AEAH 4801:
Topics in Art History—Earthworks and Environmental Art*

COURSE DESCRIPTION: Selected topics in the history of art.

COURSE CONTENT: This course will address an increasingly important trend in Contemporary Art—artists’ direct use of the landscape as raw material in the act of production. Taking the 1968 “Earthworks” show at the Dwan Gallery in New York City as a watershed moment, we will consider a wide variety of projects, including classic earthworks by Robert Smithson, Michael Heizer, and Dennis Oppenheim; large-scale community projects, such as those initiated by Christo and Jeanne-Claude and Helen and Newton Harrison; site-specific sculptural pieces by artists like Nancy Holt; process-oriented works by Ana Mendieta and Toshikatsu Endo; ecologically directed projects by artists like Mel Chin; and, of course, gallery pieces by artists such as Mark Dion. Recognizing that this is a topic of immediate concern to many practicing artists and critics, we will also survey a number of recently completed projects using internet resources, including greenmuseum.org, and we will consider works in progress. The class is not designed to advocate a particular political or social agenda. On the contrary, it presumes a wide range of opinions, critical perspectives, and aesthetic approaches. Indeed, the course is designed to serve as a tool that will enable us to examine Earthworks, Land Art, and Environmental Art and define the value systems that inhere in specific cases. This class is designed for students who have had substantial experience with art historical coursework—that is, it presupposes a good working familiarity with art historical terminologies, methodologies, and practices. Class meetings will involve PowerPoint lectures and large- and small-group discussions of critical texts and artworks. Students will be required to conduct a narrowed, independent course of research that will be focused by a series of short writing assignments. This may, if a student chooses, culminate in an optional formal research paper.

Please bear this in mind: You may find this course quite challenging. The art of the post-war period tends to be, intellectually speaking, extremely sophisticated. We will be reading a series of critical and theoretical texts that will be very difficult to understand. It is by no means impossible to excel in this course, but if you are looking for that “easy A,” you may want to look elsewhere.

COURSE OBJECTIVES/LEARNING OUTCOMES:

1. To learn about the history of Earthworks and Environmental Art.
2. To develop and hone research skills.
3. To develop and hone skills of analysis and critical thinking.
4. To develop advanced writing skills.
4. To develop the skills necessary to organizing and carrying through an extended project.
Course Textbooks


Kastner, Jeffrey, and Brian Wallis, eds. *Land and Environmental Art*. New York: Phaidon, 1998. (Recommended; not available at the university bookstore; be sure to order the edition with essays at the end.)

Tufnell, Ben. *Land Art*. London: Tate, 2006. (Recommended; not available at the university bookstore.)

Using “Blackboard”

I will post a number of important documents to the course Website on “Blackboard,” including this syllabus, informational sheets and handouts, and reading assignments not contained in the course textbook. I will also post your grades on this site, and I will ask you to turn your writing assignments in electronically using its Turnitin function. You can access “Blackboard” by following these steps:

1. Go to the UNT homepage.
2. Click on the Blackboard link.
3. Log in to the system.

Course Requirements

*Attendance*—5% of final grade  
*Participation*—15% of final grade  
*Textual Analysis Paper #1*—10% of final grade  
*Textual Analysis Paper #2*—10% of final grade  
*Annotated Bibliography*—20% of final grade  
*Mid-Term Examination*—20% of final grade  
*Final Examination/Optional Research Paper*—20% of final grade

*Attendance and Participation*  
*Attendance* and timely arrival are mandatory. If you cannot commit to attending lectures, or if you believe you will regularly be late to class, please drop this course. I will take attendance five times during the course of the term, on random dates. If you should miss more than half a class meeting, you will be counted absent. If you arrive late or leave early and are not present when I call role, it is your responsibility to speak with me *before* we adjourn for the day; otherwise, you will not receive credit for attendance. If you are absent for a legitimate reason on one of these days and wish to receive credit for the class, (1) you will have to provide me with proper documentation of your excuse, and (2) you will have to make up the work for that day by writing a short response paper reviewing the material we covered in class. Please see me for details. If you cannot document a legitimate reason for missing class (illness, a death in the family, military duty, a religious holiday, for instance), you may not make up an absence. If you are going to be absent in order to observe a religious holiday, I ask that you notify me in advance, by e-mail, during the first two weeks of the term.
It is also mandatory that you arrive having carefully prepared the day’s assignments. I cannot emphasize this last point enough. This means that you must read the day’s assignments closely, making written notes about items of interest, points of critique, possible connections to other materials that we have covered, etc. While in class, I expect students to draw from their preparation and participate in the classroom community—that is, I expect all students to get involved in the conversation. If the conversation flags noticeably, I reserve the right to give unannounced quizzes or assign discussion questions or in-class writing assignments. These will count toward your participation grade, and they may only be made up in cases of documented excused absence. On occasion, I will collect informal assignments—discussion questions, for example, or work produced during small group discussion. These will count toward your participation grade. Finally, I may give short homework assignments designed to get you thinking about the course material before attending class. These, too, will count toward your participation grade. These will need to be submitted electronically using the “Assignment” function on Blackboard.

I do not permit the use of cellular phones, pagers, laptops, iPads, or recording devices in this classroom, except by special permission. If you have a disability that forces you to use a laptop or a recording device, please provide me with the proper documentation (see below), and I will gladly make an exception in your case. If you are in the midst of a personal emergency that requires you to keep your telephone active, please notify me at the beginning of class. Otherwise, all cell phones and laptops MUST be shut off and put away before the start of class. If you do not adhere to this requirement, I will ask you to leave the classroom.

Finally, please be aware that I hold this class to appropriate standards of collegiality and decorum. The free exchange of ideas requires that we respect each other and listen carefully to one another. Please feel free to disagree with an interpretation and debate ideas with other students and with me. I do ask, however, that you refrain from insulting or abusing other students, and I ask that you do not conduct conversations, sleep, read the newspaper, send text messages, or wander in and out of class while I or one of your classmates is speaking. If you cannot observe this requirement, I will ask you to leave the classroom.

**Textual Analysis Papers**
As the term progresses, you will write two 600- to 800-word essays treating the readings not contained in the survey text. These projects will be designed: First, to encourage you to consider those readings more closely and thoughtfully, since we will not always have time to discuss them in lecture; second, to give you practice integrating other people’s scholarship into your own work in an effective and responsible manner. An assignment sheet for each paper will be posted to Blackboard. These essays will receive numerical grades ranging from 0 to 100. Corresponding letter grades will conform to the grading scale below. These assignments must be submitted electronically using the Turnitin function on Blackboard.

**Annotated Bibliography**
In lieu of a final research paper, I will be requiring all students to assemble an annotated bibliography of 5 to 7 critical or theoretical texts that relate to a specific work of art. I will describe this assignment in more detail as the term progresses. This assignment will be research based, and it will require students to dedicate a significant amount of time on their own to
completing it. This assignment will receive a numerical grade ranging from 0 to 100. A corresponding letter grade will conform to the grading scale listed below. This assignment must be submitted electronically using the Turnitin function on Blackboard.

Examinations
You will demonstrate your grasp of the material we have covered in class by sitting two in-class examinations (see the course schedule for the respective dates and times). The format will consist of multiple choice questions and essay questions. Exams will receive a number grade ranging from 0 to 100. Corresponding letter grades will conform to the grading scale listed below.

Optional Research Paper
At the end of term, students will have the option of writing a short research paper (of 2,000-3,000 words) treating their chosen work of art instead of sitting the final exam (the research paper grade will replace the final exam grade). If you are an art history major or you want to work on developing your writing skills, you may want to consider this option. I will circulate an assignment sheet detailing the requirements later in the term. This project will receive a numerical grade ranging from 0 to 100. A corresponding letter grade will conform to the grading scale listed below. This assignment must be submitted electronically using the Turnitin function on Blackboard.

Late and Missed Assignments and Exams
All major written assignments must be submitted in electronic form using the Turnitin function on Blackboard. (Turnitin is the plagiarism detection software used by UNT.) These projects are due on the dates and at the times noted on their respective assignment sheets. Any assignment submitted later than the time specified on the assignment sheet, even by one minute, will be counted late. Late submissions of major assignments will be accepted for several days after the posted deadline. However, once I have closed the link and begun grading, late submissions will no longer be accepted. All late major assignments will be penalized 10 points for every calendar day they are late. Homework assignments must also be submitted electronically, using the assignment function on Blackboard—please note that these will NOT be accepted late without documentation of hardship. If you fail to complete any participation assignment on time, you may NOT make up that assignment without documentation of hardship. If you miss a deadline of any sort due to absence, and you have a legitimate, documented excuse (for example, you were seriously ill, or your car exploded in the parking lot of McDonald’s while you were inside getting breakfast on the way to class), then you MUST notify me within 24 hours. If you are experiencing difficulties that you believe will interfere with your ability to complete an assignment on time, please notify me in advance of the due date so that we can discuss the situation. Regarding exams, I only grant make-ups in extreme cases, for unavoidable circumstances, and I require formal documentation of hardship before I schedule them. The exception to this rule is the observance of religious holidays; however, if you are going to miss an exam for this reason, I require advance notification. Additionally, no matter what the cause of your absence, you MUST contact me no more than 24 hours after the exam concludes, either by phone or by e-mail, to schedule a make-up; if you fail to contact me within this period, you will forfeit your right to taking a make-up exam.
Resubmission of Work Originally Done for Other Courses
All written work must be original to this course. That is, you may not submit a paper that you originally wrote to submit to another course. If you do so, you will receive a 0 for the assignment.

Grading Scale
Your final grade in this course will appear on your transcript as a straight letter grade, without a “+” or a “-.” However, individual assignments will be scored as follows:

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<th>Grade</th>
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<td>A+</td>
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<td>A-</td>
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<td>B+</td>
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University and Departmental Policies

Plagiarism and Cheating
I shouldn’t have to talk about such things at this level, but please note: I feel very strongly about this. Please do not do this in my course. It would embarrass us both, and it would make me feel stressed out, disappointed, and depressed. If I catch you cheating or plagiarizing, I will certainly fail you for the assignment, possibly for the course, and report you for disciplinary action. Please take pride in your abilities and your work and give this class your best honest effort. If you are not sure what constitutes plagiarism or cheating, please see me. In general, if you use someone else’s words or ideas, you must acknowledge that you are borrowing them, usually by citing your source—you may not pass them off as your own. In addition, if you accept so much assistance on a project that the work is no longer substantially your own, you have cheated. Regarding quizzes and exams, all of these will be “closed book.” Accepting or seeking any assistance from, or seeking reference to, another person, piece of writing, or electronic source, constitutes cheating. Put simply, just bear in mind that your responsibility in this course is to earn your score by virtue of your own best effort—use your own ideas, and put them in all your own words.

Students with Disabilities
The College of Visual Arts and Design is committed to full academic access for all qualified students, including those with disabilities. In keeping with this commitment and in order to facilitate equality of educational access, faculty members in the College will make reasonable accommodations for qualified students with a disability, such as appropriate adjustments to the
classroom environment and the teaching, testing, or learning methodologies when doing so does not fundamentally alter the course. If you have a disability, it is your responsibility to obtain verifying information from the Office of Disability Accommodation (ODA) and to inform me of your need for an accommodation. Requests for accommodation must be given to me no later than the first week of classes for students registered with the ODA as of the beginning of the current semester. If you register with the ODA after the first week of classes, your accommodation requests will be considered after this deadline. Grades assigned before an accommodation is provided will not be changed. Information about how to obtain academic accommodations can be found in UNT Policy 18.1.14, at www.unt.edu/oda, and by visiting the ODA in Room 167 of Sage Hall. You also may call the ODA at 940-565-4323.

Course Risk Factor
According to University Policy, this course is classified as a category one course. Students enrolled in this course will not be exposed to any significant hazards and are not likely to suffer any bodily injury. Students will be informed of any potential health hazards or potential bodily injury connected with the use of any materials and/or processes and will be instructed how to proceed without danger to themselves or others.

Building Emergency Procedures
In case of emergency (alarm will sound), please follow the building evacuation plans posted on each floor of your building and proceed to the nearest parking lot. In case of tornado (campus sirens will sound) or other weather related threat, please go to the nearest hallway or room on your floor without exterior windows and remain there until an all clear signal is sounded. Follow the instructions of your teachers and act accordingly.

Center for Student Rights and Responsibilities
Each University of North Texas student is entitled to certain rights associated with higher education institutions. See www.unt.edu/csrr for further information.

Financial Aid Satisfactory Academic Progress
Please be advised of the following university policy: A student must maintain Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) to continue to receive financial aid. Students must maintain a minimum 2.0 cumulative GPA in addition to successfully completing a required number of credit hours based on total registered hours per term. Students cannot exceed attempted credit hours above 150% of their required degree plan. If a student does not maintain the required standards, the student may lose their financial aid eligibility. If at any point you consider dropping this or any other course, please be advised that the decision to do so may have the potential to affect your current and future financial aid eligibility. Please visit “http://financialaid.unt.edu/satisfactory-academic-progress-requirements” for more information about financial aid Satisfactory Academic Progress. It may be wise for you to schedule a meeting with an academic advisor in your college or visit the Student Financial Aid and Scholarships office to discuss dropping a course before doing so.
Course Schedule

Part I: Contexts

08/30: Introductions; overview of course material.

09/01: Philosophical Traditions—Landscape and Aesthetic Categories; readings:


09/06: Philosophical Traditions—The Idea of Nature; readings:


09/08: Landscape Traditions; readings:


09/13: Contemporary Contexts—Minimalism, Conceptual Art, Process Art; Textual Analysis Paper #1 assigned; readings:


Part II: Earthworks

09/15: Beginnings, followed by a primer on thesis statements; readings:


09/20: Beginnings (cont.), followed by primers on using Turnitin and on CMoS footnote form; readings:


09/22: Robert Smithson; Textual Analysis Paper #1 due; readings:


09/27: Robert Smithson (cont.); readings:


09/29: Michael Heizer; Annotated Bibliography Assigned; readings:


10/04: Reclamation Art, including Michael Heizer and Robert Morris, followed by a discussion of research tools; readings:


10/06: Nancy Holt and Walter De Maria; readings:


**Part III: Land Art**

10/11: Richard Long and Hamish Fulton; **review materials distributed**; readings:


10/13: Christo and Jeanne-Claude; readings:


10/18: Christo and Jeanne-Claude (cont.); readings:


10/20: **Mid-Term Exam.**

10/25: Robert Irwin and James Turrell; readings:


10/27: Andy Goldsworthy; readings:


11/01: Public Projects; readings:

11/03: The Humorists of Land Art, including John Baldessari, Ant Farm, Rod Dickinson, and Stan Herd; readings:


*Part IV: Art and Ecology*

11/08: Ecology and Environmental Art, followed by a primer on CMoS bibliographic form; readings:


11/10: Ecology and Environmental Art (cont.); Annotated Bibliography due; readings:


11/15: Ana Mendieta; Textual Analysis Paper #2 assigned; readings:


11/17: Joseph Beuys; readings:


11/22: Hans Haacke; Textual Analysis Paper #2 due; readings:

11/24: Thanksgiving Day—no class today!

11/29: Mel Chin and Helen and Newton Harrison; readings:


12/01: Agnes Denis and Merle Laderman Ukeles; readings:


12/06: Buster Simpson, Mark Dion; readings:


12/08: Contemporary Networks—Greenmuseum.org; final exam review sheet distributed; readings:

Selected artists Websites, identified through greenmuseum.org—choose 3 artists to discuss in class; detailed instructions will be posted to Blackboard.

12/13 (Tuesday): Final exam, 10:30 am-12:30 pm

*The instructor reserves the right to alter this syllabus at his discretion, with or without notice.
AEAH 4801:
Topics in Art History—Earthworks and Environmental Art

I have read this syllabus. I agree to comply with all of the provisions it describes. I understand the course structure, grading and attendance policies, as well as the risk factor rating. I understand that this class includes a substantial amount of reading and discussion. I understand the attendance and late policies, and I am aware that absences and late work will result in a lowered final grade. By taking this course, I agree not to commit acts of academic dishonesty including plagiarism, cheating, and failing to cite sources. I understand that, at a minimum, any act of academic dishonesty will result in a grade of “F” for the assignment. I further understand that Dr. Rahmlow will pursue disciplinary actions against me with the University of North Texas should I commit any act of academic dishonesty. These disciplinary actions may range all the way from an “F” for the assignment to an “F” for the course, to suspension or expulsion from the University. I acknowledge that Dr. Rahmlow reserves the right to alter his syllabus at his discretion during the course of the semester, with or without notice.

______________________________________________________________________________
Signature

______________________________________________________________________________
Printed name ___________________________________________________________________ Date ____________

______________________________________________________________________________
Student ID Number or EUID ____________________________________________________________________________________________

The return of this syllabus agreement is required for continued enrollment in the course.