1. Pre-History: Early Civilizations
1.1. Pre-History: Stone, Neolithic, Bronze, Iron Ages

1.2. Early Empires in Mesopotamia (the Middle East)

1.3. Hammurabi’s Law Code
1.4. Religion, Society and Literacy

1.5. Ancient Egypt: Pharaoh and the Nile

1.6. The Hebrews: Rise of Israel and Judah

1.7. Phoenicians, Assyrians and Persians
1.1. Pre-History: Stone, Neolithic, Bronze, Iron Ages
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• Neolithic Age (10,000–4,000 BCE)

• Bronze Age (3,000–1,200 BCE)

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1.2. Early Empires in Mesopotamia (the Middle East)
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1.4. Religion, Society and Literacy
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1.5. Ancient Egypt: Pharaoh and the Nile
• Pharaoh as Divine Link

• KA and Osiris, Mummies

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1.6. The Hebrews: Rise of Israel and Judah
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• Saul c. 1025, David c. 1000, Solomon c. 970

• Israel and Judah

• Emerging Monotheism
• Israel and 10 Tribes, 722 BCE fall to invasion

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• Judah and 2 tribes, 586 BCE fall to invasion

• Enslavement in Babylon
1.7. Phoenicians, Assyrians and Persians
• The Phoenicians: Alphabet model, trade

• The Assyrians, 1360-700 BCE, The Terror

• The Persians: Cyrus the Great and Zoroastrianism