# Table of Contents

- **Atlas**
  - Atlas Opener A1
  - Atlas World A2
  - Atlas Western Hemisphere A6
  - Atlas United States A8
  - Atlas Geography Terms A14

- **Unit 1: Learning About Communities**
  - Unit Opener 1a
  - Introduction 1
  - Preview the Vocabulary 2
  - Start the Unit Project 8

  - **Chapter 1: Communities Are People**
    - Chapter Opener 10
    - Lesson 1: People Live in Communities 12
    - Lesson 2: People Work at Many Jobs 16
    - Lesson 2.1: Chart and Graph Skills: Read Graphs 20
    - Lesson 3: Many People, One Community 22
    - Lesson 4: People Getting Along 26
    - Lesson 4.1: Citizenship Skills: Solve a Problem 30
    - Chapter 1 Review and Test Preparation 32

  - **Chapter 2: Communities Are Places**
    - Chapter Opener 34
    - Lesson 1: Where on Earth Is Your Community? 36
    - Lesson 1.1: Map and Globe Skills: Read a Map 42
    - Lesson 2: Communities Are Different Sizes 44
    - Lesson 3: Every Community Has a Story 48
    - Lesson 3.1: Chart and Graph Skills: Read a Time Line 54
    - Lesson 3.2: Examine Primary Sources: A History Museum 56
    - Chapter 2 Review and Test Preparation 58

- **Unit 1: Visit: A Community Project**
  - Unit 1: Review and Test Preparation 62

- **Unit Activities**
# Table of Contents

**Unit 2: Citizenship and Government**  
Unit Opener 65a
Introduction 65
Preview the Vocabulary 66
Start the Unit Project 70

✔ Chapter 3: People and Their Local Government 72
  Chapter Opener 72
  Lesson 1: Leaders in the Community 74
  Lesson 2: Communities Have Governments 78
  Lesson 2.1: Citizenship Skills: Resolve Conflict 82
  Lesson 3: Communities Governments Provide Services 84
  Lesson 4: Branches and Levels of Government 90
  Lesson 4.1: Map and Globe Skills: Identify State Capitals and Borders 96
  Chapter 3 Review and Test Preparation 98

✔ Chapter 4: Our Nation's Government 100
  Chapter Opener 100
  Lesson 1: The Nation's Government 102
  Lesson 1.1: Chart and Graph Skills: Read a Table 108
  Lesson 2: Citizens Have Rights and Responsibilities 110
  Lesson 2.1: Citizenship Skills: Make a Choice by Voting 114
  Lesson 3: Models of American Citizenship 116
  Lesson 4: Symbols of National Pride 122
  Lesson 4.1: Examine Primary Sources: Patriotic Symbols 128
  Chapter Review and Test Preparation 130

Unit 2: Visit: Young Active Citizens 132
Unit 2 Review and Test Preparation 134
Unit Activities 136
# Table of Contents

## Unit 3: Communities Are Everywhere
- **Unit Opener**
- **Introduction**
- **Preview the Vocabulary**
- **Start the Unit Project**

## Chapter 5: A Community’s Geography
- **Chapter Opener**
  - **Lesson 1: Describing a Place**
  - **Lesson 1.1: Map and Globe Skills: Read a Landform Map**
  - **Lesson 2: What People Add to Places**
  - **Lesson 2.1: Reading Skills: Predict a Likely Outcome**
  - **Lesson 3: People and Their Environments**
  - **Lesson 3.1: Map and Globe Skills: Find Intermediate Direction**
- **Chapter 5 Review and Test Preparation**

## Chapter 6: Thinking Like a Geographer
- **Chapter Opener**
  - **Lesson 1: The World in Geographer’s Terms**
  - **Lesson 1.1: Map and Globe Skills: Use a Map Grid**
  - **Lesson 2: Physical Processes**
  - **Lesson 2.1: Chart and Graph Skills: Compare Bar Graphs**
  - **Lesson 3: Human Processes**
  - **Lesson 3.1: Examine Primary Sources: Many Kinds of Maps**
- **Chapter 6 Review and Test Preparation**
- **Unit 3: Visit: Niagara Falls**
- **Unit 3 Review and Test Preparation**
- **Unit Activities**
## Table of Contents

- **Unit 4: Many Kinds of People**
  - Unit Opener 201a
  - Introduction 201
  - Preview the Vocabulary 202
  - Start the Unit Project 206
- **Chapter 7: American Culture**
  - Chapter Opener 208
  - Lesson 1: Stories People Tell 210
  - Lesson 1.1: Reading Skills: Tell Facts from Fiction 218
  - Lesson 2: Real American Heroes 220
  - Lesson 3: Our American Heritage 228
  - Lesson 3.1: Chart and Graph Skills: Read a Cutaway Diagram 236
  - Chapter 7 Review and Test Preparation 238
- **Chapter 8: The Many People of a Community**
  - Chapter Opener 240
  - Lesson 1: A Nation of Immigrants 242
  - Lesson 2: The Potato Famine 248
  - Lesson 2.1: Citizenship Skills: Make a Thoughtful Decision 251
  - Lesson 3: Cities of Many Cultures 252
  - Lesson 3.1: Map and Globe Skills: Use a Population Map 258
  - Lesson 4: People Express Their Culture 260
  - Lesson 4.1: Reading Skills: Determine Point of View in Pictures 266
  - Lesson 5: Holiday Customs and Traditions 268
  - Lesson 5.1: Examine Primary Sources: Cultural Objects 272
  - Chapter 8 Review and Test Preparation 274
- **Unit 4: Visit: A Powwow**
- **Unit 4 Review and Test Preparation**
- **Unit Activities** 280
# Table of Contents

**Unit 5: Communities over Time**

- **Unit Opener**
- **Introduction**
- **Preview the Vocabulary**
- **Start the Unit Project**

**Chapter 9: Learning About the Past**

- **Chapter Opener**
- **Lesson 1: Continuity and Change**
- **Lesson 1.1: Reading Skills: Identify Cause and Effect**
- **Lesson 2: Exploring Your Community's History**
- **Lesson 2.1: Examine Primary Sources: Time Capsule**
- **Lesson 3: Tracing a Community's History**
- **Lesson 3.1: Chart and Graph Skills: Understand Time Periods**
- **Lesson 4: Communities in Ancient Times**
- **Chapter 9 Review and Test Preparation**

**Chapter 10: Our Nation's History**

- **Chapter Opener**
- **Lesson 1: America's Earliest Communities**
- **Lesson 1.1: Map and Globe Skills: Use a Cultural Map**
- **Lesson 2: Newcomers Arrive**
- **Lesson 3: A New Nation**
- **Lesson 4: Building the Nation's Capital**
- **Lesson 5: The Nation Grows**
- **Lesson 5.1: Map and Globe Skills: Compare History Maps**
- **Lesson 6: United States in Modern Times**
- **Chapter 10 Review and Test Preparation**

**Unit 5: Visit: Monuments and Memorials in Washington, D.C.**

**Unit 5 Review and Test Preparation**

**Unit Activities**
# Table of Contents

- **Unit 6: People Working in a Community**  
  Unit Opener 369a  
  Introduction 369  
  Preview the Vocabulary 370  
  Start the Unit Project 374

- **Chapter 11: Making and Selling Products**  
  Chapter Opener 376  
  Lesson 1: Henry Ford Makes a Product 378  
  Lesson 1.1: Map and Globe Skills: Read a Product Map 384  
  Lesson 2: Inventions Lead to New Products 386  
  Lesson 2.1: Examine Primary Sources: A Safer Bicycle 392  
  Lesson 3: How a Business Works 394  
  Lesson 3.1: Reading Skills: Tell Facts From Opinion 400  
  Lesson 4: Free Enterprise 402  
  Lesson 5: The World Marketplace 406  
  Lesson 5.1: Map and Globe Skills: Use Latitude and Longitude 412  
  Chapter 11 Review and Test Preparation 414

- **Chapter 12: Being a Thoughtful Consumer**  
  Chapter Opener 416  
  Lesson 1: How People Earn and Use Money 418  
  Lesson 1.1: Chart and Graph Skills: Read a Flow Chart 422  
  Lesson 2: Saving Money 424  
  Lesson 2.1: Chart and Graph Skills: Use a Line Graph 428  
  Lesson 3: Making a Budget 430  
  Lesson 3.1: Citizenship Skills: Making an Economic Choice 434  
  Lesson 4: People Who Share 436  
  Chapter 12 Review and Test Preparation 442  
  Unit 6: Visit: An Auction 444  
  Unit 6 Review and Test Preparation 446  
  Unit Activities 448

- **For Your Reference**  
  For Your Reference Opener R1  
  Biographical Dictionary R2  
  Gazetteer R7  
  Picture Glossary R12  
  Index R19