



EXODUS

He brought us out to bring us in.



11 Signs/Plagues

Exodus 7-12

| 11 Signs / Plagues | Egyptian gods and goddesses | God's Sovereignty over... |
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| Sign 1: Staff to Serpent (7:1–13) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Cobra – an Egyptian symbol of immortality | <p>Spiritual Forces</p> <p><i>Modern idolatries</i> – psychic therapy, the occult with its devices (ouija boards, tarot cards, crystals, palm readings), superstition, magic obsessions, astrology</p> |
| Plague 1: Nile turned to blood (7:14–25) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khnum – Guardian of river's source • Hapi – Spirit of the Nile • Osiris – Nile was his bloodstream | <p>Economic Forces</p> <p><i>Modern idolatries</i> – retail therapy, financial security, credit/debt, socialism, welfare state, slavery, sex trade</p> |
| Plague 2: Frogs (8:1–15) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Frog – an Egyptian fertility symbol • Heqt – goddess of birth, with a frog head | <p>Reproductive Forces</p> <p><i>Modern idolatries</i> – reproductive therapy, reproductive technologies, eugenics, abortion</p> |
| Plague 3: Gnats (8:16–19) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seb/Set – the earth god of Egypt • Egyptian priesthood | <p>Physical Forces</p> <p><i>Modern idolatries</i> – naturalism, scientism, environmentalism, evolutionism, dualism, ritualism, elitism, mediatorial priesthood</p> |
| Plague 4: Flies (8:20–32) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Uatchit – the fly god of Egypt | <p>Psychological Forces</p> <p><i>Modern idolatries</i> – over-medication, comfort (better living through chemicals), causality, anti-supernatural bias, nihilism</p> |
| Plague 5: Death of livestock (9:1–7) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The cow – a sacred symbol • Hathor – goddess with the cow head • Apis – the bull god, a symbol of fertility | <p>Political Forces</p> <p><i>Modern idolatries</i> - nationalism/tribalism, party over values, utopianism, racism, fascism, sexism, love of wealth, progressivism, narcissism, political correctness, elitism</p> |
| Plague 6: Boils (9:8–12) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sekhmet – goddess with power over disease • Sunu – the pestilence god • Isis – the goddess of healing | <p>Pathological Forces</p> <p><i>Modern idolatries</i> – modernity, “fall of society” fervor, scientism, hypochondria, over-</p> |

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| | | medication, causality, self-diagnosis, nihilism |
| Plague 7: Hail (9:13–35) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nut – the sky goddess • Set – the storm god • Shu – the atmosphere god | <p>Natural Forces (Ps. 107:29, 135:6-7; Matt. 8:26)</p> <p><i>Modern idolatries</i> – naturalism (anti-supernatural), pantheism (all is god), gaia (worship of mother nature), animism, wicca, environmentalism, natural evil (sign of the times), insurance and government aid / FEMA</p> |
| Plague 8: Locusts (10:1-20) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Osiris – god of crops • Serapia – goddess who protects crops from locusts | <p>Agricultural Forces</p> <p><i>Modern idolatries</i> – naturalism, alarmist environmentalism, diets (organic mania, GMO obsession), essential oils</p> |
| Plague 9: Darkness (10:21-29) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Re, Aten, Atum, Horus – all sun gods • Nut, Hathor – the sky goddesses | <p>Light Forces (Cosmic)</p> <p><i>Modern idolatries</i> – naturalism, astrology horoscopes, hauntings, séances / channeling, crystals, creation from outer space, panentheism,</p> |
| Plague 10: Death of Firstborn (12:29–36) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Min – god of reproduction • Heqet – goddess of birth • Isis – goddess who protects children • Pharoah’s first born son – considered a god | <p>Life Forces (Legacy)</p> <p><i>Modern idolatries</i> – cryogenics, reproductive therapies/technologies, cloning, eugenics (good genes), abortion, euthanasia, assisted suicide</p> |