



TITANIUM TETRACHLORIDE, 99%

Safety Data Sheet INTI065

Issue date: 02/11/2015

Revision date: 06/27/2023

Version: 2.3

SECTION 1: Identification

1.1. Identification

Product name : TITANIUM TETRACHLORIDE, 99%
 Product code : INTI065
 Product form : Substance
 Physical state : Liquid
 Formula : Cl₄Ti
 Synonyms : TITANIUM IV CHLORIDE
 Chemical family : METAL COMPOUND

1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Chemical intermediate

1.3. Supplier

GELEST, INC.

11 East Steel Road
 Morrisville, PA 19067

USA

T 215-547-1015 - F 215-547-2484 - (M-F): 8:00 AM - 5:30 PM EST

info@gelest.com - www.gelest.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300 (USA); +1 703-527-3887 (International)

SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS US classification

Acute toxicity (oral) Category 4	H302	Harmful if swallowed
Acute toxicity (inhalation:dust,mist) Category 2	H330	Fatal if inhaled
Skin corrosion/irritation Category 1B	H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 1	H318	Causes serious eye damage
Specific target organ toxicity – Single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory tract irritation	H335	May cause respiratory irritation

Full text of H statements : see section 16

2.2. GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

GHS US labeling

Hazard pictograms (GHS US) :



Signal word (GHS US) :

Danger

Hazard statements (GHS US) :

H302 - Harmful if swallowed
 H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
 H318 - Causes serious eye damage
 H330 - Fatal if inhaled
 H335 - May cause respiratory irritation

TITANIUM TETRACHLORIDE, 99%

Safety Data Sheet

Precautionary statements (GHS US) : P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P260 - Do not breathe mist, vapors.
P264 - Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P270 - Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P301+P330+P331 - If swallowed: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P301+P312 - If swallowed: Call a doctor if you feel unwell.
P303+P361+P353 - If on skin (or hair): take off immediately all contaminated clothing. rinse skin with water/shower
P304+P340 - If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P310 - Immediately call a doctor.
P363 - Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P403+P233 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P405 - Store locked up.
P501 - Dispose of contents/container to licensed waste disposal facility..

2.3. Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Other hazards which do not result in classification : Hydrogen chloride may be formed by reaction with water and moisture in air. The US OSHA PEL (TWA) for hydrogen chloride is 5 ppm.

2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)

Not applicable

SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Substance type : Mono-constituent
Name : TITANIUM TETRACHLORIDE, 99%
CAS-No. : 7550-45-0

Name	Product identifier	%	GHS US classification
Titanium tetrachloride	CAS-No.: 7550-45-0	99 – 100	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Acute Tox. 2 (Inhalation:dust,mist), H330 Skin Corr. 1B, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318 STOT SE 3, H335

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

3.2. Mixtures

Not applicable

SECTION 4: First-aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general : Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible). If possible show this sheet; if not available show packaging or label.
First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice.
First-aid measures after skin contact : Wash with plenty of soap and water. Get immediate medical advice/attention.
First-aid measures after eye contact : Immediately flush eyes thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes. Get immediate medical advice/attention.

TITANIUM TETRACHLORIDE, 99%

Safety Data Sheet

First-aid measures after ingestion : Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical advice/attention.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed)

Symptoms/effects : Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Symptoms/effects after inhalation : Fatal if inhaled. May cause respiratory irritation. May cause pulmonary edema, respiratory tract inflammation, and pulmonary fibrosis.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Causes (severe) skin burns.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Causes serious eye damage.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Harmful if swallowed. Swallowing a small quantity of this material will result in serious health hazard.

4.3. Immediate medical attention and special treatment, if necessary

No additional information available

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Alcohol-resistant foam. Carbon dioxide. Dry chemical. Use of high expansion foam (100:1) is recommended to cover flames.

5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Fire hazard : Irritating dense white fumes of titanium dioxide and hydrogen chloride develop when material is exposed to water or open flame.
Explosion hazard : Titanium tetrachloride is not flammable. The following information is provided to assist if titanium tetrachloride is present in a fire situation.

5.3. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Firefighting instructions : Use only dry media to extinguish flames. Water spray or fog should only be used to knock down hydrogen chloride vapors in areas downwind from the fire.
Protection during firefighting : Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection. Avoid all eye and skin contact and do not breathe vapor and mist.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Emergency procedures : Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Equip cleanup crew with proper protection.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Clean up any spills as soon as possible, using an absorbent material to collect it. Sweep or shovel spills into appropriate container for disposal.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See Heading 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

TITANIUM TETRACHLORIDE, 99%

Safety Data Sheet

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

- Precautions for safe handling : Avoid all eye and skin contact and do not breathe vapor and mist. Provide good ventilation in process area to prevent accumulation of vapors.
- Hygiene measures : Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Storage conditions : Keep container tightly closed. Store in sealed corrosion resistant containers.
- Incompatible materials : Acids. Alcohols. Moisture. Oxidizing agent. Water.
- Storage area : Store in a well-ventilated place. Store away from heat.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Titanium tetrachloride (7550-45-0)

USA - AIHA - Occupational Exposure Limits

WEEL TWA	0.5 mg/m ³
----------	-----------------------

8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

- Appropriate engineering controls : Handle in an enclosing hood with exhaust ventilation.

8.3. Individual protection measures/Personal protective equipment

Personal protective equipment:

Avoid all unnecessary exposure. Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of any potential exposure.

Hand protection:

Neoprene or nitrile rubber gloves

Eye protection:

Chemical goggles or face shield. Contact lenses should not be worn

Skin and body protection:

Wear suitable protective clothing

Respiratory protection:

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- Physical state : Liquid
- Appearance : Clear liquid. Forms dense white fumes on contact with air.
- Molecular mass : 189.71 g/mol
- Color : Straw.
- Odor : Acrid. Similar to hydrogen chloride.
- Odor threshold : No data available
- pH : No data available
- Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1) : No data available
- Melting point : No data available
- Freezing point : -24 °C
- Boiling point : 136.4 °C
- Flash point : 104 °C
- Auto-ignition temperature : not ignitable

TITANIUM TETRACHLORIDE, 99%

Safety Data Sheet

Decomposition temperature	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: No data available
Vapor pressure	: 1.27 kPa @ 20°C
Relative vapor density at 20°C	: 1.07
Relative density	: 1.73
Solubility	: Reacts violently with water.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	: No data available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: 0.5 cSt
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Explosive properties	: No data available
Oxidizing properties	: No data available
Explosion limits	: No data available

9.2. Other information

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

No additional information available

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable in sealed corrosion resistant containers stored under a dry inert atmosphere.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Reacts with water and moisture in air, liberating dense white fumes of titanium dioxide and hydrogen chloride.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

No additional information available

10.5. Incompatible materials

Acids. Alcohols. Moisture. Oxidizing agent. Water.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Hydrogen chloride. Titanium dioxide.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (oral)	: Harmful if swallowed.
Acute toxicity (dermal)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	: Fatal if inhaled.

TITANIUM TETRACHLORIDE, 99% (7550-45-0)

LD50 oral rat	1780 mg/kg
ATE US (dust, mist)	0.404 mg/l/4h

Titanium tetrachloride (7550-45-0)

LD50 oral rat	464 mg/kg
LD50 dermal rabbit	3160 mg/kg
LC50 Inhalation - Rat	0.4 mg/l/4h

Skin corrosion/irritation : Causes severe skin burns.

TITANIUM TETRACHLORIDE, 99%

Safety Data Sheet

Serious eye damage/irritation	: Causes serious eye damage.
Respiratory or skin sensitization	: Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity	: Not classified
Carcinogenicity	: Not classified
Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
STOT-single exposure	: May cause respiratory irritation.
STOT-repeated exposure	: Not classified
Aspiration hazard	: Not classified
Symptoms/effects after inhalation	: Fatal if inhaled. May cause respiratory irritation. May cause pulmonary edema, respiratory tract inflammation, and pulmonary fibrosis.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact	: Causes (severe) skin burns.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact	: Causes serious eye damage.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion	: Harmful if swallowed. Swallowing a small quantity of this material will result in serious health hazard.
Reason for classification	: Expert judgment

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

No additional information available

12.2. Persistence and degradability

No additional information available

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No additional information available

12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

12.5. Other adverse effects

Other adverse effects	: This substance may be hazardous to the environment.
Effect on the ozone layer	: No additional information available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Disposal methods

Product/Packaging disposal recommendations	: Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulation. Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations.
Ecology - waste materials	: Avoid release to the environment.


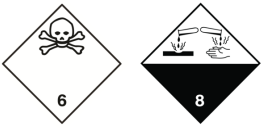
SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with DOT / TDG / IMDG / IATA

DOT	TDG	IMDG	IATA
14.1. UN number			
1838	Not applicable	1838	1838
14.2. Proper Shipping Name			
Titanium tetrachloride	Not applicable	TITANIUM TETRACHLORIDE	Titanium tetrachloride

TITANIUM TETRACHLORIDE, 99%

Safety Data Sheet

DOT	TDG	IMDG	IATA
Transport document description			
UN1838 Titanium tetrachloride, 6.1 (8), I	Not applicable	UN 1838 TITANIUM TETRACHLORIDE, 6.1 (8), I	UN 1838 Titanium tetrachloride, 6.1 (8)
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)			
6.1 (8)	Not applicable	6.1 (8)	6.1 (8)
 Not applicable	Not applicable		Not applicable
14.4. Packing group			
I	Not applicable	I	Not applicable
14.5. Environmental hazards			
Dangerous for the environment: No	Dangerous for the environment: No	Dangerous for the environment: No Marine pollutant: No	Dangerous for the environment: No
No supplementary information available			

14.6. Special precautions for user

DOT
UN-No.(DOT) : UN1838

TITANIUM TETRACHLORIDE, 99%

Safety Data Sheet

DOT Special Provisions (49 CFR 172.102)	: 2 - This material is poisonous by inhalation (see 171.8 of this subchapter) in Hazard Zone B (see 173.116(a) or 173.133(a) of this subchapter), and must be described as an inhalation hazard under the provisions of this subchapter. B7 - Safety relief devices are not authorized on multi-unit tank car tanks. Openings for safety relief devices on multi-unit tank car tanks shall be plugged or blank flanged. B9 - Bottom outlets are not authorized. B14 - Each bulk packaging, except a tank car or a multi-unit-tank car tank, must be insulated with an insulating material so that the overall thermal conductance at 15.5 C (60 F) is no more than 1.5333 kilojoules per hour per square meter per degree Celsius (0.075 Btu per hour per square foot per degree Fahrenheit) temperature differential. Insulating materials must not promote corrosion to steel when wet. B32 - MC 312, MC 330, MC 331, DOT 412 cargo tanks and DOT 51 portable tanks must be made of stainless steel, except that steel other than stainless steel may be used in accordance with the provisions of 173.24b(b) of this subchapter. Thickness of stainless steel for tank shell and heads for cargo tanks and portable tanks must be the greater of 6.35 mm (0.250 inch) or the thickness required for a tank with a design pressure at least equal to 1.3 times the vapor pressure of the lading at 46 C (115 F). In addition, MC 312 and DOT 412 cargo tank motor vehicles must: a. Be ASME Code (U) stamped for 100% radiography of all pressure-retaining welds; b. Have accident damage protection which conforms with 178.3458 of this subchapter; c. Have a MAWP or design pressure of at least 87 psig; and d. Have a bolted man way cover. B77 - Other packaging are authorized when approved by the Associate Administrator. T20 - 10 8 mm Prohibited 178.275(g)(3). TP2 - a. The maximum degree of filling must not exceed the degree of filling determined by the following: (image) Where: t_r is the maximum mean bulk temperature during transport, t_f is the temperature in degrees celsius of the liquid during filling, and a is the mean coefficient of cubical expansion of the liquid between the mean temperature of the liquid during filling (t_f) and the maximum mean bulk temperature during transportation (t_r) both in degrees celsius. b. For liquids transported under ambient conditions may be calculated using the formula: (image) Where: d_{15} and d_{50} are the densities (in units of mass per unit volume) of the liquid at 15 C (59 F) and 50 C (122 F), respectively. TP13 - Self-contained breathing apparatus must be provided when this hazardous material is transported by sea. TP38 - Each portable tank must be insulated with an insulating material so that the overall thermal conductance at 15.5 C (60 F) is no more than 1.5333 kilojoules per hour per square meter per degree Celsius (0.075 Btu per hour per square foot per degree Fahrenheit) temperature differential. Insulating materials may not promote corrosion to steel when wet. TP45 - Each portable tank must be made of stainless steel, except that steel other than stainless steel may be used in accordance with the provisions of 173.24b(b) of this subchapter. Thickness of stainless steel for portable tank shells and heads must be the greater of 6.35 mm (0.250 inch) or the thickness required for a portable tank with a design pressure at least equal to 1.3 times the vapor pressure of the hazardous material at 46 C (115 F).
DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx)	: None
DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx)	: 227
DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx)	: 244
DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail (49 CFR 173.27)	: Forbidden
DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 CFR 175.75)	: Forbidden
DOT Vessel Stowage Location	: D - The material must be stowed "on deck only" on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel carrying a number of passengers limited to not more than the larger of 25 passengers or one passenger per each 3 m of overall vessel length, but the material is prohibited on passenger vessels in which the limiting number of passengers is exceeded.
DOT Vessel Stowage Other	: 40 - Stow "clear of living quarters"

TDG

Emergency Response Guide (ERG) Number : 137

IMDG

Special provision (IMDG) : 354

TITANIUM TETRACHLORIDE, 99%

Safety Data Sheet

Limited quantities (IMDG)	: 0
Excepted quantities (IMDG)	: E0
Packing instructions (IMDG)	: P602
Tank instructions (IMDG)	: T20
Tank special provisions (IMDG)	: TP2, TP13, TP37
EmS-No. (Fire)	: F-A - FIRE SCHEDULE Alfa - GENERAL FIRE SCHEDULE
EmS-No. (Spillage)	: S-B - SPILLAGE SCHEDULE Bravo - CORROSIVE SUBSTANCES
Stowage category (IMDG)	: D
Stowage and handling (IMDG)	: SW2
Properties and observations (IMDG)	: Colourless liquid. Reacts violently with water, evolving hydrogen chloride, an irritating and corrosive gas apparent as white fumes. In the presence of moisture, highly corrosive to most metals. Highly toxic if swallowed, by skin contact or by inhalation. Causes burns to skin, eyes and mucous membranes.

IATA

PCA Limited quantities (IATA)	: Forbidden
PCA limited quantity max net quantity (IATA)	: Forbidden
PCA packing instructions (IATA)	: Forbidden
PCA max net quantity (IATA)	: Forbidden
CAO packing instructions (IATA)	: Forbidden
CAO max net quantity (IATA)	: Forbidden
Special provision (IATA)	: A2
ERG code (IATA)	: 6C

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. US Federal regulations

Commercial status of components according to the United States Environmental Protection Agency's Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA):

Name	CAS-No.	Listing	Commercial status	Flags
Titanium tetrachloride	7550-45-0	Present	Active	

Titanium tetrachloride (7550-45-0)

Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

CERCLA RQ	1000 lb
RQ (Reportable quantity, section 304 of EPA's List of Lists)	1000 lb
SARA Section 302 Threshold Planning Quantity (TPQ)	100

15.2. International regulations

CANADA

Titanium tetrachloride (7550-45-0)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

EU-Regulations

Titanium tetrachloride (7550-45-0)

Listed on the EEC inventory EINECS (European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances)

TITANIUM TETRACHLORIDE, 99%

Safety Data Sheet

National regulations

Titanium tetrachloride (7550-45-0)

Listed introduction on Australian Industrial Chemicals Introduction Scheme (AICIS Inventory)
Listed on IECSC (Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances Produced or Imported in China)
Listed on the Japanese ENCS (Existing New Chemical Substances) inventory
Listed on KECL/KECI (Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory)
Listed on NZIoC (New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals)
Listed on PICCS (Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances)
Listed on INSQ (Mexican National Inventory of Chemical Substances)
Listed on CICR (Turkish Inventory and Control of Chemicals)
Listed on the NCI (Vietnam - National Chemical Inventory)
Listed on the TCSI (Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory)
Listed on TECI (Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory)

15.3. US State regulations

California Proposition 65 - This product does not contain any substances known to the state of California to cause cancer, developmental and/or reproductive harm

Titanium tetrachloride (7550-45-0)

U.S. - Massachusetts - Right To Know List
U.S. - New Jersey - Right to Know Hazardous Substance List
U.S. - Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) - Environmental Hazard List
U.S. - Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) List

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of H-phrases::

H302	Harmful if swallowed
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H318	Causes serious eye damage
H330	Fatal if inhaled
H335	May cause respiratory irritation

Abbreviations and acronyms

: Abbreviations: ND: Not Determined, No Data; NA: Not Applicable; LD: Lethal Dose; LC: Lethal Concentration; ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimates; H: hour; °: °C unless otherwise stated; mm: millimeters Hg, torr; PEL: permissible exposure level; TWA: time weighted average; TLV: threshold limit value; TG: Test Guideline; NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health; IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer; NTP: National Toxicology Program; HMIS: Hazardous Material Information System; CAS No.: Chemical Abstract Service Registration Number; EC No.: European Commission Registration Number; EC Index No.: European Commission Index Number; OECD: The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; GHS: The Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling; APF: Assigned Protection Factor.

Hazard Rating

Health : 3 Serious Hazard - Major injury likely unless prompt action is taken and medical treatment is given

Flammability

: 0 Minimal Hazard - Materials that will not burn

Physical

: 2 Moderate Hazard - Materials that are unstable and may undergo violent chemical changes at normal temperature and pressure with low risk for explosion. Materials may react violently with water or form peroxides upon exposure to air.

Prepared by safety and environmental affairs.

Issue date: 02/11/2015

Revision date: 06/27/2023

Version: 2.3

TITANIUM TETRACHLORIDE, 99%

Safety Data Sheet

SDS US (GHS HazCom 2012) - Custom

According to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

The information contained in this document has been gathered from reference materials and/or Gelest, Inc. test data and is to the best knowledge and belief of Gelest, Inc. accurate and reliable. Such information is offered solely for your consideration, investigation and verification. It is not suggested or guaranteed that the hazard precautions or procedures described are the only ones which exist. Gelest, Inc. makes no warranties, express or implied, with respect to the use of such information and assumes no responsibility therefore. Information on this safety data sheet is not intended to constitute a basis for product specifications.

© 2023 Gelest Inc. Morrisville, PA 19067

