

COBALT CARBONYL

Safety Data Sheet INCO030

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SECTION 1: Identification**1.1. Identification**

Product name	: COBALT CARBONYL
Product code	: INCO030
Product form	: Substance
Physical state	: Solid
Formula	: Co(CO) ₈
Synonyms	: OCTACARBONYLDICOBALT DICOBALT OCTACARBONYL COBALT TETRACARBONYL DIMER
Chemical family	: COBALT CARBONYL

1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Chemical intermediate

1.3. Supplier**GELEST, INC.**

11 East Steel Road
Morrisville, PA 19067

USA

T 215-547-1015 - F 215-547-2484 - (M-F): 8:00 AM - 5:30 PM EST

info@gelest.com - www.gelest.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300 (USA); +1 703-527-3887 (International)

SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification**2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture****GHS-US classification**

Self-heating substances and mixtures Category 1	H251	Self-heating; may catch fire
Acute toxicity (oral) Category 4	H302	Harmful if swallowed
Acute toxicity (inhalation:dust,mist) Category 2	H330	Fatal if inhaled
Skin sensitization, Category 1	H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction
Carcinogenicity Category 2	H351	Suspected of causing cancer
Reproductive toxicity Category 2	H361	Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) Category 2	H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure
Hazardous to the aquatic environment - Acute Hazard Category 3	H402	Harmful to aquatic life

Full text of H statements : see section 16

2.2. GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements**GHS-US labeling**

Hazard pictograms (GHS-US) :



Signal word (GHS-US) :

Danger

Hazard statements (GHS-US) :

H251 - Self-heating; may catch fire
H302 - Harmful if swallowed
H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction
H330 - Fatal if inhaled
H351 - Suspected of causing cancer
H361 - Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child
H373 - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

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Precautionary statements (GHS-US)

H402 - Harmful to aquatic life

: P201 - Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 - Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P308+P313 - If exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
P235+P410 - Keep cool. Protect from sunlight
P260 - Do not breathe dust, mist.
P264 - Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P270 - Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P272 - Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace
P273 - Avoid release to the environment.
P284 - [In case of inadequate ventilation] wear In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection..
P330 - Rinse mouth.
P301+P312 - If swallowed: Call a POISON CENTER if you feel unwell
P302+P352 - If on skin: Wash with plenty of soap and water
P333+P313 - If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P304+P340 - If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
P310 - Immediately call a POISON CENTER
P320 - Specific treatment is urgent (see first aid instructions on this label)
P363 - Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P403+P233 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P405 - Store locked up.
P420 - Store away from other materials.
P407 - Maintain air gap between stacks/pallets.
P501 - Dispose of contents/container to licensed waste disposal facility.

2.3. Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

No additional information available

2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)

Not applicable

SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Substance type : Multi-constituent
Name : COBALT CARBONYL
CAS-No. : 10210-68-1

Name	Product identifier	%	GHS-US classification
Cobalt carbonyl	(CAS-No.) 10210-68-1	95 - 99	Self-heat. 1, H251 Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Acute Tox. 2 (Inhalation), H330 Skin Sens. 1, H317 Carc. 2, H351
Hexane	(CAS-No.) 110-54-3	1 - 5	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2A, H319 Repr. 2, H361 STOT SE 3, H336 STOT RE 2, H373 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Acute 2, H401

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

3.2. Mixtures

Not applicable

SECTION 4: First-aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general : Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible). If possible show this sheet; if not available show packaging or label.

First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

First-aid measures after skin contact : Wash with plenty of soap and water. Get medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after eye contact : Immediately flush eyes thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after ingestion : Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed)

Symptoms/effects : Suspected of causing cancer. Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child. May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

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Symptoms/effects after inhalation	: Fatal if inhaled. May cause irritation to the respiratory tract.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact	: May cause skin irritation. May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact	: May cause eye irritation.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion	: Harmful if swallowed. Swallowing a small quantity of this material will result in serious health hazard.

4.3. Immediate medical attention and special treatment, if necessary

No additional information available

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray. Water fog. Foam. Carbon dioxide. Dry chemical.

5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Fire hazard : Flammable. Self-heating; may catch fire. Irritating fumes and organic acid vapors may develop when material is exposed to elevated temperatures or open flame.

5.3. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Firefighting instructions : Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers.

Protection during firefighting : Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not breathe dust.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment : Wear protective equipment as described in Section 8.

Emergency procedures : Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Equip cleanup crew with proper protection. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment. Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Sweep or shovel spills into appropriate container for disposal.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See Heading 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not breathe dust. Handle under inert atmosphere. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Hygiene measures : Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions : Keep container tightly closed. Store away from light in sealed containers <5°C. Store locked up. Keep cool. Protect from sunlight.

Incompatible materials : Oxidizing agent.

Storage area : Store in a well-ventilated place. Store away from heat.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Cobalt carbonyl (10210-68-1)		
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (mg/m ³)	0.1 mg/m ³
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	0.1 mg/m ³
Hexane (110-54-3)		
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	50 ppm
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	1800 mg/m ³

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Hexane (110-54-3)		
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	500 ppm
IDLH	US IDLH (ppm)	1100 ppm (10% LEL)
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	180 mg/m ³
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (ppm)	50 ppm

8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls : Glove box or sealed system under inert atmosphere is required. Provide local exhaust or general room ventilation.

8.3. Individual protection measures/Personal protective equipment

Personal protective equipment:

Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of any potential exposure. Avoid all unnecessary exposure.

Hand protection:

Neoprene or nitrile rubber gloves

Eye protection:

Chemical goggles. Contact lenses should not be worn

Skin and body protection:

Wear suitable protective clothing

Respiratory protection:

Where exposure through inhalation may occur from use, respiratory protection equipment is recommended. NIOSH-certified dust and mist (teal cartridge) respirator.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Solid
Appearance	: Crystals.
Molecular mass	: 341.95 g/mol
Color	: Orange-amber.
Odor	: No data available
Odor threshold	: No data available
Refractive index	: No data available
pH	: No data available
Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1)	: No data available
Melting point	: 51 - 52 °C decomposes
Freezing point	: No data available
Boiling point	: 45 °C @ 0.1 mm Hg sublimates
Flash point	: No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	: No data available
Decomposition temperature	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Flammable, Self-heating; may catch fire
Vapor pressure	: < 0.1 mm Hg @ 20°C
Relative vapor density at 20 °C	: < 1
Relative density	: 1.73
% Volatiles	: < 5 %
Solubility	: Reacts with water.
Log Pow	: No data available
Log Kow	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Explosive properties	: No data available
Oxidizing properties	: No data available
Explosion limits	: No data available

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9.2. Other information

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

No additional information available

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable when stored in the dark in sealed containers.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Decomposes at temperatures exceeding 50°C. Material decomposes slowly in contact with moist air or with water liberating carbon monoxide.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Heat. Sparks. Open flame.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Oxidizing agent.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Cobalt (Co). Carbon monoxide. cobalt oxide.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity : Not classified

COBALT CARBONYL (10210-68-1)	
ATE US (oral)	761.616 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (dust, mist)	0.051 mg/l/4h

Cobalt carbonyl (10210-68-1)	
LD50 oral rat	754 mg/kg RTECS Number: GG0300000
LD50 oral mouse	378 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation rat	165 mg/m ³ LUNGS, THORAX, OR RESPIRATION: Acute pulmonary edema
ATE US (oral)	754 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (gases)	100 ppmV/4h
ATE US (vapors)	0.5 mg/l/4h
ATE US (dust, mist)	0.05 mg/l/4h

Hexane (110-54-3)	
LD50 oral rat	25 g/kg
LD50 dermal rabbit	3000 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation rat (ppm)	48000 ppm/4h
ATE US (oral)	25000 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (dermal)	3000 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (gases)	48000 ppmV/4h

Skin corrosion/irritation : Not classified
Serious eye damage/irritation : Not classified
Respiratory or skin sensitization : May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified
Carcinogenicity : Suspected of causing cancer.

Cobalt carbonyl (10210-68-1)	
IARC group	2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans
In OSHA Hazard Communication Carcinogen list	Yes

Reproductive toxicity : Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure : Not classified

Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure : May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard : Not classified

Potential Adverse human health effects and symptoms : While no toxicity data is available, it is reasonable to assume that the carbonyl will generate carbon monoxide which complexes with hemoglobin.

Symptoms/effects after inhalation : Fatal if inhaled. May cause irritation to the respiratory tract.

Symptoms/effects after skin contact : May cause skin irritation. May cause an allergic skin reaction.

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Symptoms/effects after eye contact : May cause eye irritation.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Harmful if swallowed. Swallowing a small quantity of this material will result in serious health hazard.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : Harmful to aquatic life.

Hexane (110-54-3)

LC50 fish 1 : 2.1 - 2.98 mg/l (Exposure time: 96 h - Species: Pimephales promelas [flow-through])

12.2. Persistence and degradability

No additional information available

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No additional information available

12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

12.5. Other adverse effects

Other adverse effects : This substance may be hazardous to the environment.
Effect on the ozone layer : No additional information available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Disposal methods

Sewage disposal recommendations : Do not dispose of waste into sewer.
Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations. Dispose of contents/container to licensed waste disposal facility.
Ecology - waste materials : Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number

UN-No.(DOT) : 3190
DOT NA no. : UN3190

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Transport document description : UN3190 Self-heating solid, inorganic, n.o.s. (COBALT CARBONYL), 4.2, II
Proper Shipping Name (DOT) : Self-heating solid, inorganic, n.o.s.
COBALT CARBONYL
Class (DOT) : 4.2 - Class 4.2 - Spontaneously combustible material 49 CFR 173.124
Packing group (DOT) : II - Medium Danger
Hazard labels (DOT) : 4.2 - Spontaneously combustible



DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 212
DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 241
DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx) : None
DOT Symbols : G - Identifies PSN requiring a technical name

14.3. Additional information

Emergency Response Guide (ERG) Number : 135
Other information : No supplementary information available.

Transport by sea

DOT Vessel Stowage Location : C - The material must be stowed "on deck only" on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel.

Air transport

DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail (49 CFR 173.27) : 15 kg

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DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 : 50 kg
CFR 175.75)

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. US Federal regulations

Cobalt carbonyl (10210-68-1)	
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory Listed on the United States SARA Section 302	
SARA Section 302 Threshold Planning Quantity (TPQ)	≤ 10000
Hexane (110-54-3)	
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313	
SARA Section 313 - Emission Reporting	1 %

15.2. International regulations

CANADA

Cobalt carbonyl (10210-68-1)	
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)	
Hexane (110-54-3)	
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)	
WHMIS Classification	Class B Division 2 - Flammable Liquid Class D Division 2 Subdivision A - Very toxic material causing other toxic effects Class D Division 2 Subdivision B - Toxic material causing other toxic effects

EU-Regulations

Cobalt carbonyl (10210-68-1)	
Listed on the EEC inventory EINECS (European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances)	
Hexane (110-54-3)	
Listed on the EEC inventory EINECS (European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances)	

National regulations

Cobalt carbonyl (10210-68-1)	
Listed on the AICS (Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances) Listed on IECSC (Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances Produced or Imported in China) Listed on the Japanese ISHL (Industrial Safety and Health Law) Listed on the Korean ECL (Existing Chemicals List) Listed on NZIoC (New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals) Listed on PICCS (Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances) Listed on the Canadian IDL (Ingredient Disclosure List) Listed on INSQ (Mexican National Inventory of Chemical Substances)	
Hexane (110-54-3)	
Listed on the AICS (Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances) Listed on IECSC (Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances Produced or Imported in China) Listed on the Japanese ENCS (Existing & New Chemical Substances) inventory Listed on the Korean ECL (Existing Chemicals List) Listed on NZIoC (New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals) Listed on PICCS (Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances) Japanese Pollutant Release and Transfer Register Law (PRTR Law) Listed on the Canadian IDL (Ingredient Disclosure List) Listed on INSQ (Mexican National Inventory of Chemical Substances) Listed on CICR (Turkish Inventory and Control of Chemicals)	

15.3. US State regulations

Cobalt carbonyl (10210-68-1)	
U.S. - Massachusetts - Right To Know List U.S. - New Jersey - Right to Know Hazardous Substance List U.S. - Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) - Environmental Hazard List U.S. - Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) List	
Hexane (110-54-3)	
U.S. - Massachusetts - Right To Know List U.S. - New Jersey - Right to Know Hazardous Substance List U.S. - Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) List	

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SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of H-phrases::

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour
H251	Self-heating; may catch fire
H302	Harmful if swallowed
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
H315	Causes skin irritation
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction
H319	Causes serious eye irritation
H330	Fatal if inhaled
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness
H351	Suspected of causing cancer
H361	Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure
H401	Toxic to aquatic life
H402	Harmful to aquatic life

Abbreviations and acronyms

: Abbreviations: ND: Not Determined, No Data; NA: Not Applicable; LD: Lethal Dose; LC: Lethal Concentration; ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimates; H: hour; °: °C unless otherwise stated; mm: millimeters Hg, torr; PEL: permissible exposure level; TWA: time weighted average; TLV: threshold limit value; TG: Test Guideline; NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health; IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer; NTP: National Toxicology Program; HMIS: Hazardous Material Information System; CAS No.: Chemical Abstract Service Registration Number; EC No.: European Commission Registration Number; EC Index No.: European Commission Index Number; OECD: The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; GHS: The Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling; APF: Assigned Protection Factor.

Hazard Rating

Health : 3 Serious Hazard - Major injury likely unless prompt action is taken and medical treatment is given

Flammability : 3 Serious Hazard - Materials capable of ignition under almost all normal temperature conditions. Includes flammable liquids with flash points below 73 F and boiling points above 100 F. as well as liquids with flash points between 73 F and 100 F. (Classes IB & IC)

Physical : 1 Slight Hazard - Materials that are normally stable but can become unstable (self-react) at high temperatures and pressures. Materials may react non-violently with water or undergo hazardous polymerization in the absence of inhibitors.

Prepared by safety and environmental affairs.

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SDS US (GHS HazCom 2012) - Custom

According to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

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