

Supplementary Material

Supplementary Table S3. Methodological quality summary using Newcastle Ottawa Scale.

Meta-data			Methodology	Newcastle-Ottawa Scale			
Author	Publication Date	Origin	Study design*	Selection	Comparability	Exposure	Quality
Yang	2024	China	--	☆☆☆	☆☆☆	☆☆☆	9
Zhang	2024	China	--	☆☆	☆☆☆	☆☆☆	8
Zhao	2024	China	--	☆☆☆	☆☆☆	☆☆☆	9

Abbreviations: *Study design: Prospective (+), Retrospective (-); single center (-), multicenter (+), Maximum quality score = 9; 0–7 points were considered lower quality, and 8–9 points were considered as higher quality