ASTU 3202: FIGURE DRAWING I

Christian Fagerlund (he/him/his)
Office Hours: M/T/W/Th 9:45-10:45am *by appointment* through Zoom, unless in-person is required
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COURSE DESCRIPTION: 3 hours. Visual observation of the figure and interpretation through various graphic techniques. Prerequisite(s): ART 1500, ART 1510.

COURSE CONTENT: This drawing class is designed to develop your observational abilities and rendering skills, and to provide a concentrated investigation into gesture, proportion, light, space, form, composition, and anatomy. The emphasis will be on realism (i.e. drawing what you see) using traditional academic drawing techniques. Students will learn methods of describing what they observe through an exploration of the basic visual elements of line, shape, and value. We will be using primarily charcoal and pencil.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
• Develop acute observational skills and hand-eye coordination, using the figure as our primary subject.
• Acquire foundational knowledge and skills in the use of basic tools, techniques, and processes sufficient to work from concept to finished product, including knowledge of drawing media and surfaces.
• Develop skill in the analysis and evaluation of drawing.
• Apply the vocabulary of art and design to the critique and analysis of your drawings and the works of others.
• Become aware of basic elements of human anatomy and anatomical landmarks.

COURSE OUTCOMES: Upon successful completion of this course, students will:
• Learn to translate the illusion of 3-dimensional forms onto a flat 2-dimensional surface.
• Observe and represent accurate shapes, proportions, and gestures.
• Develop a sensitivity to value relationships (both general and subtle, large and small) by investigating how light interacts with 3-dimensional forms and spaces.
• Hone your awareness of anatomical landmarks, and how they help to understand proportions of the body.
• Develop an understanding of, and sensitivity to, the various media used throughout the course.
• Experience the various stages of creating a “finished” drawing.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS:
Critiques (mid-term and final), in-class assignments and quiz, and homework assignments.

COURSE STRUCTURE: A series of exercises will build upon one another; we will start simply and progress to more complex aspects of figure drawing. This progression will roughly correlate with the amount of time spent on each study (i.e. starting with shorter poses and moving on to longer poses). Handouts and demonstrations will guide students through the principles used to understand and represent the human form. Studio drawing
from the model will allow students to become familiar with the process of observation and recording, along with materials and techniques. The average exercise will consist of a lecture/demonstration and an in-class assignment during which students will receive one-on-one critique. There will be two main critiques (midterm and final) to help students develop and verbalize critical thinking. There will be a series of homework assignments that serve to reinforce the in-class exercises.

**REQUIRED TEXTBOOKS & OPTIONAL COURSE MATERIALS:** There are no required texts for this course, but the following is a list of suggested reference books:

**FOR DRAWING:**
“The Figurative Artist’s Handbook”, Robert Zeller
“The Artist’s Complete Guide to Figure Drawing”, Anthony Ryder
“Lessons in Classical Drawing: Essential Techniques from Inside the Atelier”, Juliette Aristides
“Guide to Drawing”, Daniel Mendelowitz (good book for general drawing practices)

**FOR ANATOMY:**
“Human Anatomy for Artists: The Elements of Form”, Eliot Goldfinger
“Artistic Anatomy”, Dr. Paul Richer and Robert Beverly Hale

**ASSIGNMENTS & ASSESSMENTS:**

70% **STUDIO WORK:**
- Gesture drawings (5%), one-session contour (5%), one-session drawing (5%), two-session drawing (7.5%), portrait (7.5%), two-session drawing (5%), mastercopy (10%), mastercopy follow-up (10%), four-session long pose (15%).

20% **HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENTS:**
- Five assignments total, each 4%.

10% **PARTICIPATION IN FINAL CRITIQUE**
- Presentation of your work, engagement (verbal/mental) in critique of your peers’ work.

Assignments are neither turned in, nor graded individually (unless otherwise specified). They will be reviewed based on the calendar.

To be clear -- this does not mean that you can procrastinate and cram them all in before a critique, and still receive a good grade. I expect you to complete work according to the schedule. We will meet regularly for in-progress critique. Your work from week 1-7 is graded collectively at the midterm critique. The final critique is an opportunity to review all of your work from the semester.

Grades are based on mastery of technique, and a successful visual demonstration of the principles covered in each exercise. Assignments are assessed primarily on accuracy of drawing (proportion/shape) and value, along with composition and clarity of form. Other factors determining your grade are attitude, participation, professionalism, and cumulative development in the course. Cumulative development is shown in your ability to integrate previously covered course material into subsequent assignments. Professionalism is demonstrated by preparedness, effective use of class time, and consideration for your instructor and your colleagues. Participation grades include presenting work and engaging in critiques. A midterm progress report will be given halfway through the semester. Throughout the semester keep your work protected and in good condition.

**A (excellent):** excellent understanding of concepts, exceptional craftsmanship, effort, and growth.

**B (above average):** strong awareness of concepts, exceptional effort, adequate craftsmanship, and noticeable improvement.

**C (average):** moderate improvement, and adequate awareness/effort/craftsmanship.

**D (inferior):** below average attempts in class work, attendance, and participation.
F (failure): Lack of attempt in class and at class participation, does not meet the basic requirements, and lacks visual awareness.

**COURSE SCHEDULE:**
This schedule needs to be flexible, and therefore you will be responsible for all communications regarding the upcoming schedule.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DATE</th>
<th>TOPICS &amp; ASSIGNMENTS</th>
<th>HOMEWORK ASSIGNED/DUE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8/30</td>
<td><strong>INTRODUCTION:</strong> Syllabus, materials, studio guidelines</td>
<td>Prepare to bring basic drawing materials (paper, graphite pencils or charcoal, eraser) for next session.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9/1</td>
<td>Egg exercise. Value and form</td>
<td>Drawing of a cylinder, completed like the egg. Due 9/8</td>
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<tr>
<td>9/6</td>
<td>Short Gestures, anatomical landmarks</td>
<td>Study anatomical landmarks for quiz on 9/13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9/8</td>
<td>Long Gestures</td>
<td>*Cylinder drawing due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9/13</td>
<td>One-Session Contour, measurement techniques</td>
<td>*Anatomical landmarks quiz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9/15</td>
<td><strong>DEMO: FIGURE W/VALUE</strong></td>
<td>Watch grayscale demo video. Make two greyscales (graphite, and stumped charcoal/graphite). Due 9/22</td>
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<tr>
<td>9/20</td>
<td>One-Session Drawing</td>
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<tr>
<td>9/22</td>
<td>Two-Session Drawing</td>
<td>*Two grayscale drawings due</td>
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<td>9/27</td>
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<tr>
<td>9/29</td>
<td><strong>DEMO: PORTRAIT, Mastercopy lecture</strong></td>
<td>Start mastercopy research, due 10/11</td>
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<tr>
<td>10/4</td>
<td>Portrait Drawing</td>
<td>Start self portrait (due at midterm crit),</td>
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<td>10/6</td>
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<tr>
<td>10/11</td>
<td>Two-Session Drawing</td>
<td>*Initial mastercopy research due</td>
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<td>10/13</td>
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<tr>
<td>10/18</td>
<td><strong>MIDTERM CRIT: Group A.</strong> <em>during midterm critiques you will be working independently on a two-session drawing.</em></td>
<td>*All studio work due for review, along with self portrait. Crit space #6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10/20</td>
<td><strong>MIDTERM CRIT: Group B</strong></td>
<td>*All studio work due for review, along with self portrait. Crit space #6</td>
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<tr>
<td>10/25</td>
<td>Mastercopy</td>
<td>Be prepared to start mastercopy</td>
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<td>10/27</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>Work on mastercopy outside of class</td>
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<td>11/1</td>
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<td>11/3</td>
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<tr>
<td>11/8</td>
<td>Mastercopy Follow-up</td>
<td>Be prepared to start follow-up</td>
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<td>11/10</td>
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<td>11/15</td>
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<tr>
<td>11/17</td>
<td>Long Pose</td>
<td>Bring appropriate materials for final pose</td>
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<td>11/22</td>
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<td>11/29</td>
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<tr>
<td>12/1</td>
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<tr>
<td>12/6</td>
<td><strong>FINAL CRITIQUE: Group B</strong></td>
<td>*All studio work due for review, along with self portrait. Crit space #6</td>
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<tr>
<td>12/8</td>
<td><strong>FINAL CRITIQUE: Group A</strong></td>
<td>*All studio work due for review, along with self portrait. Crit space #6</td>
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<tr>
<td>12/16</td>
<td>Extra Credit Studio Cleanup</td>
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</table>
ATTENDANCE POLICY
Attendance is mandatory, and obviously perfect attendance is the best way to achieve the objectives of this course. Role will be taken at the beginning of each session, after which time you will be considered either absent or tardy. *IMPORTANT* If you come in late, it is YOUR responsibility to come to me during class to let me know that you are in fact there. Demonstrations and instructions are given at the beginning of class, and therefore it is crucial for you to both be here, and be here on time. The information given during class will not be repeated, and therefore:

**It is your responsibility to get lecture notes/information from a classmate when you are absent. Please obtain the names, e-mail addresses, and phone numbers of 2-3 classmates today.** Also make sure that you receive emails associated with your UNT account.

Three unexcused absences are permitted over the course of the semester; the fourth unexcused absence automatically lowers your final grade by one letter, the fifth lowers the final grade by two letters, etc. In other words, the highest final grade a student with four unexcused absences can receive is a B. If you have excessive absences, consider withdrawing from the course. Make sure you are aware of the last day to withdraw from the course and add/drop deadlines. Tardiness/leaving early will also affect your final grade. Three tardies will count as one unexcused absence.

If you should have to miss class due to illness or a family problem, please contact me immediately via e-mail. Absences will be excused only for severe medical conditions and must be accompanied by a note from the appropriate professional per UNT policy 06.039 (Student Attendance and Authorized Absences). Student athletes must provide official documentation of their game schedule, preferably during the first week of the semester. Attendance policies are not negotiable and can result in a failing final grade, regardless of the quantity or quality of work produced during the semester. **Failure to attend your midterm critique will lower your final grade by one letter. You must attend both sessions of the final critiques. Missing your final critique will result in an “F”.** Missing the other day of final critiques will lower your final grade by one letter grade.

ACCEPTABLE STUDENT BEHAVIOR
Student behavior that interferes with an instructor’s ability to conduct a class or other students’ opportunity to learn is unacceptable and disruptive and will not be tolerated in any instructional forum at UNT. Students engaging in unacceptable behavior will be directed to leave the classroom and the instructor may refer the student to the Dean of Students to consider whether the student's conduct violated the Code of Student Conduct. The University's expectations for student conduct apply to all instructional forums, including University and electronic classroom, labs, discussion groups, field trips, etc. The Code of Student Conduct can be found at deanofstudents.unt.edu/conduct.

STUDIO GUIDELINES: Familiarize yourself with the “Studio Guidelines – Drawing” chart posted in the studio. You are expected to follow all of these guidelines throughout the semester.

HEALTH & SAFETY PROGRAM
Students are required to follow the Department of Studio Art Health and Safety guidelines and are required to complete training for each studio course. The goal of the Studio Art Health and Safety Program is to protect the health and welfare of all faculty, staff, and students and to cooperate with the University of North Texas’ Office of Risk Management. Please visit the website for details and the departmental handbook: https://art.unt.edu/healthandsafety.

HEALTH & SAFETY AREA SPECIFIC INFORMATION: DRAWING
1. Hazards of Media (inherent)
Educate yourself about the drawing materials you are using by reviewing the SDS for all materials you use.
Drawing materials are pigments suspended in “vehicles” such as wax (crayons), inert materials (pastels, conte crayons, chalks), clay (pencils), and liquids (solvent/water-based inks and marking pens). The hazards of traditional drawing materials arise from exposure to pigments, vehicles, and solvents, and are dependent on the toxicity of those elements. Exposure can cause a variety of health issues (for both you and those around you) ranging from skin irritation to lung cancer. The primary forms of exposure to these toxic materials are inhalation, contact, and accidental ingestion. See the “Best Practices” section for way to avoid/lessen exposure.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>PIGMENTS</th>
<th>SOLVENTS</th>
<th>PROPELLANTS</th>
<th>ADDITIONAL NOTES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fixative</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>High exposure through inhalation of solvent and plastic particulates.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spray Adhesive (not allowed in CVAD spray booths)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>High exposure through inhalation of solvent and other toxic chemicals. Possible skin irritation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spray Paint</td>
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<td>Very dangerous in all respects.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pencils</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>No real hazards.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Charcoal/Chalk</td>
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<td>Nuisance dust, but can cause chronic lung problems if large amounts are inhaled.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pastel</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Very dangerous because of the toxicity of pigments, and greater chance of inhalation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crayon/Oil Pastel</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>No real hazards, except if accidentally ingested.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liquid Materials (solvent-based)</td>
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<td>Solvent-based drawing inks and permanent felt tip markers often contain Xylene or Alcohol.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**2. Best Practices**

Working safely means becoming more knowledgeable about the hazards of the media that you work with, making changes in how you select and handle your art materials, and creating a healthier environment to work in. Many of these hazards can be prevented by following these guidelines:

- In case of emergency, call campus police at (940)565-3000 or call 911
- Wear gloves, wash hands regularly, and avoid any over exposure to materials.
- Try to brush items rather than spraying if possible.
- Never use aerosol media in the classroom. Use the spray booths provided.
- Never try to spray paint by blowing air from your mouth through a tube.
- Use the least dusty types of pastels, chalks, and charcoal
- Don't blow off excess pastel or charcoal dust with your mouth. Instead tap off the build up dust so it falls to the easel tray, trash bin, or floor.
- Wet-wipe or vacuum all surfaces clean of dusts. Do not sweep.
- Use water-based media rather than solvent-based media when possible.
• Alcohol-based markers are less toxic than aromatic solvent-based markers
• All solvent-based drawing inks and permanent markers should be used with good dilution ventilation.

3. Area Health & Safety Rules
All users of the studio classrooms are expected to always follow studio area rules. If you have any questions, ask your instructor.

• Follow all CVAD Health and Safety handbook guidelines (the handbook should be reviewed by your instructor and can be found here: https://art.unt.edu/healthandsafety
• Follow the CVAD Waste Management Chart in the classroom and other health & safety guidelines posted
• File an incident report (forms may be found in the CVAD H&S handbook and in the main office) within 48 hours of the event
• Do not prop classroom doors. Doors are to remain closed to ensure the building HVAC and ventilation work properly
• Respect the workspace and your fellow classmates.
• Leave the space cleaner than you found it
  ○ Clean up and organize your surroundings
  ○ Throw away trash- whether it is yours or not
  ○ Wipe down your easels, drawing horse and floor area using a wet towel
  ○ Wipe down sinks at the end of class
• Respect other’s work. Do not use or move other students’ work/materials
• No food or drink allowed in the studio
• Practice best practices for material handling. If you have questions, ask your instructor
• Do not create “daisy chains” with multiple electric cords.
• No hazardous materials down the sink
• Store all flammables in the flammable cabinet. Keep the flammable cabinet door at all times.
• First aid kits are found in each studio. Notify your instructor or area technician.
• All courses must engage in the end of semester clean up.
• Only use your class’ designated flat files for storage
• Theft will not be tolerated.
• Follow the CVAD CONTAINER POLICY (see below)

There are 3 types of labels used in CVAD.
All containers must have a label always identifying the contents.

UNIVERSAL LABELS (while chemical is in use):
All secondary/satellite containers for hazardous materials (or what might be perceived as hazardous -i.e. watered-down gesso, graphite solutions, satellite containers of solvents, powders, spray paints, fixatives, oils, solvents) must be marked with content, your name and the date opened. All unmarked containers will be disposed of with no notice. Labels can be found in the studios. All containers must be marked with your name, contents and date opened.

UNIVERSAL WASTE LABELS (when material is designated as waste):
All containers solely containing a universal waste must have a universal waste label identifying the contents as “Universal Waste - (type of universal waste)” that are designated as waste for proper disposal. The label must also include the date the first item of universal waste entered the container.

HAZARDOUS WASTE LABELS
All hazardous waste containers must have a label identifying the contents as hazardous. Labels should include all constituents in the waste mixture as well as an approximate percentage of the total for that item. All constituents should equal 100%.

EMERGENCY NOTIFICATION & PROCEDURES:
UNT Emergency Guide: http://guidebook.com/app/emergency/guide/unteitmerge...
UNT uses a system called Eagle Alert to quickly notify students with critical information in the event of an emergency (i.e., severe weather, campus closing, and health and public safety emergencies like chemical spills, fires, or violence). In the event of a university closure, please refer to the course management system for contingency plans for covering course materials.

MODEL GUIDELINES:
For the most part, the model will be unclothed. We will work with both male and female models of all different ages, body types, etc. Please treat the model with respect and consideration. Make sure you don’t make comments about the model’s appearance or say something that could be misinterpreted. Respect the model’s personal space. Do not ask for the model’s phone number or make any sexual advances. Generally, I will be the liaison between the students and the model (e.g. giving direction, making corrections to the pose, etc.)

USE OF DEVICES:
Turn your phones to silent before class. Using your phone (e.g. handling, looking at, swiping, etc.) in the classroom, at any time and for any reason, is absolutely prohibited. The studio is “phone-free”, regardless of whether the model is posing or even present. If it is an emergency, go outside or wait until the break. If you’re planning on listening to your own music, prepare for it outside of the classroom. If you’d like to take progress shots of your work, do so outside of the classroom. I will tell you if there is ever an exception to this rule. If I see you using your phone in the studio, regardless of whether the model is posing or on break, you will be given a warning. If it happens a second time, your final grade will be lowered one letter grade…a third time, two letter grades, etc. No exceptions. Photographing models or other subject matter is obviously not permitted.

MATERIAL DEADLINES: You must have all materials from the list below. They will be broken up so that you don’t have to purchase them all at one time, although it is better if you can. I will be providing information in class regarding what you will need for the proceeding session, so please keep in touch with your fellow students if you miss class. *IMPORTANT* If you don’t have the required materials by the deadline on more than two occasions, your final grade will be dropped one full letter grade.

http://www.dickblick.com
http://www.jerrysartarama.com
Vortmans (940) 387-1313
Michael’s (940) 891-0726
Hobby Lobby (940) 387-4471

MATERIALS (write your name on everything):
• Large drawing board (¼ in. foam core, ⅛ in. plywood, or masonite), cut down to 19 x 25” so it’s just a bit larger than your drawing pad
• Large clips, 2-4 (if needed)
• Drawing paper: 18 x 24 in. drawing paper (Strathmore 400 Series w/ brown cover)
• Sketchbook for sketching, writing, notes, etc. Approx. 9 x 12”
• Vine Charcoal, 3-6 sticks, soft
• 1 jumbo stick of vine charcoal OR powdered vine charcoal
• Charcoal pencils (2B, 4B, 6B)
• Compressed charcoal, one stick
• Blending stumps, at least one large one. Look for stumps (“estompe”) as opposed to tortillons
• Chamois cloth
• Fluffy soft brush (e.g. blush applicator, Chinese calligraphy brush)
• Graphite pencils (HB or B, 2B, 4B, 6B, 8B). Staedler Mars Lumograph Black 8B or Kimberly 9XXB are ideal for darks.
• Kneaded eraser
• White rubber eraser
• Retractable eraser (Factis brand)
• Masking tape 1 in.
• Sharpie marker
• Spray Fixative (workable). To be used at home or in spray booth. 1 bottle
• Straight-edge razor or cheap retractable utility knife (for sharpening pencils)
• Sanding pads, or Sandpaper (180 grit, 1 sheet)
• Tool/Tackle box, or ArtBin to organize your materials
• Cropping tool, either store-bought or home-made with two L shape pieces of cardboard

FINANCIAL AID SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS - UNDERGRADUATES: A student must maintain Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) to continue to receive financial aid. Students must maintain a minimum 2.0 cumulative GPA in addition to successfully completing a required number of credit hours based on total registered hours per term. Students cannot exceed attempted credit hours above 150% of their required degree plan. If a student does not maintain the required standards, the student may lose their financial aid eligibility. If at any point you consider dropping this or any other course, please be advised that the decision to do so may have the potential to affect your current and future financial aid eligibility. Please visit: http://financialaid.unt.edu/sap
for more information about financial aid Satisfactory Academic Progress. It may be wise for you to schedule a meeting with an academic advisor in your college or visit the Student Financial Aid and Scholarships office to discuss dropping a course being done so.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY:
According to UNT Policy 18.1.16, Student Academic Integrity, academic dishonesty occurs when students engage in behaviors including, but not limited to cheating, fabrication, facilitating academic dishonesty, forgery, plagiarism, and sabotage. A finding of academic dishonesty may result in a range of academic penalties or sanctions ranging from admonition to expulsion from the University.

DISABILITY ACCOMODATION
The University of North Texas makes reasonable academic accommodation for students with disabilities. Students seeking reasonable accommodation must first register with the Office of Disability Access (ODA) to verify their eligibility. If a disability is verified, the ODA will provide you with a reasonable accommodation letter to be delivered to faculty to begin a private discussion regarding your specific needs in a course. You may request reasonable accommodations at any time; however, ODA notices of reasonable accommodation should be provided as early as possible in the semester to avoid any delay in implementation. Note that students must obtain a new letter of reasonable accommodation for every semester and must meet with each faculty member prior to implementation in each class. Students are strongly encouraged to deliver letters of
reasonable accommodation during faculty office hours or by appointment. Faculty members have the authority to ask students to discuss such letters during their designated office hours to protect the privacy of the student. For additional information, refer to the Office of Disability Access website at http://www.unt.edu/oda. You may also contact ODA by phone at (940) 565-4323.

BUILDING EMERGENCY PROCEDURES: In case of emergency (alarm will sound), please follow the building evacuation plans posted on each floor of your building and proceed to the nearest parking lot. In case of tornado (campus sirens will sound) or other weather-related threat, please go to the nearest hallway or room on your floor without exterior windows and remain there until an all clear signal is sounded. Follow the instructions of your teachers and act accordingly.

DISCLAIMER: I have the right to modify the syllabus, schedule, and supply list at any time. It is your responsibility to be aware of these changes (either by attending each session or communicating with your fellow students).