7 billion cell phones worldwide

211 terabits/second in 2014
Stedman’s Spoiler Typology (1997)

- spoilers
  - absolute
  - limited
  - greedy
Network Connectivity

Figure 4a: The Big 40

Figure 4b: The First Degree (n=754)
The international community: 193 sovereign states
Countries reported “Low” on Human Development Index, 2016

The international community: 148 sovereign states
Low” HDI
Countries reported “Not Free” on Freedom House Index, 2017

The international community: 117 sovereign states
The international community: 80 sovereign states
Low” HDI
“Not Free” on Freedom House
“Warning” or “Failing” on FSI
Countries considered “Corrupt”
(score < 40) on Transparency International Index, 2016

The international community: 57 sovereign states
EFFECTIVE
LEGITIMATE
SECURE

INSIGHTS FOR
DEFENSE INSTITUTION BUILDING

ALEXANDRA KERR & MICHAEL MIKLAUCIC, EDITORS