

STATE OF NEW YORK

5400

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

March 3, 2023

Introduced by Sen. HOYLMAN-SIGAL -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the real property law, in relation to requiring disclosure of information concerning flood insurance on property condition disclosure statements; and to repeal section 467 of the real property law relating to liability with respect to property disclosures

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 2 of section 462 of the real property law, as
2 added by chapter 456 of the laws of 2001, is amended to read as follows:
3 2. The following shall be the disclosure form:

4 PROPERTY CONDITION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

5 NAME OF SELLER OR SELLERS:

6 PROPERTY ADDRESS:

7 THE PROPERTY CONDITION DISCLOSURE ACT REQUIRES THE SELLER OF RESIDEN-
8 TIAL REAL PROPERTY TO CAUSE THIS DISCLOSURE STATEMENT OR A COPY THEREOF
9 TO BE DELIVERED TO A BUYER OR BUYER'S AGENT PRIOR TO THE SIGNING BY THE
10 BUYER OF A BINDING CONTRACT OF SALE.

11 PURPOSE OF STATEMENT: THIS IS A STATEMENT OF CERTAIN CONDITIONS AND
12 INFORMATION CONCERNING THE PROPERTY KNOWN TO THE SELLER. THIS DISCLOSURE
13 STATEMENT IS NOT A WARRANTY OF ANY KIND BY THE SELLER OR BY ANY AGENT
14 REPRESENTING THE SELLER IN THIS TRANSACTION. IT IS NOT A SUBSTITUTE FOR
15 ANY INSPECTIONS OR TESTS AND THE BUYER IS ENCOURAGED TO OBTAIN HIS OR
16 HER OWN INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONAL INSPECTIONS AND ENVIRONMENTAL TESTS AND
17 ALSO IS ENCOURAGED TO CHECK PUBLIC RECORDS PERTAINING TO THE PROPERTY.

18 A KNOWINGLY FALSE OR INCOMPLETE STATEMENT BY THE SELLER ON THIS FORM
19 MAY SUBJECT THE SELLER TO CLAIMS BY THE BUYER PRIOR TO OR AFTER THE

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD04357-01-3

1 TRANSFER OF TITLE. [~~IN THE EVENT A SELLER FAILS TO PERFORM THE DUTY~~
2 ~~PRESCRIBED IN THIS ARTICLE TO DELIVER A DISCLOSURE STATEMENT PRIOR TO~~
3 ~~THE SIGNING BY THE BUYER OF A BINDING CONTRACT OF SALE, THE BUYER SHALL~~
4 ~~RECEIVE UPON THE TRANSFER OF TITLE A CREDIT OF FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS~~
5 ~~AGAINST THE AGREED UPON PURCHASE PRICE OF THE RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPER-~~
6 ~~TY.~~]

7 "RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY" MEANS REAL PROPERTY IMPROVED BY A ONE TO
8 FOUR FAMILY DWELLING USED OR OCCUPIED, OR INTENDED TO BE USED OR OCCU-
9 PIED, WHOLLY OR PARTLY, AS THE HOME OR RESIDENCE OF ONE OR MORE PERSONS,
10 BUT SHALL NOT REFER TO (A) UNIMPROVED REAL PROPERTY UPON WHICH SUCH
11 DWELLINGS ARE TO BE CONSTRUCTED OR (B) CONDOMINIUM UNITS OR COOPERATIVE
12 APARTMENTS OR (C) PROPERTY ON A HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION THAT IS NOT
13 OWNED IN FEE SIMPLE BY THE SELLER.

14 INSTRUCTIONS TO THE SELLER:

- 15 (a) ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS BASED UPON YOUR ACTUAL KNOWLEDGE.
16 (b) ATTACH ADDITIONAL PAGES WITH YOUR SIGNATURE IF ADDITIONAL SPACE IS
17 REQUIRED.
18 (c) COMPLETE THIS FORM YOURSELF.
19 (d) IF SOME ITEMS DO NOT APPLY TO YOUR PROPERTY, CHECK "NA" (NON-AP-
20 PLICABLE). IF YOU DO NOT KNOW THE ANSWER CHECK "UNKN" (UNKNOWN).

21 SELLER'S STATEMENT: THE SELLER MAKES THE FOLLOWING REPRESENTATIONS TO
22 THE BUYER BASED UPON THE SELLER'S ACTUAL KNOWLEDGE AT THE TIME OF SIGN-
23 ING THIS DOCUMENT. THE SELLER AUTHORIZES HIS OR HER AGENT, IF ANY, TO
24 PROVIDE A COPY OF THIS STATEMENT TO A PROSPECTIVE BUYER OF THE RESIDEN-
25 TIAL REAL PROPERTY. THE FOLLOWING ARE REPRESENTATIONS MADE BY THE SELLER
26 AND ARE NOT THE REPRESENTATIONS OF THE SELLER'S AGENT.

27 GENERAL INFORMATION

- 28 1. HOW LONG HAVE YOU OWNED THE PROPERTY?
29 2. HOW LONG HAVE YOU OCCUPIED THE PROPERTY?
30 3. WHAT IS THE AGE OF THE STRUCTURE OR STRUCTURES? NOTE TO BUYER--IF
31 THE STRUCTURE WAS BUILT BEFORE 1978 YOU ARE ENCOURAGED TO INVESTI-
32 GATE FOR THE PRESENCE OF LEAD BASED PAINT.
33 4. DOES ANYBODY OTHER THAN YOURSELF HAVE A LEASE, EASEMENT OR ANY
34 OTHER RIGHT TO USE OR OCCUPY ANY PART OF YOUR PROPERTY OTHER THAN
35 THOSE STATED IN DOCUMENTS AVAILABLE IN THE PUBLIC RECORD, SUCH AS
36 RIGHTS TO USE A ROAD OR PATH OR CUT TREES OR CROPS[~~+~~?] YES NO UNKN
37 NA
38 5. DOES ANYBODY ELSE CLAIM TO OWN ANY PART OF YOUR PROPERTY? YES NO
39 UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)
40 6. HAS ANYONE DENIED YOU ACCESS TO THE PROPERTY OR MADE A FORMAL LEGAL
41 CLAIM CHALLENGING YOUR TITLE TO THE PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA (IF
42 YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)
43 7. ARE THERE ANY FEATURES OF THE PROPERTY SHARED IN COMMON WITH
44 ADJOINING LAND OWNERS OR A HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, SUCH AS WALLS,
45 FENCES OR DRIVEWAYS? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES DESCRIBE BELOW)
46 8. ARE THERE ANY ELECTRIC OR GAS UTILITY SURCHARGES FOR LINE EXTEN-
47 SIONS, SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS OR HOMEOWNER OR OTHER ASSOCIATION FEES
48 THAT APPLY TO THE PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)
49 9. ARE THERE CERTIFICATES OF OCCUPANCY RELATED TO THE PROPERTY? YES
50 NO UNKN NA (IF NO, EXPLAIN BELOW)

51 ENVIRONMENTAL

NOTE TO SELLER - IN THIS SECTION, YOU WILL BE ASKED QUESTIONS REGARDING PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND HAZARDOUS OR TOXIC SUBSTANCES THAT YOU KNOW TO HAVE BEEN SPILLED, LEAKED OR OTHERWISE BEEN RELEASED ON THE PROPERTY OR FROM THE PROPERTY ONTO ANY OTHER PROPERTY. PETROLEUM PRODUCTS MAY INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO, GASOLINE, DIESEL FUEL, HOME HEATING FUEL, AND LUBRICANTS. HAZARDOUS OR TOXIC SUBSTANCES ARE PRODUCTS THAT COULD POSE SHORT- OR LONG-TERM DANGER TO PERSONAL HEALTH OR THE ENVIRONMENT IF THEY ARE NOT PROPERLY DISPOSED OF, APPLIED OR STORED. THESE INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO, FERTILIZERS, PESTICIDES AND INSECTICIDES, PAINT INCLUDING PAINT THINNER, VARNISH REMOVER AND WOOD PRESERVATIVES, TREATED WOOD, CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS SUCH AS ASPHALT AND ROOFING MATERIALS, ANTIFREEZE AND OTHER AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS, BATTERIES, CLEANING SOLVENTS INCLUDING SEPTIC TANK CLEANERS, HOUSEHOLD CLEANERS AND POOL CHEMICALS AND PRODUCTS CONTAINING MERCURY AND LEAD.

NOTE TO BUYER - IF CONTAMINATION OF THIS PROPERTY FROM PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND/OR HAZARDOUS OR TOXIC SUBSTANCES IS A CONCERN TO YOU, YOU ARE URGED TO CONSIDER SOIL AND GROUNDWATER TESTING OF THIS PROPERTY.

10. IS ANY OR ALL OF THE PROPERTY LOCATED IN A FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA) DESIGNATED FLOODPLAIN? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

11. IS ANY OR ALL OF THE PROPERTY LOCATED WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY IN THE SPECIAL FLOOD HAZARD AREA ("SFHA"; "100-YEAR FLOODPLAIN") ACCORDING TO THE FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY'S (FEMA'S) CURRENT FLOOD INSURANCE RATE MAPS FOR YOUR AREA? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

12. IS ANY OR ALL OF THE PROPERTY LOCATED WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY IN A MODERATE RISK FLOOD HAZARD AREA ("500-YEAR FLOODPLAIN") ACCORDING TO FEMA'S CURRENT FLOOD INSURANCE RATE MAPS FOR YOUR AREA? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

13. IS THE PROPERTY SUBJECT TO ANY REQUIREMENT UNDER FEDERAL LAW TO OBTAIN AND MAINTAIN FLOOD INSURANCE ON THE PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

HOMES IN THE SPECIAL FLOOD HAZARD AREA, ALSO KNOWN AS HIGH RISK FLOOD ZONES, ON FEMA'S FLOOD INSURANCE RATE MAPS WITH MORTGAGES FROM FEDERALLY REGULATED OR INSURED LENDERS ARE REQUIRED TO OBTAIN AND MAINTAIN FLOOD INSURANCE. EVEN WHEN NOT REQUIRED, FEMA ENCOURAGES HOMEOWNERS IN HIGH RISK, MODERATE RISK, AND LOW RISK FLOOD ZONES TO PURCHASE FLOOD INSURANCE THAT COVERS THE STRUCTURE(S) AND THE PERSONAL PROPERTY WITHIN THE STRUCTURE(S). ALSO NOTE THAT HOMES IN COASTAL AREAS MAY BE SUBJECT TO INCREASED RISK OF FLOODING OVER TIME DUE TO PROJECTED SEA LEVEL RISE AND INCREASED EXTREME STORMS CAUSED BY CLIMATE CHANGE WHICH MAY NOT BE REFLECTED IN CURRENT FLOOD INSURANCE RATE MAPS.

14. HAVE YOU EVER RECEIVED ASSISTANCE, OR ARE YOU AWARE OF ANY PREVIOUS OWNERS RECEIVING ASSISTANCE, FROM THE FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA), THE U.S. SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (SBA), OR ANY OTHER FEDERAL DISASTER FLOOD ASSISTANCE FOR FLOOD DAMAGE TO THE PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)
FOR PROPERTIES THAT HAVE RECEIVED FEDERAL DISASTER ASSISTANCE, THE REQUIREMENT TO OBTAIN FLOOD INSURANCE PASSES DOWN TO ALL FUTURE OWNERS. FAILURE TO OBTAIN AND MAINTAIN FLOOD INSURANCE CAN RESULT IN AN INDIVIDUAL BEING INELIGIBLE FOR FUTURE ASSISTANCE.

15. IS THERE FLOOD INSURANCE ON THE PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, ATTACH A COPY OF THE POLICY)

A STANDARD HOMEOWNER'S INSURANCE POLICY TYPICALLY DOES NOT COVER FLOOD DAMAGE. YOU ARE ENCOURAGED TO EXAMINE YOUR POLICY TO DETERMINE WHETHER YOU ARE COVERED.

16. IS THERE A FEMA ELEVATION CERTIFICATE AVAILABLE FOR THE PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, ATTACH A COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE)

AN ELEVATION CERTIFICATE IS A FEMA FORM, COMPLETED BY A LICENSED SURVEYOR OR ENGINEER. THE FORM PROVIDES CRITICAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE FLOOD RISK OF THE PROPERTY AND IS USED BY FLOOD INSURANCE PROVIDERS UNDER THE NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE PROGRAM (NFIP) TO HELP DETERMINE THE APPROPRIATE FLOOD INSURANCE RATING FOR THE PROPERTY. A BUYER MAY BE ABLE TO USE THE ELEVATION CERTIFICATE FROM A PREVIOUS OWNER FOR THEIR FLOOD INSURANCE POLICY.

17. HAVE YOU EVER FILED A CLAIM FOR FLOOD DAMAGE TO THE PROPERTY WITH ANY INSURANCE PROVIDER, INCLUDING THE NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE PROGRAM (NFIP)? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

18. IS ANY OR ALL OF THE PROPERTY LOCATED IN A DESIGNATED WETLAND? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

[12-] 19. IS THE PROPERTY LOCATED IN AN AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

[13-] 20. WAS THE PROPERTY EVER THE SITE OF A LANDFILL? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

[14-] 21. ARE THERE OR HAVE THERE EVER BEEN FUEL STORAGE TANKS ABOVE OR BELOW THE GROUND ON THE PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA IF YES, ARE THEY CURRENTLY IN USE? YES NO UNKN NA LOCATION(S) ARE THEY LEAKING OR HAVE THEY EVER LEAKED? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

[15-] 22. IS THERE ASBESTOS IN THE STRUCTURE? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, STATE LOCATION OR LOCATIONS BELOW)

[16-] 23. IS LEAD PLUMBING PRESENT? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, STATE LOCATION OR LOCATIONS BELOW)

[17-] 24. HAS A RADON TEST BEEN DONE? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, ATTACH A COPY OF THE REPORT)

[18-] 25. HAS MOTOR FUEL, MOTOR OIL, HOME HEATING FUEL, LUBRICATING OIL OR ANY OTHER PETROLEUM PRODUCT, METHANE GAS, OR ANY HAZARDOUS OR TOXIC SUBSTANCE SPILLED, LEAKED OR OTHERWISE BEEN RELEASED ON THE PROPERTY OR FROM THE PROPERTY ONTO ANY OTHER PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, DESCRIBE BELOW)

[19-] 26. HAS THE PROPERTY BEEN TESTED FOR THE PRESENCE OF MOTOR FUEL, MOTOR OIL, HOME HEATING FUEL, LUBRICATING OIL, OR ANY OTHER PETROLEUM PRODUCT, METHANE GAS, OR ANY HAZARDOUS OR TOXIC SUBSTANCE? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, ATTACH REPORT(S))

STRUCTURAL

[20-] 27. IS THERE ANY ROT OR WATER DAMAGE TO THE STRUCTURE OR STRUCTURES? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

[21-] 28. IS THERE ANY FIRE OR SMOKE DAMAGE TO THE STRUCTURE OR STRUCTURES? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

[22-] 29. IS THERE ANY TERMITE, INSECT, RODENT OR PEST INFESTATION OR DAMAGE? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

[23-] 30. HAS THE PROPERTY BEEN TESTED FOR TERMITE, INSECT, RODENT OR PEST INFESTATION OR DAMAGE? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, PLEASE ATTACH REPORT(S))

[24-] 31. WHAT IS THE TYPE OF ROOF/ROOF COVERING (SLATE, ASPHALT, OTHER.)? ANY KNOWN MATERIAL DEFECTS? HOW OLD IS THE ROOF? IS THERE A TRANSFERABLE [WARRANTEE] WARRANTY ON THE ROOF IN EFFECT NOW? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

1 ~~[25-]~~ 32. ARE THERE ANY KNOWN MATERIAL DEFECTS IN ANY OF THE FOLLOWING
 2 STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS: FOOTINGS, BEAMS, GIRDERS, LINTELS, COLUMNS OR
 3 PARTITIONS~~[-]~~? ? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

4 MECHANICAL SYSTEMS & SERVICES

5 ~~[26-]~~ 33. WHAT IS THE WATER SOURCE (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY - WELL,
 6 PRIVATE, MUNICIPAL, OTHER)? IF MUNICIPAL, IS IT METERED? YES NO
 7 UNKN NA

8 ~~[27-]~~ 34. HAS THE WATER QUALITY AND/OR FLOW RATE BEEN TESTED? YES NO
 9 UNKN NA (IF YES, DESCRIBE BELOW)

10 ~~[28-]~~ 35. WHAT IS THE TYPE OF SEWAGE SYSTEM (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY -
 11 PUBLIC SEWER, PRIVATE SEWER, SEPTIC OR CESSPOOL)? IF SEPTIC OR
 12 CESSPOOL, AGE? _____ DATE LAST PUMPED? _____ FREQUENCY OF
 13 PUMPING? _____ ANY KNOWN MATERIAL DEFECTS? YES NO UNKN NA (IF
 14 YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

15 ~~[29-]~~ 36. WHO IS YOUR ELECTRIC SERVICE PROVIDER? _____ WHAT IS THE
 16 AMPERAGE? _____ DOES IT HAVE CIRCUIT BREAKERS OR FUSES?
 17 _____ PRIVATE OR PUBLIC POLES? _____ ANY KNOWN MATERIAL
 18 DEFECTS? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

19 ~~[30-]~~ 37. ARE THERE ANY FLOODING, DRAINAGE OR GRADING PROBLEMS THAT
 20 RESULTED IN STANDING WATER ON ANY PORTION OF THE PROPERTY? YES NO
 21 UNKN NA (IF YES, STATE LOCATIONS AND EXPLAIN BELOW)

22 ~~[31. DOES THE BASEMENT HAVE SEEPAGE THAT RESULTS IN STANDING WATER?~~
 23 ~~YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)]~~ 38. HAS THE STRUCTURE(S)
 24 EXPERIENCED ANY WATER PENETRATION OR DAMAGE DUE TO SEEPAGE OR A
 25 NATURAL FLOOD EVENT, SUCH AS FROM HEAVY RAINFALL, COASTAL STORM
 26 SURGE, TIDAL INUNDATION OR RIVER OVERFLOW? YES NO UNKN NA (IF
 27 YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

28 ARE THERE ANY KNOWN MATERIAL DEFECTS IN ANY OF THE FOLLOWING (IF YES,
 29 EXPLAIN BELOW. USE ADDITIONAL SHEETS IF NECESSARY.):

30	[32-] <u>39.</u>	PLUMBING SYSTEM?	YES	NO	UNKN	NA
31	[33-] <u>40.</u>	SECURITY SYSTEM?	YES	NO	UNKN	NA
32	[34-] <u>41.</u>	CARBON MONOXIDE DETECTOR?	YES	NO	UNKN	NA
33	[35-] <u>42.</u>	SMOKE DETECTOR?	YES	NO	UNKN	NA
34	[36-] <u>43.</u>	FIRE SPRINKLER SYSTEM?	YES	NO	UNKN	NA
35	[37-] <u>44.</u>	SUMP PUMP?	YES	NO	UNKN	NA
36	[38-] <u>45.</u>	FOUNDATION/SLAB?	YES	NO	UNKN	NA
37	[39-] <u>46.</u>	INTERIOR WALLS/CEILINGS?	YES	NO	UNKN	NA
38	[40-] <u>47.</u>	EXTERIOR WALLS OR SIDING?	YES	NO	UNKN	NA
39	[41-] <u>48.</u>	FLOORS?	YES	NO	UNKN	NA
40	[42-] <u>49.</u>	CHIMNEY/FIREPLACE OR STOVE?	YES	NO	UNKN	NA
41	[43-] <u>50.</u>	PATIO/DECK?	YES	NO	UNKN	NA
42	[44-] <u>51.</u>	DRIVEWAY?	YES	NO	UNKN	NA
43	[45-] <u>52.</u>	AIR CONDITIONER?	YES	NO	UNKN	NA
44	[46-] <u>53.</u>	HEATING SYSTEM?	YES	NO	UNKN	NA
45	[47-] <u>54.</u>	HOT WATER HEATER?	YES	NO	UNKN	NA
46	[48-] <u>55.</u>	THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED IN THE				
47		FOLLOWING SCHOOL DISTRICT			UNKN	

48 NOTE: BUYER IS ENCOURAGED TO CHECK PUBLIC RECORDS CONCERNING THE PROP-
 49 ERTY (E.G. TAX RECORDS AND WETLAND AND ~~[FLOOD-PLAIN]~~ FEMA'S CURRENT
 50 FLOOD INSURANCE RATE MAPS AND ELEVATION CERTIFICATES)

1 THE SELLER SHOULD USE THIS AREA TO FURTHER EXPLAIN ANY ITEM ABOVE. IF
2 NECESSARY, ATTACH ADDITIONAL PAGES AND INDICATE HERE THE NUMBER OF ADDI-
3 TIONAL PAGES ATTACHED.

4 _____
5 _____
6 _____
7 _____

8 SELLER'S CERTIFICATION: SELLER CERTIFIES THAT THE INFORMATION IN THIS
9 PROPERTY CONDITION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT IS TRUE AND COMPLETE TO THE
10 SELLER'S ACTUAL KNOWLEDGE AS OF THE DATE SIGNED BY THE SELLER. IF A
11 SELLER OF RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY ACQUIRES KNOWLEDGE WHICH RENDERS
12 MATERIALLY INACCURATE A PROPERTY CONDITION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT PROVIDED
13 PREVIOUSLY, THE SELLER SHALL DELIVER A REVISED PROPERTY CONDITION
14 DISCLOSURE STATEMENT TO THE BUYER AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE. IN NO EVENT,
15 HOWEVER, SHALL A SELLER BE REQUIRED TO PROVIDE A REVISED PROPERTY CONDI-
16 TION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT AFTER THE TRANSFER OF TITLE FROM THE SELLER TO
17 THE BUYER OR OCCUPANCY BY THE BUYER, WHICHEVER IS EARLIER.

18 SELLER _____ DATE _____
19 SELLER _____ DATE _____

20 BUYER'S ACKNOWLEDGMENT: BUYER ACKNOWLEDGES RECEIPT OF A COPY OF THIS
21 STATEMENT AND BUYER UNDERSTANDS THAT THIS INFORMATION IS A STATEMENT OF
22 CERTAIN CONDITIONS AND INFORMATION CONCERNING THE PROPERTY KNOWN TO THE
23 SELLER. IT IS NOT A WARRANTY OF ANY KIND BY THE SELLER OR SELLER'S AGENT
24 AND IS NOT A SUBSTITUTE FOR ANY HOME, PEST, RADON OR OTHER INSPECTIONS
25 OR TESTING OF THE PROPERTY OR INSPECTION OF THE PUBLIC RECORDS.

26 BUYER _____ DATE _____
27 BUYER _____ DATE _____

28 § 2. Subdivision 2 of section 462 of the real property law, as amended
29 by chapter 690 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

30 2. The following shall be the disclosure form:

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32 NAME OF SELLER OR SELLERS:

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35 TIAL REAL PROPERTY TO CAUSE THIS DISCLOSURE STATEMENT OR A COPY THEREOF
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47 TRANSFER OF TITLE. ~~IN THE EVENT A SELLER FAILS TO PERFORM THE DUTY~~
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50 ~~RECEIVE UPON THE TRANSFER OF TITLE A CREDIT OF FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS~~

~~1 AGAINST THE AGREED-UPON PURCHASE PRICE OF THE RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPER-~~
~~2 TY.]~~

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4 FOUR FAMILY DWELLING USED OR OCCUPIED, OR INTENDED TO BE USED OR OCCU-
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13 REQUIRED.
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16 PLICABLE). IF YOU DO NOT KNOW THE ANSWER CHECK "UNKN" (UNKNOWN).

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52 FUEL, AND LUBRICANTS. HAZARDOUS OR TOXIC SUBSTANCES ARE PRODUCTS OR
53 OTHER MATERIAL THAT COULD POSE SHORT- OR LONG-TERM DANGER TO PERSONAL

1 HEALTH OR THE ENVIRONMENT IF THEY ARE NOT PROPERLY DISPOSED OF, APPLIED
2 OR STORED. THESE INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO, FERTILIZERS, PESTI-
3 CIDES AND INSECTICIDES, PAINT INCLUDING PAINT THINNER, VARNISH REMOVER
4 AND WOOD PRESERVATIVES, TREATED WOOD, CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS SUCH AS
5 ASPHALT AND ROOFING MATERIALS, ANTIFREEZE AND OTHER AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS,
6 BATTERIES, CLEANING SOLVENTS INCLUDING SEPTIC TANK CLEANERS, HOUSEHOLD
7 CLEANERS, POOL CHEMICALS, PRODUCTS CONTAINING MERCURY AND LEAD AND
8 INDOOR MOLD.

9 NOTE TO BUYER - IF CONTAMINATION OF THIS PROPERTY FROM PETROLEUM
10 PRODUCTS AND/OR HAZARDOUS OR TOXIC SUBSTANCES IS A CONCERN TO YOU, YOU
11 ARE URGED TO CONSIDER SOIL AND GROUNDWATER TESTING OF THIS PROPERTY.

12 10. IS ANY OR ALL OF THE PROPERTY LOCATED IN A FEDERAL EMERGENCY
13 MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA) DESIGNATED FLOODPLAIN? YES NO UNKN NA
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17 ING TO THE FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY'S (FEMA'S) CURRENT
18 FLOOD INSURANCE RATE MAPS FOR YOUR AREA? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES,
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21 MODERATE RISK FLOOD HAZARD AREA ("500-YEAR FLOODPLAIN") ACCORDING
22 TO FEMA'S CURRENT FLOOD INSURANCE RATE MAPS FOR YOUR AREA? YES NO
23 UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

24 13. IS THE PROPERTY SUBJECT TO ANY REQUIREMENT UNDER FEDERAL LAW TO
25 OBTAIN AND MAINTAIN FLOOD INSURANCE ON THE PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN
26 NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

27 HOMES IN THE SPECIAL FLOOD HAZARD AREA, ALSO KNOWN AS HIGH RISK
28 FLOOD ZONES, ON FEMA'S FLOOD INSURANCE RATE MAPS WITH MORTGAGES
29 FROM FEDERALLY REGULATED OR INSURED LENDERS ARE REQUIRED TO OBTAIN
30 AND MAINTAIN FLOOD INSURANCE. EVEN WHEN NOT REQUIRED, FEMA ENCOUR-
31 AGES HOMEOWNERS IN HIGH RISK, MODERATE RISK, AND LOW RISK FLOOD
32 ZONES TO PURCHASE FLOOD INSURANCE THAT COVERS THE STRUCTURE(S) AND
33 THE PERSONAL PROPERTY WITHIN THE STRUCTURE(S). ALSO NOTE THAT
34 HOMES IN COASTAL AREAS MAY BE SUBJECT TO INCREASED RISK OF FLOOD-
35 ING OVER TIME DUE TO PROJECTED SEA LEVEL RISE AND INCREASED
36 EXTREME STORMS CAUSED BY CLIMATE CHANGE WHICH MAY NOT BE REFLECTED
37 IN CURRENT FLOOD INSURANCE RATE MAPS.

38 14. HAVE YOU EVER RECEIVED ASSISTANCE, OR ARE YOU AWARE OF ANY PREVI-
39 OUS OWNERS RECEIVING ASSISTANCE, FROM THE FEDERAL EMERGENCY
40 MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA), THE U.S. SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
41 (SBA), OR ANY OTHER FEDERAL DISASTER FLOOD ASSISTANCE FOR FLOOD
42 DAMAGE TO THE PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW) FOR
43 PROPERTIES THAT HAVE RECEIVED FEDERAL DISASTER ASSISTANCE, THE
44 REQUIREMENT TO OBTAIN FLOOD INSURANCE PASSES DOWN TO ALL FUTURE
45 OWNERS. FAILURE TO OBTAIN AND MAINTAIN FLOOD INSURANCE CAN RESULT
46 IN AN INDIVIDUAL BEING INELIGIBLE FOR FUTURE ASSISTANCE.

47 15. IS THERE FLOOD INSURANCE ON THE PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES,
48 ATTACH A COPY OF THE POLICY)
49 A STANDARD HOMEOWNER'S INSURANCE POLICY TYPICALLY DOES NOT COVER
50 FLOOD DAMAGE. YOU ARE ENCOURAGED TO EXAMINE YOUR POLICY TO DETER-
51 MINE WHETHER YOU ARE COVERED.

52 16. IS THERE A FEMA ELEVATION CERTIFICATE AVAILABLE FOR THE PROPERTY?
53 YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, ATTACH A COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE)

AN ELEVATION CERTIFICATE IS A FEMA FORM, COMPLETED BY A LICENSED SURVEYOR OR ENGINEER. THE FORM PROVIDES CRITICAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE FLOOD RISK OF THE PROPERTY AND IS USED BY FLOOD INSURANCE PROVIDERS UNDER THE NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE PROGRAM (NFIP) TO HELP DETERMINE THE APPROPRIATE FLOOD INSURANCE RATING FOR THE PROPERTY. A BUYER MAY BE ABLE TO USE THE ELEVATION CERTIFICATE FROM A PREVIOUS OWNER FOR THEIR FLOOD INSURANCE POLICY.

17. HAVE YOU EVER FILED A CLAIM FOR FLOOD DAMAGE TO THE PROPERTY WITH ANY INSURANCE PROVIDER, INCLUDING THE NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE PROGRAM (NFIP)? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

18. IS ANY OR ALL OF THE PROPERTY LOCATED IN A DESIGNATED WETLAND? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

~~[12-]~~ 19. IS THE PROPERTY LOCATED IN AN AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

~~[13-]~~ 20. WAS THE PROPERTY EVER THE SITE OF A LANDFILL? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

~~[14-]~~ 21. ARE THERE OR HAVE THERE EVER BEEN FUEL STORAGE TANKS ABOVE OR BELOW THE GROUND ON THE PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA IF YES, ARE THEY CURRENTLY IN USE? YES NO UNKN NA LOCATION(S) ARE THEY LEAKING OR HAVE THEY EVER LEAKED? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

~~[15-]~~ 22. IS THERE ASBESTOS IN THE STRUCTURE? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, STATE LOCATION OR LOCATIONS BELOW)

~~[16-]~~ 23. IS LEAD PLUMBING PRESENT? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, STATE LOCATION OR LOCATIONS BELOW)

~~[17-]~~ 24. HAS A RADON TEST BEEN DONE? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, ATTACH A COPY OF THE REPORT)

~~[18-]~~ 25. HAS MOTOR FUEL, MOTOR OIL, HOME HEATING FUEL, LUBRICATING OIL OR ANY OTHER PETROLEUM PRODUCT, METHANE GAS, OR ANY HAZARDOUS OR TOXIC SUBSTANCE SPILLED, LEAKED OR OTHERWISE BEEN RELEASED ON THE PROPERTY OR FROM THE PROPERTY ONTO ANY OTHER PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, DESCRIBE BELOW)

~~[19-]~~ 26. HAS THE PROPERTY BEEN TESTED FOR THE PRESENCE OF MOTOR FUEL, MOTOR OIL, HOME HEATING FUEL, LUBRICATING OIL, OR ANY OTHER PETROLEUM PRODUCT, METHANE GAS, OR ANY HAZARDOUS OR TOXIC SUBSTANCE? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, ATTACH REPORT(S))

~~[19-a-]~~ 27. HAS THE PROPERTY BEEN TESTED FOR INDOOR MOLD? YES NO UNKN (IF YES, ATTACH A COPY OF THE REPORT)

STRUCTURAL

~~[20-]~~ 28. IS THERE ANY ROT OR WATER DAMAGE TO THE STRUCTURE OR STRUCTURES? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

~~[21-]~~ 29. IS THERE ANY FIRE OR SMOKE DAMAGE TO THE STRUCTURE OR STRUCTURES? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

~~[22-]~~ 30. IS THERE ANY TERMITE, INSECT, RODENT OR PEST INFESTATION OR DAMAGE? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

~~[23-]~~ 31. HAS THE PROPERTY BEEN TESTED FOR TERMITE, INSECT, RODENT OR PEST INFESTATION OR DAMAGE? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, PLEASE ATTACH REPORT(S))

~~[24-]~~ 32. WHAT IS THE TYPE OF ROOF/ROOF COVERING (SLATE, ASPHALT, OTHER.)? ANY KNOWN MATERIAL DEFECTS? HOW OLD IS THE ROOF? IS THERE A TRANSFERABLE ~~[WARRANTEE]~~ WARRANTY ON THE ROOF IN EFFECT NOW? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

~~[25-]~~ 33. ARE THERE ANY KNOWN MATERIAL DEFECTS IN ANY OF THE FOLLOWING STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS: FOOTINGS, BEAMS, GIRDERS, LINTELS, COLUMNS OR PARTITIONS~~[-]~~? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

MECHANICAL SYSTEMS & SERVICES

~~[26-]~~ 34. WHAT IS THE WATER SOURCE (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY - WELL, PRIVATE, MUNICIPAL, OTHER)? IF MUNICIPAL, IS IT METERED? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[27-]~~ 35. HAS THE WATER QUALITY AND/OR FLOW RATE BEEN TESTED? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, DESCRIBE BELOW)

~~[28-]~~ 36. WHAT IS THE TYPE OF SEWAGE SYSTEM (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY - PUBLIC SEWER, PRIVATE SEWER, SEPTIC OR CESSPOOL)? IF SEPTIC OR CESSPOOL, AGE? _____ DATE LAST PUMPED? _____ FREQUENCY OF PUMPING? _____ ANY KNOWN MATERIAL DEFECTS? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

~~[29-]~~ 37. WHO IS YOUR ELECTRIC SERVICE PROVIDER? _____ WHAT IS THE AMPERAGE? _____ DOES IT HAVE CIRCUIT BREAKERS OR FUSES? _____ PRIVATE OR PUBLIC POLES? _____ ANY KNOWN MATERIAL DEFECTS? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

~~[30-]~~ 38. ARE THERE ANY FLOODING, DRAINAGE OR GRADING PROBLEMS THAT RESULTED IN STANDING WATER ON ANY PORTION OF THE PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, STATE LOCATIONS AND EXPLAIN BELOW)

~~[31- DOES THE BASEMENT HAVE SEEPAGE THAT RESULTS IN STANDING WATER? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)]~~ 39. HAS THE STRUCTURE(S) EXPERIENCED ANY WATER PENETRATION OR DAMAGE DUE TO SEEPAGE OR A NATURAL FLOOD EVENT, SUCH AS FROM HEAVY RAINFALL, COASTAL STORM SURGE, TIDAL INUNDATION OR RIVER OVERFLOW? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

ARE THERE ANY KNOWN MATERIAL DEFECTS IN ANY OF THE FOLLOWING (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW. USE ADDITIONAL SHEETS IF NECESSARY.):

~~[32-]~~ 40. PLUMBING SYSTEM? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[33-]~~ 41. SECURITY SYSTEM? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[34-]~~ 42. CARBON MONOXIDE DETECTOR? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[35-]~~ 43. SMOKE DETECTOR? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[36-]~~ 44. FIRE SPRINKLER SYSTEM? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[37-]~~ 45. SUMP PUMP? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[38-]~~ 46. FOUNDATION/SLAB? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[39-]~~ 47. INTERIOR WALLS/CEILINGS? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[40-]~~ 48. EXTERIOR WALLS OR SIDING? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[41-]~~ 49. FLOORS? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[42-]~~ 50. CHIMNEY/FIREPLACE OR STOVE? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[43-]~~ 51. PATIO/DECK? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[44-]~~ 52. DRIVEWAY? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[45-]~~ 53. AIR CONDITIONER? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[46-]~~ 54. HEATING SYSTEM? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[47-]~~ 55. HOT WATER HEATER? YES NO UNKN NA

~~[48-]~~ 56. THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED IN THE FOLLOWING SCHOOL DISTRICT UNKN NOTE: BUYER IS ENCOURAGED TO CHECK PUBLIC RECORDS CONCERNING THE PROPERTY (E.G. TAX RECORDS AND WETLAND AND ~~[FLOOD-PLAIN]~~ FEMA'S CURRENT FLOOD INSURANCE RATE MAPS AND ELEVATION CERTIFICATES)

THE SELLER SHOULD USE THIS AREA TO FURTHER EXPLAIN ANY ITEM ABOVE. IF NECESSARY, ATTACH ADDITIONAL PAGES AND INDICATE HERE THE NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL PAGES ATTACHED.

SELLER'S CERTIFICATION: SELLER CERTIFIES THAT THE INFORMATION IN THIS PROPERTY CONDITION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT IS TRUE AND COMPLETE TO THE SELLER'S ACTUAL KNOWLEDGE AS OF THE DATE SIGNED BY THE SELLER. IF A

1 SELLER OF RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY ACQUIRES KNOWLEDGE WHICH RENDERS
2 MATERIALLY INACCURATE A PROPERTY CONDITION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT PROVIDED
3 PREVIOUSLY, THE SELLER SHALL DELIVER A REVISED PROPERTY CONDITION
4 DISCLOSURE STATEMENT TO THE BUYER AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE. IN NO EVENT,
5 HOWEVER, SHALL A SELLER BE REQUIRED TO PROVIDE A REVISED PROPERTY CONDI-
6 TION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT AFTER THE TRANSFER OF TITLE FROM THE SELLER TO
7 THE BUYER OR OCCUPANCY BY THE BUYER, WHICHEVER IS EARLIER.

8 SELLER _____ DATE _____

9 SELLER _____ DATE _____

10 BUYER'S ACKNOWLEDGMENT: BUYER ACKNOWLEDGES RECEIPT OF A COPY OF THIS
11 STATEMENT AND BUYER UNDERSTANDS THAT THIS INFORMATION IS A STATEMENT OF
12 CERTAIN CONDITIONS AND INFORMATION CONCERNING THE PROPERTY KNOWN TO THE
13 SELLER. IT IS NOT A WARRANTY OF ANY KIND BY THE SELLER OR SELLER'S AGENT
14 AND IS NOT A SUBSTITUTE FOR ANY HOME, PEST, RADON OR OTHER INSPECTIONS
15 OR TESTING OF THE PROPERTY OR INSPECTION OF THE PUBLIC RECORDS.

16 BUYER _____ DATE _____

17 BUYER _____ DATE _____

18 § 3. Section 465 of the real property law, as added by chapter 456 of
19 the laws of 2001, is amended to read as follows:

20 § 465. [~~Remedy~~] Liability. 1. [~~In the event a seller fails to perform~~
21 ~~the duty prescribed in this article to deliver a disclosure statement~~
22 ~~prior to the signing by the buyer of a binding contract of sale, the~~
23 ~~buyer shall receive upon the transfer of title a credit of five hundred~~
24 ~~dollars against the agreed upon purchase price of the residential real~~
25 ~~property.] Nothing contained in this article shall be construed as
26 limiting any existing legal cause of action or remedy at law, in statute
27 or in equity.~~

28 2. Any seller who provides a property condition disclosure statement
29 or provides or fails to provide a revised property condition disclosure
30 statement shall be liable only for a willful failure to perform the
31 requirements of this article. For such a willful failure, the seller
32 shall be liable for the actual damages suffered by the buyer in addition
33 to any other existing equitable or statutory remedy.

34 § 4. Section 467 of the real property law is REPEALED.

35 § 5. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after
36 it shall have become a law. Effective immediately the addition, amend-
37 ment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implemen-
38 tation of this act on its effective date are authorized to be made and
39 completed on or before such date.