SECTION 1: Identification

1.1. Identification

Product name: TRISILANE
Product code: SIT8709.6
Product form: Substance
Physical state: Liquid
Formula: H8Si3
Synonyms: TRISILICANE, SILICOPROPANE, SILICON HYDRIDE, TRISILICON OCTAHYDRIDE
Chemical family: SILANE

1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

Recommended use: Chemical intermediate

1.3. Supplier

GELEST, INC.
11 East Steel Road
Morrisville, PA 19067 USA
T: 215-547-1015 - F: 215-547-2484 - (M-F): 8:00 AM - 5:30 PM EST
info@gelest.com - www.gelest.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number: CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300 (USA); +1 703-527-3887 (International)

SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS-US classification
- Flammable liquids Category 2: H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapor
- Pyrophoric liquids Category 1A: H250 - Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air
- Skin corrosion/irritation Category 1A: H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
- Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 1: H318 - Causes serious eye damage
- Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) Category 3: H335 - May cause respiratory irritation

Full text of H statements: see section 16

2.2. GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

GHS US labeling

Hazard pictograms (GHS US):
- Flammable liquid
- Corrosive
- Eye irritation

Signal word (GHS US): Danger

Hazard statements (GHS US):
- H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapor
- H250 - Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air
- H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
- H318 - Causes serious eye damage
- H335 - May cause respiratory irritation

Precautionary statements (GHS US):
- P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
- P264 - Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
- P266 - Do not breathe vapors.
- P260 - Do not open container.
- P210 - Keep away from heat, open flames, sparks.
- P202 - Do not allow contact with air.
- P240 - Ground/Bond container and receiving equipment.
- P241 - Use explosion-proof electrical equipment.
- P242 - Use non-sparking tools.
- P243 - Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
- P370+P378 - In case of fire: Use alcohol resistant foam, carbon dioxide, dry chemical to extinguish.
- P301+P330+P331 - If swallowed: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
- P302+P304+P335 - If on skin: Immerse in cool water/wrap with wet bandages.
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2.3. Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
No additional information available

2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)
Not applicable

SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance type</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Product identifier</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>GHS-US classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Mono-constituent | TRISILANE        | (CAS-No.) 7783-26-8 | 98 - 100 | Flam. Liq. 2, H225  
                     |                  |                    |   | Pyr. Liq. 1, H250             |
|                 |                  |                    |   | Skin Corr. 1A, H314           |
|                 |                  |                    |   | Eye Dam. 1, H318              |
|                 |                  |                    |   | STOT SE 3, H335               |

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

3.2. Mixtures
Not applicable

SECTION 4: First-aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general : Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible). If possible show this sheet; if not available show packaging or label.

First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

First-aid measures after skin contact : Immerse in cool water/wrap in wet bandages. Wash with plenty of soap and water. Get immediate medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after eye contact : Immediately flush eyes thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get immediate medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after ingestion : Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed)

Symptoms/effects : Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Symptoms/effects after inhalation : May cause respiratory irritation. Overexposure may cause: Severe. Tissue damage.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Causes (severe) skin burns.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Causes serious eye damage. At levels below the flammability limit, silane is expected to affect the eyes by absorption and deposition of silicon dioxide, causing severe irritation and possible corneal damage.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion : May be harmful if swallowed.

4.3. Immediate medical attention and special treatment, if necessary
No additional information available

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : If unable to stop the flow of gas, silane should be allowed to burn until consumed. Secondary fires may be extinguished with alcohol resistant foam, carbon dioxide, dry chemical. Use of high expansion foam (100:1) is recommended to cover flames.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : Water.
5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical
Fire hazard: Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air. Highly flammable liquid and vapor. Irritating fumes and organic acid vapors may develop when material is exposed to water or open flame.

5.3. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters
Firefighting instructions: This product should be allowed to burn until consumed. Excessive pressure may develop in gas cylinders exposed to fire-heated may explode on contact with air. Cool cylinders and surroundings with water from a suitable distance. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. In case of fire: Stop leak if safe to do so.
Protection during firefighting: Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection. Avoid all eye and skin contact and do not breathe vapor and mist.
Other information: This product can spontaneously ignite on contact with air. Pyrophoric liquid and gas.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures
6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel
Protective equipment: Wear protective equipment as described in Section 8.
Emergency procedures: Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

6.1.2. For emergency responders
Protective equipment: Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Equip cleanup crew with proper protection. For further information refer to section 8: “Exposure controls/personal protection”.
Emergency procedures: Stop leak if safe to do so.

6.2. Environmental precautions
Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

6.4. Reference to other sections
See Heading 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage
7.1. Precautions for safe handling
Additional hazards when processed: Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air. Handle empty containers with care because residual vapors are flammable.
Hygiene measures: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Technical measures: Store contents under dry inert atmosphere.
Storage conditions: Keep container tightly closed. Store in sealed cylinders in isolated area.
Incompatible materials: Acids, Alcohols, Oxidizing agent, Water.
Storage area: Store in a well-ventilated place. Store away from heat.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection
8.1. Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trisilane (7783-26-8)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACGIH</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2. Appropriate engineering controls
Appropriate engineering controls: Provide local exhaust or general room ventilation.
8.3. Individual protection measures/Personal protective equipment

Personal protective equipment:
Avoid all unnecessary exposure. Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of any potential exposure.

Hand protection:
Neoprene or nitrile rubber gloves

Eye protection:
Chemical goggles or face shield. Contact lenses should not be worn

Skin and body protection:
Wear suitable protective clothing

Respiratory protection:
Where exposure through inhalation may occur from use, respiratory protection equipment is recommended. NIOSH-certified combination organic vapor/acid gas (yellow cartridge) respirator.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical state</td>
<td>Liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Clear. Pyrophoric liquid.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular mass</td>
<td>92.32 g/mol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>Colorless.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>Disagreeable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refractive index</td>
<td>1.4978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1)</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point</td>
<td>-117 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freezing point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point</td>
<td>52.9 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>&lt; -40 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>&lt; 50 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air. Highly flammable liquid and vapor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure</td>
<td>95.5 mm Hg @ 0 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative vapor density at 20 °C</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative density</td>
<td>0.743</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Volatiles</td>
<td>100 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility</td>
<td>Insoluble in water. Reacts with water.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Log Pow</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Log Kow</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, kinematic</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, dynamic</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxidizing properties</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosion limits</td>
<td>&lt; 2 vol % (LEL)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9.2. Other information
No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity
No additional information available

10.2. Chemical stability
Stable in sealed cylinders stored under a dry inert atmosphere.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions
React with oxygen in air, igniting spontaneously. Mixtures with mercury explode when shaken in the presence of air. Platinum, platinum and iron salts and other Lewis acids can cause generation of flammable hydrogen gas.
10.4. **Conditions to avoid**
Open flame. Heat. Sparks. Do not allow contact with air.

10.5. **Incompatible materials**

10.6. **Hazardous decomposition products**
Silicon dioxide.

**SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

11.1. **Information on toxicological effects**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acute toxicity</th>
<th>Not classified</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Skin corrosion/iritation</td>
<td>Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serious eye damage/iritation</td>
<td>Causes serious eye damage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respiratory or skin sensitization</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germ cell mutagenicity</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carcinogenicity</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

None of the components in this product at concentrations >0.1% are listed by IARC, NTP, OSHA or ACGIH as a carcinogen.

| Reproductive toxicity | Not classified |
| Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure | May cause respiratory irritation. |
| Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure | Not classified |
| Aspiration hazard | Not classified |
| Symptoms/effects after inhalation | May cause respiratory irritation. Overexposure may cause: Severe. Tissue damage. |
| Symptoms/effects after skin contact | Causes (severe) skin burns. |
| Symptoms/effects after eye contact | Causes serious eye damage. At levels below the flammability limit, silane is expected to affect the eyes by absorption and deposition of silicon dioxide, causing severe irritation and possible corneal damage. |
| Symptoms/effects after ingestion | May be harmful if swallowed. |

12.1. **Toxicity**
No additional information available

12.2. **Persistence and degradability**
No additional information available

12.3. **Bioaccumulative potential**
No additional information available

12.4. **Mobility in soil**
No additional information available

12.5. **Other adverse effects**

Other adverse effects: This substance may be hazardous to the environment.

Effect on the ozone layer: No additional information available

**SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

13.1. **Disposal methods**

Sewage disposal recommendations: Do not dispose of waste into sewer.

Product/Packaging disposal recommendations: Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations. Dispose of contents/container to licensed waste disposal facility.

Additional information: Handle empty containers with care because residual vapors are flammable.

Ecology - waste materials: Avoid release to the environment.

**SECTION 14: Transport information**

14.1. **UN number**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UN-No.(DOT)</th>
<th>3194</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOT NA no.</td>
<td>UN3194</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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14.2. UN proper shipping name
Transport document description : UN3194 Pyrophoric liquid, inorganic, n.o.s. (TRISILANE), 4.2, I
Proper Shipping Name (DOT) : Pyrophoric liquid, inorganic, n.o.s. (TRISILANE)
Class (DOT) : 4.2 - Class 4.2 - Spontaneously combustible material 49 CFR 173.124
Packing group (DOT) : I - Great Danger
Hazard labels (DOT) : 4.2 - Spontaneously combustible

DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 181
DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 244
DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx) : None
DOT Symbols : G - Identifies PSN requiring a technical name

14.3. Additional information
Emergency Response Guide (ERG) Number : 135
Other information : No supplementary information available.

Transport by sea
DOT Vessel Stowage Location : D - The material must be stowed “on deck only” on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel carrying a number of passengers limited to not more than the larger of 25 passengers or one passenger per each 3 m of overall vessel length, but the material is prohibited on passenger vessels in which the limiting number of passengers is exceeded.
DOT Vessel Stowage Other : 13 - Keep as dry as reasonably practicable,78 - Stow “separated longitudinally by an intervening complete compartment or hold from” explosives

Air transport
DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail (49 CFR 173.27) : Forbidden
DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 CFR 175.75) : Forbidden

SECTION 15: Regulatory information
15.1. US Federal regulations
Trisilane (7783-26-8) : Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory

15.2. International regulations
CANADA
Trisilane (7783-26-8) : Listed on the Canadian NDSL (Non-Domestic Substances List)

EU-Regulations
No additional information available

National regulations
No additional information available

15.3. US State regulations
California Proposition 65 - This product does not contain any substances known to the state of California to cause cancer, developmental and/or reproductive harm

SECTION 16: Other information
Full text of H-phrases:
H225 : Highly flammable liquid and vapor
H250 : Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air
H314 : Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H318 : Causes serious eye damage
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H335
May cause respiratory irritation

Abbreviations and acronyms
Abbreviations: ND: Not Determined, No Data; NA: Not Applicable; LD: Lethal Dose; LC: Lethal Concentration; ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimates; H: hour; °: °C unless otherwise stated; mm: millimeters Hg, torr; PEL: permissible exposure level; TWA: time weighted average; TLV: threshold limit value; TG: Test Guideline; NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health; IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer; NTP: National Toxicology Program; HMIS: Hazardous Material Information System; CAS No.: Chemical Abstract Service Registration Number; EC No.: European Commission Registration Number; EC Index No.: European Commission Index Number; OECD: The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; GHS: The Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling; APF: Assigned Protection Factor.

Hazard Rating
Health : 3 Serious Hazard - Major injury likely unless prompt action is taken and medical treatment is given

Flammability : 4 Severe Hazard - Flammable gases, or very volatile flammable liquids with flash points below 73 F, and boiling points below 100 F. Materials may ignite spontaneously with air. (Class IA)

Physical : 3 Serious Hazard - Materials that may form explosive mixtures with water and are capable of detonation or explosive reaction in the presence of a strong initiating source. Materials may polymerize, decompose, self-react, or undergo other chemical change at normal temperature and pressure with moderate risk of explosion

Prepared by safety and environmental affairs.

Date of issue: 01/13/2015 Revision date: 04/17/2017 Version: 2.0

SDS US (GHS HazCom 2012) - Custom
According to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

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