SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier
   - Product form: Substance
   - Physical state: Solid
   - Substance name: GERMANIUM, 99.99%
   - Product code: GEG5020
   - Formula: Ge
   - Synonyms: ELEMENTAL GERMANIUM
   - Chemical family: METAL

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
   1.2.1. Relevant identified uses
   - Use of the substance/mixture: Chemical intermediate

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
   - GELEST, INC.
     11 East Steel Road
     Morrisville, PA 19067
     USA
     T 215-547-1015 - F 215-547-2484 - (M-F): 8:00 AM - 5:30 PM EST
     info@gelest.com - www.gelest.com
   - GELEST INC.
     Fritz-Klatte-Strasse 8
     65933 Frankfurt
     Germany
     T +49 (0) 69 3535106-500 - F +49 (0) 69 3535106-501 - (M-F): 8:00 AM - 4:00 PM
     info@gelest.de - www.gelestde.com
   1.4. Emergency telephone number
   - Emergency number: CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300 (USA); +1 703-527-3887 (International)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture
   - Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
     Not classified
     Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects
     No additional information available

2.2. Label elements
   - Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
     EUH-statements: EUH210 - Safety data sheet available on request.

2.3. Other hazards
   No additional information available

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances
   - Substance type: Mono-constituent
   - Name: GERMANIUM, 99.99%
   - CAS-No.: 7440-56-4
   - EC-No.: 231-164-3
GERMANIUM, 99.99%
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Product identifier</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Germanium</td>
<td>(CAS-No.) 7440-56-4</td>
<td>99.99 - 100</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Full text of H-statements: see section 16

3.2. Mixtures
Not applicable

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general: Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible). If possible show this sheet; if not available show packaging or label.

First-aid measures after inhalation: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice.

First-aid measures after skin contact: Wash with plenty of water/... Get medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after eye contact: Immediately flush eyes thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after ingestion: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical advice/attention.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects after inhalation: May cause irritation to the respiratory tract. Inhaled dust is absorbed. Overexposure may cause: Cough. Headache. Nausea. Inhalation of large amounts is expected to cause necrosis of tracheal epithelium, bronchitis and interstitial pneumonia.

Symptoms/effects after skin contact: May cause skin irritation.

Symptoms/effects after eye contact: May cause eye irritation.

Symptoms/effects after ingestion: Acute Toxicity: reported to be moderately toxic by subcutaneous route (Sax).

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No additional information available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: Use Met-L-X or other appropriate metal-extinguishing powder.

Unsuitable extinguishing media: Do not apply water to burning material.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard: Irritating fumes vapors may develop when material is mixed with other materials and exposed to elevated temperatures or open flame.

Explosion hazard: May form flammable or explosive dust-air mixtures.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Firefighting instructions: Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire.

Protection during firefighting: Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not breathe dust.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment: Wear protective equipment as described in Section 8.

Emergency procedures: Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment: Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Equip cleanup crew with proper protection. For further information refer to section 8: “Exposure controls/personal protection”.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up: Sweep or shovel spills into appropriate container for disposal.
6.4. Reference to other sections
See Heading 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling: Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid dust formation. Do not breathe dust. Provide local exhaust or general room ventilation to minimize exposure to dust.

Hygiene measures: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions: Keep container tightly closed.

Incompatible materials: Aqua regia. Sulfuric acid.

Storage area: Store in a well-ventilated place. Store away from heat.

7.3. Specific end use(s)
No additional information available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Concentration (mg/m³)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USA OSHA</td>
<td>OSHA PEL (TWA)</td>
<td>15 mg/m³ nuisan dust</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>IPRV</td>
<td>2 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>OEL TWA</td>
<td>2 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>OEL STEL</td>
<td>5 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls:
Provide local exhaust or general room ventilation.

Personal protective equipment:
Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of any potential exposure. Avoid all unnecessary exposure.

Hand protection:
Neoprene or nitrile rubber gloves

Eye protection:
Chemical goggles. Contact lenses should not be worn

Skin and body protection:
Wear suitable protective clothing

Respiratory protection:
Where exposure through inhalation may occur from use, respiratory protection equipment is recommended. NIOSH-certified dust and mist (teal cartridge) respirator.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical state</td>
<td>Solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Powder.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular mass</td>
<td>72.59 g/mol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colour</td>
<td>White.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refractive index</td>
<td>No additional information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative evaporation rate</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point</td>
<td>947.4 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freezing point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point</td>
<td>2830 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GERMANIUM, 99.99%
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Not flammable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour pressure</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative vapour density at 20 °C</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative density</td>
<td>5.323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Volatiles</td>
<td>0 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility</td>
<td>Insoluble in water.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Log Pow</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Log Kow</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, kinematic</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, dynamic</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive limits</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive limits</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Not flammable</td>
</tr>
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<td>Vapour pressure</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>5.323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Volatiles</td>
<td>0 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Log Pow</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Log Kow</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, kinematic</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, dynamic</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive limits</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9.2. Other information
No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity
No additional information available

10.2. Chemical stability
Stable.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions
Explosive reaction when heated with potassium nitrate or potassium chlorate.

10.4. Conditions to avoid
No additional information available

10.5. Incompatible materials
Aqua regia. Sulfuric acid.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products
Germanium oxides.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Effect</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acute toxicity</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin corrosion/irritation</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serious eye damage/irritation</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respiratory or skin sensitisation</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germ cell mutagenicity</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carcinogenicity</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

None of the components in this product at concentrations >0.1% are listed by IARC, NTP, OSHA or ACGIH as a carcinogen.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Toxicity</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reproductive toxicity</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STOT-single exposure</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STOT-repeated exposure</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aspiration hazard</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symptoms/effects after inhalation</td>
<td>May cause irritation to the respiratory tract. Inhaled dust is absorbed. Overexposure may cause: Cough. Headache. Nausea. Inhalation of large amounts is expected to cause necrosis of tracheal epithelium, bronchitis and interstitial pneumonia.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symptoms/effects after skin contact</td>
<td>May cause skin irritation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symptoms/effects after eye contact</td>
<td>May cause eye irritation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symptoms/effects after ingestion</td>
<td>Acute Toxicity: reported to be moderately toxic by subcutaneous route (Sax).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Aquatic toxicity</th>
<th>Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acute aquatic toxicity</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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Chronic aquatic toxicity : Not classified

12.2. Persistence and degradability
No additional information available

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential
No additional information available

12.4. Mobility in soil
No additional information available

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
No additional information available

12.6. Other adverse effects
Other adverse effects : This substance may be hazardous to the environment.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods
Sewage disposal recommendations : Do not dispose of waste into sewer.
Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations.
Ecology - waste materials : Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number
In accordance with ADR / RID / IMDG / IATA / ADN

14.1. UN number
UN-No. (ADR) : Not applicable
UN-No. (IMDG) : Not applicable
UN-No. (IATA) : Not applicable
UN-No. (ADN) : Not applicable
UN-No. (RID) : Not applicable

14.2. UN proper shipping name
Proper Shipping Name (ADR) : Not applicable
Proper Shipping Name (IMDG) : Not applicable
Proper Shipping Name (IATA) : Not applicable
Proper Shipping Name (ADN) : Not applicable
Proper Shipping Name (RID) : Not applicable

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)
ADR
Transport hazard class(es) (ADR) : Not applicable

IMDG
Transport hazard class(es) (IMDG) : Not applicable

IATA
Transport hazard class(es) (IATA) : Not applicable

ADN
Transport hazard class(es) (ADN) : Not applicable

RID
Transport hazard class(es) (RID) : Not applicable

14.4. Packing group
Packing group (ADR) : Not applicable
Packing group (IMDG) : Not applicable
Packing group (IATA) : Not applicable
Packing group (ADN) : Not applicable
Packing group (RID) : Not applicable
GERMANIUM, 99.99%
Safety Data Sheet

14.5. Environmental hazards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dangerous for the environment</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Marine pollutant</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other information</td>
<td>No supplementary information available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

14.6. Special precautions for user

- Overland transport
  Not applicable

- Transport by sea
  Not applicable

- Air transport
  Not applicable

- Inland waterway transport
  Not applicable

- Rail transport
  Not applicable

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

15.1.1. EU-Regulations
No REACH Annex XVII restrictions
GERMANIUM, 99.99% is not on the REACH Candidate List
GERMANIUM, 99.99% is not on the REACH Annex XIV List

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% Volatiles</th>
<th>0 %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

15.1.2. National regulations

Germany
12th Ordinance Implementing the Federal Immission Control Act - 12.BImSchV : Is not subject of the 12. BImSchV (Hazardous Incident Ordinance)

Netherlands
SZW-list van kankerverwekkende stoffen : The substance is not listed
SZW-list van mutagene stoffen : The substance is not listed
NIET-limitatieve lijst van voor de voortplanting giftige stoffen – Borstvoeding : The substance is not listed
NIET-limitatieve lijst van voor de voortplanting giftige stoffen – Vruchtbaarheid : The substance is not listed
NIET-limitatieve lijst van voor de voortplanting giftige stoffen – Ontwikkeling : The substance is not listed

15.2. Chemical safety assessment
No additional information available

SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms:
Abbreviations: ND: Not Determined, No Data; NA: Not Applicable; LD: Lethal Dose; LC: Lethal Concentration; ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimates; H: hour; °: °C unless otherwise stated; mm: millimeters Hg, torr; PEL: permissible exposure level; TWA: time weighted average; TLV: threshold limit value; TG: Test Guideline; NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health; IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer; NTP: National Toxicology Program; HMIS: Hazardous Material Information System; CAS No.: Chemical Abstract Service Registration Number; EC No.: European Commission Registration Number; EC Index No.: European Commission Index Number; OECD: The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; GHS: The Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling; APF: Assigned Protection Factor

Other information: Prepared by safety and environmental affairs.

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:

| EUH210 | Safety data sheet available on request. |

SDS EU (REACH Annex II) - Custom

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