

THE EFFECT OF DISTANCE ON SOUND INTENSITY

STUDENT BOOK Chapter 2, page 100

Goal

Determine the effect of distance on intensity of sound.

1. What is the independent variable in this lab?

2. What is the dependent variable in this lab?

Hypothesis

I think that _____

Because _____

Materials

- sound source (musical instrument, whistle, alarm, etc.)
- sound meter
- tape measure

Procedure

1. Place the sound source at one end of the lab.
2. Place the sound meter next to the sound source.
3. Produce a continuous sound.
4. Measure the sound intensity. Record the result.
5. Move the sound meter 0.5 m away from the sound source.
6. Measure the sound intensity. Record the result.
7. Repeat steps 5 and 6 until the sound meter is 3 m away from the sound source.
8. Put away materials.



Name: _____ Group: _____ Date: _____

Results

Record your results in the table below. Give the table a title.

Title:

Distance (m)	Sound intensity (dB)

Graph

Plot the intensity of sound according to distance. Give the graph a title.

Title:



Name: _____ Group: _____ Date: _____

Analysis of the results

1. What happens to sound intensity as distance increases?

2. Does sound intensity vary linearly?

3. What are the possible sources of error in this lab?

4. How could you improve the protocol for this lab?

Conclusion

1. Complete the following sentence:

As distance increases, _____.

2. Was your hypothesis confirmed or not? Explain your answer.

Application

Headsets of portable audio players can be very damaging to hearing. Explain why.
