



VANCOUVER CONDOMINIUM SERVICES LTD.

400 - 1281 W. GEORGIA STREET, VANCOUVER, B.C. V6E 3J7

BY-LAWS

STRATA PLAN NW-2840

ORCHARD COURT

ADDRESS: 5575 Patterson Street
Burnaby, B.C.
V5H 2M6

Attached hereto is a copy of the bylaws for the strata corporation taken from the records that VCS maintains for the strata corporation. These are provided to you on a "without prejudice" basis. For legal purposes please obtain a true copy as currently registered at the Land Title Office. Please also consider if, and to what extent, the Schedule of Standard Bylaws in the *Strata Property Act* applies. Bylaws are an extensive legal document and we recommend you obtain and rely on professional legal counsel and advice on the content.

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March 29, 2007



BYLAWS
STRATA PLAN NW-2840
ORCHARD COURT

BYLAWS	1
PREAMBLE	3
Duties of Owners, Tenants, Occupants and Visitors	3
1. Compliance with bylaws and rules	3
2. Payment of strata fees and special levies	3
3. Repair and maintenance of property by owner.....	4
4. Use of property	4
5. Pets and animals.....	6
6. Age	7
7. Inform strata corporation	7
8. Obtain approval before altering a strata lot	8
9. Obtain approval before altering common property	8
10. Renovations/alterations.....	10
11. Permit entry to strata lot	10
Powers and Duties of Strata Corporation	11
12. Repair and maintenance of property by strata corporation	11
Council.....	12
13. Council size.....	12
14. Council eligibility	12
15. Council members' terms.....	13
16. Removing council member	13
17. Replacing council member	13
18. Officers.....	14
19. Calling council meetings	14
20. Requisition of council hearing.....	15
21. Quorum of council	15
22. Council meetings	15
23. Voting at council meetings.....	16
24. Council to inform owners of minutes	16
25. Delegation of council's powers and duties	16
26. Spending restrictions	17
27. Limitation on liability of council member	17
Enforcement of Bylaws and Rules.....	17
28. Fines	17
29. Continuing contravention	17
Annual and Special General Meetings	17
30. Quorum of meeting	17
31. Person to chair meeting	18
32. Participation by other than eligible voters	18
33. Voting	18

34. Electronic attendance at meetings	19
35. Order of business	19
Voluntary Dispute Resolution.....	20
36. Voluntary dispute resolution	20
Small Claims Court Proceedings.....	21
37. Authorization to proceed	21
Marketing Activities by Owners and Occupants.....	21
38. Sale of a strata lot	21
Insurance	21
39. Insuring against major perils.....	21
Storage	21
40. Storage lockers and bicycle storage.....	21
Parking.....	21
41. Parking	21
Moving	22
42. Moving in/out procedures	22
Appearance of strata lots	23
43. Cleanliness	23
Rentals	23
44. Residential rentals.....	23
Visitors and Children	23
45. Children and supervision	23
46. Miscellaneous	24

BYLAWS

STRATA PLAN NW-2840

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Preamble

These bylaws bind the strata corporation and the owners, tenants and occupants to the same extent as if the bylaws had been signed by the strata corporation and each owner, tenant and occupant and contained covenants on the part of the strata corporation with each owner, tenant and occupant and on the part of each owner, tenant and occupant with every other owner, tenant and occupant and with the strata corporation to observe and perform their provisions.

Unless otherwise stated, all terms have the meanings prescribed in the *Strata Property Act*, S.B.C. 1998, c. 43 (the "Act"). For the purposes of these bylaws, "residents" means collectively, owners, tenants and occupants and "a resident" means collectively, an owner, a tenant and an occupant. The Schedule of Standard Bylaws to the Act does not apply to the strata corporation.

Duties of Owners, Tenants, Occupants and Visitors

1. Compliance with bylaws and rules

- 1.1 All residents and visitors must comply strictly with the bylaws and rules of the strata corporation adopted from time to time.
- 1.2 No resident shall interfere with the contractors engaged in providing services to the strata corporation, either verbally or in writing. All communication must be directed to the strata council or the management company.

2. Payment of strata fees and special levies

- 2.1 An owner must pay strata fees on or before the first day of the month to which the strata fees relate.
 - 2.2 Where an owner fails to pay strata fees in accordance with bylaw 2.1, outstanding strata fees will be subject to an interest charge of 10% per annum, compounded annually. In addition to interest, failure to pay strata fees on the due date will result in a fine of \$150.00 for each contravention of bylaw 2.1.
 - 2.3 An owner must provide the strata corporation or its agent with twelve (12) consecutive, monthly post-dated cheques for strata fees for the fiscal year of the strata corporation, dated as of the first day of each month or, if applicable, written authorization for monthly automatic debit from the owner's bank account.
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2.4 Failure by an owner to submit twelve (12) monthly, post-dated strata fee cheques or written authorization for automatic debit in accordance with bylaw 2.3 is a contravention of bylaw 2.3 and the strata corporation will levy a fine of \$150.00 for each contravention. Each dishonoured cheque or dishonoured automatic debit will be subject to a fine of \$50.00 and an administration charge of \$25.00.

2.5 A special levy is due and payable on the date or dates noted in the resolution authorizing the special levy.

2.6 Failure to pay a special levy on the due date will result in a fine of \$150.00 for each contravention of bylaw 2.5.

2.7 Where an owner fails to pay a special levy in accordance with bylaw 2.5, outstanding special levies will be subject to an interest charge of 10% per annum, compounded annually.

3. Repair and maintenance of property by owner

3.1 An owner must repair and maintain the owner's strata lot, except for repair and maintenance that is the responsibility of the strata corporation under these bylaws.

3.2 An owner who has the use of limited common property must repair and maintain it, except for repair and maintenance that is the responsibility of the strata corporation under these bylaws.

3.3 An owner is responsible for repair and maintenance of sliding glass doors.

4. Use of property

4.1 A resident or visitor must not use a strata lot, the common property or common assets in a way that

(a) causes a nuisance or hazard to another person,

(b) causes unreasonable noise,

(c) unreasonably interferes with the rights of other persons to use and enjoy the common property, common assets or another strata lot,

(d) is illegal, or

(e) is contrary to a purpose for which the strata lot or common property is intended as shown expressly or by necessary implication on or by the strata plan.

4.2 A resident or visitor must not cause damage, other than reasonable wear and tear, to the common property, limited common property, common assets or those parts of a strata lot which the strata corporation must repair and maintain under these bylaws or insure under section 149 of the Act.

4.3 An owner is responsible for any damage caused by occupants, or visitors to the owner's strata lot.

- 4.4 An owner shall indemnify and save harmless the strata corporation from the expense of any maintenance, repair or replacement rendered necessary to the common property, limited common property, common assets or to any strata lot by the owner's act, omission, negligence or carelessness or by that of an owner's visitors, occupants, guests, employees, agents, tenants or a member of the owner's family, but only to the extent that such expense is not reimbursed from the proceeds received by operation of any insurance policy. In such circumstances, and for the purposes of bylaws 4.1, 4.2 and 4.3, any insurance deductible paid or payable by the strata corporation shall be considered an expense not covered by the proceeds received by the strata corporation as insurance coverage and will be charged to the owner.
- 4.5 A resident must not use, or permit to be used, the strata lot except as a private dwelling home and, unless granted prior written approval by the council, a resident must not allow more than two persons to occupy a strata lot originally designated by the owner developer as a one bedroom unit and not allow more than four persons to occupy a strata lot originally designated by the owner developer as a two bedroom unit. For the purposes of this bylaw 4.5, a "person" is defined to include children, but exclude visitors staying for less than 30 days with an owner, occupant or tenant of a strata lot.
- 4.6 An owner or occupant who alleges hardship as a result of the passage of bylaw 4.5 may appeal to the council for permission to be exempt from bylaw 4.5 on the basis of hardship and the council must not unreasonably refuse the appeal.
- 4.7 Satellite dishes are permitted with the following provisions:
- (a) one dish per suite (maximum 60 centimetres [24 inches] in diameter) may be professionally installed, with no holes, perforation, or impression made in the building without explicit permission from the strata council;
 - (b) the strata council and NW-2840 assumes no responsibility for the security of the satellite dish, including deliberate or accidental damage, theft, damage from fire, or any other incident. Owners place the dish on the exterior of the building at their own risk;
 - (c) should the strata council find that repairs to the building are necessary as a direct or indirect result of the dish's installation and/or operation, the council will undertake necessary repairs. The cost of such repairs, as well as liability costs for all damage made, assessed solely by the strata council, will be borne by the owner of the strata lot;
 - (d) wiring for the dish shall be professionally installed in such a way as to not be visible by any individual looking at the building from a distance of more than 5 metres. A written plan drafted by the professional installation company, stating the specific location of wiring and installation mechanism, must be approved by the strata council in writing before any installation may commence.

- (e) should it be necessary for the dish to be moved for any reason, including exterior repairs, every effort will be taken to advise the owner of the strata lot who will be given opportunity to remove the dish accordingly. If, however, in the case of an emergency or when the owner is unable to be contacted, the dish shall be moved to accommodate necessary repairs. Any costs associated with the moving of the dish shall be borne by the owner of the strata lot. The strata council and NW-2840 shall not be liable for any damage to the dish caused as a result of its being moved;
- (f) prior to permission being granted by the strata council for the installation of a dish the owner must sign a note acknowledging reviewing and agreeing to these conditions, assuming appropriate liability, and releasing NW-2840 and its strata council from any liability with regard to the care, maintenance, and safety of the dish;

Under extenuating circumstances, the strata council reserves the right to have a dish removed.

5. Pets and animals

- 5.1 A resident or visitor must not keep any pets on a strata lot or common property or on land that is a common asset except in accordance with these bylaws.
- 5.2 A resident or visitor must ensure that all animals are leashed or otherwise secured when on the common property or on land that is a common asset.
- 5.3 A resident must not keep a pet on a strata lot other than one or more of the following:
 - (a) a reasonable number of fish or other small aquarium animals;
 - (b) a reasonable number of small caged mammals;
 - (c) up to 2 caged birds;
 - (d) a maximum of 2 animals, dogs or cats, each not exceeding 11.33 kg (25 lb.)
- 5.4 A resident must not harbour exotic pets, including not exhaustively, snakes, reptiles, spiders, ferrets or large members of the cat family.
- 5.5 A resident must apply to the council for written permission to keep a pet (a "Permitted Pet") by registering the pet with the council within 30 days of the pet residing on a strata lot (or the passage of this bylaw) and by providing, in writing, the name of the Permitted Pet, breed, colour and markings, together with the name, strata lot number and telephone number of the pet owner.
- 5.6 A resident or visitor must not permit a loose or unleashed Permitted Pet (leashes cannot exceed six feet in length) at any time on the common property or on land that is a common asset. A Permitted Pet found loose on common property or land that is a common asset shall be delivered to the municipal pound at the cost of the strata lot owner.

- 5.7 A resident must not keep a Permitted Pet which is a nuisance on a strata lot, on common property or on land that is a common asset. If a resident has a pet which is not a Permitted Pet or if, in the opinion of council, the Permitted Pet is a nuisance or has caused or is causing an unreasonable interference with the use and enjoyment by residents or visitors of a strata lot, common property or common assets, the council may order such pet to be removed permanently from the strata lot, the common property or common asset or all of them.
- 5.8 A resident whose pet contravenes bylaw 5.7 will be subject to an immediate injunction application and the owner of the strata lot will be responsible for all expenses incurred by the strata corporation to obtain the injunction, including legal costs.
- 5.9 A pet owner must ensure that a Permitted Pet is kept quiet, controlled and clean. Any excrement on common property or on land that is a common asset must be immediately disposed of by the pet owner.
- 5.10 A strata lot owner must assume all liability for all actions by a Permitted Pet, regardless of whether the owner had knowledge, notice or forewarning of the likelihood of such action.
- 5.11 A resident or visitor must not feed birds, rodents or other wild animals from any strata lot, limited common property, common property or land that is a common asset. No bird feeders of any kind are permitted to be kept on balconies, strata lots, common property or land that is a common asset.
- 5.12 A resident who contravenes any of bylaws 5.1 to 5.7 (inclusive) or 5.9 to 5.11 (inclusive) will be subject to a \$50.00 fine.

6. Age

- 6.1 An owner shall not permit occupation of his strata lot as a primary residence by anyone under 18 years old without written permission of council. Such permission shall be granted for all such occupation prior to adoption of this by-law and shall in no case be unreasonably withheld.

7. Inform strata corporation

- 7.1 An owner must notify the strata corporation of:
- (a) within two weeks of becoming an owner; the owner's name and any occupants' names, strata lot number and mailing address outside the strata plan, if any; and
 - (b) any mortgage or other dealing in connection with the strata lot within two weeks of such mortgaging or other dealing.
- 7.2 On request by the strata corporation, a tenant must inform the strata corporation of the tenant's name and the strata lot which the tenant occupies.

8. Obtain approval before altering a strata lot

- 8.1 An owner must obtain the written approval of the strata corporation before making or authorizing an alteration to a strata lot that involves any of the following:
- (a) the structure of a building;
 - (b) the exterior of a building;
 - (c) patios, chimneys, stairs, balconies or other things attached to the exterior of a building;
 - (d) doors, windows or skylights on the exterior of a building, or that front on the common property;
 - (e) fences, railings or similar structures that enclose a patio, balcony or yard;
 - (f) common property located within the boundaries of a strata lot;
 - (g) those parts of the strata lot which the strata corporation must insure under section 149 of the Act; and
 - (h) wiring, plumbing, piping, heating, air conditioning and other services.
- 8.2 The strata corporation must not unreasonably withhold its approval under bylaw 8.1, but may require as a condition of its approval that the owner agree, in writing, to take responsibility for any expenses relating to the alteration and to indemnify and hold harmless the strata corporation for any future costs in connection with the alteration.
- 8.3 An owner intending to apply to the strata corporation for permission to alter a strata lot must submit, in writing, detailed plans and written description of the intended alteration.

9. Obtain approval before altering common property

- 9.1 An owner must obtain the written approval of the strata corporation before making or authorizing an alteration to common property, including limited common property or common assets.
- 9.2 An owner, as part of its application to the strata corporation for permission to alter common property, limited common property or common assets, must:
- (a) submit, in writing, detailed plans and description of the intended alteration;
 - (b) obtain all applicable permits, licences and approvals from the appropriate governmental authorities and provide copies to the strata council; and
 - (c) obtain the consent of the owners by written approval of the strata council under bylaw 9.1.

- 9.3 The strata corporation may require, as a condition of its approval, that the owner agree, in writing, to certain terms and conditions, including, not exhaustively, the following:
- (a) that alterations be done in accordance with the design or plans approved by the strata council or its duly authorized representatives;
 - (b) that the standard of work and materials be not less than that of the existing structures;
 - (c) that all work and materials necessary for the alteration be at the sole expense of the owner;
 - (d) that the owner from time to time of the strata lot receiving the benefit of an alteration to common property, limited common property or common assets must, for so long as he or she remains an owner, be responsible for all present and future maintenance, repairs and replacements, increases in insurance, and any damage suffered or cost incurred by the strata corporation as a result, directly or indirectly, of the alterations to common property, limited common property or common assets;
 - (e) that the owner and any subsequent owner on title who receives the benefit of such alteration, must, with respect only to claims or demands arising during the time that they shall have been owner, indemnify and hold harmless the strata corporation, its council members, employees and agents from any and all claims and demands whatsoever arising out of or in any manner attributable to the alteration. Any costs or expenses incurred by the strata corporation as the result of such claim or demand will be the responsibility of the owner from time to time of the strata lot who has benefited from the alteration and the said costs or expenses incurred must be charged to that owner and shall be added to and become part of the strata fees of that owner for the month next following the date upon which the cost or expenses are incurred, but not necessarily paid by the strata corporation, and shall become due and payable on the due date of payment of monthly strata fees.
- 9.4 An owner who has altered common property, limited common property or common assets prior to the passage of these bylaws shall be subject to their content and intent to the extent that any damages suffered or costs incurred by the strata corporation as a result, directly or indirectly, of the alteration, must be borne by the owner who has benefited from the alteration.
- 9.5 An owner who, subsequent to the passage of bylaws 9.1 to 9.3 inclusive, alters common property or limited common property without adhering strictly to these bylaws, must restore, at the owner's sole expense, the common property, limited common property or common assets, as the case may be, to its condition prior to the alteration. If the owner refuses or neglects to restore the alteration to its original condition, the strata corporation may conduct the restoration, at the expense of the owner who altered the common property or limited common property. The cost of such alteration shall be added to and become part of the strata fees of that owner for the month next following the date on which the cost was incurred and will become due and payable on the due date of payment of monthly strata fees.

10. Renovations/alterations

- 10.1 An owner must give the council two working days' prior notice of the scheduled arrival of tradespersons or delivery of materials. Tradespersons must be licensed and bonded. Inadequate notice or work by unlicensed or unbonded tradespersons will result in the levy of fines.
- 10.2 A resident must not permit any construction debris, materials or packaging to be deposited in the strata corporation's disposal containers.
- 10.3 An owner must ensure that if the delivery of any construction materials is by using the elevator, the owner must ensure the elevator is protected with proper wall pads and floor coverings. A resident must be responsible to ensure:
- (a) drop cloths are installed and removed daily between the elevators and the strata lot as well as between other doors to protect common areas from any spillage or dripping; and
 - (b) stairs, lobbies and paths through the parking areas are regularly cleaned (and vacuumed at the request of the council) and the residential corridor thoroughly vacuumed daily;
- 10.4 An owner must ensure that the hours of work are restricted to 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday, and 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Saturdays, Sundays and statutory holidays. To perform renovations/alterations on statutory holidays, an owner must apply for permission in writing to the council at least five business days before the holiday date.
- 10.5 An owner must be in attendance for all significant renovations/alterations, the determination of significant shall be in the discretion of the council.
- 10.6 An owner performing or contracting with others to perform renovations or alterations will be responsible, financially and otherwise, for ensuring that any and all required permits and licences are obtained.
- 10.7 An owner contravening any of bylaws 10.1 to 10.6 (inclusive) shall be subject to a fine of \$200.00 for each contravention, as well as be responsible for any clean up or repair costs.

11. Permit entry to strata lot

- 11.1 A resident or visitor must allow a person authorized by the strata corporation to enter the strata lot or limited common property
- (a) in an emergency, without notice, to ensure safety or prevent significant loss or damage;
 - (b) at a reasonable time, on 48 hours' written notice,
 - (i) to inspect, repair, renew, replace or maintain common property, common assets and any portions of a strata lot that are the responsibility of the strata corporation to repair, replace, renew and maintain under these bylaws or the Act or to insure under section 149 of the Act; or

- (ii) to ensure a resident's compliance with the Act, bylaws and rules.

- 11.2 If forced entry to a strata lot is required due to required emergency access and the inability to contact the owner of the strata lot, the owner shall be responsible for all costs of forced entry incurred by the strata corporation.
- 11.3 The notice referred to in bylaw 11.1(b) must include the date and approximate time of entry, and the reason for entry.

Powers and Duties of Strata Corporation

12. Repair and maintenance of property by strata corporation

- 12.1 The strata corporation must repair and maintain all of the following:

- (a) common assets of the strata corporation;
- (b) common property that has not been designated as limited common property;
- (c) limited common property, but the duty to repair and maintain it is restricted to
 - (i) repair and maintenance that in the ordinary course of events occurs less often than once a year, and
 - (ii) the following, no matter how often the repair or maintenance ordinarily occurs:
 - A. the structure of a building;
 - B. the exterior of a building;
 - C. patios, chimneys, stairs, balconies and other things attached to the exterior of a building;
 - D. doors, windows and skylights on the exterior of a building or that front on common property, excluding sliding glass doors;
 - E. fences, railings and similar structures that enclose patios, balconies and yards;
- (d) a strata lot, but the duty to repair and maintain it is restricted to
 - (i) the structure of a building,
 - (ii) the exterior of a building,
 - (iii) patios, chimneys, stairs, balconies and other things attached to the exterior of a building,

(iv) doors, windows and skylights on the exterior of a building or that front on common property and

(v) fences, railings and similar structures that enclose patios, balconies and yards.

12.2 The strata corporation shall:

- (a) in carrying out any required work or repairs in a strata lot, do so in a proper and workmanlike manner and shall make good any damage to the strata lot occasioned by such works and restore the strata lot to its former condition, leaving the strata lot clean and free from debris;
- (b) the strata corporation must not make an unapproved expenditure out of the operating fund, unless the unapproved expenditure, together with all other unapproved expenditures made in the same fiscal year, is less than 5 % of the total contribution to the operating fund for the current year.
- (c) unless otherwise decided by a resolution passed by a $\frac{3}{4}$ vote at a general meeting, retain the services of a professional property management firm;
- (d) on the written request of an owner or mortgagee of a lot, or person authorized in writing by the owner or mortgagee, have made at such owner's or mortgagee's expense and by auditors selected by him, a complete audit of the accounts of the strata corporation;
- (e) in so far as is available obtain public liability insurance in an amount not less than \$2,000,000; council errors and omissions coverage; blanket glass coverage; and by-laws endorsement coverage and maintain any other insurance required under the terms of any lease agreement entered into by the corporation at any time;
- (f) on receipt of application by an owner to rent a parking space, grant permission only on receipt of rent on the amount established by the strata corporation from time to time, such rent being payable in advance to the next fiscal year end. Refund of rent shall be made on termination of use, calculated for whole months only.

Council

13. Council size

13.1 The council must have at least 3 and not more than 7 members.

14. Council eligibility

14.1 An occupant of a strata lot, who is 19 years of age or over, may stand for council, but not at the same time as the strata lot owner or any other occupant.

14.2 No person may stand for council or continue to be on council with respect to a strata lot if the strata corporation is entitled to register a lien against that strata lot under section 116(1) of the Act.

14.3 No person may stand for council or continue to be on council with respect to a strata lot if there are amounts owing to the strata corporation charged against the strata lot in respect of administration fees, bank charges, fines, penalties, interest or the costs, including the legal costs, of remedying a contravention of the bylaws or rules.

14.4 No person may stand for council or continue to be on council with respect to a strata lot if there are amounts owing to the strata corporation charged against the strata lot in respect of administration fees, bank charges, fines, penalties, interest or the costs, including the legal costs, of remedying a contravention of the bylaws or rules for which the owner is responsible under section 131 of the Act.

15. Council members' terms

15.1 The term of office of a council member ends at the end of the annual general meeting at which the new council is elected.

15.2 A person whose term as council member is ending is eligible for re-election.

16. Removing council member

16.1 Unless all the owners are on the council, the strata corporation may, by a resolution passed by a two-thirds (2/3) vote at an annual or special general meeting, remove one or more council members. The strata corporation must pass a separate resolution for each council member to be removed. In this bylaw 16.1, a 2/3 (two-thirds) vote means a vote in favour of a resolution by at least 2/3 of the votes cast by eligible voters who are present in person or by proxy at the time the vote is taken and who have not abstained from voting.

16.2 After removing a council member, the strata corporation may hold an election at the same annual or special general meeting to replace the council member for the remainder of the term or the remaining members of the council may appoint a replacement council member for the remainder of the term.

16.3 If the strata corporation removes all of the council members, the strata corporation must hold an election at the same annual or special general meeting to replace the council members for the remainder of the term up to, at least, the minimum number of council members required by bylaw of the strata corporation for the remainder of the term.

16.4 The council may appoint the remaining council members necessary to achieve a quorum for the strata corporation, even if the absence of the members being replaced leaves the council without a quorum.

16.5 A replacement council member appointed pursuant to bylaws 16.2 and 16.4 may be appointed from any person eligible to sit on the council.

17. Replacing council member

17.1 If a council member resigns or is unwilling or unable to act, , the remaining members of the council may appoint a replacement council member for the remainder of the term.

- 17.2 A replacement council member may be appointed from any person eligible to sit on the council.
- 17.3 The council may appoint a council member under bylaw 17.2 even if the absence of the member being replaced leaves the council without a quorum.
- 17.4 If all the members of the council resign or are unwilling or unable to act, persons holding at least 25% of the strata corporation's votes may hold a special general meeting to elect a new council by complying with the provisions of the Act, the regulations and the bylaws respecting the calling and holding of meetings.

18. Officers

- 18.1 At the first meeting of the council held after each annual general meeting of the strata corporation, the council must elect, from among its members, a president, a vice president, a secretary and a treasurer.
- 18.2 A person may hold more than one office at a time, other than the offices of president and vice president.
- 18.3 The vice president has the powers and duties of the president
- (a) while the president is absent or is unwilling or unable to act,
 - (b) if the president is removed, or
 - (c) for the remainder of the president's term if the president ceases to hold office.
- 18.4 The strata council may vote to remove an officer.
- 18.5 If an officer other than the president is removed, resigns, is unwilling or unable to act, the council members may elect a replacement officer from among themselves for the remainder of the term.
- 18.6 In the absence of both the president and the vice-president, the council members shall from among themselves appoint chair for that meeting, who shall have all the powers of the president while so acting.

19. Calling council meetings

- 19.1 Any council member may call a council meeting by giving the other council members at least one week's notice of the meeting, specifying the reason for calling the meeting.
- 19.2 The notice in bylaw 19.1 does not have to be in writing.
- 19.3 A council meeting may be held on less than one week's notice if
- (a) all council members consent in advance of the meeting, or
 - (b) the meeting is required to deal with an emergency situation, and all council members either

- (i) consent in advance of the meeting, or
- (ii) are unavailable to provide consent after reasonable attempts to contact them.

20. Requisition of council hearing

- 20.1 By application in writing, a resident may request a hearing at a council meeting stating the reasons for the request.
- 20.2 Except for a hearing pursuant to section 144 of the Act, if a hearing is requested under bylaw 20.1, the council must hold a meeting to hear the applicant within one (1) month of the date of receipt by the council of the application.
- 20.3 If the purpose of the hearing is to seek a decision of the council, the council must give the applicant a written decision within one week of the date of the hearing.

21. Quorum of council

- 21.1 A quorum of the council is
 - (a) 1, if the council consists of one member,
 - (b) 2, if the council consists of 2, 3 or 4 members,
 - (c) 3, if the council consists of 5 or 6 members, and
 - (d) 4, if the council consists of 7 members.
- 21.2 Council members must be present in person at the council meeting to be counted in establishing quorum.

22. Council meetings

- 22.1 The council may meet together for the conduct of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate its meetings as it thinks fit.
- 22.2 At the option of the council, council meetings may be held by electronic means, so long as all council members and other participants can communicate with each other.
- 22.3 If a council meeting is held by electronic means, council members are deemed to be present in person.
- 22.4 Owners and spouses of owners may attend council meetings as observers.
- 22.5 Despite bylaw 22.4, no observers may attend those portions of council meetings that deal with any of the following:
 - (a) bylaw contravention hearings under section 135 of the Act;

- (b) rental restriction bylaw exemption hearings under section 144 of the Act;
- (c) any other matters if the presence of observers would, in the council's opinion, unreasonably interfere with an individual's privacy.

23. Voting at council meetings

- 23.1 At council meetings, decisions must be made by a majority of council members present in person at the meeting.
- 23.2 If there is a tie vote at a council meeting, the president may break the tie by casting a second, deciding vote.
- 23.3 The results of all votes at a council meeting must be recorded in the council meeting minutes.

24. Council to inform owners of minutes

- 24.1 The council must circulate to or post for owners the minutes of all council meetings within 2 weeks of the meeting, whether or not the minutes have been approved.

25. Delegation of council's powers and duties

- 25.1 Subject to bylaws 25.2, 25.3 and 25.4, the council may delegate some or all of its powers and duties to one or more council members or persons who are not members of the council, and may revoke the delegation.
- 25.2 The council may delegate its spending powers or duties, but only by a resolution that
 - (a) delegates the authority to make an expenditure of a specific amount for a specific purpose, or
 - (b) delegates the general authority to make expenditures in accordance with bylaw 25.3.
- 25.3 A delegation of a general authority to make expenditures must
 - (a) set a maximum amount that may be spent, and
 - (b) indicate the purposes for which, or the conditions under which, the money may be spent.
- 25.4 The council may not delegate its powers to determine, based on the facts of a particular case,
 - (a) whether a person has contravened a bylaw or rule,
 - (b) whether a person should be fined, and the amount of the fine,
 - (c) whether a person should be denied access to a recreational facility, or
 - (d) whether an owner should be granted an exemption from a rental restriction bylaw under section 144 of the Act.

26. Spending restrictions

- 26.1 A person may not spend the strata corporation's money unless the person has been delegated the power to do so in accordance with these bylaws.

27. Limitation on liability of council member

- 27.1 A council member who acts honestly and in good faith is not personally liable because of anything done or omitted in the exercise or intended exercise of any power or the performance or intended performance of any duty of the council.
- 27.2 Bylaw 27.1 does not affect a council member's liability, as an owner, for a judgment against the strata corporation.
- 27.3 All acts done in good faith by the council are, even if it is afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment or continuance in office of a member of council, as valid as if the council member had been duly appointed or had duly continued in office.

Enforcement of Bylaws and Rules

28. Fines

- 28.1 Except where specifically stated to be otherwise in these bylaws, the strata corporation may fine an owner or tenant:
- (a) \$200.00 for each contravention of a bylaw, and
 - (b) \$50.00 for each contravention of a rule.
- 28.2 The council must, if it determines in its discretion that a resident is in repeated contravention of any bylaws or rules of the strata corporation, levy fines and the fines so levied shall be immediately added to the strata fees for the strata lot and shall be due and payable together with the strata fees for the strata lot in the next month following such contravention.

29. Continuing contravention

- 29.1 Except where specifically stated to be otherwise in these bylaws, if an activity or lack of activity that constitutes a contravention of a bylaw or rule continues, without interruption, for longer than 7 days, a fine may be imposed every 7 days.

Annual and Special General Meetings

30. Quorum of meeting

- 30.1 If within 1/2 hour from the time appointed for an annual or special general meeting, a quorum is not present, the meeting stands adjourned for a further 1/2 hour on the same day and at the same place. If within a further 1/2 hour from the time of the adjournment, a quorum is not present, the eligible voters, present in person or by proxy, constitute a quorum.

This bylaw 30.1 is an alternative to section 48(3) of the Act. This bylaw does not apply to a meeting demanded pursuant to section 43 of the Act and failure to obtain a quorum for a meeting demanded pursuant to section 43 terminates, and does not adjourn, that meeting.

31. Person to chair meeting

- 31.1 Annual and special general meetings must be chaired by the president of the council.
- 31.2 If the president of the council is unwilling or unable to act, the meeting must be chaired by the vice president of the council.
- 31.3 If neither the president nor the vice president of the council chairs the meeting, a chair must be elected by the eligible voters present in person or by proxy from among those persons, eligible to vote, who are present at the meeting.

32. Participation by other than eligible voters

- 32.1 Owners and occupants may attend annual and special general meetings, whether or not they are eligible to vote.
- 32.2 Persons who are not eligible to vote, may not participate in the discussion at a meeting.
- 32.3 Persons who are not eligible to vote, must leave the meeting if requested to do so by a resolution passed by a majority vote at the meeting.

33. Voting

- 33.1 Except on matters requiring a unanimous vote, the vote for a strata lot may not be exercised if the strata corporation is entitled to register a lien against that strata lot under section 116(1) of the Act.
- 33.2 Except on matters requiring a unanimous vote, the vote for a strata lot may not be exercised if there are amounts owing to the strata corporation charged against the strata lot in respect of administration fees, bank charges, fines, penalties, interest or the costs, including the legal costs, of remedying a contravention of the bylaws or rules.
- 33.3 Except on matters requiring a unanimous vote, the vote for a strata lot may not be exercised if there are amounts owing to the strata corporation charged against the strata lot in respect of administration fees, bank charges, fines, penalties, interest or the costs, including the legal costs, of remedying a contravention of the bylaws or rules, including legal costs, for which the owner is responsible under section 131 of the Act.
- 33.4 At an annual or special general meeting, voting cards must be issued to eligible voters.
- 33.5 At an annual or special general meeting a vote is decided on a show of voting cards, unless an eligible voter requests a precise count.
- 33.6 If a precise count is requested, the chair must decide whether it will be by show of voting cards or by roll call, secret ballot or some other method.

- 33.7 The outcome of each vote, including the number of votes for and against the resolution if a precise count is requested, must be announced by the chair and recorded in the minutes of the meeting.
- 33.8 If there is a tie vote at an annual or special general meeting, the president, or, if the president is absent or unable or unwilling to vote, the vice president, may break the tie by casting a second, deciding vote.
- 33.9 Despite anything in bylaws 33.1 to 33.8 (inclusive), an election of council or removal of a council member must be held by secret ballot, if the secret ballot is requested by an eligible voter.
- 33.10 A person shall not exercise more than three (3) proxies at a general meeting.

34. Electronic attendance at meetings

- 34.1 A person who is eligible to vote may attend an annual or special general meeting by electronic means so long as the person and the other participants can communicate with each other.
- 34.2 If an annual or special general meeting is held by electronic means with a person, the person is deemed to be present in person for the purposes of the meeting.

35. Order of business

- 35.1 The order of business at annual and special general meetings is as follows:
- (a) certify proxies and corporate representatives and issue voting cards;
 - (b) determine that there is a quorum;
 - (c) elect a person to chair the meeting, if necessary;
 - (d) present to the meeting proof of notice of meeting or waiver of notice;
 - (e) approve the agenda;
 - (f) approve minutes from the last annual or special general meeting;
 - (g) deal with unfinished business;
 - (h) receive reports of council activities and decisions since the previous annual general meeting, including reports of committees, if the meeting is an annual general meeting;
 - (i) ratify any new rules made by the strata corporation under section 125 of the Act;
 - (j) report on insurance coverage in accordance with section 154 of the Act, if the meeting is an annual general meeting;
 - (k) approve the budget for the coming year in accordance with section 103 of the Act, if the meeting is an annual general meeting;

- (l) deal with new business, including any matters about which notice has been given under section 45 of the Act;
- (m) elect a council, if the meeting is an annual general meeting;
- (n) terminate the meeting.

35.2 Pursuant to Regulation 6.7(3) of the Strata Property Act the financial information for the notice or Annual General Meeting, required under subsection (1)(c) to (e), may be provided to the owners in summary form.

- (c) the details of the strata corporation's income from all sources, except special levies;
- (d) the details of expenditures out of the operating fund, including details of any unapproved expenditures under section 98 of the Act;
- (e) the details of expenditures out of the Contingency Reserve Fund, including details of any unapproved expenditures under section 98 of the Act.

Voluntary Dispute Resolution

36. Voluntary dispute resolution

36.1 A dispute among owners, tenants, the strata corporation or any combination of them may be referred to a dispute resolution committee by a party to the dispute if

- (a) all the parties to the dispute consent, and
- (b) the dispute involves the Act, the regulations, the bylaws or the rules.

36.2 A dispute resolution committee consists of

- (a) one owner or tenant of the strata corporation nominated by each of the disputing parties and one owner or tenant chosen to chair the committee by the persons nominated by the disputing parties, or
- (b) any number of persons consented to, or chosen by a method that is consented to, by all the disputing parties.

36.3 The dispute resolution committee must attempt to help the disputing parties to voluntarily end the dispute.

Small Claims Court Proceedings

37. Authorization to proceed

- 37.1 The strata corporation may proceed under the *Small Claims Act*, without further authorization by the owners, to recover from an owner or other person, by an action in debt in Small Claims Court, money owing to the strata corporation, including money owing as administration fees, bank charges, fines, penalties, interest or the costs, including legal costs, of remedying a contravention of the bylaws or rules and to recover money which the strata corporation is required to expend as a result of the owner's act, omission, negligence or carelessness or by that of an owner's visitors, occupants, guests, employees, agents, tenants or a member of the owner's family.

Marketing Activities by Owners and Occupants

38. Sale of a strata lot

- 38.1 Real estate signs must not be displayed in a strata lot or on the common property except in the location designated by the strata corporation for real estate signs.

Insurance

39. Insuring against major perils

- 39.1 The strata corporation must insure against major perils, as set out in regulation 9.1(2), including, without limitation, earthquakes.

Storage

40. Storage lockers and bicycle storage

- 40.1 A resident must store bicycles and tricycles only in basement parking areas.
- 40.2 A resident must not store any hazardous or flammable substances in storage lockers.

Parking

41. Parking

- 41.1 A resident must not permit any oversized, commercial or recreational vehicles including, but not exhaustively, boats, trailers and campers to enter or be parked or stored on common property, limited common property or land that is a common asset.
- 41.2 A resident must not store unlicensed or uninsured vehicles on the common property, limited common property or on land that is a common asset.
- 41.3 A resident storing a vehicle must provide proof of valid insurance to the strata corporation and visually display the same in the windshield of the vehicle.

- 41.4 An owner must not sell, lease or license parking stalls to any person other than an owner, occupant, or immediate family member.
- 41.5 A resident must park only in the parking stall assigned to the resident.
- 41.6 A resident or visitor must not permit a vehicle to be parked or left unattended in a manner that interferes with parking stalls, access lanes or no parking zones.
- 41.7 Any resident's vehicle parked in violation of bylaw 42.6 will be subject to removal by a towing company authorized by council, and all costs associated with such removal will be charged to the owner of the strata lot.
- 41.8 A resident or visitor must not use any parking area as a work area for carpentry, renovations, repairs (including, but not exhaustively, sawing, drilling and the use of any adhesive or hardening compounds) or work on vehicles involving any automotive fluids or paints, motor tune ups or mechanical repairs.
- 41.9 A resident or visitor operating a vehicle in the parking areas must activate the vehicle's headlights and not exceed 10 km/hour.
- 41.10 A resident or visitor must not smoke while in the parking area including inside a vehicle.
- 41.11 A resident must wash a vehicle in the location designated for vehicle washing only. Once washing is completed, the resident must hose down and remove all dirt, refuse and excess water from the washing area. While washing, a resident must keep audio volume low. Washing must not begin before 7:30 a.m. and must be completed before 10:00 p.m.
- 41.12 A resident must not park or store any vehicle that drips oil or gasoline. A resident must remove any dripped oil, gasoline or other automotive residue.

Moving

42. Moving in/out procedures

- 42.1 An owner must conform and ensure that any tenants conform to the Move In and Move Out rules established by council from time to time.
- 42.2 A resident must provide notice to the strata corporation of all moving arrangements at least 48 hours before the moving date. All moves must take place between 8:00 a.m. and 8:00 p.m.
- 42.3 A resident using the elevator during a move must ensure that the elevator service key is used to control the elevator and the doors not jammed open in any manner.
- 42.4 A resident must ensure that the lobby doors are not left open, ajar or unattended and that furniture is not left piled in the lobby area.
- 42.5 A resident must ensure that all common areas are left damage free, clean and all hallways and lobby areas vacuumed immediately upon completion of the move.

- 42.6 A resident contravening any of bylaws 42.1 to 42.5 (inclusive) shall be subject to a fine of \$100.00.

Appearance of strata lots

43. Cleanliness

- 43.1 A resident must not allow a strata lot to become unsanitary or untidy. Rubbish, dust, garbage, boxes, packing cases and other similar refuse must not be thrown, piled or stored in the strata lot or on common property. Any expenses incurred by the strata corporation to remove such refuse will be charged to the strata lot owner.
- 43.2 A resident must ensure that ordinary household refuse and garbage is securely wrapped and placed in the containers provided for that purpose, recyclable material is kept in designated areas and material other than recyclable or ordinary household refuse and garbage is removed appropriately.

Rentals

44. Residential rentals

- 44.1 No strata lots may be rented.
- 44.2 If an owner is exempt from a rental restriction bylaw pursuant to the Act, prior to possession of a strata lot by a tenant, an owner must deliver to the tenant the current bylaws and rules of the strata corporation and a Notice of Tenant's Responsibilities in Form K.
- 44.3 Within two weeks of renting a strata lot, the landlord must give the strata corporation a copy of the Form K - Notice of Tenant's Responsibilities signed by the tenant, in accordance with section 146 of the Act.
- 44.4 Where an owner leases a strata lot in contravention of bylaw 44.1, the owner shall be subject to a fine of \$500.00 and the strata corporation shall take all necessary steps to terminate the lease or tenancy, including, but not limited to, seeking a declaration or Court injunction to enforce the bylaw. Any legal costs incurred by the strata corporation in enforcing the rental restriction bylaws shall be the responsibility of the contravening owner and shall be recoverable from the owner on a solicitor and own client basis by the strata corporation.

Visitors and Children

45. Children and supervision

- 45.1 Residents are responsible for the conduct of visitors including ensuring that noise is kept at a level, in the sole determination of a majority of the council, that will not disturb the rights of quiet enjoyment of others.
- 45.2 Residents are responsible for the conduct of children residing in their strata lot, including ensuring that noise is kept at a level, in the sole determination of a majority of the council, that will not disturb the quiet enjoyment of others.

45.3 Residents are responsible to assume liability for and properly supervise activities of children.

46. Miscellaneous

46.1 *Deleted.*

46.2 A resident or visitor must not use or store barbecues on common property.

46.3 A resident or visitor must not hinder or restrict sidewalks, entrances, exits, halls, passageways, stairways and other parts of the common property. Hindrance and restriction includes the keeping of personal items and garbage.

46.4 A resident or visitor must not wear or use inline skates and skateboards anywhere in the building, including a strata lot.

46.5 A resident or visitor must not use common property electrical outlets with the exception of parking area outlets used while vacuuming a vehicle.

46.6 Subject to bylaw 38.1, a resident or owner must not erect or display or permit to be erected or displayed any signs, fences, billboards, placards, advertising, notices or other fixtures of any kind on the common property or in a strata lot, unless authorized by the council. This shall include exterior painting and the addition of wood, ironwork, concrete or other materials.

46.7 A resident may post notices on the designated bulletin board, subject to being removed by the council if deemed inappropriate or posted for in excess of one week.

46.8 A resident or visitor must not shake rugs, carpets, mops or dusters of any kind from any balcony, window, stairway or other part of a strata lot or common property.

46.9 A resident must ensure that drapes or blinds visible from the outside of the building are cream or white in colour.

46.10 A resident must ensure that no laundry, flags, clothing, bedding or other articles are hung or displayed from windows, balconies or other parts of the building so that they are visible from the outside of the building.

46.11 A resident must not display or erect fixtures, poles, clotheslines, racks, storage sheds and similar structures permanently or temporarily on limited common property, common property or land that is a common asset. Despite the foregoing, the placing of items on the limited common property balconies or patio areas shall be limited to free standing, self contained planter boxes or containers, summer furniture and accessories.

46.12 A resident who installs Christmas lights must install them after November 1st of the year approaching Christmas and must remove them before January 30th of the year following Christmas.

46.13 An owner must permit entry to their strata lot for the annual safety inspections of fire/smoke detection systems, dryer vent systems, and gas fireplaces and their flues or vents.