CHEM 4351: FORENSIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY (SPRING 2024)

Instructor Contact

Name: Dr. Charlie Williams  
Pronouns: she/her/hers  
Office Location: Chem 263  
Phone Number: n/a  
Office Hours: W/F 9:00-10:00 or by appointment  
Email: Charlie.williams@unt.edu

Communication Expectations

I can be reached most easily via email or the internal Canvas messaging system. If you are attaching pictures to a Canvas message, however, please clearly indicate you are doing so in your message. I will typically respond within 24 hours unless you email me between 5 pm Friday and 5 pm Sunday. I will typically be available in person for Wednesday office hours. Other times for an in-person or virtual meeting can be arranged by appointment. Outside of these times, if my office door is open, always feel free to stop in!

Your TAs will provide their contact information and office hours in your first lab meeting and on Canvas. They may set their own communication expectations, but please feel free to include me if you are not receiving a response after 48 hours or require assistance reaching a satisfactory resolution to a problem.

Course Description

This course covers various topics in forensic chemistry such as analysis of drugs, toxicological samples, arson evidence, and more. An emphasis is placed on hands-on lab exercises, maintaining a detailed lab notebook, and generating professional reports for both lay persons and other scientists.

Course Structure

This course meets once per week for lecture and twice per week for lab. There will also be supplementary instructional material delivered via Canvas.

Lecture

Schedule: M 11:00-11:50  
Location: LANG 310

Lab

Schedule: TR 11:00 – 2:00  
Location: CHEM 280 and 283
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WEEK</th>
<th>DATE</th>
<th>TOPIC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1/16</td>
<td>Lecture: Introduction to forensic chemistry (location TBD, announced on Canvas)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1/18</td>
<td>Remote activities: sample prep calculation review, Excel basics</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1/22</td>
<td>Lecture: Statistics and Sampling</td>
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<td></td>
<td>1/23</td>
<td>Lab: Check-in; skill checks – pipetting, solution calculation and prep, statistics</td>
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<td>1/25</td>
<td>Lab: Science Librarian workshop (CCIL)</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1/29</td>
<td>Lecture: Calibration and Quality Control</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1/30</td>
<td>Lab: Solution preparation and uncertainty</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2/1</td>
<td>Lab: Lab reports (CCIL)</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2/5</td>
<td>Lecture: Sample preparation, separations</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2/6</td>
<td>Lab: FTIR of fibers</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2/8</td>
<td>Lab: Dye extraction, TLC</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>2/12</td>
<td>Lecture: Drugs – classification review, presumptive testing</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2/13</td>
<td>Lab: Presumptive drug testing reagent prep</td>
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<td></td>
<td>2/15</td>
<td>Lab: Presumptive drug testing</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>2/19</td>
<td>Lecture: Drugs – confirmatory testing (prep, FTIR, GC-MS identification)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>2/20-2/22</td>
<td>Lab: FTIR drug analysis (section 301), GC-MS drug analysis (section 302)</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>2/26</td>
<td>Lecture: Clandestine synthesis, profiling</td>
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<td>2/27-2/29</td>
<td>Lab: GC-MS drug analysis (section 301), FTIR drug analysis (section 302)</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>3/5-3/7</td>
<td>Lecture: Exam 1 – topics from Weeks 1-7</td>
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<td>Lab: NO MEETING - report wrap-up for Weeks 5-7</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>3/11-3/15</td>
<td><strong>Spring Break</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>3/18</td>
<td>Lecture: Introduction to forensic toxicology</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3/19</td>
<td>Lab 1: Tissue digestion for arsenic analysis of liver, calibration solution preparation</td>
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<td>3/21</td>
<td>Lab 2: ICP-OES arsenic calibration and unknown analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>3/25</td>
<td>Lecture: Ethanol toxicology</td>
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<td>3/26</td>
<td>Lab 1: BAC Headspace GC-FID external calibration solution preparation</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3/28</td>
<td>Lab 2: BAC Headspace GC-FID calibration and unknown analysis</td>
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<td>12</td>
<td>4/1</td>
<td>Lecture: Urine analysis</td>
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<td>4/2</td>
<td>Lab 1: Solid phase extraction, external calibration solution prep</td>
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<td>4/4</td>
<td>Lab 2: LC-MS calibration and unknown analysis</td>
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<td>13</td>
<td>4/9-4/11</td>
<td>Lecture: Exam 2 - T</td>
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<td>Lab: NO MEETING - Report wrap-up for Weeks 10-12</td>
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<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>4/15</td>
<td>Lecture: accelerants, explosives</td>
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<td></td>
<td>4/16</td>
<td>Lab 1: presumptive testing</td>
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<td></td>
<td>4/18</td>
<td>Lab 2: accelerant analysis (headspace GC-MS)</td>
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<td>15</td>
<td>4/22</td>
<td>Lecture: Review</td>
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<td>4/23</td>
<td>Lab checkout and clean-up</td>
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<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>4/29</td>
<td>Final exam opens</td>
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<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>5/6</td>
<td><strong>Finals week</strong></td>
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Course Prerequisites or Other Restrictions

Prerequisites: CHEM 2380, 3451, 3452 (C or better)

Course Objectives

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Construct a control chart and assess new data points for potential issues
2. Discuss the types of compounds that would need to be analyzed in different forensic scenarios
3. Discuss basic drug and alcohol metabolism
4. Explain the different lab methodologies commonly used in forensic chemistry
5. Create and use reagents for color tests of drugs and GSR
6. Perform separations to analyze samples or prepare samples for analysis
7. Perform instrumental analysis of drugs, ethanol, inks, trace metals, accelerant residue, and other types of chemical evidence
8. Produce a thorough, professional report

Materials

1 bound lab notebook (not spiral-bound, may use notebook) and blue or black ink pen

Calculator

Lab safety glasses or goggles

Proper lab attire - Full shoes, long pants, and preferably something to secure long hair, if applicable

Teaching Philosophy

I am a facilitator of learning, but I cannot learn for you. I place great value on students seeking out their own answers. As such, I have a pretty relaxed LAB cell phone policy as long as the freedom is not abused. I encourage students to look up information when they have a question (if possible) and seek me or a TA out for clarification or reinforcement. I am of course always willing to help fill in the gaps or point you in the right direction as needed, but I believe learning is much more effective and long-term when the learner makes efforts to find the answers first.

I do not believe in busy work or assigning homework simply to have something to grade. I also do not believe in writing exams that contain ‘trick questions’, are unnecessarily difficult, or worth an undue portion of your grade. If I assign you a homework or assessment, it’s because I think it will help you learn material and help you progress on your journey to becoming a professional scientist.

Course Technology & Skills

Minimum Technology Requirements

- Computer
- Reliable internet access
- Speakers
- Microphone
- Zoom
Computer Skills & Digital Literacy
Provide a list of course-specific technical skills learners must have to succeed in the course, such as:

- Using Canvas
- Using email with attachments
- Using Microsoft Office (primarily Word and Excel)

Course Requirements
This is a combined lecture/lab course, so success in this course requires success in both environments. There is no reason you should not obtain a desirable grade in this class if you follow all of these guidelines.

1. Attend lectures
2. Attend labs (mandatory)
3. Bring your lab notebook and pen to every lab
4. Maintain a thorough, legible lab notebook
5. Turn in assignments in a timely fashion
6. Study for 3 hours a week (not just for exams)
7. Follow provided guidelines for completing lab reports
8. Show up for exams
9. Show your work and use proper significant figures
10. Visit office hours if you need help

Grading
A = 90.0% and above
B = 80.0% - 89.9%
C = 70.0% - 79.9%
D = 60.0% - 69.9%
F = 59.9% and below

Weight Categories
Homework Assignments & Quizzes: 20%
Lab Reports: 60%
Exams: 20%
Course Evaluation

Student Perceptions of Teaching (SPOT) is the student evaluation system for UNT and allows students the ability to confidentially provide constructive feedback to their instructor and department to improve the quality of student experiences in the course. Availability of evaluations will be announced in class, and you are all strongly encouraged to participate.

Course Policies

Attendance Policy

Lecture
Attendance to lecture is expected and students are responsible for all material presented in lecture whether present or not. It is your responsibility to catch up with a classmate or come to my office hours for clarifications.

Lab

**Attendance to lab is mandatory.** Failure to attend a lab will result in zero points for that day’s work (i.e., if a report is turned in for 2 lab periods’ work, your report will only be worth a maximum of 50 points). If you are more than 15 minutes late, you may not be allowed to participate in lab that day. Under no circumstances should you write a report for a lab you did not perform without my express permission and instruction.

Permitted Lab Absences

- Planned university-approved absence (holy day, athletic event, etc.)
  - If you have a planned university-approved absence, please let me and the TA know at least one week in advance if possible.
  - We will arrange a make-up or comparable replacement assignment
- One unexcused absence
  - Depending on the complexity of the work missed, you may be required to clearly explain what you missed, show you are prepared for the next lab activity, and/or make up work in order to be eligible for full points. This will be at my sole discretion.
  - You must communicate with me and your TA as soon as you know you will miss and request what is needed of you to be eligible for full points.
- Absences with valid documentation and/or communication from the Dean of Students
  - Must arrange to meet with instructor no more than 2 school days after you return
  - We will arrange a make-up or comparable replacement assignment

Late Work

Late work will be accepted until the last day of classes with an increasing point penalty (10% the first day, 20% the second day, to a maximum of 50%). This penalty will be waived with a university-approved excuse.
**Examination Policy**
There will be two midterm exams and a final exam. The midterms will test over any lecture or lab material that has been discussed for that segment of the course (i.e., Exam 2 is NOT cumulative). The final exam IS cumulative.

For any in-class assessments, no one may begin an assessment after the first student has completed and turned in their assessment.

No one will be given extra assessment time due to lateness.

You’ll need a calculator and pencil or pen.

I will not offer make-up exams or alternate exam dates without a university-approved excuse and communication from the Dean of Students or Office of Disability Accommodation.

**Assignment Policy**
There will be several assignments of various format throughout the semester. For essay assignments, I do not ask for a minimum or maximum number of pages, simply that you write enough to convey all of the relevant details of the assignment. ALWAYS cite your sources.

Any calculations performed for assignments or assessments should be fully shown with units and appropriate significant figures. I encourage you to use Excel whenever possible – guidance for how to show work in this fashion will be provided at a later time.

Assignment due dates will generally be announced at least 48 hours before they are due. Assignment instructions and due dates will be included in the assignment on Canvas.

All assignments should be submitted in Canvas as .DOC, .DOCX, or .PDF (preferred).

Turnitin will be used for short essay submission. If your similarity score is above 50%, you may receive a zero for that assignment so be sure to write everything in your own words. Always cite your sources!

**Instructor Responsibilities and Feedback**

- It is my responsibility to help students grow and learn, provide clear instructions for projects and assessments, answer questions about assignments, identify additional resources as necessary, review and update course content, etc.
- I will typically reply to emails within 24 hours except on weekends as discussed in the Contact section
- Grades will typically be posted within 1 week

**Syllabus Change Policy**
This syllabus may be changed at any time. Changes will be announced via Canvas in as timely a fashion as possible.

Due dates will be announced in class and will be visible on the assignments themselves on Canvas and are also subject to change.
UNT Policies

Academic Integrity Policy

Academic Integrity Standards and Consequences. According to UNT Policy 06.003, Student Academic Integrity, academic dishonesty occurs when students engage in behaviors including, but not limited to cheating, fabrication, facilitating academic dishonesty, forgery, plagiarism, and sabotage. A finding of academic dishonesty may result in a range of academic penalties or sanctions ranging from admonition to expulsion from the University.

Ethical behavior is important in all scientific disciplines, but it is especially paramount in forensic science. Therefore, I adopt a zero-tolerance policy with respect to any violations of academic integrity. Any students found to be copying work, distributing assessment materials, dry-labbing (making up results), writing reports using a classmate’s lab results without permission, or using a cell phone during an exam will immediately result in a failing grade.

ADA Policy

UNT makes reasonable academic accommodation for students with disabilities. Students seeking accommodation must first register with the Office of Disability Accommodation (ODA) to verify their eligibility. If a disability is verified, the ODA will provide a student with an accommodation letter to be delivered to faculty to begin a private discussion regarding one’s specific course needs. Students may request accommodations at any time, however, ODA notices of accommodation should be provided as early as possible in the semester to avoid any delay in implementation. Note that students must obtain a new letter of accommodation for every semester and must meet with each faculty member prior to implementation in each class. For additional information see the ODA website (https://disability.unt.edu/).

Academic Support & Student Services

Student Support Services

Mental Health

UNT provides mental health resources to students to help ensure there are numerous outlets to turn to that wholeheartedly care for and are there for students in need, regardless of the nature of an issue or its severity. Listed below are several resources on campus that can support your academic success and mental well-being:

- Student Health and Wellness Center (https://studentaffairs.unt.edu/student-health-and-wellness-center)
- Counseling and Testing Services (https://studentaffairs.unt.edu/counseling-and-testing-services)
- UNT Care Team (https://studentaffairs.unt.edu/care)
- Individual Counseling (https://studentaffairs.unt.edu/counseling-and-testing-services/services/individual-counseling)
**Chosen Names**

A chosen name is a name that a person goes by that may or may not match their legal name. If you have a chosen name that is different from your legal name and would like that to be used in class, please let the instructor know. Below is a list of resources for updating your chosen name at UNT.

- [UNT Records](https://registrar.unt.edu/registration)
- [UNT ID Card](https://financialaid.unt.edu/)
- [UNT Email Address](https://studentaffairs.unt.edu/student-legal-services)
- [Legal Name](https://success.unt.edu/asc)

*UNT euIDs cannot be changed at this time. The collaborating offices are working on a process to make this option accessible to UNT community members.*

**Pronouns**

Pronouns (she/her, they/them, he/him, etc.) are a public way for people to address you, much like your name, and can be shared with a name when making an introduction, both virtually and in-person. Just as we ask and don’t assume someone’s name, we should also ask and not assume someone’s pronouns.

You can [add your pronouns to your Canvas account](https://library.unt.edu/) so that they follow your name when posting to discussion boards, submitting assignments, etc.

Below is a list of additional resources regarding pronouns and their usage:

- [What are pronouns and why are they important?](https://clear.unt.edu/canvas/student-resources)
- [How do I use pronouns?](https://success.unt.edu/asc)
- [How do I share my pronouns?](https://library.unt.edu/)
- [How do I ask for another person’s pronouns?](http://writingcenter.unt.edu/)
- [How do I correct myself or others when the wrong pronoun is used?](https://deanofstudents.unt.edu/resources/food-pantry)

**Additional Student Support Services**

- [Registrar](https://registrar.unt.edu/registration)
- [Financial Aid](https://financialaid.unt.edu/)
- [Student Legal Services](https://studentaffairs.unt.edu/student-legal-services)
- [Career Center](https://studentaffairs.unt.edu/career-center)
- [Multicultural Center](https://edo.unt.edu/multicultural-center)
- [Counseling and Testing Services](https://studentaffairs.unt.edu/counseling-and-testing-services)
- [Pride Alliance](https://edo.unt.edu/pridealliance)
- [UNT Food Pantry](https://deanofstudents.unt.edu/resources/food-pantry)

**Academic Support Services**

- [Academic Resource Center](https://clear.unt.edu/canvas/student-resources)
- [Academic Success Center](https://success.unt.edu/asc)
- [UNT Libraries](https://library.unt.edu/)
- [Writing Lab](http://writingcenter.unt.edu/)
Rules of Engagement

Rules of engagement refer to the way students are expected to interact with each other and with their instructors. Here are some general guidelines:

- While the freedom to express yourself is a fundamental human right, any communication that utilizes cruel and derogatory language on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, age, disability, genetic information, veteran status, or any other characteristic protected under applicable federal or state law will not be tolerated.

- Treat your instructor and classmates with respect in any communication online or face-to-face, even when their opinion differs from your own.

- Ask for and use the correct name and pronouns for your instructor and classmates.

- Speak from personal experiences. Use “I” statements to share thoughts and feelings. Try not to speak on behalf of groups or other individual’s experiences.

- Use your critical thinking skills to challenge other people’s ideas, instead of attacking individuals.

- Avoid using all caps while communicating digitally. This may be interpreted as “YELLING!”

- Be cautious when using humor or sarcasm in emails or discussion posts as tone can be difficult to interpret digitally.

- Avoid using “text-talk” unless explicitly permitted by your instructor.

- Proofread and fact-check your sources.

- Keep in mind that online posts can be permanent, so think first before you type.

See these Engagement Guidelines (https://clear.unt.edu/online-communication-tips) for more information.