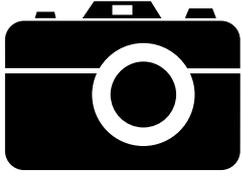


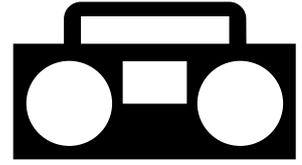
Las 3 preguntas más importantes



Experiencias



Crecimiento



Contribución