

EDEE 3340: Teaching Social Studies

Spring 2023

Cortney Haynes, M. Ed.

“The people must know before they can act,” - Ida B. Wells

The field of social studies includes an array of disciplines including history, geography, political science and more. The goal of social studies is to help **empower** individuals to participate in a diverse, representative democracy. This is especially important to young learners as they seek to find their own place in this type of society. As future educators, it is imperative to be informed on how to best cultivate an inclusive learning environment that allows these persons to explore, evaluate, and create thoughts on how to do so.

EDEE 3340: Teaching Social Studies asks you not only to learn, **but also DO**, the various instructional methods and theories associated with Social Studies education.

This course relies on students to read independently, critically evaluate the sources, and **experience** the learning first-hand. It is asked to approach this content in a way that embraces and values diverse livelihoods. Please read on for how it hopes to accomplish such.

Course Goals

By the end of this course, you will be able to:

- Identify the four main disciplines of social studies;
- Articulate purposes for teaching elementary social studies;
- Identify conceptual frameworks for how to teach social studies;
- Plan for interdisciplinary social studies inquiry that engages young learners from diverse backgrounds and integrates technology;
- Identify and evaluate resources for a multicultural social justice social studies curriculum; and
- Commit to integrating social studies instruction into your future practice

About Instructor

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Office Hours: Digital, T-R via [Calendly](#) link (also posted on Canvas)

Course Outline

CE= Current Event IDM = Inquiry Design Model JB = Journey Box

Readings Due Each Week BEFORE class - posted in Canvas

Date	Topic	Assignments Due*
UNIT 1: Why and How Should We Teach Social Studies?		
Week 1	Welcome to Social Studies	
Week 2	What are the social studies?	
Week 3	The Danger of a Single Story	CE Group 1
Week 4	Transformative Potential of Social Studies	CE Group 2
UNIT 2: What are Common Pitfalls in Teaching Elementary Social Studies? How Can You Overcome These Challenges While Teaching the Disciplines?		
Week 5	Normalization	CE Group 3
Week 6	Idealization	Book Club Entry #1
Week 7	Herofication	Book Club Entry #2
Week 8	Teaching Hard History	Book Club Entry #3
UNIT 3: How Can We Design Integrated, Inquiry-Based Social Studies Lessons in a Way that Prepares ALL Students To Be Active Members of Our Democracy?		
Week 9	Building Better Social Studies Curriculum	JB Topic Due
Week 10	Historical Thinking	Book Club Project due
Week 11	Incorporating Culturally Responsive Children's Literature	JB Primary Sources Due
Week 12	Content Integration	
Week 13	Library Week	IDM Rough Draft

Week 14	Social Studies for All	
Week 15	Rethinking Social Studies	JB Due IDM 5/8

**Assignments due at the beginning of class.*

Required Texts:

- *Social Studies for a Better World: An Anti-Oppressive Approach for Elementary Educators* by Noreen Naseem Rodríguez and Katy Swalwell.
- *Never Caught, the story of Ona Judge (Young Readers Edition)* by Erica Armstrong Dunbar & Kathleen Van Cleve.

Course Policies & Expectations

Attendance: This course is designed and organized to be highly collaborative and interactive. Our sessions will involve small and whole group activities and discussions. Therefore, your attendance and participation are essential to the learning of everyone in our course. It is very difficult to be enriched by discussions and collaborations if you are not physically present or prepared for class.

[University policy 06.039](#) will be followed for attendance problems. If necessary, students may miss one class with a valid excuse (see [university policy for excused absences](#)) and not face penalties related to their grade (yet students are encouraged to save this absence for illness or emergencies that may arise).

Students must let the instructor know as soon as possible if they will be missing class. It is the students' responsibility to obtain all notes and handouts missed during their absence. All assignments are due on dates indicated on the syllabus regardless of student absences. A second absence will result in a loss of points from the total grade. In the event that a student misses four or more classes, they will receive a failing grade. Students who miss more than one hour of class will be considered absent from that class meeting. Chronic tardiness or early departure will result in the lowering of a final grade at the instructor's discretion (arriving more than 15 minutes late or leaving more than 15 minutes early). Please note: it is the student's responsibility to drop this course, if necessary.

# of Absences	Total Participation Points for the Class (out of 10 points)
0-1	10
2	7
3	3
4 or more	You will automatically receive an F for your final grade

If you are going to miss class, please let me know! (ahead of time is great, but I know stuff happens) Either way, make every effort to communicate with me.

Attendance is expected mentally *and* physically - in other words, be engaged. Please be mindful of your technology use so that you can be focused on what is happening during our class time.

Be an advocate for yourself - It's also expected that you discuss concerns with me on course accessibility. If you have any worries about the learning environment, access to course materials, and/or methods - please reach out and I will work to best address these concerns.

Be considerate and collaborative - Your attendance also requires a respectful, considerate attitude through thoughtful examination, questioning, and attention to others' beliefs and attitudes that may be different from your own. We will be addressing difficult questions that we may not all agree on - and this is not necessary. But, what is necessary is a mutual obligation of consideration for each other. The following norms should be used: - listen to understand, - engage in dialogue, not debate, - challenge ideas, not people, - be OK with discomfort and non-closure. A goal for our classroom is to be a community of learners who all engage in the spirit of intellectual curiosity to better our practices. We are all educators and want to be the best we can be. Let's keep that in mind.

Be ready to work - each week there will be readings, assignments, and projects. I understand you are in other classes, and I understand that this is similar to the teaching profession you are about to enter. If extenuating circumstances arise, please let me know so that I can do my best to help you.

Assessments

A student's grade is calculated using the following:

Current Event	20%
Book Club	25%
Journey Box	20%
Mini Inquiry Design Model (IDM) Blueprint	25%
Participation and Professionalism	10%
Total	100%

Course Assignment Descriptions

Assignment (Description Linked)	Due Date (at time of class)	Points Possible
Current Event	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Weeks 3-5 (Sign up) 	20
Book Club	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Entry #1 due week 6 Entry #2 due week 7 Entry #3 due week 8 Final Project due week 10 	25
Journey Box	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Week 15 	20
Mini Inquiry Design Model Blueprint (IDM) 25%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 5/8 	25
Participation and Professionalism	Evaluated quarterly <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2/10 3/10 4/14 5/12 	10

Assignments

Current Event

Social studies teachers should demonstrate intellectual curiosity and be knowledgeable of current events, politics, and social issues. Journell (2013) stated, "the key to making preservice teachers more politically aware is consistent engagement with political and social issues" (p. 343). Moreover, if we are to use social studies to teach active and critical citizenship we must find ways to cultivate a reflective class community where students work together to study the past and our world today. Philosopher Hannah Arendt once said that being human means participating in moral discourse with others--"The things of the world become human for us only when we can discuss them with our fellow human beings. We humanize what is going on in the world and in ourselves only by speaking of it, and in the course of speaking of it we learn to be human."

Students will each lead a small group discussion and activity on a current events issue within social studies first written as an issue review blog entry and then in class as a mini presentation. Your blog must explain the issue from multiple perspectives and point out key ideas and/or connections to class readings or ideas. To prepare for the presentation and offer a resource to the class, students will create a blog entry (1-2 pages double spaced) google doc that summarizes the issue featuring at least one "kid-friendly" online current events news article

([I recommend NewsELA.com](http://IrecommendNewsELA.com))

You must also discuss how the current event is related to the social studies--[select a social studies TEK](#) -- related to the current event and why it is important and warrants discussion in a social studies lesson.

You need to write 2-3 discussion questions for your small group to discuss that relates to topics of discussion/themes of the course, why this issue should be included in an elementary social studies classroom, and/or what are different ways teachers could approach the topic with children. Additionally, you will create a short activity for students to complete that would allow them to process and apply the knowledge they will acquire about the current event.

Checklist: Does your blog...

- *Summarize the issue from multiple perspectives (as appropriate)?*
- *Include a link to a "kid-friendly online current event news article?"*
- *Discuss how the current event is related to social studies by including a TX social studies standard?*
- *Include why the current event is important and should be discussed in a social studies lesson?*
- *Include 2-3 discussion questions for your group*
- *Include a mini activity for students to process the current event*

Presentations will be about 10 minutes and you can have your group read your blog, facilitate a discussion via your discussion questions, and/or complete your activity.

Book Club

You will be evaluated on your attendance and effort during book club meetings, the quality of your book club journal entries, and the final product. You will meet with your book club in class throughout the semester.

Part 1: How to do Book Club

1. **Read the Book.** And I mean it. Read the book on your own time, a little at a time. I would suggest that you figure out during your first book club meeting how many chapters you should be reading per week. Do not be that person that lets your entire group down by not reading.
2. **Write a Book Club Journal.** You will write a total of 3 journal entries/responses that should be about 200-300 words that will summarize your reflections, observations, and/or questions about the assigned texts. Included in each response you will need to write 3 discussion questions for your group to discuss during your virtual book club meeting (3 meetings total). Your journal responses/discussion questions will be submitted to google classroom, but I would recommend first writing your response on a google doc or word document and then copy and pasting it into google classroom. These reflections are essential to your book club meetings. You will share your reflections in class with your book club. These reflections should prove to me that you are deeply reading and engaging with the text but also provide a relevant response and contain the major points from the book and your questions about the material.
3. **Talk about the Book.** When you meet in your book clubs I recommend that you begin by sharing your journal entries. Then, just talk about the book: What questions do you have? What connections can you make between the content of the book and the course readings, discussions, your field experience? What questions do you have? Try to enjoy yourselves!

Part 2: One-pager

The purpose of this one-pager is to help you think about the ideas in the book you read and relate them to historical events and the present day, as well as considering any issues the book brings up. As with all one-pagers, you have freedom as to where things are placed on the page. Each of you will create a one-pager over your book.

- Write the title of the book and the author's full name.
- Quote a phrase or line from the book and explain what you believe it means.
- Draw 5 images from the book and caption the imagery that inspired each image.
- Create a border using a key phrase.
- Select a main idea of the book and relate it to historical events or the present day. This can be done as a word cluster or an image cluster if you wish.
- Define 2 important words from the book. One definition must be in your own words.
- Quote a phrase or line from the book and explain how you relate to it.
- Share your thoughts on the book.
- Explain why upper elementary and/or middle school students might want to read this book.
- Write a short poem inspired by the book.

Each student will present their one pager to Flip Grid in 2-3 minutes.

Journey Box

You will create a modified journey box (Labbo & Field, 1999). It will be a collection of primary sources accompanied by document based questions that develops students' thinking in a social studies discipline. The journey box will center a topic not traditionally explored in a social studies k-6 classroom.

Each box will be based on a selected children's book and include 2 photographic sources, 2 first hand accounts, and 2 other artifacts that show the topic through different perspectives. Each source will be paired with 3 questions that help guide students' analysis of the artifact and provide context for their analysis.

Students will also write a one-page narrative that contextualizes (and previews) the topic for students.

Students will have the opportunity to share their journey box with peers through a presentation in small groups.

Mini Inquiry Design Model

Because social studies is often integrated with language arts (or other content areas) within the elementary classroom, this portion of the assignment is meant to provide practice designing meaningful integration. You will create a novel (meaning new and not copied from the Internet or any other source) comprehensive resource unit that reflects a theme or topic appropriate for an elementary grade level. The unit should be coherent and unified in concept, not disparate lessons "stuck" together. The unit should be integrated with other content areas, but it must foremost be teaching and assessing social studies content. It must be in the template provided. Use maps, timelines, primary sources and other online resources as tools to teach content, not as the basis for a complete lesson. You must first select the grade level, and then pick a topic or theme that is appropriate for your selected audience. Begin your unit with an engaging title and identify the target audience.

The completed unit must include:

- [IDM template](#) that will outline the inquiry. It must include your compelling and supporting questions, featured sources, formative and summative performance tasks, and task informed action for the unit.

Attendance and Professional Participation

Evaluated upon instructor's discretion throughout the semester:

- Meeting University and Department Attendance policies
- Engagement and participation during class through active listening, conversing, and effort in class activities
- Completing activities and readings
- Consistent Respect and Consideration for oneself and others

UNT TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAM COMMITMENTS

While teaching has always been a relational and intellectual endeavor, we acknowledge that ***teaching is also both an ethical and a political act***. We recognize that many of the practices and traditions in schools today *perpetuate long-seated historical and social oppressions*. These social inequities are structural *and* socially constructed along dimensions of intersecting identities, including, but not limited to, race, color, ethnicity, national origin and identity, dis/ability, gender identity and expression, sex, sexual orientation, religion, immigration status, language, social class, age, and genetic orientation.

It is through our radical imaginations that we can create spaces for critical inquiry and engagement in schools at multiple levels: intellectual, ethical, physical, social, emotional, ecological, and aesthetic. We envision classrooms to be inclusive places that serve as complex and just ecosystems that allow for multiple identities, modes of expression, and ways of engagement to thrive together. We do this because we are committed to dismantling oppression. Teachers play an important role in this movement. Our teacher education program supports the development of core values related to:

Identity. Preparing teachers who have agency and critically reflect on their lived experiences and identities as a way of informing their professional knowledge and humanizing pedagogies.

Inquiry. Preparing teachers who value and inquire into the complex identities, as well as intellectual and transformational capacities, of children and youth.

Activism. Preparing teachers who create curriculum that responds to children's and youth's inquiries and identities, as well as the sociopolitical and socioeconomic conditions of the world outside of schools—in neighborhoods, communities, and society-at-large.

Community. Preparing teachers who recognize and honor the unique sociocultural experiences and communities of children and youth with whom they work.

We commit to teaching and teacher preparation that takes a transformative stance toward school change. We believe—acting in solidarity with teachers, children, youth, school leaders, and communities—we can radically reimagine and reconstruct schools and, thus, our society.

**Teacher Preparation at The University of North Texas
Core Commitments**

Commitments	As Teachers	Children and Youth	In our Practice	To Radically Imagine
Identity	We are individuals with cultural histories, knowledge, talents, and interests that we use as resources in our teaching.	We value and nurture the love, grace, humor, compassion, creativity, patience, joy, and peace young people bring into our teaching spaces.	We practice humanizing pedagogies that are asset-based, equitable, and appreciative of who we are and who we are becoming.	We imagine schools as spaces where teachers are encouraged and given space to be different in what they do with young people and their communities.
Inquiry	We are intellectuals with a deep understanding of academic content, curriculum development, and flexible pedagogies.	We value young people's knowledge, creativity, curiosity, aesthetics, imagination, and embodied ways of being as essential, educative and liberating.	We practice curriculum as critical inquiry and research where children and youth are positioned as capable, knowledgeable and social agents for change.	We imagine a curriculum in schools that is shaped by societal goals and influenced daily by events unfolding in the world around us.
Advocacy & Activism	We are activists working against injustice for young people, teachers, and communities rooted in racism and other forms of discrimination.	We value and embody caring in all its forms- personal, social, cultural, linguistic, and ecological as essential to growing a positive learning and living environment.	We practice activism in the curriculum by engaging children and youth in work that contributes to the creation of a more just, more caring, and more peaceful world.	We imagine metaphors for schools as nurturing spaces for the whole individual rather than as efficient factories or businesses that produce products and profit.
Communities	We are members of multiple communities- connected in ways that make our successes intertwined.	We value inclusive learning communities that connect us within and outside of our classrooms.	We practice humility throughout vulnerability; hope in the face of adversity; and resilience in response to our efforts that have fallen short.	We imagine schools as sustaining intersecting ways of being, knowing, and languaging.

Teacher Education & Administration Departmental Policy Statements

Gender Pronouns. All people have the right to be addressed and referred to in accordance with their personal identity. In this class, we will share the name we prefer to be called and, if we choose, share the pronouns with which we would like to be addressed. As instructors, we will do our best to address and refer to all students accordingly and support classmates in doing so as well.

Land Acknowledgment. The University of North Texas occupies the ancestral, traditional and contemporary lands of the Wichita and Caddo people. We recognize Texas' federally recognized Native Nations, historic Indigenous communities in Texas, Indigenous individuals and communities who live here now, and those who were forcibly removed from their homelands. In offering this land acknowledgment, we affirm Indigenous sovereignty, history, and experiences.

Survivor Advocacy. UNT is committed to providing a safe learning environment free of all forms of sexual misconduct, including sexual harassment sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking. Federal laws (Title IX and the Violence Against Women Act) and UNT policies prohibit discrimination on the basis of sex, and therefore prohibit sexual misconduct. If you or someone you know is experiencing sexual harassment, relationship violence, stalking, and/or sexual assault, there are campus resources available to provide support and assistance. UNT's Survivor Advocates can assist a student who has been impacted by violence by filing protective orders, completing crime victim's compensation applications, contacting professors for absences related to an assault, working with housing to facilitate a room change where appropriate, and connecting students to other resources available both on and off campus. The Survivor Advocates can be reached at SurvivorAdvocate@unt.edu or by calling the Dean of Students Office at 940-565-2648. Additionally, alleged sexual misconduct can be non-confidentially reported to the Title IX [Coordinator at oeo@unt.edu](mailto:Coordinator@unt.edu) or at (940) 565 2759.

ADA Accommodations. UNT makes reasonable academic accommodation for students with disabilities. Students seeking accommodation must first register with the Office of Disability Accommodation (ODA) to verify their eligibility. If a disability is verified, the ODA will provide a student with an accommodation letter to be delivered to faculty to begin a private discussion regarding one's specific course needs. Students may request accommodations at any time, however, ODA notices of accommodation should be provided as early as possible in the semester to avoid any delay in implementation. Note that students must obtain a new letter of accommodation for every semester and must meet with each faculty member prior to implementation in each class. For additional information see the ODA website at disability.unt.edu.

Food/Housing Insecurity. Any student who has difficulty affording groceries or accessing sufficient food to eat every day, or who lacks a safe and stable place to live, and believes this may affect their performance in the course, is urged to contact the Dean of Students, Suite 409 at the University Union (or by calling 940-565-2648). The UNT Food Pantry is a useful resource for students who may need it. Please visit the website for more details, or feel free to come see me about this: <https://deanofstudents.unt.edu/resources/food-pantry>

Title IX Services. Sexual discrimination, harassment, & assault: UNT is committed to providing an environment free of all forms of discrimination and sexual harassment, including sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, stalking, etc. The federal Title IX law makes it clear that violence and harassment based on sex and gender are civil rights violations.

UNT's Dean of Students' website offers a range of resources to help support survivors, based on their needs: <http://deanofstudents.unt.edu/resources>. Renee LeClaire McNamara is UNT's Student Advocate and she can be reached via email at SurvivorAdvocate@unt.edu or by calling the Dean of Students' office at 940-565-2648.

University Mental Health Services. I recognize that it is not easy to be a student. The demands for economic, intellectual, social, and emotional stability are often in competition, and it can grow weary. School is one aspect of your busy life, and while it's important to stay the course, it's also important to acknowledge when you may need more support. UNT's Counseling Center, as well as the Student Health and Wellness Center, offer support through counseling, care for your well-being and psychiatric health, workshops for socio-emotional challenges, etc. These services are confidential, and most of these services are covered by your tuition. Feel free to see me for more support on this, call 940-565-2333 and/or refer to the following website: <https://speakout.unt.edu/content/mental-health-resources>

UNT Career Connect: All undergraduate students are expected to participate in "UNT Career Connect." Each student needs to set up a UNT e-portfolio for this purpose. As a UNT student engages in real-life, career-related experiences in curricular and/or co-curricular settings, s/he should upload documentation of these experiences into his/her UNT e-portfolio. Course instructors will help students identify appropriate experiences and accompanying documentation/artifacts for inclusion in the e-portfolio. Through their respective e-portfolios, students are able to make connections across their student experiences and reflect upon their learning and skills in order to prepare them with marketable skills for careers and graduate degrees. The e-portfolio also serves as a useful device for future job interviews. Career Connect places emphasis on important job skills such as communication, teamwork, and critical thinking. For students seeking teacher certification, these on-the-job skills will be evaluated during student teaching using the North Texas Appraisal of Classroom Teaching (NTACT) or its successor instrument. Follow this link to learn more and to set up your personal e-portfolio: <http://careerconnect.unt.edu/default>.

Disabilities Accommodation: "The University of North Texas complies with Section 504 of the 1973 Rehabilitation Act and with the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. The University of North Texas provides academic adjustments and auxiliary aids to individuals with disabilities, as defined under the law. Among other things, this legislation requires that all students with disabilities be guaranteed a learning environment that provides for reasonable accommodation of their disabilities. If you believe you have a disability requiring accommodation, please see the instructor and/or contact the Office of Disability Accommodation at 940-565-4323 during the first week of class." Dr. Barbara Pazey is the compliance officer and contact person for the Department of Teacher Education & Administration.

Observation of Religious Holidays: If you plan to observe a religious holy day that coincides with a class day, please notify your instructor as soon as possible.

Academic Integrity: Students are encouraged to become familiar with UNT's policy on Student Standards of Academic Integrity:

http://policy.unt.edu/sites/default/files/untpolicy/pdf/7-Student_Affairs-Academic_Integrity.pdf.

Academic dishonesty, in the form of plagiarism, cheating, or fabrication, will not be tolerated in this class. Any act of academic dishonesty will be reported, and a penalty determined, which may be probation, suspension, or expulsion from the university.

Acceptable Student Behavior: Student behavior that interferes with an instructor's ability to conduct a class or other students' opportunity to learn is unacceptable and disruptive and will not be tolerated in any instructional forum at UNT. Students engaging in unacceptable behavior will be directed to leave the classroom and the instructor may refer the student to the Dean of Students to consider whether the student's conduct violated the Code of Student Conduct. The university's expectations for student conduct apply to all instructional forums, including university and electronic classroom, labs, discussion groups, field trips, etc. The Code of Student Conduct can be found at <https://deanofstudents.unt.edu/conduct>.

Eagle Connect: All official correspondence between UNT and students is conducted via Eagle Connect and it is the student's responsibility to read their Eagle Connect Email regularly.

Cell Phones and Laptops: Students should turn off cell phones when they are in class unless the phones are being used for learning activities associated with the course. Similarly, laptops should be turned off, unless they are being used to take class notes and/or participate in class activities.

SPOT: The Student Perceptions of Teaching (SPOT) is expected for all organized classes at UNT. This brief online survey will be made available to you at the end of the semester, providing you a chance to comment on how this class is taught. I am very interested in the feedback I get from students, as I work to continually improve my teaching. I consider the SPOT to be an important part of your participation in this class.

Comprehensive Arts Program Policy. The Elementary Education program area supports a comprehensive arts program to assist preservice and inservice teachers to design and implement curricular and instructional activities which infuse all areas of the arts (visual, music, theater, and movement) throughout the elementary and middle school curriculum.

Technology Integration Policy. The Elementary, Secondary, and Curriculum & Instruction program areas support technology integration to assist preservice and inservice teachers to design and implement curriculum and instruction activities which infuse technology throughout the K-12 curriculum.

EDUCATOR STANDARDS

The UNT Educator Preparation Program curriculum includes alignment to standards identified by the Texas State Board of Educator Certification (SBEC) for beginning educators. These standards are addressed throughout your preparation and assessed through the TExES Certification exams required for your teaching certificate. Additionally, the Commissioner of TEA has adopted these rules pertaining to Texas teaching standards:

Texas Teaching Standards:

Standards required for all Texas beginning teachers fall into the following 6 broad categories:

Standard 1--Instructional Planning and Delivery. Standard 1Ai,ii,iv; 1Bi,ii (Lesson design)

Standard 2--Knowledge of Students and Student Learning

Standard 3--Content Knowledge and Expertise

Standard 4--Learning Environment

Standard 5--Data-Driven Practice

Standard 6--Professional Practices and Responsibilities

EC-12 Professional Pedagogy and Responsibilities (PPR) Standards

The beginning EC-12 teacher knows and understands:

- **Competency 001:** human developmental processes and applies this knowledge to plan instruction and ongoing assessment that motivate students and are responsive to their developmental characteristics and needs
- **Competency 002:** student diversity and knows how to plan learning experiences and design assessments that are responsive to differences among students and that promote all students' learning
- **Competency 005:** how to establish a classroom climate that fosters learning, equity and excellence and USES this knowledge to create a physical and emotional environment that is safe and productive
- **Competence 007:** principles and strategies for communicating effectively in varied teaching and learning contexts.

EC-12 Tech Apps Standards

The beginning EC-12 teacher knows and understands how to:

- **Standard I.** use and promote creative thinking and innovative processes to construct knowledge, generate new ideas, and create products
- **Standard II.** collaborate and communicate both locally and globally using digital tools and resources to reinforce and promote learning.
- **Standard III.** make informed decisions by applying critical-thinking and problem solving skills.

TEXAS ESSENTIAL KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS

The following TEKS are addressed in this course. The Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills can be accessed on the Texas Education Agency Web site using the A-Z index at the following URL:

<https://tea.texas.gov/academics/curriculum-standards>

ENGLISH LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY STANDARDS (ELPS)

This course incorporates the ELPS in lesson planning and instructional delivery in order to improve language acquisition and content area knowledge of students who are English learners. The ELPS will be implemented by teacher candidates during instruction of the subject area for students who are English learners. The ELPS can be accessed via the Texas Education Agency using the following link: <http://ritter.tea.state.tx.us/rules/tac/chapter074/ch074a.html#74.4>.

TEXAS COLLEGE AND CAREER READINESS STANDARDS

The Texas College and Career Readiness Standards can be accessed at the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board Web site using the following link:

<http://www.theccb.state.tx.us/index.cfm?objectid=EADF962E-0E3E-DA80-BAAD2496062F3CD8>

TECHNOLOGY APPLICATIONS

[Technology Applications \(All Beginning Teachers, PDF\)](#) The first seven standards of the Technology Applications EC-12 Standards are expected of **all** beginning teachers and are incorporated in to the Texas Examination of Educator Standards (TExES) Pedagogy and Professional Responsibilities (PPR) test.