

STUDY ENGLISH

IELTS PREPARATION

ACTIVITY SHEET

EPISODE 6: GREENHOUSE GASES

Our activity sheet this week contains 3 activities, which look at Countries and Nationalities. **ACTIVITY 1** includes more common countries and nationalities, **ACTIVITY 2** other countries and nationalities. **ACTIVITY 3** is our regular multiple-choice quiz.

ACTIVITY 1

Change these more common countries/areas into the nationality and write the adjective in the appropriate column in the table. Practise the pronunciation.

Italy	England	Argentina	Singapore	Mexico
Turkey	Cambodia	Switzerland	Saudi Arabia	Brazil
Ireland	Germany	Spain	The Netherlands	Russia
Asia	India	Canada	Egypt	Europe
Denmark	Taiwan	Pakistan	United Kingdom	Vietnam
America	Ireland	Portugal	Greece	Thailand
Austria	Belgium			

<u>-ese</u> (Japan – Japanese)	<u>-(i)an</u> (Australia – Australian; Korea – Korean)	<u>-i</u> (Bangladesh – Bangladeshi)	<u>-ish</u> (Finland – Finnish)	<u>Others</u> (Philippines – Filipino; France – French)



ACTIVITY 2

Change each country/area into the nationality and write the word in the appropriate space in the table. Practise the pronunciation.

Slovenia	Jordan	Algeria	Croatia	Somalia
Ukraine	Palestine	Sudan	Macedonia	Lebanon
Colombia	Kenya	Slovakia	Mongolia	Nepal
Poland	Pakistan	Lao	Iran	Bulgaria
Chile	Sweden	Czech Republic		

<u>-ese</u> (Japan – Japanese)	<u>-(i)an</u> (Australia – Australian; Korea – Korean)	<u>-i</u> (Bangladesh – Bangladeshi)	<u>-ish</u> (Finland – Finnish)	<u>Others</u> (Philippines – Filipino; France – French)

ACTIVITY 3

Practice the nationalities and languages of countries by choosing the correct answer to the following questions.

Question 1: What are the 3 most widely spoken languages in the world?

Answer:

- a. English, Italian, Spanish
- b. Chinese, English, Spanish
- c. English, Chinese, French

Question 2: What language is spoken in Mexico?

Answer:

- a. Mexican
- b. Portuguese
- c. Spanish

Question 3: What is the nationality of people from Bangkok?

Answer:

- a. Thai
- b. Thailand
- c. Bangkok

Question 4: Which two countries form their nationality with an –(i)an ending?

Answer:

- a. China and Algeria
- b. Belgium and Chile
- c. Vietnam and Italy

Question 5: What is the nationality of someone who speaks Portuguese?

Answer:

- a. Brazilian
- b. Argentinian or Argentinean
- c. Mexican



Question 6: What is the nationality of people from New Delhi?

Answer:

- a. Indian
- b. New Delhi
- c. India

Question 7: Which two countries form their nationality with an – i ending?

Answer:

- a. China and Pakistan
- b. Bangladesh and Pakistan
- c. Pakistan and Sudan

Question 8: What is the nationality of the country, which has the largest population?

Answer:

- a. Chinese
- b. Australian
- c. Brazilian

Question 9: What is the language spoken in Austria?

Answer:

- a. Austrian
- b. Germany
- c. German

Question 10: What is the nationality of people from Jakarta?

Answer:

- a. Indonesian
- b. Indonesia
- c. Javanese



ANSWERS ACTIVITY 1 and 2

TABLE OF COUNTRIES-NATIONALITIES

<u>-ese</u> (Japan – Japanese)	<u>-(i)an</u> (Australia – Australian; Korea – Korean)	<u>-i</u> (Bangladesh – Bangladeshi)	<u>-ish</u> (Finland – Finnish)	<u>Others</u> (Philippines – Filipino; France – French)
China – Chinese /tʃaɪˈniːz/	Algeria – Algerian /ælˈdʒɪəriən/	Iraq – Iraqi /ɪˈrɑːki/	England – English /ˈɪŋɡlɪʃ/	Czech Republic – Czech /tʃɛk/
Lebanon – Lebanese /lɛbəˈniːz/	America – American /əˈmɛrɪkən/	Israel – Israeli /ɪzˈreɪli/	Ireland – Irish /ˈaɪrɪʃ/	Denmark – Danish /ˈdeɪnrɪʃ/
Nepal – Nepalese /nɛpəˈlɪz/	Argentina – Argentinian or Argentinean /ɑːdʒənˈtɪniən/	Kuwait – Kuwaiti kuˈweɪti/	Poland – Polish /ˈpəʊlɪʃ/	Germany – German /ˈdʒɜːmən/
Portugal – Portuguese /pɔːtʃəˈɡɪz/	Asia – Asian /ˈeɪʒən/	Pakistan – Pakistani /pɑːkəˈstɑːni/	Spain – Spanish /ˈspæɪnɪʃ/	Greece – Greek /ˈɡriːk/
Sudan – Sudanese /sʊdəˈniːz/	Austria – Austrian /ˈɒstriən/	Saudi Arabia – Saudi /saʊdi/	Sweden – Swedish /ˈswɪdɪʃ/	The Netherlands – Dutch /ˈdʌtʃ/
Taiwan – Taiwanese /taɪwəˈniːz/	Belgium – Belgian /ˈbeɪldʒən/	Saudi Arabian /saʊdi əˈreɪbiən/	Turkey – Turkish /ˈtɜːkɪʃ/	Switzerland – Swiss /ˈswɪs/
Vietnam – Vietnamese /vjɛtnəˈmɪz/	Brazil – Brazilian /brəˈzɪliən/	Somalia – Somali /soʊˈmɑːli/	United Kingdom – British /ˈbrɪtɪʃ/	Thailand – Thai /taɪ/
	Bulgaria – Bulgarian /bʌlˈɡɛəriən/			
	Cambodia – Cambodian /kæmˈboʊdiən/			
	Canada – Canadian /kəˈneɪdiən/			
	Chile – Chilean /tʃɪˈliən/			
	Colombia – Colombian /kəˈlʌmbiən/			



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<u>-ese</u> (Japan – Japanese)	<u>-(i)an</u> (Australia – Australian; Korea – Korean)	<u>-i</u> (Bangladesh – Bangladeshi)	<u>-ish</u> (Finland – Finnish)	<u>Others</u> (Philippines – Filipino; France – French)
	Croatia – Croatian /krou'eɪʃən/ Egypt – Egyptian /ə'dʒɪptən/ Europe – European /jʊrə'piən/ India – Indian /'ɪndiən/ Iran – Iranian /ɪ'reɪniən/ Italy – Italian /ɪ'tæljən/ Jordan – Jordanian /'dʒɔ'deɪniən/ Kenya – Kenyan /'kenjən/ Lao – Laotian /'ləʊʃən/ Macedonia – Macedonian /mæ'sə'dəʊniən/ Mexico – Mexican /meksɪkən/ Mongolia – Mongolian /mɒŋ'gəʊliən/ Palestine – Palestinian /pæ'lə'sti:niən/ Russia – Russian /'rʌʃən/ Saudi Arabia – Saudi Arabian /saudi ə'reɪbiən/ Saudi / saudi/			



<u>-ese</u> (Japan – Japanese)	<u>-(i)an</u> (Australia – Australian; Korea – Korean)	<u>-i</u> (Bangladesh – Bangladeshi)	<u>-ish</u> (Finland – Finnish)	<u>Others</u> (Philippines – Filipino; France – French)
	Singapore – Singaporean /sɪŋə'pɔːriən/ Slovakia – Slovakian /slou'vækɪən/ Slovenia – Slovenian /slou'vɪniən/ Ukraine – Ukrainian /ju'kreɪniən/			

ANSWERS ACTIVITY 3

- What are the 3 most widely spoken languages in the world?
 - English, Italian, Spanish
 - Chinese, English, Spanish**
 - English, Chinese, French
- What language is spoken in Mexico?
 - Mexican
 - Portuguese
 - Spanish**
- What is the nationality of people from Bangkok?
 - Thai**
 - Thailand
 - Bangkok
- Which two countries form their nationality with an **-(i)an** ending?
 - China and Algeria
 - Belgium and Chile**
 - Vietnam and Italy
- What is the nationality of someone who speaks Portuguese?
 - Brazilian**
 - Argentinian or Argentinean
 - Mexican




6. What is the nationality of people from New Delhi?
 - a. **Indian**
 - b. New Delhi
 - c. India

7. Which two countries form their nationality with an – i ending?
 - a. China and Pakistan
 - b. **Bangladesh and Pakistan**
 - c. Pakistan and Sudan

8. What is the nationality of the country, which has the largest population?
 - a. **Chinese**
 - b. Australian
 - c. Brazilian

9. What is the language spoken in Austria?
 - a. Austrian
 - b. Germany
 - c. **German**

10. What is the nationality of people from Jakarta?
 - a. **Indonesian**
 - b. Indonesia
 - c. Javanese

INSEARCH  UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY SYDNEY