30 p.m.	Division I AA and Division I AAA Commissioners	Regency Center	HY

SUNDAY, JANUARY 9

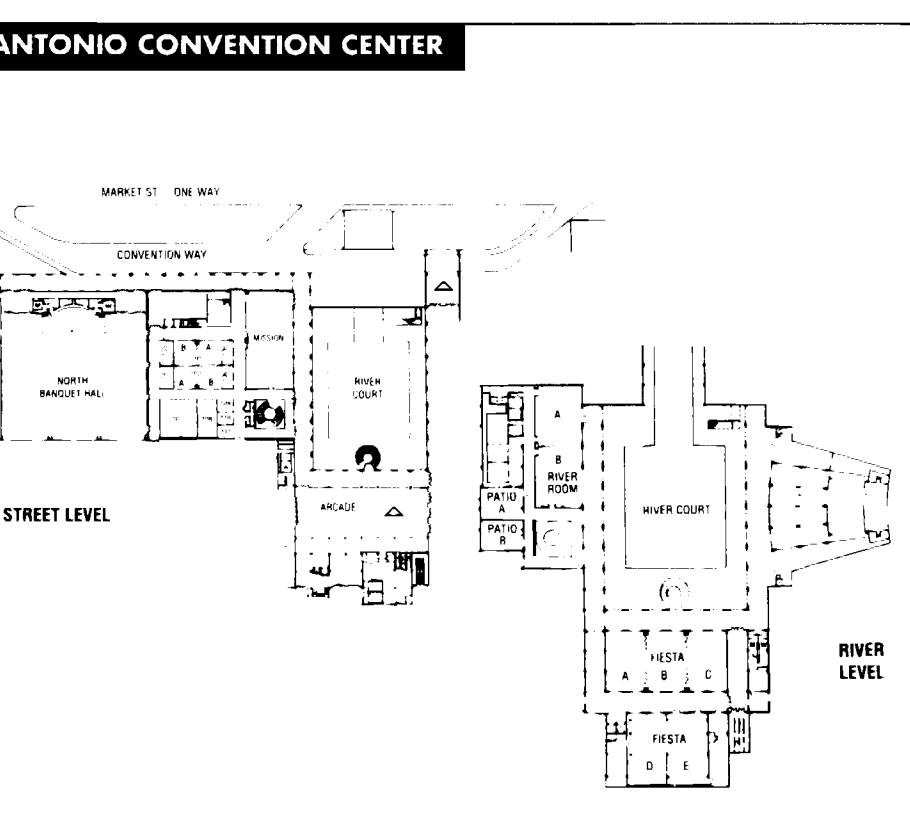
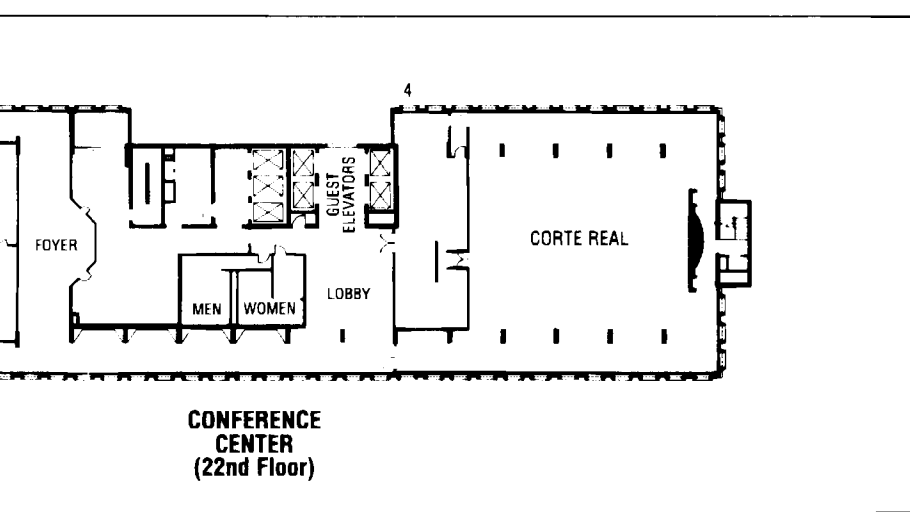
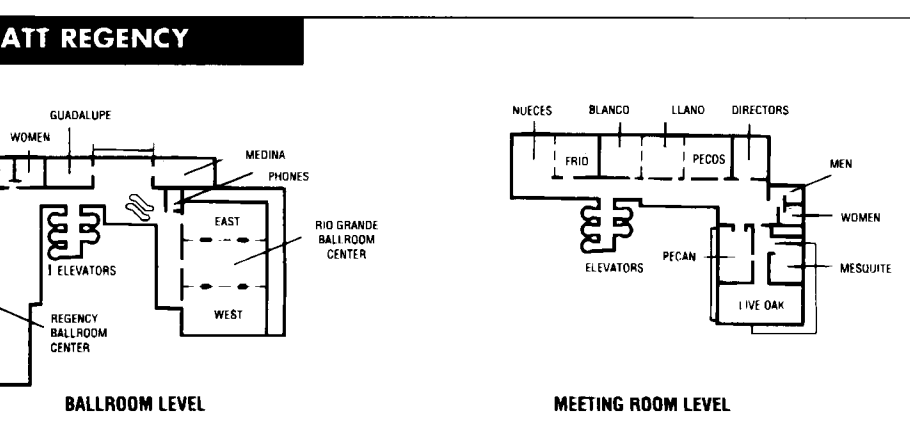
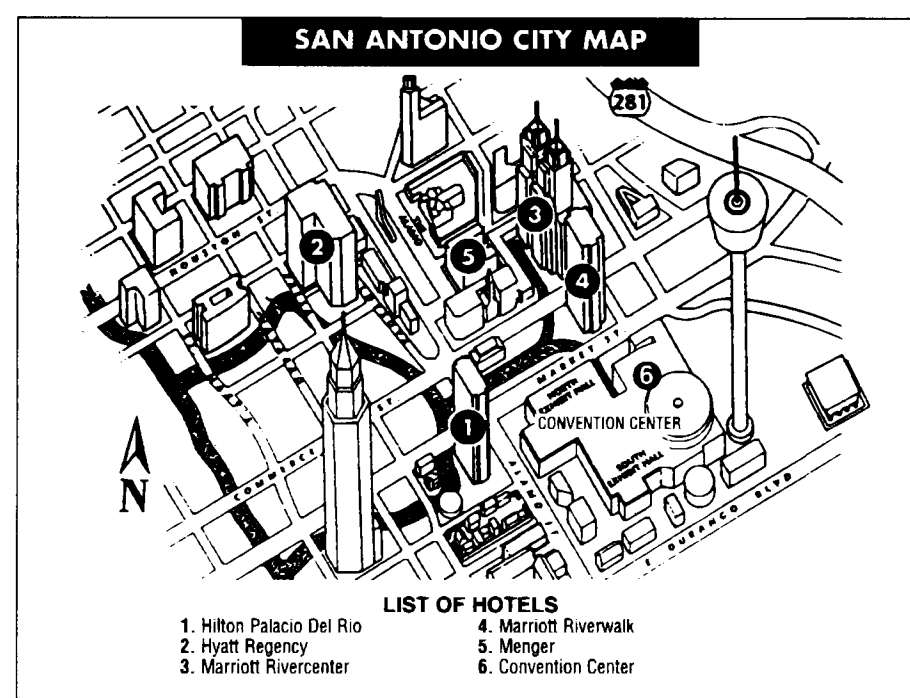
Time	Event	Room	Code
7 a.m.	FCAA Division I Hockey League	River B	CC
7:10 a.m.	CIA Board of Directors	Room 106	CC
7:11-9 a.m.	Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference	Live Oak	HY
7:30-11:30 a.m.	NCAA Student Athlete Advisory Committee	La Corona	HL
7:30-11:30 a.m.	American West Conference	Pecan	HY
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Atlantic Coast Conference	Regency Center	HY
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Atlantic 10 Conference	Room 7	RC
7:30-11:30 a.m.	California Collegiate Athletic Assn.	Room 108	CC
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Colonial Athletic Association	Grand Salon D	RC
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Empire Athletic Association	Alamo Salon F	RC
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Gateway Football Conference	Regency West	HY
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Great Midwest Conference	La Condesa	HL
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Mid-America Intercollegiate Athletics Association	El Mirador	HL
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Midwestern Collegiate Conference	Rio Grande West	HY
7:30-11:30 a.m.	NACWAA Board of Directors	Room 101	CC
7:30-11:30 a.m.	North Atlantic Conference	Rio Grande East	HY
7:30-11:30 a.m.	North Central Conference	Regency East	HY
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Ohio Valley Conference	Chula Vista	HY
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Pacific 10 Conference	Fiesta D	CC
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Rocky Mountain Athletic Conference	Grand Salon B	RC
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Southern Conference	Rio Grande Center	HY
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Southland Conference	Salon Del Rey Central	HL
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Southwest Conference	Corte Real	HL
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Southwestern Athletic Conference	Salon Del Rey North	HL
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Western Athletic Conference	Fiesta A	CC
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Western Collegiate Hockey Association	River A	CC
7:30-11:30 a.m.	Wisconsin Women's Intercollegiate Athletic Conference	Grand Salon C	RC
7:30 a.m.-8 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Rooms 17-18	RC
8-10 a.m.	NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Committee	Room 8	RC
8-10:30 a.m.	NCAA Men's and Women's Committees on Committees	Grand Salon A	RC
8-11 a.m.	Division III Commissioners Association	Patio A	CC
8-11:30 a.m.	ECAC Executive Council	River B	CC



8-11:30 a.m.	Southeastern Conference	Mission	CC
8 a.m.-Noon	NCAA Presidents Commission	Alamo Salon D	RW
8 a.m.-6 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Grand Ballroom	RC
8 a.m.-6 p.m.	NCAA Registration	Grand Ballroom	RC
8:30-11:30 a.m.	NCAA Compliance Assistant Software Hands-On Training	Room 16	RC
9-9:30 a.m.	Protestant Services	Chula Vista	HY
9-9:30 a.m.	Roman Catholic Services	Rooms 13-14	HY
9-11:30 a.m.	Pennsylvania State Athletic Conference	Plaza	CC
9-11:30 a.m.	City University of New York Athletic Conference	Fiesta B	CC
9-11:30 a.m.	Gulf South Conference	Patio B	CC
9:30-11:30 a.m.	New England Collegiate Conference	Salon Del Rey South	HL
10 a.m.-12:30 p.m.	Regency Orientation	Fiesta E	CC
10 a.m.-1 p.m.	NCAA Postgraduate Scholarship Committee and District Selection Committee Chairs	Room 6	RC
11 a.m.-2 p.m.	New England Collegiate Conference	Room 105	CC
11:30 a.m.-12:30 p.m.	NCAA Student Athlete Advisory Committee Luncheon	La Espada	HL
11:30 a.m.-12:30 p.m.	Big Eight Conference	Fno	HY
11:30 a.m.-12:30 p.m.	Midwestern Collegiate Conference	Nueces	HY
11:30 a.m.-12:30 p.m.	Southern and Southland Conferences	Centro D	CC
11:30 a.m.-12:30 p.m.	Trans America Athletic Conference	Mesquite	HY
11:30 a.m.-12:30 p.m.	Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference	Directors	HY
11:30 a.m.-1 p.m.	NFFCF Awards Luncheon	Centro AB	CC
Noon-1 p.m.	NCAA Presidents Commission Luncheon	Travis	RW
Noon-1 p.m.	NCAA Division III Chief Executive Officers Luncheon	Alamo Salon F	RW
12:30-2:30 p.m.	Midwest Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference	Grand Salon A	RC
12:30-2:30 p.m.	New York Collegiate Athletic Conference	Grand Salon C	RC
12:30-3 p.m.	Great Lakes Intercollegiate Conference	Salon Del Rey Central	HL
12:30-3 p.m.	Big East Conference	Corte Real	HL
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Big Sky Conference	Rio Grande Center	HY
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Big South Conference	Room 101	CC
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Big Ten Conference	Patio A	CC
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Big West Conference	Regency East	HY
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Blind Coaches Association	Regency Center	HY
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Central Intercollegiate Athletic Assn.	Centro C	CC
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Colorado Athletic Conference	Chula Vista	HY
12:30-4:30 p.m.	East Coast Conference	La Duquesa	HL
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Great Lakes Valley Conference	Grand Salon D	RC
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Hockey East Association	Pecan	HY
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Iowa Intercollegiate Athletic Conference	Pecan	HY
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Ivy Group	River A	CC
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Little East Conference	River B	CC
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Metropolitan Athletic Conference	Live Oak	HY
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Mid-American Conference	Salon Del Rey South	HL
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Mid-Continent Conference	Regency West	HY
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Missouri Valley Conference	Room 5	RC
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Mountain Pacific Sports Federation	Medina	HY
12:30-4:30 p.m.	New England Women's	La Vista	HL
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Northeast Conference	La Condesa	HL
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Northern Sun Intercollegiate Conference	Milam	RW
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Ohio Athletic Conference	Patio B	CC
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Patriot League	Rio Grande East	HY
12:30-4:30 p.m.	St. Louis Intercollegiate Athletic Conference	Llano	HY
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Southern Collegiate Athletic Conference	La Reina	HY
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Conference	Guadalupe	HY
12:30-4:30 p.m.	State University of New York Athletic Conference	Room 108	CC
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Sun Belt Conference	Alamo Salon F	RW
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Substantive State Conference	River B	CC
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Trans America Athletic Conference	Room 15	CC
12:30-4:30 p.m.	U.S. Fencing Coaches Association	El Mirador	HL
12:30-4:30 p.m.	University Athletic Association	Room 7	RC
12:30-4:30 p.m.	West Coast Conference	Rio Grande West	HY
12:30-4:30 p.m.	Wisconsin State University Conference	Medina	HY
1-4 p.m.	NCAA Chief Executive Officers Forum	Alamo Salon ABC	RW
1-4 p.m.	NCAA Compliance Assistant Software Hands-On Training	Room 16	RC
1-4 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Alamo Ballroom Foyer	RC
1-4 p.m.	College Conference of Illinois and Wisconsin	Patio A	CC
1-4 p.m.	North Coast Athletic Conference	Salon Del Rey North	HL
1-4:30 p.m.	Northern California Athletic Conference	Alamo Salon D	RW
3:30 p.m.	Minnesota Intercollegiate Athletic Conference	La Espada	HL
1:30-3:30 p.m.	National Athletic Steering Committee	Fiesta E	CC



1:30-4:30 p.m.	Big West Conference	Regency Center	HY
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Blind Coaches Association	Mission	CC
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Central Intercollegiate Athletic Assn.	Centro C	CC
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Colorado Athletic Conference	Chula Vista	HY
1:30-4:30 p.m.	East Coast Conference	La Duquesa	HL
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Great Lakes Valley Conference	Grand Salon D	RC
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Hockey East Association	Pecan	HY
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Iowa Intercollegiate Athletic Conference	Pecan	HY
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Ivy Group	River A	CC
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Little East Conference	River B	CC
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Metropolitan Athletic Conference	Live Oak	HY
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Mid-American Conference	Salon Del Rey South	HL
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Mid-Continent Conference	Regency West	HY
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Missouri Valley Conference	Room 5	RC
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Mountain Pacific Sports Federation	Medina	HY
1:30-4:30 p.m.	New England Women's	La Vista	HL
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Northeast Conference	La Condesa	HL
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Northern Sun Intercollegiate Conference	Milam	RW
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Ohio Athletic Conference	Patio B	CC
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Patriot League	Rio Grande East	HY
1:30-4:30 p.m.	St. Louis Intercollegiate Athletic Conference	Llano	HY
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Southern Collegiate Athletic Conference	La Reina	HY
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Conference	Guadalupe	HY
1:30-4:30 p.m.	State University of New York Athletic Conference	Room 108	CC
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Sun Belt Conference	Alamo Salon F	RW
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Substantive State Conference	River B	CC
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Trans America Athletic Conference	Room 15	CC
1:30-4:30 p.m.	U.S. Fencing Coaches Association	El Mirador	HL
1:30-4:30 p.m.	University Athletic Association	Room 7	RC
1:30-4:30 p.m.	West Coast Conference	Rio Grande West	HY
1:30-4:30 p.m.	Wisconsin State University Conference	Medina	HY
1-4 p.m.	NCAA Chief Executive Officers Forum	Alamo Salon ABC	RW
1-4 p.m.	NCAA Compliance Assistant Software Hands-On Training	Room 16	RC
1-4 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Alamo Ballroom Foyer	RC
1-4 p.m.	College Conference of Illinois and Wisconsin	Patio A	CC
1-4 p.m.	North Coast Athletic Conference	Salon Del Rey North	HL
1-4:30 p.m.	Northern California Athletic Conference	Alamo Salon D	RW
3:30 p.m.	Minnesota Intercollegiate Athletic Conference	La Espada	HL
1:30-3:30 p.m.	National Athletic Steering Committee	Fiesta E	CC



1:30-4:30 p.m.	ECAC Membership	Room 107	CC
2-3 p.m.	College Sports Information Directors of America	Room 8	RC
2-3:30 p.m.	Central Conference	Grand Salon B	RC
2-4 p.m.	FARA Executive Committee	Valero	RW
2-4 p.m.	Druse Intercollegiate Athletic Conference	Room 106	CC
2-4:30 p.m.	NCAA Executive Officers Reception	Fiesta A	CC
2-4:30 p.m.	National Association of Collegiate Women Athletic Administrators	Fiesta C	CC
2:30-4 p.m.	NCAA Committee on Women's Athletics and Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee	La Corona	HL
3-4:30 p.m.	Alabama Athletic Association	Room 19	RC
3-4:30 p.m.	Midwest Intercollegiate Football Conference	Salon Del Rey Central	HL
4:15-6:30 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	North Hall Foyer	CC
4:45-6:15 p.m.	NCAA Opening Business Session	North Banquet Hall	CC
6:30-7:15 p.m.	NCAA Chief Executive Officers Reception	Grand Salon CD	RC
6:30-7:30 p.m.	NCAA Voting Committee	Room 8	RC
7:30-9:30 p.m.	NCAA Honors Dinner	Grand Ballroom	RC

MONDAY, JANUARY 10

Time	Event	Room	Code
6-8 a.m.	Mid-America Intercollegiate Athletics Association	El Mirador	HL
6:15-8 a.m.	Peach Belt Conference	Live Oak	HY
6:30-7:45 a.m.	NCAA Chief Executive Officers Breakfast	Menger Ballroom	ME
6:30-8 a.m.	Big Eight Conference	Rio Grande Center	HY
6:30-8 a.m.	Commonwealth Coast Conference	Travis	RW
6:30-8 a.m.	Northeast Conference	Bowie	RW
6:30-8 a.m.	Pacific 10 Conference	Corte Real	HL
7-8 a.m.	Atlantic 10 Conference	Room 7	RC
7-8 a.m.	Colonial Athletic Association	Room 8	RC
7-8 a.m.	Ivy Group and West Coast Conference	Salon Del Rey North	HL
7-8 a.m.	Southeastern Conference	Rio Grande East	HY
7-8 a.m.	Southern and Yankee Conferences	Rio Grande West	HY
7 a.m.-1 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Alamo Ballroom	RW
7 a.m.-1 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Foyer	RC
7 a.m.-1 p.m.	NCAA Complimentary Soft-Drink Bar	Grand Ballroom	RC
7 a.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Interpretations Center	Foyer	RC
7 a.m.-5 p.m.	NCAA Registration	Grand Ballroom	RC
7 a.m.-8 p.m.	NCAA Media Headquarters	Rooms 17-18	RC
8-9:45 a.m.	NCAA Division I AA Business Session	Grand Ballroom	RC
8-9:45 a.m.	NCAA Division I AAA Business Session	Mission	CC
8-9:45 a.m.	NCAA Division I AAA Business Session	River	CC
8 a.m.-1 p.m.	NCAA Division II Business Session	Regency Ballroom	HY
8 a.m.-1 p.m.	NCAA Division III Business Session	Alamo Ballroom	RW
10 a.m.-1 p.m.	NCAA Division I Business Session	Corte Real	HL
1-4:45 p.m.	NCAA Men's Committee on Committees	Room 6	RC
1-2 p.m.	NCAA Women's Committee	Room 7	RC
1-2:15 p.m.	NCAA Special Committee to Oversee Implementation of the Initial Flight/Highly Clearinghouse	Room 5	RC
1-2:30 p.m.	Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference	Room 19	RC
1:15-2:15 p.m.	NCAA Division I Delegates Luncheon	North Banquet Hall	CC
1:15-2:15 p.m.	NCAA Division II Delegates Luncheon	Rio Grande Ballroom	HY
1:15-2:15 p.m.	NCAA Division		

Legislation

Continued from page 5

Package features

Proposals in the package include:

- Two measures to eliminate the prohibition against visiting a prospect's high school more than once a week during a contact period. One of those proposals would affect all Divisions I and II sports except football and basketball, while the other offers the membership the option of including those two sports.

In its rationale statements for the proposals, the committee observes that abuses in this area occur primarily in football and basketball, but it suggests that the reduction of administrative and compliance burdens created by the legislation is of greater benefit than maintaining the prohibition.

- A proposal to eliminate restrictions on the number of telephone calls that can be made to a prospective student-athlete in Divisions I and II sports other than football and basketball. The legislation would prohibit such calls before July 1 following a prospect's junior year in high school.

That proposal is related to a deregulation proposal in the Presidents Commission grouping that proposes elimination of the one-call-per-week restriction during contact periods in Divisions I and II football and adoption of the July 1 start date for telephone contacts in that sport.

- A measure to eliminate restrictions on publicity for the recruitment of prospective student-athletes in sports other than football and basketball. The purpose of the proposal is to eliminate overregulation while giving a boost to underpublicized sports.

Also in the package are proposals that would simplify legislation—for example, by significantly shortening the list of activities that would constitute recruitment of a prospective student-athlete and the list of specific examples of "unavoidable incidental contacts" with prospects. Other proposals would cut back restrictions on physical workouts during campus visits or on employment of student-athletes in camps and clinics that currently are applicable only in Division I.

Other recruiting measures

In addition to the deregulation package, the recruiting grouping includes 14 proposals sponsored by the Council or by member institutions.

The Council-sponsored measures include a proposal to require institutions to provide a hearing to a student-athlete who is denied permission to discuss a transfer with another institution or is denied the written release required for immediate eligibility under the one-time transfer exception.

It also is proposing:

- An end to Divisions I and II institutions' use of services that provide published recruiting or scouting information about prospects in football and basketball.

- Measures pertaining to sports camps and clinics, including a proposal that would make any noninstitutional basketball event during the July evaluation period—not only basketball camps—subject to certification by the Association. That proposal is aimed at camps that have changed their format to avoid certification requirements recently adopted in Division I.

Amateurism

Heading a group of 13 proposals in the awards/expenses/amateurism grouping is a measure that would permit a basketball student-athlete to enter a professional basketball league's draft and then regain eligibility for intercollegiate competition within 30 days of the draft.

The proposal, developed by the Professional Sports Liaison Committee, would place basketball on a footing more consistent with that of ice hockey or baseball. Basketball student-athletes currently must give permission to be included in the National Basketball Association draft—an act that requires the athlete to forfeit collegiate eligibility—while ice hockey and baseball athletes can be included in a draft without giving permission.

Also in the grouping are two proposals resulting from recommendations of the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. The proposals—which the Council will sponsor without taking a position—would eliminate training-table meals outside the playing season for student-athletes and end schools' practice of providing off-campus housing on the night before a regular-season home game.

The purpose of both proposals is to achieve cost savings.

GENERAL ENFORCEMENT and CHAMPIONSHIPS

A series of proposals modifying the penalty structure for infractions cases—including a proposal that would establish a "presumptive penalty" in place of the minimum penalty currently imposed against institutions that commit major viola-

tions of NCAA rules—is set for consideration.

The proposals, which make up most of the enforcement grouping, resulted from recommendations of the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Penalty Structure and are sponsored by the NCAA Council.

Foremost among the measures is a proposed amendment to NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.2, which would provide the NCAA Committee on Infractions with a list of penalties that could be imposed against major violators. Also proposed is an amendment-to-amendment specifying that all of those penalties shall be applied for a major violation unless the infractions committee authorizes an exception.

Currently, specified minimum penalties are prescribed for major violators, and the infractions committee can authorize exceptions only if it finds that a case is "unique."

The penalty-structure committee recommended eliminating the "uniqueness" provision because of confusion and criticism that resulted when the infractions committee attempted to justify its actions in unique cases. The intent of the proposal is to provide guidance to the infractions committee while providing more flexibility in determining appropriate penalties.

The list of presumptive penalties would include the following:

- A two-year probationary period (including a periodic in-person monitoring system and written institutional reports).

- A reduction in the number of expense-paid recruiting visits to the institution in the involved sport for one recruiting year.

- A requirement that all coaching staff members in the sport be prohibited from engaging in any off-campus recruiting activities for up to one recruiting year.

- Actions to be taken against institutional staff members determined to have knowingly engaged in or condoned a major violation: termination of employment; suspension without pay for at least a year; reassignment to a position that has no contact with prospects, enrolled student athletes or representatives of the institution's athletics interests, or other disciplinary action approved by the committee.

- A reduction in the number of financial aid awards.

- Sanctions against postseason competition.

- Institutional recertification of compliance with NCAA regulations.

Another proposal, addressing repeat major violators, also removes the "uniqueness" requirement for assessing less than the prescribed penalty in those cases, while providing the infractions committee with the flexibility to employ any or all of the penalties listed for repeat violators as well as those applicable for a major violation.

Other proposals resulting from the penalty-structure committee's work include:

- One enacting a mission statement listing objectives of the NCAA enforcement program—including fairness to uninvolved student-athletes, coaches, administrators, competitors and other institutions in the assessment of penalties.

- A measure clarifying the infractions committee's authority to respond to repeated secondary violations by imposing a penalty appropriate for a major violation.

- One giving the committee more flexibility in dealing with secondary violations by permitting it to accept penalties determined by an institution or conference. The committee also would be empowered under the legislation to impose one or more specifically listed disciplinary measures.

- The enforcement grouping also includes a proposal that would restructure the recently formed NCAA Infractions Appeals Committee into separate committees for each division. The Council, however, has announced its intention to withdraw that measure.

Championships

The championships grouping features the NCAA Executive Committee's proposed requirements for establishing and maintaining a division or National Collegiate Championship. The Executive Committee devised the requirements during its recently concluded year-long study of championships programs—a study that also resulted, among other things, in the expansion of brackets in women's championships.

The measure before the Convention, which could result in the elimination of a handful of current championships but would eliminate criteria tying a championship's existence to the percentage of institutions sponsoring a sport, proposes:

- Setting the minimum number of member institutions sponsoring a sport at 40 for the continuation of an existing championship.

- Requiring 50 sponsoring institutions for the establishment of a new championship in any sport, with a five-year exception that would require only 40 institutions for the establishment of a championship in a new women's sport.

- Requiring that a sport achieve minimum sponsorship for two consecutive academic years before a championship is established.

It also would eliminate current exemptions protecting existing

championships that are threatened with discontinuation (although it would retain the exception for a National Collegiate Championship through 1994-95); require that discontinuation occur in the year after a championship fails to meet the minimum sponsorship requirement, and prohibit counting sponsorship of a sport by institutions in a division toward maintaining a National Collegiate Championship when a division championship also exists in that sport.

Also included in the championships grouping is a proposal that anticipates the elimination of Division II championships in the sports of field hockey, men's ice hockey and men's lacrosse. The proposal would permit an institution to petition for classification in Division I in any sport in which there are Divisions I and III championships but no Division II championship.

There also is a proposal to relax automatic-qualification standards for the Division I Men's Basketball Championship. That measure, opposed by the Executive Committee and Council, would permit institutions that join an automatic-qualification conference to be eligible for the conference's automatic bid after only three years of Division I membership, as long as the conference has had the automatic bid for at least eight years.

General

Five proposals that do not fit into other groupings at the Convention are included in the "general" grouping. They include:

- A proposal—which also was presented last year but referred for further study—to eliminate a constitutional provision making an interpretation issued by the Association's legislative services staff at the request of a member institution binding on that institution.

The Council sponsored last year's version of the proposal, but the Convention voted to refer it to the NCAA Legislative Review Panel, which responded by devising a system for screening interpretations requests that recently was implemented in the national office. As a result, the Council opposes this year's proposal, which is sponsored by member institutions.

Color codes

What different colors represent on NCAA Convention badges. Delegates with badges with ribbons have speaking privileges:

Voting delegate	White
Alternate delegate	Blue
Visitor	Pink
Media, NCAA staff	Yellow

What different colors represent on NCAA voting paddles:

Blue	Division I-A
Red	Division I-AA
White	Division I-AAA
Orange	Division II
Yellow	Division III

- A measure resulting from a recommendation by the Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports that seeks to eliminate the use of tobacco products by student-athletes. The original proposal would cause an athlete who uses tobacco during a practice or game to be ruled ineligible for competition and require reinstatement by the NCAA Eligibility Committee, but a Council-sponsored amendment to the proposal would soften the penalty by requiring only disqualification from the remainder of the practice or game in which the tobacco was used.

Consideration is being given to replacing the proposal with a resolution supporting institutional or conference governance of tobacco use, rather than Association governance.

- A proposal sponsored by a member conference that would require an institution to keep on file an annual standardized report of all athletics-related revenues and expenditures.

- Proposals that would involve more individuals in the Association's committee structure by generally limiting service to one four-year term (rather than two three-year terms) and by increasing the size of several sports committees.

CONSENT PACKAGE

The consent package has been shrinking in size since the NCAA Council was given the authority to enact noncontroversial but necessary legislation between Conventions.

This year's collection—only 10 proposals—is the smallest yet, surpassing the 1986 and 1992 versions, which had 13 proposals each.

Those proposals are considered noncontroversial or "housekeeping" in nature. The group will be disposed of with a single motion and a single vote, unless a delegate asks that a given proposal be removed for a separate vote.

A city of culture and many interesting places to visit...

San Antonio

Perhaps no city is more Texan than San Antonio, the site of the 88th annual NCAA Convention.

Historians can trace the city to the 15th century, which makes San Antonio an old-timer, especially compared to Texas' other large cities, Houston and Dallas — both bigger but far younger.

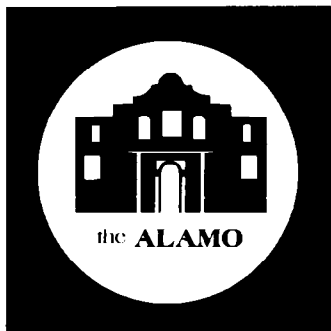
And, of course, San Antonio is home to that most famous of all Texas shrines, the Alamo.

The Alamo

The Alamo, which is within walking distance of any of the Convention hotels, was built in 1718 and named the Mission San Antonio de Valero. The city draws its name from this mission, which was the first constructed in San Antonio.

The Alamo became the cornerstone of Texas lore when on March 6, 1836, during Texas' battle for independence from Mexico, a total of 189 Texans died defending the fortress against numerically superior Mexican troops led by Gen. Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna. Famous Texans who died in the battle included David Crockett, William Barrett Travis and Jim Bowie.

Texas won its battle for independence a month later when Sam Houston defeated Santa Anna in the Battle of San Jacinto (east of what is now Houston). Texas remained a republic until 1845, when it joined the United States.



San Antonio Riverwalk

At one point, the San Antonio River was considered more of a nuisance than a centerpiece — a dirty, unimpressive creek that sluggishly flowed through downtown. Some citizens even considered ways to divert it or hide it from view, but others took the opposite approach and used it as the linchpin to the development of downtown.

Today, the Riverwalk, better known as the Paseo del Rio, winds through the center of town, bordered by a collection of cypress trees and assorted subtropical bushes and flowers.

Visitors and natives are drawn to the European-style sidewalk cafes and specialty boutiques. The dominant cuisine is Mexican, but diners can find almost anything else, from steaks to seafood to French.

You don't even have to walk to get around. Groups dine aboard open-air candle-lit barges and cruise their way down



the waterway.

Menger Hotel

Delegates who are staying at the Menger Hotel may be interested to learn that Theodore Roosevelt — the man credited with organizing what became the NCAA — recruited Roughriders in the bar of this hotel. The Roughriders are the troops who charged San Juan Hill in Cuba during the Spanish-American War.



The bar (which still serves as the hotel's functioning bar) is said to be modeled after the pub in the English House of Lords. The bar itself contains a gash inflicted by Carry Nation in a fit of temperance.

(Editor's note: Despite a resemblance to Lou Spry and his NCAA Convention team, the photo above is of a 19th century hunting party.)

Tower of the Americas

The tower that dominates the San Antonio skyline is the Tower of the Americas. The tower was the landmark structure for the 1968 World's Fair (called HemisFair).

It is 750 feet tall. Rides in a glass elevator to the observation deck are available for a small charge. The tower is open daily from 10 a.m. to 11 p.m.

Market Square

Also known as El Mercado, this is the largest Mexican market outside of Mexico. More than 50 shops feature Mexican handicrafts, art, jewelry, clothing and produce. Market Square also contains three restaurants, all of which have outdoor seating when weather permits. The square is an inexpensive trolley ride from the Alamo.

San Antonio Zoo

One of the nation's top zoos, the San Antonio Zoo (3903 St. Mary's) features one of the largest animal collections in the United States. It is home to more than 3,000 specimens, with more than 600 species represented. It is best-known for its African animal collection. Admission is charged. Hours are 9:30 a.m. to 5 p.m. daily.

(Sea World, the world's largest marine life park and a primary San Antonio tourist destination, is closed in January.)

Institute of Texas Cultures

This large facility uses 36 screens to present events, places and faces of Texas in an impressive multimedia show (daily

show times: 10:15 a.m., noon, 2 p.m. and 3:30 p.m.). The institute is located on East Durango Street at Interstate 37 (south-east of the Tower of the Americas). Hours are from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Tuesday through Sunday.

The Missions

The Alamo is not the only mission in San Antonio. The Mission Trail provides a well-marked route for visitors to explore four missions that formed the foundation of the city.

To tour them, drive south on Alamo Street to St. Mary's Street and turn left. St. Mary's becomes Roosevelt Avenue. When you reach Mission Road, turn right and follow the signs.

The Mission Concepcion is the oldest unrestored church in the United States. Large twin towers still have traces of brightly colored designs that were used to attract Indians to the missions. The largest of the missions is Mission San Jose, the compound of which surrounds the parish church that is fully restored to recreate the "Queen of Missions of New Spain." The other missions are the Mission San Juan Capistrano and the Mission San Francisco do la Espada. All are open until 5 p.m. daily.



Etc.

San Antonio is the third most-visited city in the United States and the 10th most visited in the world.... The city has a heavy military influence; it has four Air Force bases and one Army base.... San Antonio has a large German heritage. At the turn of the century, more than half the population was German.... The new Alamodome stadium seats 65,000.... An IMAX Theater at 849 East Commerce (No. 483 Rivercenter Mall) features "Alamo — The Price of Freedom." It is a 45-minute docudrama that tells the story of the defenders of the Alamo. The screen is six stories tall, 10 times larger than a traditional movie screen. Hours are 10 a.m. to 10 p.m. daily. Admission is charged.... National Geographic magazine labeled the Spanish Governor's Palace "the most beautiful building in San Antonio." The palace, which once housed the officials of the Spanish Province of Texas, is at 105 Plaza de Armas in the downtown area. Admission is charged. It closes at 5 p.m. daily.... San Antonio International Airport is eight miles from downtown.

San Antonio facts

Average January high temperature:
62 degrees
Average January low temperature:
41 degrees
Population (1990 estimate): **941,700**
U.S. population rank: **Ninth**

Convention committees

COMMITTEES ON COMMITTEES

Men's: Prentice Gautt, Big Eight Conference (District 5), chair; Chester S. Gladchuk, Boston College (1); Susan Peterson-Lubow, U.S. Merchant Marine Academy (2); William T. "Todd" Turner, North Carolina State University (3); Robert T. Becker, Saginaw Valley State University (4); Marino H. Casen, Southern University, Baton Rouge (6); Gary A. Cunningham, California State University, Fresno (7); Timothy J. Dillon, University of Alaska Anchorage (8); Willard S. Belknap, Wichita State University (at large); John C. Harper, Bridgewater State College, Massachusetts (at large); Daniel L. Bridges, California Institute of Technology (at large); Nathan N. Salant, Gulf South Conference (at large).

Women's: Laurie Priest, Mount Holyoke College (District 1), chair; Sharon E. Taylor, Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania (2); Bernadette V. McGlade, Georgia Institute of Technology (3); Christine H. B. Grant, University of Iowa (4); Andrea Myers, Indiana State University (5); Margaret Harbison, East Texas State University (6); Katherine E. Noble, University of Montana (7); Carol M. Dunn, California State University, Los Angeles (8); Dianne Jones, University of Wis-

consin, Whitewater (at large); Diane Milutinovich, California State University, Fresno (at large); Sandy Tillman, Emory University (at large); Marilyn Moniz-Kahoohanoano, University of Hawaii, Honolulu (at large).

CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE

Members: Barbara Bickford, Brandeis University; Joseph A. Etzel, University of Portland; Ronnie O. Spry, Paine College.

NOMINATING COMMITTEE

Members: Janet R. Kittell, California State University, Chico (Division II, Region 4); Robert W. Mullen, La Salle University (I-1); Sondra Norrell-Thomas, Howard University (I-1); R. Daniel Beebe, Ohio Valley Conference (I-2); Warner Alford, University of Mississippi (I-2); Linda G. Herman, Illinois State University (I-3); Robert R. Snell, Kansas State University (I-3); Thomas C. Hansen, Pacific-10 Conference (I-4); John V. Kasser, University of California, Santa Barbara (I-4); Charles A. Eberle, Pennsylvania State Athletic Conference (II-1); Wallace Jackson, Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Conference (II-2); George W. Eastland, Saginaw Valley State University (II-3); Gregory L. Lockard, Montclair State College (III-1); Dolores A. Bogard, State Uni-

versity College at Conland (III-2); James E. Foels, Oberlin College (III-3); Curtis W. Tong, Pomona-Pitzer Colleges (III-4).

MEMORIAL RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE

Members: Catherine C. Haker, College of St. Rose, chair; Allen F. Ackerman, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh; Judy W. Rose, University of North Carolina, Charlotte.

VOTING COMMITTEE

Members: Barbara G. Walker, University of Oregon (at large), chair; Debi Field McGrath, Colby-Sawyer College (District 1); Richi Petriccione, Iona College (2); John R. Gerdy, Southeastern Conference (3); Judy A. Kruckman, Wisconsin Women's Intercollegiate Athletic Conference (4); Jean Berger, Drake University (5); Barbara Jacket, Prairie View A&M University (6); Larry R. Gerlach, University of Utah (7); Albert T. Gonzales, New Mexico State University (8); Sallie Beard, Missouri Southern State College (at large); Pete Chapman, Wayne State College (Nebraska) (at large); Kathy Lindahl, Michigan State University (at large); Hallie E. Gregory, University of Maryland, Eastern Shore (at large).



Bickford



Gautt



Haker



Kittell



Priest



Walker

Possible-vote tally reaches all-time high of 974

If every NCAA member eligible to vote were to attend the 1994 Convention in San Antonio, the highest possible count on a vote involving the entire membership would be a record 974. That total is 31 higher than a year ago and 71 higher than three years ago, as the NCAA membership continues to grow.

Every member does not attend the Conventions, of course, but most do. Last year, 87.3 percent of all voting members were at the Convention in Dallas. The record is 89.2 percent, set in 1991 in Nashville.

Included in this year's total of 974 are 888 active member institutions and 86 conferences that have the voting privilege. By division, the figures break down like this:

■ **Division I:** 301 institutions and 35 conferences, for a total of 336. That includes 106 institutions and 10 conferences in Division I-A (116 total), 115 institutions and nine conferences in I-AA (124), and 80 institutions and 16 conferences in I-AAA (96).

■ **Division II:** 242 institutions and 20 conferences, for a total of 262—by far the highest ever in that division.

■ **Division III:** 345 institutions and 31 conferences, for a 376 total—also the highest ever in that division.

In most years, more than 95 percent of all Division I members attend the Convention. Last year, a record 98.2 percent attended in Dallas. Every Division I-A member attends every year. The only Division I members missing last year were six Division I-AAA voting conferences—every Division I institution was in attendance.

In Division II, 90.2 percent of the voting members were in Dallas last year, the first time that division has gone over 90 percent. Division III did not set a record last year, when 71.7 percent of its voting members sent Convention delegates. The record in that division is 76.7 percent, set in Nashville in 1991.

Other factors

There are voting circumstances that affect any analysis of the voting totals, beyond the fact that not every member is in attendance. For example, restricted members are allowed to vote on constitutional issues but not on most bylaw proposals. And those restricted in only one sport can vote on everything except issues affecting only that sport.

All-male institutions do not vote on matters dealing exclusively with women's athletics, and all-female institutions do not vote on issues dealing only with men's athletics.

Fleshing out that aspect, there are 11 all-male institutions (two in Division I-AA, one in Division II, eight in Division III) and seven all-female conferences (one each in Divisions I-AAA and II and five in Division III). There are 34 all-women institutions (three in Division II and 31 in Division III) and four all-women conferences (all in Division III).

As a result, on a men-only proposal, the highest vote possible if everyone were in attendance would be 936. On a women-only topic, the total would be 956.

Voting records

Most votes at NCAA Conventions are done by a show of voting paddles and are not close enough to require a count. Association voting records, obviously, are limited to those that have been counted and the count officially reported, whether by electronic voting or by visual count of voting paddles.

The records:

■ **Total vote:** 796, Dallas, 1993, on a defeated proposal to permit the Presidents Commission to identify legislative proposals that could not be amended for two years after their adoption.

The 14 highest total-vote counts of all time occurred last year in Dallas.

Before 1990, there was only one counted vote over 700 in NCAA history (704 at the 1987 Convention on a proposal to move the financial aid legislation to the bylaws). In the last four Conventions, there have been 36 votes exceeding 740. In addition to more members and higher Convention attendance, the advent of electronic voting has resulted in more counted votes, especially on major issues.

■ **Division I-A:** 117, Anaheim, 1992, permissible football recruiting contacts. That vote actually was one higher than the total number of voters in Division I-A at the time, apparently the result of an error in counting voting paddles.

■ **Division I-AA:** 96, Dallas, 1990, spring football practice. That one will be broken this year because of the significant increase in the number of institutions classified in Division I-AA.

■ **Division I as a whole:** 330, Nashville, 1991, a portion of the proposal to reduce time demands on student-athletes.

■ **Division II:** 213, Dallas, 1993, preseason basketball practice date.

■ **Division III:** 268, Nashville, 1991, on two occasions, both parts of the time-reduction proposal affecting that division.

Record number of CEOs preregister for San Antonio

If preregistrations result in comparable attendance, there will be a record number of chief executive officers at the 1994 NCAA Convention in San Antonio.

As of December 29, a total of 286 presidents and chancellors had preregistered. That is the highest preregistration ever, beating the 266 on a comparable date last year and in 1991.

More than 40 percent of the institutions preregistering delegates for the Convention have included the CEO in their delegations as of December 29—286 of 709, for 40.3 percent. The figures a year ago were 266 of 680, or 39.1 percent.

The actual CEO attendance at last year's Convention in Dallas was a record 250.

Among the 286 preregistered CEOs are 178 from Division I (more than half of that division), a record 75 from Division II and 31 from Division III, plus two others from nonmember institutions. Within the Division I figure, 79 are from Division I-A (nearly 75 percent of that division), 63 represent Division I-AA and 36 are from Division I-AAA.

Following is the list of preregistered CEOs as of December 29, in alphabetical order by last name within each division and subdivision. Current NCAA Presidents Commission members are indicated with an asterisk, and CEOs currently serving on the NCAA Council are indicated with a pound sign (#).

Division I-A

Michael Aiken, University of Illinois, Champaign; *Judith E. N. Albino, University of Colorado, Boulder; Ray P. Authement, University of Southwestern Louisiana; Steven C. Beering, Purdue University; Ray M. Bowen, Oklahoma State University; Neil S. Bucklew, West Virginia University; John V. Byrne, Oregon State University; Lamie F. Coor, Arizona State University; James N. Corbridge Jr., University of Colorado, Boulder; J. Patrick Creane, Georgia Institute of Technology; *Joseph N. Crowley, University of Nevada.

Talbot D'Alemberte, Florida State University; William E. Davis, Louisiana State University; Robert H. Donaldson, University of Tulsa; Richard R. Eakin, East Carolina University; Peggy Gordon Elliott, University of Akron; George H. Emert, Utah State University; J. Handel Evans, San Jose State University; Daniel E. Ferritor, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville; Edward T. Foote II, University of Miami (Florida); Malcolm Gillis, Rice University; L. Gen. Howard Graves, U.S. Military Academy; Diether H. Haenicke, Western Michigan University; *James F. Halligan, New Mexico State University; Paul Hardin, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; Nils Hasselmo, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities; *Thomas K. Heam Jr., Wake Forest University.

Frank E. Horton, University of Toledo; Martin C. Jischke, Iowa State University; Joe Johnson, University of Tennessee, Knoxville; *Eamon M. Kelly, Tulane University; Charles A. Kiesler, University of Missouri, Columbia; William E. Kirwan, University of Maryland, College Park; Charles B. Knapp, University of Georgia; John E. La Tourette, Northern Illinois University; Bob Lawless, Texas Tech University; Francis L. Lawrence, Rutgers University, New Brunswick; Rex F. Lee, Brigham Young University; Max Lennon, Clemson University; John Lombardi, University of Florida; Aubrey

K. Lucas, University of Southern Mississippi; John N. Mangieri, Arkansas State University.

Robert C. Maxson, University of Nevada, Las Vegas; Peter McPherson, Michigan State University; Rev. J. Donald Monan, Boston College; Larry K. Monteith, North Carolina State University; William V. Muse, Auburn University; Paul J. Olskamp, Bowling Green State University; Manuel T. Pacheco, University of Arizona; John M. Palms, University of South Carolina, Columbia; *Richard E. Peck, University of New Mexico; Leonard E. Plachta, Central Michigan University; *A. Kenneth Pye, Southern Methodist University; *Hunter R. Rawlings III, University of Iowa; V. Lane Rawlins, Memphis State University; Charles B. Reed, Florida State University; Daniel D. Rencau, Louisiana Tech University.

Herbert H. Reynolds, Baylor University; Paul G. Risser, Miami University (Ohio); *F. Roger Sayers, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa; *Kenneth A. Shaw, Syracuse University; *William E. Shelton, Eastern Michigan University; Arthur K. Smith, University of Utah; Samuel H. Smith, Washington State University; William Snyder, University of Tennessee, Knoxville; Graham B. Spanier, University of Nebraska, Lincoln; Donald C. Swain, University of Louisville; Joab Thomas, Pennsylvania State University; Chang-Lin Tien, University of California, Berkeley; William E. Tucker, Texas Christian University; R. Gerald Turner, University of Mississippi; Richard Van Horn, University of Oklahoma.

David Ward, University of Wisconsin, Madison; Arnold Weber, Northwestern University; *Jon Wefald, Kansas State University; John D. Welby, California State University, Fresno; Charles Wethington Jr., University of Kentucky; Joe B. Wyatt, Vanderbilt University; *Charles E. Young, University of California, Los Angeles.

Division I-AA

*Robert A. Alost, Northern State University (Louisiana); Dan Angel, Stephen F. Austin State University; Donald Ayo, Nicholls State University; C. C. Baker, Alabama State University; Geoff Baumister, Butler University; Julius W. Beaton Jr., Prairie View A&M University; Francis T. Borowski, Appalachian State University; *Richard Bowen, Idaho State University; Rev. John E. Brooks, College of the Holy Cross; Leslie H. Cochran, Youngstown State University; Myron L. Coulter, Western Carolina University; John A. Curry, Northeastern University.

William B. Delauder, Delaware State University; Mark Drummond, Eastern Washington University; Ronald G. Eaglin, Morehead State University; Michael R. Ferrari, Drake University; Brother Raymond L. Fitz, University of Dayton; Edward B. Fort, North Carolina A&T State University; Harry Funderburk, Eastern Kentucky University; William R. Greiner, Buffalo State University of New York; Alan F. Harre, Valparaiso University; Barbara R. Hatten, South Carolina State University; Jack Hawkins Jr., Troy State University; Robert D. Herbert, McNeese State University; James A. Heifer, Tennessee State University; Nicholas L. Henry, Georgia Southern University; John C. Hitt, University of Central Florida.

Jaiy C. Hunter Jr., Charleston Southern University; Alfred F. Hurley, University of North Texas; Frederick E. Hutchinson, University of Maine; David Jorns, Eastern Illinois University; John H. Keiser, Southwest Missouri State University; Maj. Gen. John Knapp, Virginia Military Institute; Ronald J. Kurth, Murray State University; John W. Kuykendall, Davidson College; Peter Likins, Lehigh University; Michael Malone, Montana State University.

Thomas C. Meredith, Western Kentucky University; John W. Moore, Indiana State University; Dale Nitzschke, University of New Hampshire; *Frederick W. Obear, University of Tennessee, Chattanooga; Rev. Christian Oravec, St. Francis College (Pennsylvania); *Oscar C. Page, Austin Peay State University; Margaret N. Perry, University of Tennessee, Martin; Patsy B. Reed, Northern Arizona University; Earl S. Richardson, Morgan State University; David P. Roselle, Uni-

versity of Delaware; Charles P. Ruch, Boise State University; Gerald R. Sherran, Southern Utah University; James M. Shuan, Hofstra University; Kala M. Stroup, Southeast Missouri State University.

Jerome H. Supple, Southwest Texas State University; *William W. Sutton, Mississippi Valley State University; Lawson L. Swearingen Jr., Northeast Louisiana University; Paul H. Thompson, Weber State University; James S. Vinson, University of Evansville; Angelo A. Volpe, Tennessee Technological University; James F. Walker, Middle Tennessee State University; Thomas P. Wallace, Illinois State University; Walter Washington, Alcorn State University; *L. Gen. Claudius E. Watts, The Citadel; Marvin I. Yates, Southern University, Baton Rouge; Elisabeth Zinser, University of Idaho.

Division I-AAA

Ryan C. Amacher, University of Texas, Arlington; Karl W. E. Anatol, California State University, Long Beach; Rev. Lawrence Biondi, St. Louis University; James J. Brady, Jacksonville University; John R. Brazil, Bradley University; Anthony J. Catanese, Florida Atlantic University; Rex L. Cottle, Lamar University; *Anthony J. DiGiorgio, Winthrop University; Maurcen A. Fay, University of Detroit Mercy; R. Kirby Godsey, Mercer University; Milton A. Gordon, California State University, Fullerton; Charles E. Hathaway, University of Arkansas, Little Rock.

Freeman A. Hrabosky, University of Maryland, Baltimore County; Eugene M. Hughes, Wichita State University; Ronald R. Ingle, Coastal Carolina University; Samuel A. Kirkpatrick, University of Texas, San Antonio; James V. Koch, Old Dominion University; Gordon L. Lamb, Northeastern Illinois University; Jim Leutz, University of North Carolina, Wilmington; Rev. James N. Loughran, Mount St. Mary's College (Maryland); *Bart Luedeke, Rider College; William E. Moran, University of North Carolina, Greensboro; Rev. Michael G. Morrison, Creighton University; Paige E. Mulholland, Wright State University.

Miguel A. Nevarez, University of Texas, Pan American; Edward A. Nicholson, Robert Morris College; Carl V. Patton, Georgia State University; Rev. Thomas R. Peterson, Seton Hall University; Thomas P. Salmon, University of Vermont; *Brother Thomas J. Scanlan, Manhattan College; John H. Schroeder, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee; Rebecca Stafford, Monmouth College (New Jersey); Eugene P. Trani, Virginia Commonwealth University; Barbara S. Uehling, University of California, Santa Barbara; Norman A. Wiggins, Campbell University; James H. Woodward, University of North Carolina, Charlotte.

Division II

Michael J. Adami, Southern Connecticut State University; Robert E. Alexander, University of South Carolina, Aiken; Hugh C. Bailey, Valdosta State University; Kendall Baker, University of North Dakota; *Donald E. Behrend, University of Alaska Anchorage; Robert Bess, St. Cloud State University; Billy C. Black, Albany State College (Georgia); William A. Bloodworth, Augusta College; Frank D. Brown, Columbus College; Joseph Caputo, Millersville University of Pennsylvania; Anthony E. Coddia, Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania; *Thomas W. Cole Jr., Clark Atlanta University.

Roland Dille, Moorhead State University; William F. Dorrell, Longwood College; Jim Dori, Chapman University; Charles Dunn, Henderson State University; Ed Elliott, Central Missouri State University; Curtis R. English, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania; Everett L. Frost, Eastern New Mexico University; Robert E. Glennen, Emporia State University; *Joseph H. Hagan, Assumption College; Edward Hammond, Fort Hays State University; David B. Henon, Alabama A&M University; *Adam W. Herbert, University of North Florida; Michael K. Hooker, University of Massachusetts, Lowell.

Dean L. Hubbard, Northwest Missouri State University; Manuel L. Ibanez, Texas A&M University, Kingsville; Gladys

Stiles Johnston, University of Nebraska, Kearney; Samuel D. Jolley Jr., Morris Brown College; Joel M. Jones, Fort Lewis College; *Rod C. Kelchner, Mansfield University of Pennsylvania; G. Benjamin Lantz Jr., University of Indianapolis; *Arend D. Lubbers, Grand Valley State University; Herman Lujan, University of Northern Colorado; Bruce W. Lyon, West Georgia College; Donald J. Mash, Wayne State College (Nebraska).

David E. McFarland, Kutztown University of Pennsylvania; *Harold J. McGee, Jacksonville State University; Jerry E. McGee, Wingate College; *Joseph J. McGowan Jr., Belknap College; Scott D. Miller, Lincoln Memorial University; Royce Money, Abilene Christian University; Jerry D. Morris, East Texas State University; Ronald E. Ohl, Salem-Teikyo University; Raymond L. Orbach, University of California, Riverside; Kenneth B. Orr, Presbyterian College; Jim Ozbun, North Dakota State University; John T. Park, University of Missouri, Rolla.

Walter Peterson, Franklin Pierce College; Lawrence K. Pettit, Indiana University of Pennsylvania; Nathanael Pollard Jr., Bowie State University; *Judith A. Ramaley, Portland State University; Wendell G. Rayburn Sr., Lincoln University (Missouri); *Diane L. Reinhard, Clarion University of Pennsylvania; Clyda S. Rent, Mississippi University for Women; James M. Rosser, California State University, Los Angeles; Richard R. Rush, Mankato State University; Ronald R. Schmidt, Colorado Christian University; Robert C. Shirley, University of Southern Colorado; Betty L. Siegel, Kennesaw State College; Mary I. Smith, Kentucky State University; Edwin G. Speir Jr., Georgia College.

Thomas C. Stanton, Francis Marion University; Patricia A. Sullivan, Texas Woman's University; Barry B. Thompson, West Texas A&M University; Hugh L. Thompson, Washburn University of Topeka; Winfred L. Thompson, University of Central Arkansas; Curtis J. Tompkins, Michigan Technological University; Lloyd D. Vincent, Angelo State University; Robert J. Wagner, South Dakota State University; William J. Whitener, University of South Carolina, Spartanburg; Craig Dean Willis, Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania; Donald W. Wilson, Pitsburg State University; John T. Wolfe Jr., Savannah State College; *Kent Wyatt, Delta State University.

Division III

*Michael F. Adams, Centre College; Ronald L. Appelbaum, Westfield State College; *Robert G. Bottoms, DePauw University; *Robert J. Bruce, Widener University; Ronald Calguard, Trinity University (Texas); F. Gregory Campbell, Carthage College; *Alice Chandler, New Paltz State University College; Rev. William F. Cleves, Thomas More College; *Edward G. Coll Jr., Alfred University; Peter H. Cressy, University of Massachusetts, Dartmouth.

Ann H. Die, Hendrix College; Saul K. Fenster, New Jersey Institute of Technology; *Claire Gandiani, Connecticut College; George M. Hamon, Millsaps College; David G. Horner, North Park College; John E. Kerrigan, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh; *Rev. Michael J. Lavelle, John Carroll University; John Lilley, Pennsylvania State University-Behrend College; Keith Lovin, Maryville University (Missouri); David Marker, Cornell College; Roger H. Martin, Moravian College.

*Michele Toleda Myers, Denison University; John Nazarian, Rhode Island College; Russell Nichols, Hanover College; Irvin D. Reid, Montclair State College; Ruth Schmidt, Agnes Scott College; Roy B. Shilling Jr., Southwestern University (Texas); Daniel F. Sullivan, Allegheny College; Melvin L. Vulgamore, Albion College; Charles Warren, Lynchburg College; James J. Whalen, Ithaca College.

Others

Edwin Massey, Indiana River Community College; Dennis McCabe, Tarleton State University.

Commission

Continued from page 1

it was damage control to counter calls for abolition of major athletics programs from colleges, or to address burgeoning of presidential ineffectiveness and/or indifference by the media, alumni, faculty.

For others, it was genuine concern that the perceived values inherent in individual intercollegiate athletics were being lost or distorted. Others saw a need to rein in end-runs on presidential authority by booster groups and other athletics interests. Still others were concerned about subversion of the basic values of the academy.

For most presidents, at least, everything crystallized into two approaches for reform: One, the "revolutionary" approach: Strengthen the presidential hand in NCAA policy-making by adding to the structure of the organization a chamber of presidents directly elected by presidents of member institutions, with substantive power to establish or approve policy in academic standards and finance; and two, the "gradualist" approach: An NCAA-developed proposal to create a body of presidents, subordinate to the one ruling Council and subject to annual Convention actions, but possessing some Council-like power (slate Convention agenda items, require roll-call votes, concur in appointment of an executive director, issue call for special Convention, etc.).

The "gradualists" won the 1984 Convention battle, and we have had 10 years of activity that can be examined for impact on the problems that stimulated the creation of the Presidents Commission. There have been dozens of actions proposed by the Presidents Commission, some major, some almost trivial; most of them adopted and implemented by the Convention, Council and administrators of the NCAA.

The 44 presidents elected to the first session of the Presidents Commission met under the scrutiny, they felt, of all the parties whose outrage about intercollegiate athletics deficiencies led to the creation of the Commission. Their imperative in those first days was to deal with the basic questions: What do we do now? How do we do it?

Wisely, the Commission took a reading on the specifics of presidential concern; how better to enlist presidents in reform than to develop a strategy dealing with what those same presidents felt to be the top-of-the-agenda items. The inquiry produced responses from 60 percent of the presidents, who cited integrity (99 percent), institutional control (96 percent) and financial demands as the major problems of intercollegiate athletics.

Special Convention

Immediately, the Commission established those matters as its principal agenda and called a special Convention of the NCAA to receive proposals addressing them. Integrity, as a concern, comprises instances of illegal recruiting inducements, booster violations, coaches' violations and athletes' academic performance.

The "photograph" of 1985 presidential concern was translated into eight propositions and two resolutions for action by delegates to the special Convention convened in New Orleans in June 1985. Leading up to the Convention, the Commission members' question changed from "what to do" to "Can we get it done?" and "Will the presidents show up and support us?"

I was as uncertain as anyone, especially when I met with a roomful of national sports media persons in Washington a few days before the Convention. When asked which of the propositions had a chance to pass, I said (but did not really believe) that all would pass, the only question being how much more than 60 percent of the vote would be favorable. (All received more than 90 percent.)

The Convention confirmed that presidents could carry the day for reform in intercollegiate athletics if they organized and participated, and it therefore established that presidents should use this lever to establish sound policies and assure compliance with them.

The 1985 special Convention propositions dealt with the "strategic three" issues uppermost in the minds of those most interested in intercollegiate athletics: integrity (that is, compliance with recruitment and inducement rules, and satisfactory academic performance by athletes); institutional control of athletics interests, and cost containment.

Those issues today infuse the deliberations of the Presidents Commission and are basic to proposals brought by them to the Convention each year.

Some continue to complain, as they did 10 years ago, that the reform actions are timid, diluted, off the mark. Such criticism is always likely, and surely all would agree that not only is yesterday's work incomplete, but also tomorrow's work is not fully known and thus not begun.

What is different is that there is in place a Commission — it has an estimable record of persistence and achievement; it has an agenda keeping its vision and energy pointed forward.

It was said, in 1985, that the first year was critical, that the Commission needed quickly to establish its leadership and authority or see its influence dissolve. The special Convention proved to be the crucial launching pad, not only for the significant steps taken, but also in establishing the moral authority and political efficacy of the Commission.

After 1985, a succession of major initiatives kept the Commission activities at the heart of the significant issues in inter-

Presidents Commission officers

The all-time roster of Presidents Commission chairs and division chairs:

Commission chairs

1984-85	John W. Ryan.....	Indiana University
1986-88	John B. Slaughter.....	University of Maryland, College Park
1988-90	Martin A. Massengale.....	University of Nebraska, Lincoln
1991	R. Gerald Turner.....	University of Mississippi
1992-93	Gregory M. St. L. O'Brien.....	University of New Orleans

Division I chairs

1984-85	Otis A. Singletary.....	University of Kentucky
1986-87	Ira Michael Hayman.....	University of California, Berkeley
1988	Michael Schwartz.....	Kent State University
1989	Lattie F. Coor.....	University of Vermont
1990	Bernard F. Sliger.....	Florida State University
1991-92	William H. Cunningham.....	University of Texas at Austin
1992-93	Charles E. Young.....	University of California, Los Angeles

Division II chairs

1984-85	Barbara J. Seelye.....	Keene State College
1986-87	James W. Cleary.....	California State University, Northridge
1988-89	Thomas A. Bond.....	Clarion University of Pennsylvania, Eastern New Mexico University
1990-91	Asa N. Green.....	Livingston University
1992-93	Arend D. Lubbers.....	Grand Valley State University

Division III chairs

1984-85	Kenneth J. Weller.....	Central College (Iowa)
1986-87	James J. Whalen.....	Ithaca College
1988	George A. Drake.....	Grinnell College
1989	Rev. William J. Byron.....	Catholic University
1990-92	David L. Warren.....	Ohio Wesleyan University
1993	Claire L. Gaudiani.....	Connecticut College

collegiate athletics.

The Commission worked to refine the standards (Proposition 48) of academic readiness for college education that improved both the curricular offerings of secondary schools and the academic preparation of all students, including student-athletes, in basic areas of mathematics, English and science. This was possible only because of the statesmanship of presidents of the historically black colleges and universities and the diligence of a cross-section of presidents of Divisions I and II.

Proposition 48 and its subsequent refinements represent gradualism in its purest form. The requirements were minimal, but nonetheless encouraged college-bound student-athletes to enrich their curricula, raise their achievement levels and thus improve their academic competitiveness. The strategy has worked; entry-level standards are higher, graduation rates are improving and now attention can be given to elevating the floor-level standard of requirements.

For the most part, the universe of sports interests, including presidents, has accepted the athletics framework as it is and has tried to develop means to strengthen virtues and eliminate abuses. Many, also including presidents, call for a fundamental change in the framework itself as a means of dealing with real or potential threats to academic values. One Commission initiative sought to reduce the pressure on all of the parties by "down sizing" numbers of contests, shortening length of seasons, limiting grants, awarding grants only to those demonstrating need, reducing numbers of coaches, etc. Three Commission priorities were intended to be served by such actions: financial cost containment, lessening the time burden of student-athletes and institutional control.

The special Convention of 1987 provided for ventilation and debate covering a broad spectrum of views. The Commission's specifics failed of passage, but the unthinkable was bruited about and radical changes were raised, though not accepted.

Many realized that conventional wisdom about the intercollegiate sports structure was not good enough. Proponents and challengers of status quo alike recognized the need to examine the ideas of 1987 much more carefully. A national "dialogue" on the place of modern intercollegiate athletics in the modern academic institution was needed.

Thus was born the National Forum (actually four sessions), an 18-month exploration of three areas of policy: integrity, organization and structure, and finance. These meetings, open to the athletics administrations, presidents and faculty representatives of all members of the NCAA, presaged a major part of the agenda for the NCAA for the 1990s. Each session of the Forum was lively, well-attended and informative. In addition to the specific goal of increasing understanding of issues and gathering facts, the Forum also demonstrated to the various groups in intercollegiate athletics that more was to be gained from interaction than from blind opposition.

Also from the beginning, the Commission professed interest in the whole life of the student-athlete — the degree to which the extracurricular life and benefits of college were available to the varsity athlete. The landmark study providing basic data relevant to this issue was performed by the American Institutes for Research, under contract with the NCAA at

the request of the Commission. The study developed facts for use in hitherto anecdotal discussion of major aspects of life for the athlete and began an interest in the athlete qua student previously not recognized by the principal interests on and off campus. Some salient findings include:

■ Student-athletes in all sports spent more time on their sports than in the classroom or laboratory, social activities or other opportunities.

■ Most football and basketball athletes said they have less spending money (\$82 per month) than they need.

■ Football and basketball players enter college with significantly lower SAT scores than the national average for entering freshmen.

■ Even by their senior year, one-fifth of student-athletes in appropriate sports expect to enter professional sports, in spite of common knowledge that only a tiny fraction will be able to do so.

The factual base established by the study helped the Commission to formulate an agenda for action on such policies as freshman eligibility, demonstration of progress toward a degree in a substantive field, reduction of time and stress demands on student-athletes, modification of financial aid limitations, and others. Of course, having an agenda is only the first step in establishing policy, and the effort to decide what to do and then get it done is a continuing process.

The Commission has fulfilled the purposes for which it was established: increasing presidential awareness of intercollegiate athletics and the need to overcome its problems. The Commission has established a strategy for carrying out its mission and now has a "track record" and a long-term plan. The Commission appears to enjoy mutual respect and collaborative relationships with other organs of the NCAA.

In the 1980s, leading up to the creation of the Commission, former NCAA Executive Director Walter Byers told me that he was shocked at the frightening increase in the amount of corruption in intercollegiate athletics. The situation disheartened the best and most noble within the field, and, Byers felt, threatened the demise of intercollegiate athletics itself. He was more optimistic in 1985 after the special Convention, stating, "This is an auspicious beginning by the chief executive officers of higher education to take control of athletics policies and set the standards of conduct they expect from their employees....Presidents of the country are prepared to stay the course....The message is clear that the leadership of higher education does not want nor will it tolerate the minority...element that deliberately violates the rules and brings discredit to all higher education."

Byers was correct in 1985, and that assessment is correct today.

Achievement certain but gradual

Abuses still occur; perhaps they always will in spite of all efforts to prevent them. The penalties for corruption are more severe and their imposition more certain than in earlier years. The presidents, through the Commission and the Council, are the reason.

Achievement may have been gradual and incremental, as critics charge. But a decade of achievement has supplanted a longer period of stagnation. The changes themselves create new agendas of changes, but with this difference: There is a force for addressing today's and tomorrow's issues and a vehicle for achieving and monitoring the change.

Let us not forget that this is a product of voluntary association of people and their separate institutions; it is a product of increased knowledge, communication, commitment to values common to both athletics and democracy, and collaboration of presidents, athletics professionals, faculty volunteers and a new-age student-athlete. The prospect for a future of competitive, clean, ethical intercollegiate athletics is brighter today than appeared possible in the early 1980s. This is in large measure due to the involvement, the probity and the leadership of the presidents through the Presidents Commission.

But the achievements of today demand continuity of vigilance and effort into the future.

The NCAA will tackle tough issues, and consider radical possibilities, only if pressed by the presidents. Experience and common sense inform us that we can and should look to athletics professionals for details, but to presidents for principles underlying them. Many old issues remain: cost containment, need-based aid for athletics grants, athlete academic achievement (entrance, progress, graduation), assurance of the priority of academic interests and values over any others external to the academy. New issues loom: gender equity and reevaluation of the very rationale for a federated structure of the NCAA.

Presidential leadership and participation are indispensable. They have been achieved with creation of the Commission, but if that strategy slackens, then some other stimulus to presidential involvement must be found. The athletics interests themselves most need the balancing, the breadth of perspective, the vision that presidents — and only presidents — can bring to the evolving environment of the great American game.

John W. Ryan is president emeritus of Indiana University. He was the first chair of the NCAA Presidents Commission in 1984-85.

Legislative assistance

1994 Column No. 1

The following is a list of NCAA Interpretations Committee decisions related to 1994 Convention proposals. These interpretations will be reviewed at the pre-Convention meeting by the NCAA Council, and a compilation of all interpretations will be distributed at the Convention.

1994 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 6

One-time transfer exception

The committee reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 6, which permit a student-athlete who has utilized the discontinued/nonsponsored sport exception to the transfer residence requirement to subsequently use the one-time transfer exception to the transfer residence requirement, and determined that such legislation may be applied retroactively to any student-athlete who may benefit from the legislation. Thus, a student-athlete who currently is fulfilling a residence requirement may become eligible immediately to participate in intercollegiate competition at the certifying institution if he or she satisfies the provisions of the legislation.

1994 Convention Proposal Nos. 12 and 12-1

Sports sponsorship—emerging sports for women

The committee reviewed Proposal Nos. 12 and 12-1, which establish maximum financial aid limits and minimum contests and participants requirements for sports sponsorship in emerging sports for women, and determined that an institution that conducts an emerging sport as a varsity intercollegiate sport is subject to the constitution, bylaws and other legislation of the Association, even if the Association does not conduct a championship in the sport, and the institution does not meet minimum contests and participants requirements for sports sponsorship in the sport. The committee also recommended that the Legislative Review Committee amend the provisions of NCAA Constitution 3.2.4.4-(a) (application of rules to all recognized varsity sports) to make reference to emerging sports for women. Further, the committee requested that the Council consider how NCAA playing and practice season regulations would apply to institutions that sponsor an emerging sport on the varsity level.

1994 Convention Proposal No. 23

Expenses—travel-squad size limitations

The committee reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 23, which establish travel-squad size limitations for regular-season varsity competition when an overnight stay or air travel is involved, and determined the following:

- The limitations established for "regular-season varsity competition" are not applicable to postseason competition (e.g., NCAA championships, bowl games), conference championships or other contests exempted from the maximum contest limitations set forth in Bylaw 17.
- The travel-squad size limitations include any student-athlete who travels to the competition, even if the student-athlete does not participate in the competition (e.g., "redshirts," injured players).
- It is not permissible to designate a student-athlete in that sport as a manager of the team without including the student-athlete in the travel-squad size limitations.
- The traditional rival exception does not apply to competition against more than one team, even if there is more than one competition on a single trip.
- The travel-squad size limitations are applicable to each competition. Thus, for an institution that is participating in a multiday event (e.g., track meet, swim meet), the travel-squad size limitations are applicable to the entire competition.
- The travel-squad size limitations are not applicable to student-athletes who participate only in junior varsity competition, even if the junior varsity contest is held at the same site

on the same day as the varsity competition.

1994 Convention Proposal No. 26

Restricted-earnings coach

The committee reviewed Proposal No. 26, which limits a restricted-earnings coach to a three-consecutive-year period of combined service in that coaching category, and determined the following:

- The legislation, as drafted, does not preclude an institution from employing an individual as its restricted-earnings coach for three years, employing another individual as its restricted-earnings coach for one year and then rehiring the previous restricted-earnings coach for another three-consecutive-year period. The committee noted that once a restricted-earnings coach has satisfied the three-consecutive-year period, the individual may not be employed in that category for at least one year.
- The three-consecutive-year period begins with the 1993-94 academic year.

1994 Convention Proposal No. 27

Restricted-earnings coach

The committee reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 27, which specifies that a restricted-earnings coach in the sport of Division I basketball shall not have been employed previously as a head or assistant coach in Division I, and determined that such a requirement is applicable beginning with the 1993-94 academic year. Thus, an institution would not be required to immediately cease the employment of a restricted-earnings coach currently employed during the 1993-94 academic year who may previously have served as an assistant or head basketball coach.

1994 Convention Proposal No. 30

Recruiting coordinator—Divisions I-A and I-AA football

The committee reviewed Proposal No. 30, which specifies that all recruiting-coordination functions (except routine clerical tasks) shall be performed by the head coach or one or more assistant coaches, and determined that an individual who is a member of the institution's compliance staff may evaluate a prospect's academic information for admission and initial-eligibility purposes without being included in the coaching limitations. The committee noted that all other recruiting-coordination functions (except routine clerical tasks) must be performed by the head coach or one or more of the full-time assistant coaches.

1994 Convention Proposal Nos. 35 and 35-1

Division I football and basketball—recruiting calendars

The committee reviewed Proposal Nos. 35 and 35-1, which establishes the number of "person days" (or "days" if 35-1 is adopted) that an institution may engage in the evaluation of prospects, and determined that an institution is not charged with a "person day" (or "day") if a coaching staff member travels to a location for evaluation purposes but does not engage in actual evaluation activities until the following day.

1994 Convention Proposal No. 39

Official visit—meals

The committee reviewed Proposal No. 39, which specifies that meals provided to a prospect during an official visit must occur in regular, on-campus institutional dining facilities, and determined that regular, on-campus institutional dining facilities includes any dining facilities that are open to students in general (e.g., student union facilities, snack bar facilities).

1994 Convention Proposal No. 44

Division I-A football—preseason squad limit

The committee reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 44, which establish a maximum of 105 student-athletes who may participate in Division I-A preseason football practice prior to the institution's first day of classes or the institution's first practice, whichever occurs earlier, and determined that the first

day of classes at the national service academies, for purposes of this proposal, may be considered the first day of military (as opposed to academic) classes, provided all students are required to report to the academy to attend such classes.

1994 Convention Proposal No. 121

Promotional activities—player/trading cards

The committee reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 121, which prohibit the sale of player/trading cards that bear the names or pictures of student-athletes with remaining eligibility as a permissible promotional activity, and determined that an institution may not include player/trading cards inside game programs that are sold to the general public.

1994 Convention Proposal No. 135

Recruiting—use of scouting services

The committee reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 135, which prohibit an institution from subscribing to any published recruiting or scouting service involving prospects, and determined the following:

- An institution that has a preexisting subscription with a published recruiting or scouting service may not continue to receive the service for the duration of the subscription, inasmuch as the legislation has an immediate effective date.
- The prohibition against subscribing to any published recruiting or scouting service applies to those services whose primary purpose is to provide information about prospects directly to institutions. It is not applicable to publications that include information about prospects that is incidental to the primary purpose of the publication and that generally are available to the public.

1994 Convention Proposal No. 144

Recruiting—sports camps and clinics

The committee reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 144, which specify that in Division I only, noninstitutional basketball camps or clinics held on the campus of a member institution shall be subject to the provisions of Bylaws 13.13.1.2 (senior prospect prohibition) and 13.13.1.5 (no free or reduced admission privileges), and determined that such legislation is not applicable to noninstitutional basketball events (other than camps or clinics) conducted on a Division I campus.

1994 Convention Proposal No. 148

NCAA staff interpretations

The committee reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 148 per Constitution 5.3.6 (committee review) and voted to oppose the proposal. It was the committee's opinion that the "screening system" approved by the Council during its August 4-6 meeting and currently being implemented by the legislative services staff has been responsive to concerns raised regarding the issuance of binding interpretations by the legislative services staff.

1994 Convention Proposal No. 169

Travel to official visit—reimbursement

The committee reviewed the provisions of Proposal No. 169, which permit an institution to pay expenses to the individual incurring the round-trip expenses for transporting a prospect to campus for an official paid visit, and determined that the provisions of Bylaw 13.9.1.1 (transportation reimbursement) remain applicable. Thus, an institution is not permitted to reimburse a high-school, preparatory school or two-year college coach who transports a prospect to the institution on an official visit.

This material was provided by the legislative services staff as aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question or comment regarding this column, such correspondence should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office. This information is available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

Looking back

A look back at NCAA Conventions from five, 10, 15 and 20 years ago:

1974

Changed amateurism regulations to allow student-athletes to play a sport professionally while maintaining college eligibility in other sports...Division I kept the 2,000 initial-eligibility rule (2,000 high-school grade-point average on a 4,000 scale, which replaced the 1,600 predictor rule in 1973), but Divisions II and III abolished it...Added several items to the NCAA penalty structure, including the right to limit the number of grants-in-aid available to a member institution and the right to demand that offending institutions return their share of net receipts from NCAA championships.

1979

Dominant item of discussion was Title IX, and the entire

general round table was devoted to the topic...Delegates defeated many significant proposals, including ones that would have established need-based aid for sports other than football and basketball, established the "triple-option" initial-eligibility requirement (high-school grade-point average, ACT score or SAT score) and established five women's championships in Division III...Delegates also overwhelmingly defeated a proposal that would have completely revamped the enforcement program...The freshman redshirt rule was repealed.

1984

Adopted legislation to create a 44-member NCAA Presidents Commission...The American Council on Education sought unsuccessfully to establish a Board of Presidents that would have veto power over NCAA Convention actions...Increased the number of women's sports required for membership in Divisions I and II...Approved a resolution directing the Executive Committee to develop a drug-testing program...Voted to allow

needy student-athletes to receive a full grant-in-aid in addition to a Pell Grant, as long as the combined total does not exceed the value of tuition, room and board, fees, and course-related books, plus \$900.

1989

Approved Proposal No. 42, which provided that partial qualifiers under NCAA Bylaw 5-1-(j) no longer would be eligible for athletics grants-in-aid beginning with the 1990-91 academic year. (Proposal No. 42 was rescinded at the 1990 Convention.)...Approved a revised version of the NCAA Manual...Defeated a proposal to permit increases in Pell Grant awards under specified conditions...Voted down a proposal for a 12th regular-season football game in Division I-A...Voted down a resolution to establish an initial-eligibility clearinghouse...Rejected a resolution to overturn Executive Committee approval of automatic-qualification restrictions for the Division I Men's Basketball Championship.