- 1. Quantum Coherence in Photosynthesis: Engel et al. (2007) demonstrated evidence of long-lived quantum coherence in the Fenna-Matthews-Olson complex of green sulfur bacteria.
- 2. Radical Pair Mechanism in Avian Magnetoreception: Ritz et al. (2000) proposed that cryptochrome proteins in bird retinas enable geomagnetic sensing through quantum entanglement.
- 3. Quantum Tunneling in Enzymes: Klinman and Kohen (2013) discussed proton tunneling as a contributor to enzymatic rate enhancements.
- 4. Olfaction via Quantum Tunneling: Turin (1996) introduced vibrational theory as an alternative to lock-and-key, later expanded with experimental support and debate.
- 5. Consciousness and Quantum Mechanics: Penrose and Hameroff (1996) formulated the Orchestrated Objective Reduction model, though it remains speculative and controversial.