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National Health Insurance Model — Canada/Medicare • Government is the payer • Private providers • Financed by taxes, or premium payments (public option) • Canada spends about \$4602 per person on healthcare

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Out-of-Pocket Model Rising premiums will cause employers and individuals to drop coverage or move to catastrophic coverage only Individuals will pay out-of-pocket for most care outside of major surgery or extensive (i.e. cancer) treatment Increased competition will put downward pressure on prices

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