

Solving a System of Inequalities by Graphing

System of Inequalities

A **system** of inequalities is a group of inequalities with the **same variables**.

$$3 + 0 < 5$$

$$3 - 5(0) > -7$$

✓

$$x + y < 5$$

$$x - 5y > -7$$

(3,0)

Is a **solution**

$$2x + y \geq 3$$

$$3x - 2y \leq 8$$

(2,2)

Is a **solution**

$$2(2) + 2 \geq 3$$

$$3(2) - 2(2) \leq 8$$

✓

The **solution** to a **system** of inequalities is the set of all ordered pairs (x,y) that satisfies **both inequalities**

Rules for graphing linear inequalities in **slope-intercept** form

Graph the boundary line $y = mx + b$

Solid line or **dotted line**

$y < \text{or } y > \Rightarrow$ **dotted line**

$y \leq \text{or } y \geq \Rightarrow$ **solid line**

Shade **above** or **below** line

$y > \text{or } y \geq \Rightarrow$ **shade above** line

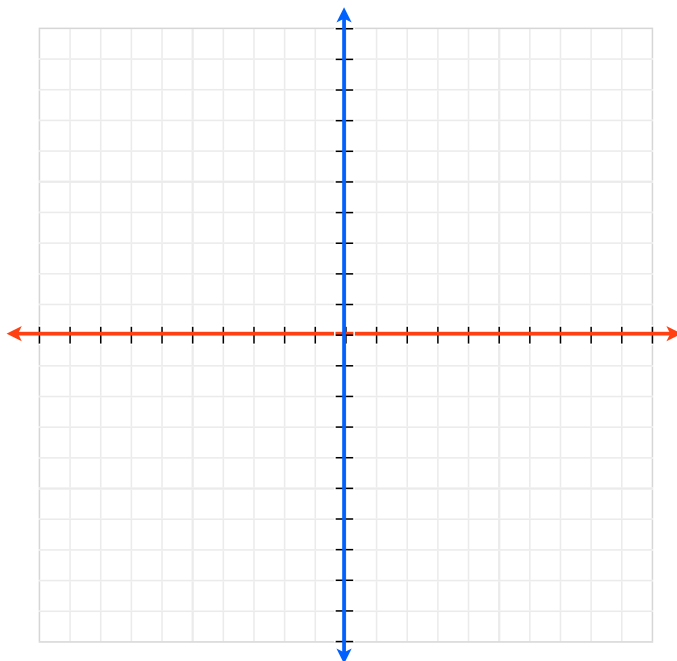
$y < \text{or } y \leq \Rightarrow$ **shade below** line

The shaded region represents all (x,y) coordinates that will make the inequality a true statement.

Solve the following system of inequalities

$$y > -x + 5$$

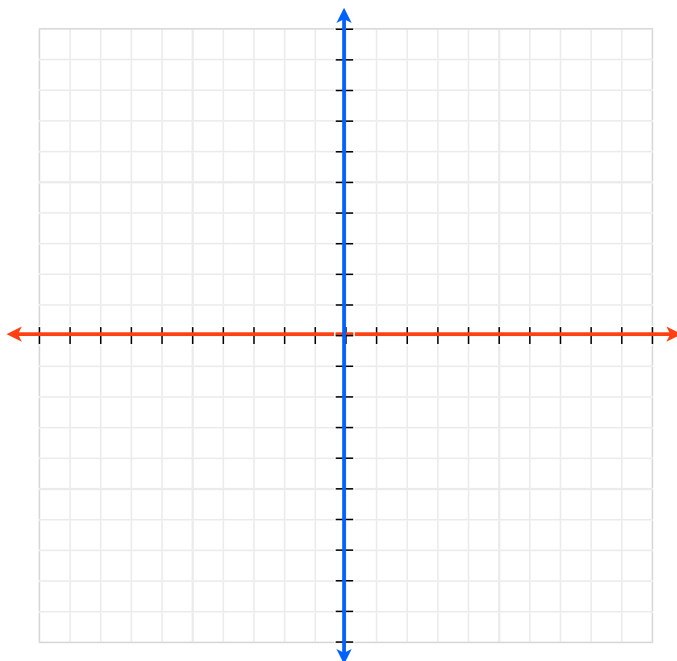
$$y < 2x - 1$$



Solve the following system of inequalities

$$y \leq 2$$

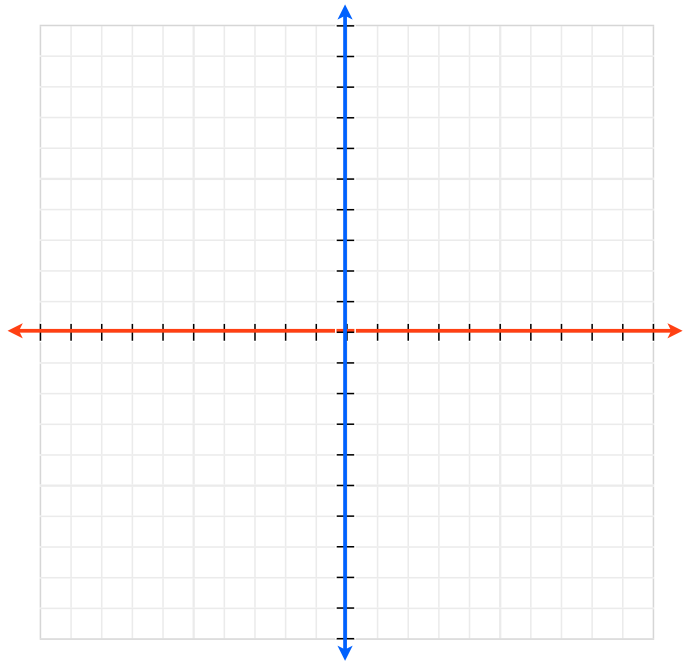
$$y \geq -2x + 4$$



Solve the following system of inequalities

$$3x - y < -2$$

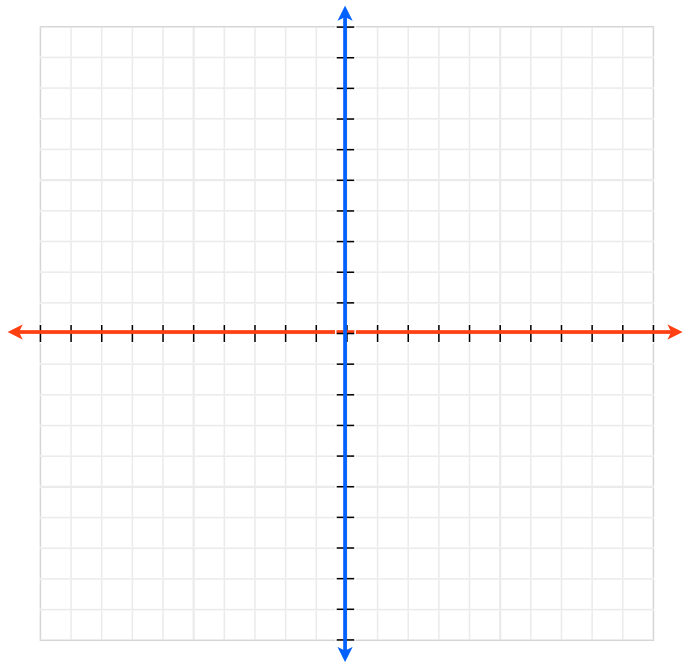
$$x - y > -4$$



Solve the following system of inequalities

$$y - 3 \geq 3x$$

$$3x - y \geq 4$$



Rules for graphing linear inequalities in slope-intercept form

Graph the boundary line $y = mx + b$

Solid line or dotted line

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$y \leq \text{or } y \geq \Rightarrow$ solid line

Shade above or below line

$y > \text{or } y \geq \Rightarrow$ shade above line

$y < \text{or } y \leq \Rightarrow$ shade below line

The shaded region represents all (x,y) coordinates that will make the inequality a true statement.