

Given the parent function

$$y = f(x),$$

if $a < 0$; vertical reflection over x -axis

$$y = a \cdot f(bx)$$

if $b < 0$; horizontal reflection over the y -axis

a and b can cause a vertical or horizontal reflection of $f(x)$

Given the parent function

$$y = f(x),$$

Given the following functions, determine the value of a and b .

$$y = -f(x)$$

$$y = f(-x)$$

Given the parent function
 $y = f(x)$,

Given the following functions, determine the value of a and b .

$$y = -x^2$$

$$y = (-x)^2$$

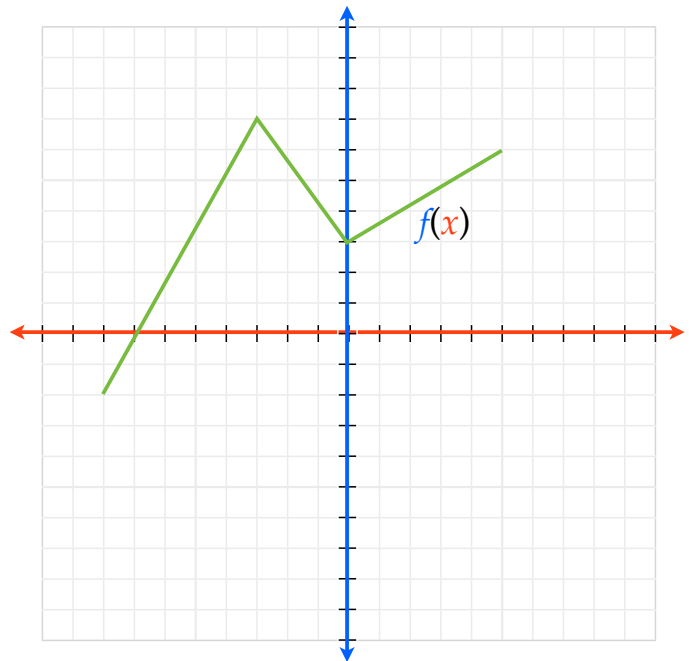
$$y = -|x|$$

$$y = \sqrt{-x}$$

Graphing functions with reflections

Given the parent function
 $y = f(x)$,

Graph: $y = -f(x)$

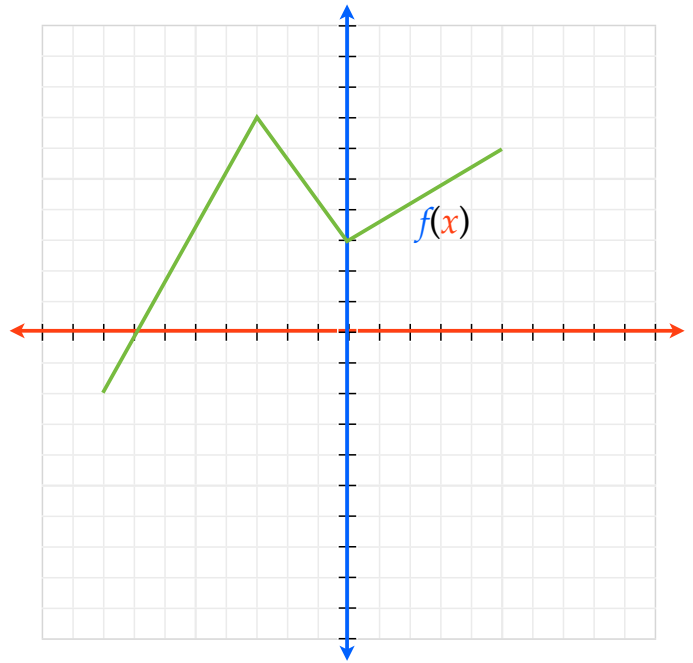


Graphing functions with reflections

Given the **parent function**

$$y = f(x),$$

Graph: $y = f(-x)$

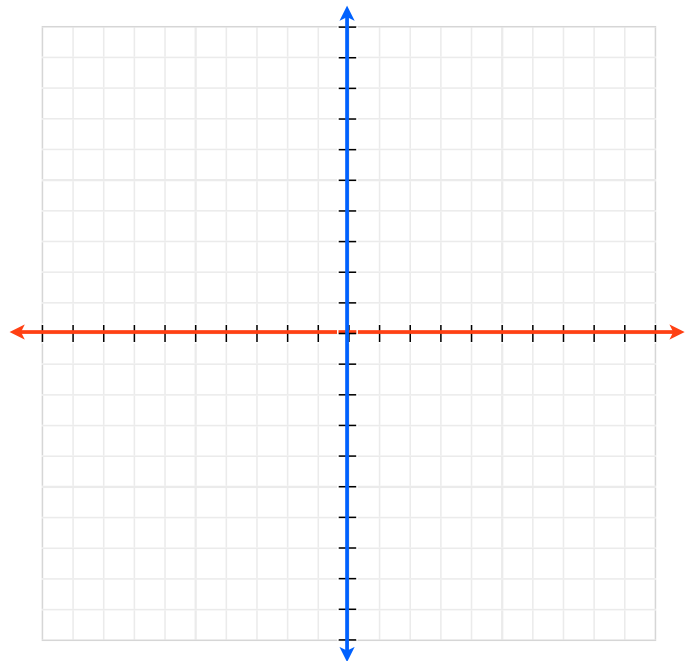


Graphing functions with reflections

Given the **quadratic parent function**

$$y = x^2$$

Graph: $y = -x^2$

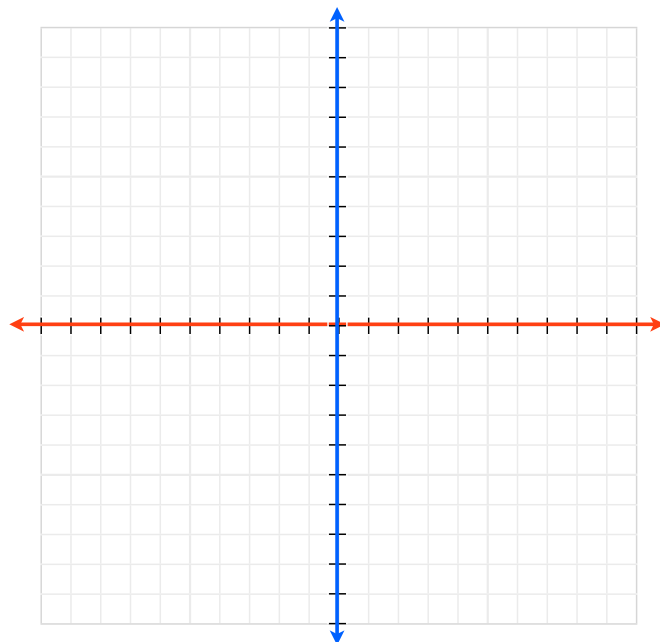


Graphing functions with reflections

Given the square root parent function

$$y = \sqrt{x}$$

Graph: $y = \sqrt{-x}$



Given the parent function

$$y = f(x),$$

if $a < 0$; vertical reflection over x -axis

$$y = a \cdot f(bx)$$

if $b < 0$; horizontal reflection over the y -axis

a and b can cause a vertical or horizontal reflection of $f(x)$