EDCI 5010: Theory and Practice of Teaching – Summer 2024

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Matthews Hall 218-C
Wednesdays 2:00 – 5:00
Or by appointment.

DEPARTMENT OF TEACHER EDUCATION AND ADMINISTRATION

EDCI 5010 CATALOGUE DESCRIPTION
Processes of learning and development related to teaching in diverse EC-12 school settings. Cognitive, social, physical and moral development research is presented, and practical examples applied to teaching practice are demonstrated. Also explored are student differences with regard to intelligence, learning style, culture, economic status and gender. Additional topics include operant conditioning, social learning theory, information processing, constructivism and motivation theory as well as various approaches to instruction. In order to be compliant with the Texas Education Agency requirement for teacher certification, 15 hours of video observation of instructional scenarios is required in this course.
Prerequisite(s): None.

COURSE LEARNING OBJECTIVES
By the end of EDCI 5010, students will be able to:

CLO 1: Describe how to establish an inclusive, equitable, culturally responsive classroom environment that fosters respect, rapport, and learning growth.
- Analyze ways in which teacher behavior and teacher-student interaction impact learning
- Identify ways to cultivate a safe, inclusive classroom that addresses students’ physical, intellectual, social, and emotional needs
- Apply knowledge of culturally responsive pedagogy to evaluate instructional materials and plan learning experiences for students with diverse cultural, linguistic, economic and academic characteristics
- Engage in critical self-reflection and develop an action plan to achieve professional growth in the area of culturally responsive pedagogy

CLO 2: Articulate effective strategies for organizing student behavior and establishing a productive learning environment.
- Compare and evaluate procedures for promoting appropriate student behavior and maximizing student learning in the classroom
- Use evidence to critique discipline procedures that contribute to systemic oppression of student groups
- Develop a research-based plan for establishing classroom rules, managing transitions and materials, responding to various types of behavior, and implementing restorative practices for conflict resolution
CLO 3: Design meaningful, evidence-based learning experiences and assessments that are effective, equitable, engaging, and accessible for all students.

- Articulate the role of major learning theories in the instructional design process
- Create learning objectives, assessments, and an instructional plan based on appropriate state standards using the backward design model
- Analyze, evaluate, and select instructional techniques that actively motivate and engage students in the learning process

CLO 4: Evaluate students' developmental, linguistic, social, emotional, and academic needs to differentiate learning experiences and assessments.

- Explain ways in which developmental characteristics, learning styles, and home/community factors impact the academic achievement of EC-12 students
- Describe the teacher’s role in determining and implementing appropriate instructional/assessment accommodations for students who require differentiation

CLO 5: Identify the major professional roles and responsibilities of teachers and explain the legal and ethical requirements of the profession.

- Demonstrate knowledge of the legal and ethical requirements for educators including those related to students' rights, special education, confidentiality, student discipline, and child abuse
- Prepare to advocate for students in the areas of mental health, suicide prevention, substance abuse prevention, and equity
- Discuss ways to engage, interact, and communicate with families, parents, and other legal guardians throughout the school year

COURSE STANDARDS
PPR (Pedagogy and Professional Responsibilities): 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 2.5, 2.6, 3.7, 3.8, 3.9, 3.10, 4.11, 4.12, 4.13

REQUIRED TEXTBOOKS/MATERIALS
- All texts, reading materials, and videos are found in the Required Readings section of each Module in Canvas. Some readings must be accessed via the UNT Electronic Library using your EUID and Password.

ATTENDANCE EXPECTATIONS
This course takes place completely online which means that there are NO required synchronous Zooms aside from Feedback Conferences (see below). There are five (5) modules of instruction, and each module aligns with one of the Course Learning Objectives (above). The assignments for each module include a PLC discussion board post/response and a checkpoint. There are TWO summative performance tasks, as well. Your “attendance” in this course is measured by your completion of assignments ON or BEFORE designated due dates, your active participation in discussions, and your communication with the instructor.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE ASSESSMENT DESCRIPTION AND ASSIGNMENT WEIGHT</th>
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<tr>
<td>Professional Learning Community (PLC) Discussions (20%) and Checkpoints (30%)</td>
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<td>Each of the five modules in this course will contain both a PLC discussion (using the Canvas Discussion Board) and an individual Checkpoint assignment (submitted in Canvas). The purpose of these activities is to engage you in critical thinking about the content, and to provide interaction with both your peers and your professor. Sometimes, you will be asked to complete a PLC discussion or checkpoint before reading the module content. This serves as an introduction to prime your thinking. Sometimes, the checkpoint or discussion will take place after you read the content, and it will serve as a formative assessment of your learning.</td>
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<td>Performance Tasks (50%)</td>
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There will be two (2) performance tasks this semester each worth 25% of your grade. A performance task is a summative assessment that requires you to demonstrate your knowledge, understanding, and ability in a meaningful, practical context at the end of a module. Performance tasks yield an authentic product that serves as evidence of your learning. Unlike a traditional assessment such as a test, essay, or quiz, a performance task presents a situation that calls for you to apply your learning in realistic teaching scenarios like those you will face during your student teaching and in your first year as a teacher. Performance Tasks are major assessments in this course and in order to receive an A, you must go above and beyond the bare minimum requirements for each. In addition to ensuring your preparedness as teachers, the objectives for these assignments are aligned with the Pedagogy and Professional Responsibilities EC-12 (PPR) certification exam that all teacher candidates must take.

**STATE/TEA REQUIREMENTS**

- Analyzing and Applying Theories of Cognitive Development (Part of Module 3)
- Suicide Prevention Training (Part of Module 5)
- Early Mental Health Intervention Training (Part of Module 5)
- Substance Abuse Prevention Training (Part of Module 5)

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<tr>
<th>SCHEDULE/ASSIGNMENTS WITH DUE DATES (Submit by Midnight on Due Date)</th>
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<td>Introduction Ice Breaker Discussion Board Post</td>
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<td>Student Information Questionnaire</td>
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<td>Module 1 PLC Discussion Board Post</td>
<td>Initial Post:</td>
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<td>Peer Response:</td>
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<td>Module 1 Checkpoint</td>
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<td>Module 2 Checkpoint</td>
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<td>Module 2 PLC Discussion Board Post</td>
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<td>Peer Response:</td>
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<td>Module 1 &amp; 2 Performance Task</td>
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<td>Module 3 PLC Discussion Board Post</td>
<td>Initial Post:</td>
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<td>Peer Response:</td>
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<td>Module 3 Checkpoint</td>
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<td>Module 4 Checkpoint</td>
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<td>Module 4 PLC Discussion Board Post</td>
<td>Initial Post:</td>
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<td>Peer Response:</td>
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<td>Module 3 &amp; 4 Performance Task</td>
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<td>Peer Response:</td>
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<td>Module 5 PLC Discussion Board Post</td>
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<td>Module 5 Checkpoint</td>
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<td>State Mandated Assignments and Trainings (Submit by Midnight on Due Date)*</td>
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<td>Suicide Prevention Training</td>
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<td>Substance Abuse Prevention Training</td>
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<td>Early Mental Health Intervention Training</td>
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**NOTE:** In order to receive an A in this class, all assignments must be completed and submitted in Canvas. If there are ANY missing assignments, even if your average is above a 90%, a grade of A will not be awarded. **No work can be accepted after July 25th.**

**STATE MANDATED TRAININGS***

This course requires you to complete three (3) state mandated trainings: Suicide Prevention Training, Early Mental Health Intervention Training, and Substance Abuse Prevention Training. The links to the trainings are located in Canvas. **You must complete this requirement to pass this course.**
A: 90-100% Exemplary. The student performs well above and beyond the minimum criteria.
B: 80-89% Proficient. The student performs slightly above the minimum criteria.
C: 70-79% Average. The student meets the minimum criteria.
D: 60-69% Below Average. The student does not meet the minimum criteria.
F: 0-59% Improvement Required. The student does not complete the coursework.

(See Academic Integrity Policy)

LATE WORK
The only way to receive full credit on any assignment in this course is to turn it in to Canvas on or before the designated due date. However, if you have a university-excused absence and provide documentation with 48 hours of the missed deadline, work may be accepted up to seven (7) days late without penalty. If you do NOT have an excused absence, an assignment may be turned in up to 7 (seven) days after the due date with a deduction of one full letter grade. Work that is more than 7 (seven) days late may not be accepted and/or may receive a deduction larger than a full letter grade at the instructor's discretion.

FORMATTING
The only type of document formats I will accept for a grade in this course are Word and PDF. If you submit a .pages document or any other type of document format, you will receive a grade of 0 for the assignment unless it is resubmitted on or before the designated due date. Blank documents or incorrect documents will also receive grades of 0. It is YOUR responsibility to ensure you have submitted the correct assignment using the designated formatting.

REVISING/RESUBMITTING
If you would like the opportunity to revise/resubmit a graded assignment in order to improve your grade, you may request permission from the instructor (along with feedback and suggestions for improvement) and complete the revision/resubmission within seven (7) days of receiving your initial grade. The instructor will decide how much additional credit can be earned for a revised assignment on an individual basis.

NON-PARTICIPATION IN CLASS
Unfortunately, life sometimes gets in the way of course work, and I definitely understand when that happens. I am compassionate and empathetic in ALL circumstances and I do not judge anyone when they struggle. But, you MUST let me know if you are struggling and/or need an extension to complete your assignments! If you do not communicate with me about your needs, do not participate in class, or do not submit assignments, it will be hard for you to pass, especially if it is more than halfway through the semester. A grade of a D, F, or W means you will have to retake the class and this may affect your financial aid/tuition payment and degree completion date. A grade of I or Incomplete cannot be awarded if you are failing the class at the time of grade submission.
(See Student Support Services)

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS
- Microsoft Office (for creating Word Documents and PDFs)
- Internet Access
- Adobe (for reading PDF articles/documents)
- Phone, tablet, laptop, or desktop with video/microphone/sound

PROFESSIONAL BEHAVIOR IN CLASS
Teachers must exhibit a high degree of professional behavior to best meet the needs of their students. As a preservice teacher, it is essential to begin practicing what will be expected of you as an in-service teacher including reliability,
responsibility, flexibility, punctuality, integrity, and ability to work efficiently and productively with your colleagues. This includes engagement and participation during all learning activities, online discussions about content and readings, assessments and assignments, informal presentations, interaction/communication with peers, professors, and guest speakers, cultural responsiveness, awareness of impact on others, and overall professional behavior.

I value the many perspectives students bring to our campus. Please work with me to create a classroom culture of open communication, mutual respect, and belonging. All discussions should be respectful and civil. Although disagreements and debates are encouraged, personal attacks are unacceptable. Together, we can ensure a safe and welcoming classroom for all. If you ever feel like this is not the case, please stop by my office and let me know. We are all learning together.

If you engage in unprofessional behavior including (but not limited to), lack of communication or dishonesty regarding missing work, and disrespectful/confrontational interactions with peers and professor, the instructor reserves the right to deduct one or more letter grades from your final grade and/or refer you to the Dean of Students for Code of Conduct violations which may result in dismissal from our program and/or the University.

A note on Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Plagiarism: Your credibility as a writer and student relies on both generating your own ideas in your own words and giving attribution (credit) to sources. AI is increasingly available and will undoubtedly be part of your career. Therefore, understanding its uses without depending on it is an essential skill. That distinction, and strong writing itself, relies on critical thinking and employing strategies to develop ideas and assess arguments. While some assignments may invite the use of online tools, the core expectation for our class is that the work you submit is your own original writing. Using the work of someone else including AI and without citing it is a form of cheating/plagiarism.

UNT 06.049 COURSE SYLLABI REQUIREMENTS

Academic Integrity Standards and Consequences

According to UNT Policy 06.003, Student Academic Integrity, academic dishonesty occurs when students engage in behaviors including, but not limited to cheating, fabrication, facilitating academic dishonesty, forgery, plagiarism, and sabotage. A finding of academic dishonesty may result in a range of academic penalties or sanctions ranging from admonition to expulsion from the University.

ADA Accommodation Statement

UNT makes reasonable academic accommodation for students with disabilities. Students seeking accommodation must first register with the Office of Disability Accommodation (ODA) to verify their eligibility. If a disability is verified, the ODA will provide a student with an accommodation letter to be delivered to faculty to begin a private discussion regarding one’s specific course needs. Students may request accommodations at any time, however, ODA notices of accommodation should be provided as early as possible in the semester to avoid any delay in implementation. Note that students must obtain a new letter of accommodation for every semester and must meet with each faculty member prior to implementation in each class. For additional information see the ODA website at disability.unt.edu.

Emergency Notification & Procedures

UNT uses a system called Eagle Alert to quickly notify students with critical information in the event of an emergency (i.e., severe weather, campus closing, and health and public safety emergencies like chemical spills, fires, or violence). In the event of a university closure, please refer to the UNT Learning Management System (LMS) for
contingency plans for covering course materials.

Retention of Student Records

Student records pertaining to this course are maintained in a secure location by the instructor of record. All records such as exams, answer sheets (with keys), and written papers submitted during the duration of the course are kept for at least one calendar year after course completion. Course work completed via the Blackboard online system, including grading information and comments, is also stored in a safe electronic environment for one year. Students have the right to view their individual record; however, information about student’s records will not be divulged to other individuals without proper written consent. Students are encouraged to review the Public Information Policy and the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) laws and the University’s policy. See UNT Policy 10.10, Records Management and Retention for additional information.

Acceptable Student Behavior

Student behavior that interferes with an instructor’s ability to conduct a class or other students’ opportunity to learn is unacceptable and disruptive and will not be tolerated in any instructional forum at UNT. Students engaging in unacceptable behavior will be directed to leave the classroom and the instructor may refer the student to the Dean of Students to consider whether the student's conduct violated the Code of Student Conduct. The University's expectations for student conduct apply to all instructional forums, including University and electronic classroom, labs, discussion groups, field trips, etc. The Code of Student Conduct can be found at deanofstudents.unt.edu/conduct.

Access to Information – Eagle Connect

Students’ access point for business and academic services at UNT is located at: my.unt.edu. All official communication from the University will be delivered to a student’s Eagle Connect account. For more information, please visit the website that explains Eagle Connect and how to forward e-mail: eagleconnect.unt.edu/

Student Evaluation Administration Dates

Student feedback is important and an essential part of participation in this course. The student evaluation of instruction is a requirement for all organized classes at UNT. The survey will be made available during weeks 13, 14 and 15 [insert administration dates] of the long semesters to provide students with an opportunity to evaluate how this course is taught. Students will receive an email from "UNT SPOT Course Evaluations via IASystem Notification" (no-reply@iasystem.org) with the survey link. Students should look for the email in their UNT email inbox. Simply click on the link and complete the survey. Once students complete the survey they will receive a confirmation email that the survey has been submitted. For additional information, please visit the SPOT website at spot.unt.edu or email spot@unt.edu.

Survivor Advocacy

UNT is committed to providing a safe learning environment free of all forms of sexual misconduct, including sexual harassment sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking. Federal laws (Title IX and the Violence Against Women Act) and UNT policies prohibit discrimination on the basis of sex, and therefore prohibit sexual
misconduct. If you or someone you know is experiencing sexual harassment, relationship violence, stalking, and/or sexual assault, there are campus resources available to provide support and assistance. UNT’s Survivor Advocates can assist a student who has been impacted by violence by filing protective orders, completing crime victim’s compensation applications, contacting professors for absences related to an assault, working with housing to facilitate a room change where appropriate, and connecting students to other resources available both on and off campus. The Survivor Advocates can be reached at SurvivorAdvocate@unt.edu or by calling the Dean of Students Office at 940-565-2648. Additionally, alleged sexual misconduct can be non-confidentially reported to the Title IX Coordinator at oeo@unt.edu or at (940) 565 2759.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS

Accessibility. I expect that students in our class will have a variety of physical, mental, sensorial and emotional ways of being, learning, and engaging in a virtual classroom. I encourage you to privately discuss your specific needs with me as soon as possible in order to make the classroom and the course more accessible.

Preferred Name. As a UNT student, you are able to change how your preferred name shows up on class rosters, Canvas, and MyUNT. As a faculty member, I am committed to using your preferred name. Additionally, if your name changes at any point during the semester, please let me know and we can develop a plan to share this information with others in a way that is safe for you. Should you want to update your name, you can do so by looking at the following guidelines: https://registrar.unt.edu/transcripts-and-records/update-your-personal-information

Gender Pronouns. All people have the right to be addressed and referred to in accordance with their personal identity. In this class, we will share the name we prefer to be called and, if we choose, share the pronouns with which we would like to be addressed. As instructors, we will do our best to address and refer to all students accordingly and support classmates in doing so as well.

Land Acknowledgment. The University of North Texas occupies the ancestral, traditional and contemporary lands of the Wichita and Caddo people. We recognize Texas’ federally recognized Native Nations, historic Indigenous communities in Texas, Indigenous individuals and communities who live here now, and those who were forcibly removed from their homelands. In offering this land acknowledgment, we affirm Indigenous sovereignty, history, and experiences.

Food/Housing Insecurity. Any student who has difficulty affording groceries or accessing sufficient food to eat every day, or who lacks a safe and stable place to live, and believes this may affect their performance in the course, is urged to contact the Dean of Students, Suite 409 at the University Union (or by calling 940-565-2648). The UNT Food Pantry is a useful resource for students who may need it. Please visit the website for more details, or feel free to come see me about this: https://deanofstudents.unt.edu/resources/food-pantry

Social Media and Online Sharing. Sharing class ideas and learning experiences on social media allows educators opportunities to show successes, receive critical feedback, and grow with others. Students, staff, and faculty in the College of Education often use the #UNTedu hashtag for such purposes. You are welcome to share class learning experiences in this class with broader audiences via social media platforms. However, you should first secure consent from instructors and classmates before posting their ideas, images, or work online. You should not capture images or record video from online meetings and share those outside our class community with consent. Similarly, you should not post images of PK-12 students even if consent is provided through school districts as social media platforms are increasingly mined for dubious reasons including targeted harassment, facial recognition, or personal data extraction and selling. Please know I am available if you have concerns, questions, or need support in this area.

Observation of Religious Holidays: I support your observance and practice of sacred religious traditions. Like with any other absence, please notify your instructor as soon as possible if you plan to observe a religious holy day that coincides with a synchronous class session.
University Mental Health Services. I recognize that it is not easy to be a student. The demands for economic, intellectual, social, and emotional stability are often in competition, and it can grow weary. School is one aspect of your busy life, and while it’s important to stay the course, it’s also important to acknowledge when you may need more support. UNT’s Counseling Center, as well as the Student Health and Wellness Center, offer support through counseling, care for your well-being and psychiatric health, workshops for socio-emotional challenges, etc. These services are confidential, and most of these services are covered by your tuition. Feel free to see me for more support on this, call 940-565-2333 and/or refer to the following website: https://speakout.unt.edu/content/mental-health-resources.

NOTE: This Syllabus is provided for informational purposes regarding the anticipated course content and schedule of this course. It is based upon the most recent information available on the date of its issuance; it is as accurate and complete as possible. I reserve the right to make any changes I deem necessary and/or appropriate throughout the semester.

**Educator Standards**

The UNT Educator Preparation Program curriculum includes alignment to standards identified by the Texas State Board of Educator Certification (SBEC) for beginning educators. These standards are addressed throughout your preparation and assessed through the TExES Certification exams required for your teaching certificate. Additionally, the Commissioner of TEA has adopted these rules pertaining to Texas teaching standards:

**Texas Teaching Standards:**
Standards required for all Texas beginning teachers fall into the following 6 broad categories:
- Standard 1--Instructional Planning and Delivery. Standard 1Ai,ii,iv; 1Bi,ii (Lesson design)
- Standard 2--Knowledge of Students and Student Learning
- Standard 3--Content Knowledge and Expertise
- Standard 4--Learning Environment
- Standard 5--Data-Driven Practice
- Standard 6--Professional Practices and Responsibilities

**EC-12 Professional Pedagogy and Responsibilities (PPR) Standards**
The beginning EC-12 teacher knows and understands:

**Standard I**
The teacher designs instruction appropriate for all students that reflects an understanding of relevant content and is based on continuous and appropriate assessment.

**Standard II**
The teacher creates a classroom environment of respect and rapport that fosters a positive climate for learning, equity and excellence.

**Standard III**
The teacher promotes student learning by providing responsive instruction that makes use of effective communication techniques, instructional strategies that actively engage students in the learning process and timely, high-quality feedback.

**Standard IV**
The teacher fulfills professional roles and responsibilities and adheres to legal and ethical requirements of the profession.
**EC-12 Tech Apps Standards**
The beginning EC-12 teacher knows and understands how to:

- **Standard I.** use and promote creative thinking and innovative processes to construct knowledge, generate new ideas, and create products
- **Standard II.** collaborate and communicate both locally and globally using digital tools and resources to reinforce and promote learning.
- **Standard III.** make informed decisions by applying critical-thinking and problem solving skills.

**English Language Proficiency Standards (ELPS)**
This course incorporates the ELPS in lesson planning and instructional delivery in order to improve language acquisition and content area knowledge of students who are English learners. The ELPs will be implemented by teacher candidates during instruction of the subject area for students who are English learners. The ELPs can be accessed via the Texas Education Agency using the following link:

http://ritter.tea.state.tx.us/rules/tac/chapter074/ch074a.html#74.4.

**Texas College And Career Readiness Standards**
The Texas College and Career Readiness Standards can be accessed at the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board Web site using the following link:

http://www.thecb.state.tx.us/index.cfm?objectid=EADF962E-0E3E-DA80-BAAD2496062F3CD8

**Technology Applications**
Technology Applications (All Beginning Teachers, PDF) The first seven standards of the Technology Applications EC-12 Standards are expected of all beginning teachers and are incorporated in to the Texas Examination of Educator Standards (TExES) Pedagogy and Professional Responsibilities (PPR) test.

**Texas Administrative Code Requirements for Teacher Certification**

**Certain Elements of each Domain, below, are assessed on the Capstone Portfolio**

The Texas Administrative Code Title 19, Part 7, Subchapter 235 Educator Preparation Standards address the discipline that deals with the theory and practice of teaching to inform skill-based training and development. The standards inform proper teaching techniques, strategies, teacher actions, teacher judgements, and decisions by taking into consideration theories of learning, understandings of students and their needs, and the backgrounds and interests of individual students for candidates pursuing the EC-6 certification.

**Instructional Planning and Delivery.** Early Childhood-Grade 6 classroom teachers demonstrate understanding of instructional planning and delivery by providing standards-based, data-driven, differentiated instruction that engages students and makes learning relevant for today's learners. Early Childhood-Grade 6 classroom teachers must:

1) develop lessons that build coherently toward objectives based on course content, curriculum scope and sequence, and expected student outcomes;
2) effectively communicate goals, expectations, and objectives to help all students reach high levels of achievement;
3) connect students' prior understanding and real-world experiences to new content and contexts, maximizing learning opportunities;
4) plan instruction that is developmentally appropriate, is standards driven, and motivates students to learn;
5) use a range of instructional strategies, appropriate to the content area, to make subject matter accessible to all students;
6) differentiate instruction, aligning methods and techniques to diverse student needs, including acceleration, remediation, and implementation of individual education plans;
7) plan student groupings, including pairings and individualized and small-group instruction, to facilitate student learning;
8) integrate the use of oral, written, graphic, kinesthetic, and/or tactile methods to teach key concepts;
9) ensure that the learning environment features a high degree of student engagement by facilitating discussion and student-centered activities as well as leading direct instruction;
10) encourage all students to overcome obstacles and remain persistent in the face of challenges, providing them with support in achieving their goals;
11) set high expectations and create challenging learning experiences for students, encouraging them to apply disciplinary and cross-disciplinary knowledge to real-world problems;
12) provide opportunities for students to engage in individual and collaborative critical thinking and problem solving;
13) monitor and assess students' progress to ensure that their lessons meet students' needs;
14) provide immediate feedback to students in order to reinforce their learning and ensure that they understand key concepts; and
15) adjust content delivery in response to student progress through the use of developmentally appropriate strategies that maximize student engagement.

**Knowledge of Student and Student Learning.** Early Childhood-Grade 6 classroom teachers work to ensure high levels of learning, social-emotional development, and achievement outcomes for all students, taking into consideration each student's educational and developmental backgrounds and focusing on each student's needs. Early Childhood-Grade 6 classroom teachers must:

1) create a community of learners in an inclusive environment that views differences in learning and background as educational assets;
2) connect learning, content, and expectations to students' prior knowledge, life experiences, and interests in meaningful contexts;
3) understand the unique qualities of students with exceptional needs, including disabilities and giftedness, and know how to effectively address these needs through instructional strategies and resources;
4) understand the role of language and culture in learning and know how to modify their practice to support language acquisition so that language is comprehensible and instruction is fully accessible;
5) understand how learning occurs and how learners develop, construct meaning, and acquire knowledge and skills; and
6) identify readiness for learning and understand how development in one area may affect students' performance in other areas.

**Content Knowledge and Expertise.** Early Childhood-Grade 6 classroom teachers exhibit an understanding of content, discipline, and related pedagogy as demonstrated through the quality of the design and execution of lessons and the ability to match objectives and activities to relevant state standards. Early Childhood-Grade 6 classroom teachers must:

1) have expertise in how their content vertically and horizontally aligns with the grade-level/subject area continuum, leading to an integrated curriculum across grade levels and content areas;
2) identify gaps in students' knowledge of subject matter and communicate with their leaders and colleagues to ensure that these gaps are adequately addressed across grade levels and subject areas;
3) keep current with developments, new content, new approaches, and changing methods of instructional delivery within their discipline;
4) organize curriculum to facilitate student understanding of the subject matter;
5) understand, actively anticipate, and adapt instruction to address common misunderstandings and preconceptions;
6) promote literacy and the academic language within the discipline and make discipline-specific language accessible to all learners;
7) teach both the key content knowledge and the key skills of the discipline; and
8) make appropriate and authentic connections across disciplines, subjects, and students' real world experiences.

**Learning Environment.** Early Childhood-Grade 6 classroom teachers interact with students in respectful ways at all times, maintaining a physically and emotionally safe, supportive learning environment that is characterized by efficient and effective routines, clear expectations for student behavior, and organization that maximizes student learning. Early Childhood-Grade 6 classroom teachers must:

1) embrace students' backgrounds and experiences as an asset in their learning;
2) maintain and facilitate respectful, supportive, positive, and productive interactions with and among students;
3) establish and sustain learning environments that are developmentally appropriate and respond to students' needs, strengths, and personal experiences;
4) create a physical classroom set-up that is flexible and accommodates the different learning needs of students;
5) implement behavior management systems to maintain an environment where all students can learn effectively;
6) maintain a culture that is based on high expectations for student performance and encourages students to be self-motivated, taking responsibility for their own learning;
7) maximize instructional time, including managing transitions;
8) manage and facilitate groupings in order to maximize student collaboration, participation, and achievement; and
9) communicate regularly, clearly, and appropriately with parents and families about student progress, providing detailed and constructive feedback and partnering with families in furthering their students' achievement goals.

**Data-Driven Practices.** Early Childhood-Grade 6 classroom teachers use formal and informal methods to assess student growth aligned to instructional goals and course objectives and regularly review and analyze multiple sources of data to measure student progress and adjust instructional strategies and content delivery as needed. Early Childhood-Grade 6 classroom teachers must:

1) gauge student progress and ensure mastery of content knowledge and skills by providing assessments aligned to instructional objectives and outcomes that are accurate measures of student learning;
2) analyze and review data in a timely, thorough, accurate, and appropriate manner, both individually and with colleagues, to monitor student learning; and
3) design instruction, change strategies, and differentiate their teaching practices to improve student learning based on assessment outcomes.
**Professional Practices and Responsibilities.** Early Childhood-Grade 6 classroom teachers consistently hold themselves to a high standard for individual development, collaborate with other educational professionals, communicate regularly with stakeholders, maintain professional relationships, comply with all campus and school district policies, and conduct themselves ethically and with integrity. Early Childhood-Grade 6 classroom teachers must:

1) reflect on their own strengths and professional learning needs, using this information to develop action plans for improvement;
2) seek out feedback from supervisor, coaches, and peers and take advantage of opportunities for job-embedded professional development;
3) adhere to the educators' code of ethics in §247.2 of this title (relating to Code of Ethics and Standard Practices for Texas Educators), including following policies and procedures at their specific school placement(s);
4) communicate consistently, clearly, and respectfully with all members of the campus community, administrators, and staff; and
5) serve as advocates for their students, focusing attention on students' needs and concerns and maintaining thorough and accurate student records.