Activity #1: Synonym and Antonym List

You should know these two fancy words already, right?

<u>synonym</u> (noun) — a word or phrase that means nearly the exact same thing as another word or phrase.

<u>antonym</u> (noun) — a word or phrase that nearly or exactly means the opposite as another word or phrase.

When you choose the synonym/antonym activity, I expect to see brain work!

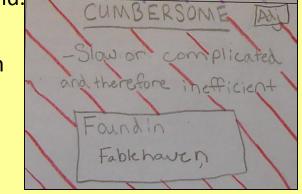
<u>synonym</u> (noun) — a word or phrase that means nearly the exact same thing as another **word** or **phrase**.

Please note it reads word or phrase. What does that mean? How big can a phrase be?

A phrase should be two or three words that

work together, and.

...you won't often find phrases in the thesaurus.



So, let's say you find a word like my student did with *cumbersome*. Would *chugging along* be a synonymous or antonymous phrase for this word? Discuss!

Learn this as the lesson with this example:

Don't become too dependent on the thesaurus!

I expect to see *both* words and **phrases** in your **antonym** and **synonym** list, and most thesauruses only have words. Phrases must come from your brain.

THINK! THINK! Prove you understand the word by creating phrases!

Let's talk about learning your parts of speech now...

If the vocabulary word you find is a *noun*, all antonyms and synonyms must be *nouns* too! You will need to check carefully.

<u>antonym</u> (noun) — a word or phrase that nearly or exactly means the opposite as another word or phrase.

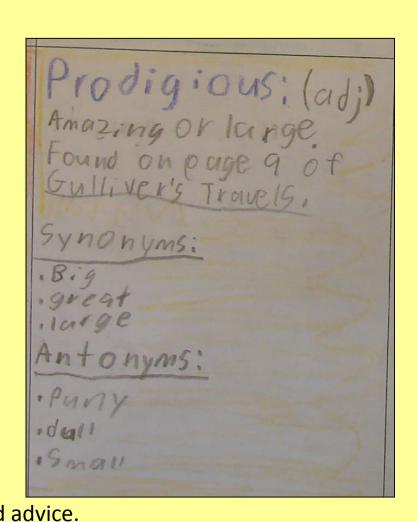
A final rule for collecting antonyms & synonyms:

1¢ words	5¢ words	10¢ words	25¢ words	50¢ words
the	big	terrible	condescend	quadrupole
a/an	nice	pleasurable	perilous	advection
was	fun	experienced	ensconce	katabatic
and	funny	distasteful	omnivore	legerdemain
we	horse	harmony	cynicism	bursary
I	sad	beautiful	subjugate	pusillanimous
in	eat	miracle	cacophony	lutraphobia
of	build	flashy	pivotal	progeria
or	win	convince	droll	isotropic
you	kitten	expensive	garish	roorback

Do you remember the difference between the following words when we categorize them this way? Remember, you're supposed to be collecting 25-cent words from your readings. I expect all antonyms and synonyms you collect to be 10-cent or 25-cent words!

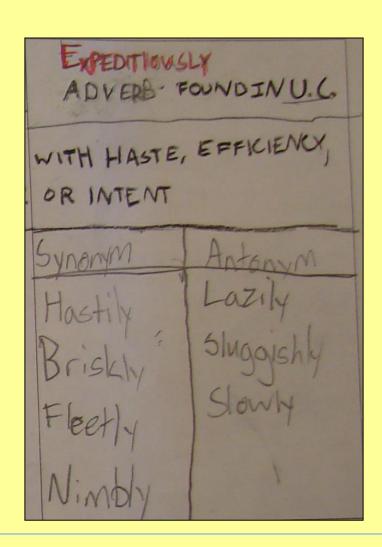
10¢ words	25¢ words	
terrible	condescend	
pleasurable	perilous	
experienced	ensconce	
distasteful	omnivore	
harmony	cynicism	
beautiful	subjugate	
miracle	cacophony	
flashy	pivotal	
convince	droll	
expensive	garish	

How did Mark do then? Which words (if any) need to be pushed up to the next level? What might you substitute in place of any 5-cent words Mark has included here? Give Mark good advice.



10¢ words	25¢ words	
terrible	condescend	
pleasurable	perilous	
experienced	ensconce	
distasteful	omnivore	
harmony	cynicism	
beautiful	subjugate	
miracle	cacophony	
flashy	pivotal	
convince	droll	
expensive	garish	

How did Joseph do? Which words (if any) need to be pushed up to the next level? Does Joseph have more 10-cent or 25-cent synonyms and antonyms in his synonym/antonym list?



Synonym/Antonym List Success Criteria:

- ☐ all of my synonyms and antonyms are spelled correctly
- ☐ the antonyms and synonyms are all the same part of speech
- ☐ the antonyms and synonyms are all 10or 25-cent words
- ☐ an interesting visual is included to complement the words' meaning

Antonyms and Synonyms Vocabulary Rubric:					
4 points	3 points	2 points	1 point		
The syn/antonym list does all of these:	The syn/antonym list does three of these:	The syn/antonym list does two of these:	The syn/antonym list does one of these:		
 The antonyms and	 The antonyms and	 The antonyms and	 The antonyms and		
synonyms are all	synonyms are all	synonyms are all	synonyms are all		
spelled correctly.	spelled correctly.	spelled correctly.	spelled correctly.		
 The antonyms and	 The antonyms and	 The antonyms and	 The antonyms and		
synonyms are all the	synonyms are all the	synonyms are all the	synonyms are all the		
same part of speech.	same part of speech.	same part of speech.	same part of speech.		
 The antonyms and	 The antonyms and	 The antonyms and	 The antonyms and		
synonyms are all 10-	synonyms are all 10-	synonyms are all 10-	synonyms are all 10-		
or 25-cent words.	or 25-cent words.	or 25-cent words.	or 25-cent words.		
 An interesting visual	 An interesting visual	 An interesting visual	 An interesting visual		
is included to	is included to	is included to	is included to		
complement the	complement the	complement the	complement the		
words' meaning.	words' meaning.	words' meaning.	words' meaning.		

Antonyms and Synonyms Rubric:					
4 points	3 points				
The syn/antonym list does all of these:	The syn/antonym list does three of these:				
 The antonyms and	 The antonyms and				
synonyms are all	synonyms are all				
spelled correctly.	spelled correctly.				
 The antonyms and	 The antonyms and				
synonyms are all the	synonyms are all the				
same part of speech.	same part of speech.				
 The antonyms and	 The antonyms and				
synonyms are all 10-	synonyms are all 10-				
or 25-cent words.	or 25-cent words.				
 An interesting visual	 An interesting visual				
is included to	is included to				
complement the	complement the				
words' meaning.	words' meaning.				

Check out the following student samples.

Decide if they should earn a 3 or a 4:

Online Student Samples to Analyze:		
Sample #1 - Angel		
Sample #2 - Dontae		
Sample #3 - Nate		
Sample #4 - Hannah		
Sample #5 - Hannah		