Leviticus

Lecture 10

Leviticus 5:14-6:7

Laws for Guilt Offerings

14 The Lord spoke to Moses, saying, 15 [u] "If anyone commits a breach of faith and sins
unintentionally in any of the holy things of the Lord, [v] he shall bring to the Lord as his
compensation, a ram without blemish out of the flock, valued [5] in silver shekels, [6]
according to the [w] shekel of the sanctuary, for a guilt offering. 16 He shall also make
restitution for what he has done amiss in the holy thing and [x] shall add a fifth to it and
give it to the priest. [q] And the priest shall make atonement for him with the ram of the
guilt offering, and he shall be forgiven.

17 [y] "If anyone sins, doing any of the things that by the Lord's commandments ought not
to be done, [z] though he did not know it, then realizes his guilt, he shall bear his iniquity.
18 [a] He shall bring to the priest a ram without blemish out of the flock, or its equivalent, for
a guilt offering, and [q] the priest shall make atonement for him for the mistake that he
made unintentionally, and he shall be forgiven. 19 It is a guilt offering; he has indeed
incurred guilt before [7] the Lord."

6 [1] The Lord spoke to Moses, saying, 2 "If anyone sins and [b] commits a breach of faith
against the Lord by [c] deceiving his neighbor in [d] a matter of deposit or security, or
through robbery, or [e] if he has oppressed his neighbor 3 or [f] has found something lost and
lied about it, [g] swearing falsely—in any of all the things that people do and sin thereby—
4 if he has sinned and has realized his guilt and will restore [e] what he took by robbery or
what he got by oppression or the deposit that was committed to him or the lost thing that
he found 5 or anything about which he has sworn falsely, he shall [h] restore it in full and
shall add a fifth to it, and give it to him to whom it belongs on the day he realizes his guilt.
6 And he shall bring to the priest as his compensation to the Lord [i] a ram without blemish
out of the flock, or its equivalent, for a guilt offering. 7 [j] And the priest shall make
atonement for him before the Lord, and he shall be forgiven for any of the things that one
may do and thereby become guilty."

Section 1

Section 2

Section 3

Section 4

Consecration of Aaron and His Sons

8 [w] The Lord spoke to Moses, saying, [2] "Take Aaron and his sons with him, and [x] the garments and [y] the anointing oil and the bull of the sin offering and the two rams and the basket of unleavened bread. [3] And assemble all the congregation at the entrance of the tent of meeting." [4] And Moses did as the Lord commanded him, and the congregation was assembled at the entrance of the tent of meeting.

[5] And Moses said to the congregation, [z] "This is the thing that the Lord has commanded to be done." [6] And Moses brought Aaron and his sons and washed them with water. [7] And he put [a] the coat on him and tied the sash around his waist and clothed him with the robe and put the ephod on him and tied the skillfully woven band of the ephod around him, binding it to him with the band.[1] [8] And he placed the breastpiece on him, and [b] in the breastpiece he put the Urim and the Thummim. [9] And he set [a] the turban on his head, and [c] on the turban, in front, he set the golden plate, the holy crown, as the Lord commanded Moses.

[10] [d] Then Moses took the anointing oil and anointed the tabernacle and all that was in it, and consecrated them. [11] And he sprinkled some of it on the altar seven times, and anointed the altar and all its utensils and the basin and its stand, to consecrate them. [12] And [e] he poured some of the anointing oil on Aaron's head and anointed him to consecrate him. [13] And Moses brought Aaron's sons and clothed them with coats and tied sashes around their waists and bound caps on them, as the Lord commanded Moses.

[14] Then he brought [f] the bull of the sin offering, and Aaron and his sons [g] laid their hands on the head of the bull of the sin offering. [15] And he[2] killed it, and [h] Moses took the blood, and with his finger put it on the horns of the altar around it and purified the altar and poured out the blood at the base of the altar and consecrated it to make atonement for it. [16] [i] And he took all the fat that was on the entrails and the long lobe of the liver and the two kidneys with their fat, and Moses burned them on the altar. [17] But [j] the bull and its skin and its flesh and its dung he burned up with fire outside the camp, as the Lord commanded Moses.

Section 5

Section 6

18 [k] Then he presented the ram of the burnt offering, and Aaron and his sons laid their
hands on the head of the ram. 19 And he killed it, and Moses threw the blood against the
sides of the altar. 20 He cut the ram into pieces, and Moses burned [l] the head and the
pieces and the fat. 21 He washed the entrails and the legs with water, and Moses burned
the whole ram on the altar. It was a burnt offering with a pleasing aroma, a food offering
for the Lord, as the Lord commanded Moses.

22 Then [m] he presented the other ram, the ram of ordination, and Aaron and his sons
laid their hands on the head of the ram. 23 And he killed it, and Moses took some of its
blood and [n] put it on the lobe of Aaron's right ear and on the thumb of his right hand and
on the big toe of his right foot. 24 Then he presented Aaron's sons, and Moses put some of
the blood on the lobes of their right ears and on the thumbs of their right hands and on the
big toes of their right feet. And Moses threw the blood against the sides of the altar.
25 Then he took the fat and the fat tail and all the fat that was on the entrails and the long
lobe of the liver and the two kidneys with their fat and the right thigh, 26 and out of the
basket of unleavened bread that was before the Lord he took one unleavened loaf and one
loaf of bread with oil and one wafer and placed them on the pieces of fat and on the right
thigh. 27 And he put all these in the hands of Aaron and in the hands of his sons and waved
them as a wave offering before the Lord. 28 Then Moses took them from their hands and
burned them on the altar with the burnt offering. This was an ordination offering with a
pleasing aroma, a food offering to the Lord. 29 And Moses took the breast and waved it for
a wave offering before the Lord. It was Moses' portion of the ram of ordination, as the
Lord commanded Moses.

Section 7

Section 8

30 Then [o] Moses took some of the anointing oil and of the blood that was on the altar
and sprinkled it on Aaron and his garments, and also on his sons and his sons' garments.
So he consecrated Aaron and his garments, and his sons and his sons' garments with him.
31 And Moses said to Aaron and his sons, "Boil the flesh at the entrance of the tent of
meeting, and there eat it and the bread that is in the basket of ordination offerings, as I
commanded, saying, 'Aaron and his sons shall eat it.' 32 And what remains of the flesh and
the bread you shall burn up with fire. 33 And you shall not go outside the entrance of the
tent of meeting for seven days, until the days of your ordination are completed, for it [p] will
take seven days to ordain you. 34 As has been done today, the LORD has commanded to be
done to make atonement for you. 35 At the entrance of the tent of meeting you shall remain
day and night for seven days, performing what the LORD has [q] charged, so that you do not
die, for so I have been commanded." 36 And Aaron and his sons did all the things that the
LORD commanded by Moses.

Order of Offerings

1.) Purification Offering

2.) Ascension Offering

3.) Peace Offering

