Warm and Cool Feedback Exercises
Constructive Feedback for Oratory Exercises

**Warm Feedback**
- “I really like how you...”
- “You did a great job at...”
- “It was clear that you worked hard on...”
- “It was really interesting when you...”

**Cool Feedback**
- “You may want to consider...”
- “I noticed that you.... It may be more useful to...”
- “Have you thought about...”
- “It was unclear to me when you...”

After receiving feedback, the speaker should always say “Thank you.”

Then they may do any or all of the following:
- write notes on the feedback in their journals or notebooks
- verbally respond to the feedback with peers
- table the feedback (if it is not helpful or if the speaker does not agree)
I am compelled and you are compelled, nevertheless, to look ahead. The peace, the freedom, and the security of 90 percent of the population of the world is being jeopardized by the remaining 10 percent who are threatening a break-down of all international order and law. Surely the 90 percent who want to live in peace under law and in accordance with moral standards that have received almost universal acceptance through the centuries can and must find some way to make their will prevail.

- "Quarantine the Aggressor" by President Franklin D. Roosevelt (1937)

I speak as a Republican. I speak as a woman. I speak as a United States Senator. I speak as an American…The exercise of these rights should not cost one single American citizen his reputation or his right to a livelihood nor should he be in danger of losing his reputation or livelihood merely because he happens to know someone who holds unpopular beliefs. Who of us doesn’t? Otherwise none of us could call our souls our own. Otherwise thought control would have set in. The American people are sick and tired of being afraid to speak their minds.

- "Declaration of Conscience" by Senator Margaret Chase Smith, R-ME (1950)

And so, my fellow Americans, ask not what your country can do for you; ask what you can do for your country. My fellow citizens of the world, ask not what America will do for you, but what together we can do for the freedom of man.

- Inaugural Address of President John F. Kennedy (1961)

Let every nation know, whether it wishes us well or ill, that we shall pay any price, bear any burden, meet any hardship, support any friend, oppose any foe, to assure the survival and the success of liberty. This much we pledge — and more. So let us begin anew — remembering on both sides that civilility is not a sign of weakness, and sincerity is always subject to proof. Let us never negotiate out of fear, but let us never fear to negotiate.

- Inaugural Address of President John F. Kennedy (1961)

I have the audacity to believe that peoples everywhere can have three meals a day for their bodies, education and culture for their minds, and dignity, equality and freedom for their spirits. I believe that what self-centered men have torn down, men other-centered can build up. I still believe that one day mankind will bow before the altars of God and be crowned triumphant over war and bloodshed, and nonviolent redemptive goodwill will proclaim the rule of the land.

- Nobel Prize Acceptance Speech of Martin Luther King, Jr. (1964)

There is no Negro problem. There is no Southern problem. There is no Northern problem. There is only an American problem. And we are met here tonight as Americans -- not as Democrats or Republicans; we’re met here as Americans to solve that problem. This was the first nation in the history of the world to be founded with a purpose. The great phrases of that
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<th>Purpose still sound in every American heart, north and south: &quot;All men are created equal.&quot; &quot;Government by consent of the governed.&quot; &quot;Give me liberty or give me death.&quot;</th>
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<td>- “We Shall Overcome” by President Lyndon B. Johnson (1965)</td>
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<th>We cannot, we must not, refuse to protect the right of every American to vote in every election that he may desire to participate in. And we ought not, and we cannot, and we must not wait another eight months before we get a bill. We have already waited 100 years and more and the time for waiting is gone. …Their cause must be our cause too. Because it’s not just negroes, but really it’s all of us, who must overcome the crippling legacy of bigotry and injustice. And we shall overcome.</th>
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<th>We can do well in this country. We will have difficult times; we’ve had difficult times in the past; we will have difficult times in the future. It is not the end of violence; it is not the end of lawlessness; it is not the end of disorder. But the vast majority of white people and the vast majority of black people in this country want to live together, want to improve the quality of our life, and want justice for all human beings who abide in our land.</th>
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<td>- On the Death of Martin Luther King, Jr., by Senator Robert F. Kennedy, D-NY (1968)</td>
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<th>The only thing they have to look forward to is hope. And you have to give them hope. Hope for a better world, hope for a better tomorrow, hope for a better place to come to if the pressures at home are too great. Hope that all will be all right. Without hope, not only gays, but the blacks, the seniors, the handicapped, the us’es, the us’es will give up. And if you help elect to the central committee and other offices, more gay people, that gives a green light to all who feel disenfranchised, a green light to move forward. It means hope to a nation that has given up, because if a gay person makes it, the doors are open to everyone.</th>
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<td>- Hope Speech by San Francisco Supervisor Harvey Milk (1978)</td>
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<th>Some 800,000 under-aged children work with their families harvesting crops across America. Babies born to migrant workers suffer 25 percent higher infant mortality than the rest of the population. All my life, I have been driven by one dream, one goal, one vision: To overthrow a farm labor system in this nation which treats farm workers as if they were not important human beings.</th>
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<td>- Address to the Commonwealth Club of California by César Chavez (1984)</td>
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<th>The consciousness and pride that were raised by our union are alive and thriving inside millions of young Hispanics who will never work on a farm! Like the other immigrant groups, the day will come when we win the economic and political rewards which are in keeping with our numbers in society. The day will come when the politicians do the right thing by our people out of political necessity and not out of charity or idealism. That day may not come this year. That day may not come during this decade. But it will come, someday!</th>
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<td>- Address to the Commonwealth Club of California by labor leader César Chavez (1984)</td>
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<th>The time for the healing of the wounds has come. The moment to bridge the chasms that divide us has come. The time to build is upon us. We have, at last, achieved our political emancipation. We pledge ourselves to liberate all our people from the continuing bondage of poverty, deprivation, suffering, gender and other discrimination.</th>
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<td>- Inaugural Speech by South African President Nelson Mandela (1994)</td>
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We understand it still that there is no easy road to freedom. We know it well that none of us acting alone can achieve success. We must therefore act together as a united people, for national reconciliation, for nation building, for the birth of a new world. Let there be justice for all. Let there be peace for all. Let there be work, bread, water and salt for all. Let each know that for each the body, the mind and the soul have been freed to fulfill themselves... Let freedom reign.

- Inaugural Speech by South African President Nelson Mandela (1994)

The truth is that most women around the world work both inside and outside the home, usually by necessity. We need to understand that there is no one formula for how women should lead their lives. That is why we must respect the choices that each woman makes for herself and her family. Every woman deserves the chance to realize her God-given potential. We also must recognize that women will never gain full dignity until their human rights are respected and protected. Human rights are women’s rights... And women’s rights are human rights, once and for all.

- “Women’s Rights Are Human Rights” by First Lady Hillary Rodham Clinton (1995)

Women come together every day in every country. We come together in fields and in factories. In village markets and supermarkets. In living rooms and board rooms. However different we may appear, there is far more that unites us than divides us. We share a common future. And we are here to find common ground so that we may help bring new dignity and respect to women and girls all over the world -- and in so doing, bring new strength and stability to families as well.

- “Women’s Rights Are Human Rights” by First Lady Hillary Rodham Clinton (1995)

In a way, to be indifferent to that suffering is what makes the human being inhuman. Indifference, after all, is more dangerous than anger and hatred. Anger can at times be creative. One writes a great poem, a great symphony. One does something special for the sake of humanity because one is angry at the injustice that one witnesses. But indifference is never creative. Even hatred at times may elicit a response. You fight it. You denounce it. You disarm it.


Dear sisters and brothers, now it’s time to speak up. So today, we call upon the world leaders to change their strategic policies in favour of peace and prosperity... So let us wage a global struggle against illiteracy, poverty and terrorism and let us pick up our books and pens. They are our most powerful weapon. One child, one teacher, one pen and one book can change the world.

Education is the only solution. Education First.

- Youth Take-Over at the United Nations by Malala Yousafzai (2013)

Dear Friends, on the 9th of October 2012, the Taliban shot me on the left side of my forehead. They shot my friends too. They thought that the bullets would silence us. But they failed. And then, out of that silence came, thousands of voices. The terrorists thought that they would change our aims and stop our ambitions but nothing changed in my life except this: Weakness, fear and hopelessness died. Strength, power and courage was born. I am the same Malala. My ambitions are the same. My hopes are the same. My dreams are the same.

- Youth Take-Over at the United Nations by Malala Yousafzai (2013)
For we were born of change. We broke the old aristocracies, declaring ourselves entitled not by bloodline, but endowed by our Creator with certain unalienable rights. … We are Lewis and Clark and Sacajawea – pioneers who braved the unfamiliar, followed by a stampede of farmers and miners, entrepreneurs and hucksters. That’s our spirit. We are Sojourner Truth and Fannie Lou Hamer, women who could do as much as any man and then some; and we’re Susan B. Anthony, who shook the system until the law reflected that truth. That’s our character.

- 50th Anniversary of Bloody Sunday by President Barack H. Obama (2015)

That’s what America is. Not stock photos or airbrushed history or feeble attempts to define some of us as more American as others. We respect the past, but we don’t pine for it. We don’t fear the future; we grab for it. America is not some fragile thing; we are large… Because the single most powerful word in our democracy is the word “We.” We The People. We Shall Overcome. Yes We Can. It is owned by no one. It belongs to everyone. Oh, what a glorious task we are given, to continually try to improve this great nation of ours.

- 50th Anniversary of Bloody Sunday by President Barack H. Obama (2015)
Name:________________                 Period:_____  

Warm and Cool Feedback Exit Card  

Copy down one piece of feedback you received:  

Was this feedback effective? Explain your answer.  

Warm and Cool Feedback  
https://www.fords.org/for-teachers/teaching-oratory/warm-and-cool-feedback/