AN ACT concerning advanced practice registered nurses; relating to the board of nursing; definition of practice; prescribing authority; licensure requirements; rules and regulations; amending K.S.A. 65-1130 and K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 40-3401, 65-1113 and 65-4101 and repealing the existing sections.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

Section 1. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 40-3401 is hereby amended to read as follows: 40-3401. As used in this act:
(a) "Applicant" means any healthcare provider.
(b) "Basic coverage" means a policy of professional liability insurance required to be maintained by each healthcare provider pursuant to the provisions of K.S.A. 40-3402(a) or (b), and amendments thereto.
(c) "Commissioner" means the commissioner of insurance.
(d) "Fiscal year" means the year commencing on the effective date of this act and each year, commencing on the first day of July thereafter.
(e) "Fund" means the healthcare stabilization fund established pursuant to K.S.A. 40-3403(a), and amendments thereto.
(f) (1) "Healthcare provider" means a person licensed to practice any branch of the healing arts by the state board of healing arts, a person who holds a temporary permit to practice any branch of the healing arts issued by the state board of healing arts, a person engaged in a postgraduate training program approved by the state board of healing arts, a medical care facility licensed by the state of Kansas, a podiatrist licensed by the state board of healing arts, a health maintenance organization issued a certificate of authority by the commissioner, an optometrist licensed by the board of examiners in optometry, a pharmacist licensed by the board of pharmacy, a licensed professional nurse who is authorized to practice as a registered nurse anesthetist, a licensed professional nurse who has been granted a temporary authorization to practice nurse anesthesia under K.S.A. 65-1153, and amendments thereto, a professional corporation organized pursuant to the professional corporation law of Kansas by persons who are authorized by such law to form such a corporation and who are healthcare providers as defined by this subsection, a Kansas limited liability company organized for the purpose of rendering professional services by its members who are healthcare providers as
defined by this subsection and who are legally authorized to render the
professional services for which the limited liability company is organized,
a partnership of persons who are healthcare providers under this
subsection, a Kansas not-for-profit corporation organized for the purpose
of rendering professional services by persons who are healthcare providers
as defined by this subsection, a nonprofit corporation organized to
administer the graduate medical education programs of community
hospitals or medical care facilities affiliated with the university of Kansas
school of medicine, a dentist certified by the state board of healing arts to
administer anesthetics under K.S.A. 65-2899, and amendments thereto, a
psychiatric hospital licensed prior to January 1, 1988, and continuously
thereafter under K.S.A. 2015 Supp. 75-3307b, prior to its repeal, and
K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 39-2001 et seq., and amendments thereto, or a mental
health center or mental health clinic licensed by the state of Kansas. On
and after January 1, 2015, "healthcare provider" also means, a physician
assistant licensed by the state board of healing arts, a licensed advanced
practice registered nurse who is authorized by the board of nursing to
practice as an advanced practice registered nurse in the classification of a
nurse-midwife, a licensed advanced practice registered nurse who has been
granted a temporary authorization by the board of nursing to practice as an
advanced practice registered nurse in the classification of a nurse-midwife,
a nursing facility licensed by the state of Kansas, an assisted living facility
licensed by the state of Kansas or, a residential healthcare facility licensed
by the state of Kansas or an advanced practice registered nurse licensed
by the board of nursing.

(2) "Healthcare provider" does not include: (A) Any state
institution for people with intellectual disability; (B) any state
psychiatric hospital; (C) any person holding an exempt license issued
by the state board of healing arts or the board of nursing; (D) any
person holding a visiting clinical professor license from the state board of
healing arts; (E) any person holding an inactive license issued by the
state board of healing arts; (F) any person holding a federally active
license issued by the state board of healing arts; (G) an advanced
practice registered nurse who is authorized by the board of nursing to
practice as an advanced practice registered nurse in the classification of
nurse-midwife or nurse anesthetist and who practices solely in the course
of employment or active duty in the United States government or any of its
departments, bureaus or agencies or who provides professional services as
a charitable healthcare provider as defined under K.S.A. 75-6102, and
amendments thereto; (H) a political assistant licensed by the state
board of healing arts who practices solely in the course of employment or
active duty in the United States government or any of its departments,
healthcare provider as defined under K.S.A. 75-6102, and amendments thereto; or (I) an advanced practice registered nurse: (i) Holding an inactive license issued by the board of nursing; (ii) practicing solely in employment for which the advanced practice registered nurse is covered under the federal tort claims act or the Kansas tort claims act; (iii) practicing solely as a charitable healthcare provider in accordance with K.S.A. 75-6102, and amendments thereto; or (iv) practicing solely while serving on active duty in the military service of the United States.

(g) "Inactive healthcare provider" means a person or other entity who purchased basic coverage or qualified as a self-insurer on or subsequent to the effective date of this act but who, at the time a claim is made for personal injury or death arising out of the rendering of or the failure to render professional services by such healthcare provider, does not have basic coverage or self-insurance in effect solely because such person is no longer engaged in rendering professional service as a healthcare provider.

(h) "Insurer" means any corporation, association, reciprocal exchange, inter-insurer and any other legal entity authorized to write bodily injury or property damage liability insurance in this state, including workers compensation and automobile liability insurance, pursuant to the provisions of the acts contained in article 9, 11, 12 or 16 of chapter 40 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto.

(i) "Plan" means the operating and administrative rules and procedures developed by insurers and rating organizations or the commissioner to make professional liability insurance available to healthcare providers.

(j) "Professional liability insurance" means insurance providing coverage for legal liability arising out of the performance of professional services rendered or that should have been rendered by a healthcare provider.

(k) "Rating organization" means a corporation, an unincorporated association, a partnership or an individual licensed pursuant to K.S.A. 40-956, and amendments thereto, to make rates for professional liability insurance.

(l) "Self-insurer" means a healthcare provider who qualifies as a self-insurer pursuant to K.S.A. 40-3414, and amendments thereto.

(m) "Medical care facility" means the same when used in the healthcare provider insurance availability act as defined in K.S.A. 65-425, and amendments thereto, except that as used in the healthcare provider insurance availability act such term, as it relates to insurance coverage under the healthcare provider insurance availability act, also includes any director, trustee, officer or administrator of a medical care facility.

(n) "Mental health center" means a mental health center licensed by the state of Kansas under K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 39-2001 et seq., and
amendments thereto, except that as used in the healthcare provider insurance availability act such term, as it relates to insurance coverage under the healthcare provider insurance availability act, also includes any director, trustee, officer or administrator of a mental health center.

(o) "Mental health clinic" means a mental health clinic licensed by the state of Kansas under K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 39-2001 et seq., and amendments thereto, except that as used in the healthcare provider insurance availability act such term, as it relates to insurance coverage under the healthcare provider insurance availability act, also includes any director, trustee, officer or administrator of a mental health clinic.

(p) "State institution for people with intellectual disability" means Winfield state hospital and training center, Parsons state hospital and training center and the Kansas neurological institute.

(q) "State psychiatric hospital" means Larned state hospital, Osawatomie state hospital and Rainbow mental health facility.

(r) "Person engaged in residency training" means:

(1) A person engaged in a postgraduate training program approved by the state board of healing arts who is employed by and is studying at the university of Kansas medical center only when such person is engaged in medical activities that do not include extracurricular, extra-institutional medical service for which such person receives extra compensation and that have not been approved by the dean of the school of medicine and the executive vice-chancellor of the university of Kansas medical center. Persons engaged in residency training shall be considered resident healthcare providers for purposes of K.S.A. 40-3401 et seq., and amendments thereto; and

(2) a person engaged in a postgraduate training program approved by the state board of healing arts who is employed by a nonprofit corporation organized to administer the graduate medical education programs of community hospitals or medical care facilities affiliated with the university of Kansas school of medicine or who is employed by an affiliate of the university of Kansas school of medicine as defined in K.S.A. 76-367, and amendments thereto, only when such person is engaged in medical activities that do not include extracurricular, extra-institutional medical service for which such person receives extra compensation and that have not been approved by the chief operating officer of the nonprofit corporation or the chief operating officer of the affiliate and the executive vice-chancellor of the university of Kansas medical center.

(s) "Full-time physician faculty employed by the university of Kansas medical center" means a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery who holds a full-time appointment at the university of Kansas medical center when such person is providing healthcare. A person licensed to practice medicine and surgery who holds a full-time appointment at the
university of Kansas medical center may also be employed part-time by
the United States department of veterans affairs if such employment is
approved by the executive vice-chancellor of the university of Kansas
medical center.

(t) "Sexual act" or "sexual activity" means that sexual conduct that
constitutes a criminal or tortious act under the laws of the state of Kansas.

(u) "Board" means the board of governors created by K.S.A. 40-3403,
and amendments thereto.

(v) "Board of directors" means the governing board created by K.S.A.
40-3413, and amendments thereto.

(w) "Locum tenens contract" means a temporary agreement not
exceeding 182 days per calendar year that employs a healthcare provider
to actively render professional services in this state.

(x) "Professional services" means patient care or other services
authorized under the act governing licensure of a healthcare provider.

(y) "Healthcare facility" means a nursing facility, an assisted living
facility or a residential healthcare facility as all such terms are defined in
K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto.

(z) "Charitable healthcare provider" means the same as defined in
K.S.A. 75-6102, and amendments thereto.

Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 65-1113 is hereby amended to read as
follows: 65-1113. As used in the Kansas nurse practice act:

(a) "Board" means the board of nursing.

(b) "Diagnosis" in the context of nursing practice, for licensed
practical nurses and registered nurses, means that the identification of and
discrimination between physical and psychosocial signs and symptoms
essential to effective execution and management of the nursing regimen
and shall be construed as distinct from a medical diagnosis in the advanced practice registered nurse scope of practice.

(c) "Treatment" means the selection and performance of those
therapeutic measures essential to effective execution, implementation and
management of the nursing regimen, and any prescribed medical regimen
patient's healthcare, determined by the nurse's level of education.

(d) Practice of nursing. (1) The practice of professional nursing as
performed by a registered professional nurse for compensation or
gratuitously, except as permitted by K.S.A. 65-1124, and amendments
ereto, means the process in which substantial specialized knowledge
derived from the biological, physical, and behavioral sciences is applied
to: the care, diagnosis, treatment, counsel and health teaching of persons
who are experiencing changes in the normal health processes or who
require assistance in the maintenance of health or the prevention or management of illness, injury or infirmity; administration, supervision or teaching of the process as defined in this section; and the execution of the medical treatment regimen as prescribed by a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery or a person licensed to practice dentistry or an individual licensed to practice advanced practice registered nursing.

(2) The practice of nursing as a licensed practical nurse means the performance for compensation or gratuitously, except as permitted by K.S.A. 65-1124, and any amendments thereto, of tasks and responsibilities defined in paragraph (1), which tasks and responsibilities that are based on acceptable educational preparation within the framework of supportive and restorative care under the direction of a registered professional nurse, a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery or a person licensed to practice dentistry.

(3) The practice of professional nursing as an advanced practice registered nurse as defined in subsection (g) within the APRN role means, in addition to the practice and responsibilities of professional nursing as defined in paragraph (1): Conducting an advanced assessment; ordering and interpreting diagnostic procedures; establishing primary and differential diagnoses; prescribing, ordering, administering and furnishing therapeutic measures as set forth by the board; delegating and assigning therapeutic measures to assistive personnel; collaborating and consulting with physicians and other healthcare providers; providing referrals to healthcare providers, agencies and community resources; and other acts that require education and training consistent with the professional standards and commensurate with the APRN's education, certification, demonstrated competencies and experience.

(e) A "professional nurse" means a person who is licensed to practice professional nursing as defined in subsection (d)(1).

(f) A "practical nurse" means a person who is licensed to practice practical nursing as defined in subsection (d)(2).

(g) "Advanced practice registered nurse" or "APRN" means a professional nurse who holds a license from the board to function practice advanced practice registered nursing as defined in subsection (d)(3) as a professional nurse in an advanced role, and this advanced role may be further defined by rules and regulations consistent with the Kansas nurse practice act adopted by the board in accordance with K.S.A. 65-1130, and amendments thereto.

(h) "Continuing nursing education" means learning experiences intended to build upon the educational and experiential bases of the registered professional and licensed practical nurse for the enhancement of practice, education, administration, research or theory development to the end of improving the health of the public.
(i) "Collaboration" means the process by which two or more healthcare professionals work together to meet the healthcare needs of a patient, as warranted by the patient.

(j) "Consultation" means the process by which an advanced practice registered nurse who maintains primary management responsibility for a patient's care seeks advice or opinion of a physician or another member of the healthcare team.

Sec. 3. K.S.A. 65-1130 is hereby amended to read as follows: 65-1130. (a) No professional nurse shall announce or represent to the public that such person is an advanced practice registered nurse unless such professional nurse has complied with requirements established by the board and holds a valid license as an advanced practice registered nurse in accordance with the provisions of this section.

(b) (1) The board shall establish standards and requirements for any professional nurse who desires to obtain licensure as an advanced practice registered nurse. Such standards and requirements shall include, but not be limited to, standards and requirements relating to the education of advanced practice registered nurses. The board may give such examinations and secure such assistance as it deems necessary to determine the qualifications of applicants.

(2) On and after July 1, 2022, an applicant for an initial advanced practice registered nurse license shall have a current advanced practice registered nurse certification in such applicant's specific role granted by a national certifying organization recognized by the board whose certification standards are approved by the board as equal to or greater than the corresponding standards established by the board.

(c) The board shall adopt rules and regulations consistent with the Kansas nurse practice act applicable to advanced practice registered nurses which:

(1) Establish roles and identify titles and abbreviations of advanced practice registered nurses which are consistent with nursing practice specialties recognized by the nursing profession including titles describing the four APRN roles of certified registered anesthetist, clinical nurse specialist, certified nurse midwife and certified nurse practitioner.

(2) Establish education and qualifications necessary for licensure for each role of advanced practice registered nurse established by the board at a level adequate to assure the competent performance by advanced practice registered nurses of functions and procedures which advanced practice registered nurses are authorized to perform. Advanced practice registered nursing is based on knowledge and skills acquired in Education and qualifications for APRN licensure established by the board shall include completion of basic nursing education, licensure as a registered nurse and graduation from or completion of a master's or higher degree an
accredited graduate or post-graduate level APRN program in one of the advanced practice registered nurse roles approved by the board of nursing.

(3) Define the role of advanced practice registered nurses and establish limitations and restrictions on such role consistent with the Kansas nurse practice act. The board shall adopt a definition of the role under this paragraph which is consistent with the education and qualifications required to obtain a license as an advanced practice registered nurse, which protects the public from persons performing functions and procedures as advanced practice registered nurses for which they lack adequate education and qualifications and which authorizes advanced practice registered nurses to perform acts generally recognized by the profession of nursing as capable of being performed, in a manner consistent with the public health and safety, by persons with postbasic education in nursing. In defining such role the board shall consider:

(A) The education required for a licensure as an advanced practice registered nurse;
(B) the type of nursing practice and preparation in specialized advanced practice skills involved in each role of advanced practice registered nurse established by the board;
(C) the scope and limitations of advanced practice nursing prescribed by national advanced practice organizations. Advanced practice nursing is built on the practice of health promotion, health maintenance, illness prevention, diagnosis, treatment and management of common health problems and acute and chronic conditions; and
(D) acts recognized by the nursing profession as appropriate to be performed by persons with postbasic education in nursing.

(4) Require an advanced practice registered nurse to wear identification that clearly identifies the nurse as an advanced practice registered nurse when providing direct patient care, unless wearing identification creates a safety or health risk to the nurse or patient.

(d)(1) An advanced practice registered nurse may prescribe drugs pursuant to a written protocol as authorized by a responsible physician. Each written protocol shall contain a precise and detailed medical plan of care for each classification of disease or injury for which the advanced practice registered nurse is authorized to prescribe and shall specify all drugs which may be prescribed by the advanced practice registered nurse. Any written, procure and administer prescription drugs and controlled substances in schedules II through V pursuant to applicable federal and state laws. An advanced practice registered nurse shall not prescribe any drug that is intended to cause an abortion.

(2) A prescription order shall include the name, address and telephone number of the responsible physician.

An advanced practice registered nurse may not dispense drugs; but
may request, receive and sign for professional samples and may distribute professional samples to patients pursuant to a written protocol as authorized by a responsible physician.

(3) In order to prescribe controlled substances, the advanced practice registered nurse shall:

(4)(A) Register with the federal drug enforcement administration; and

(2)(B) notify the board of the name and address of the responsible physician or physicians. In no case shall the scope of authority of the advanced practice registered nurse exceed the normal and customary practice of the responsible physician federal drug enforcement administration registration as prescribed by the rules and regulations of the board. An advanced practice registered nurse shall comply with federal drug enforcement administration requirements relating to controlled substances.

(4) An advanced practice registered nurse certified in the role of registered nurse anesthetist while functioning as a registered nurse anesthetist under K.S.A. 65-1151 through 65-1164, and amendments thereto, shall be subject to the provisions of K.S.A. 65-1151 through 65-1164, and amendments thereto, with respect to drugs and anesthetic agents and shall not be subject to the provisions of this subsection. For the purposes of this subsection, "responsible physician" means a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery in Kansas who has accepted responsibility for the protocol and the actions of the advanced practice registered nurse when prescribing drugs.

(5) An advanced practice registered nurse shall maintain malpractice insurance coverage in effect as a condition of rendering professional service as an advanced practice registered nurse in this state and shall provide proof of insurance at the time of licensure and renewal of license. The requirements of this paragraph shall not apply to an advanced practice registered nurse who: Practices solely in employment for which the advanced practice registered nurse is covered under the federal tort claims act or Kansas tort claims act; practices solely as a charitable healthcare provider under K.S.A. 75-6102, and amendments thereto; or is serving on active duty in the military service of the United States.

(e) As used in this section, "drug" means those articles and substances defined as drugs in K.S.A. 65-1626 and 65-4101, and amendments thereto.

(f) A person registered to practice as an advanced registered nurse practitioner in the state of Kansas immediately prior to the effective date of this act shall be deemed to be licensed to practice as an advanced practice registered nurse under this act and such person shall not be required to file an original application for licensure under this act. Any application for registration filed which that has not been granted prior to the effective date of this act shall be processed as an application for licensure under this act.
(g) An advanced practice registered nurse certified in the role of certified nurse-midwife and engaging in the independent practice of midwifery under the independent practice of midwifery act with respect to prescribing drugs shall be subject to the provisions of the independent practice of midwifery act and shall not be subject to the provisions of this section.

(h) (1) Advanced practice registered nurses licensed in Kansas shall complete 4,000 hours of clinical practice hours or clinical instructional hours within four years under an authorization for collaborative practice as defined in K.A.R. 60-11-101 with a physician or a full practice authority advanced practice registered nurse.

(2) Any advanced practice registered nurse applying for licensure by endorsement who has completed at least 4,000 clinical practice hours or clinical instructional hours within four years immediately preceding the endorsement application shall be deemed as completing the transition to full practice authority.

(3) Any advanced practice registered nurse applying for licensure by endorsement, who has completed less than 4,000 clinical practice hours or clinical instructional hours within four years immediately preceding the endorsement application may provide documentation of accrued hours, if applicable, to count toward the hours needed for the transition to full practice authority program.

(4) Prior to the enactment of this section, any advanced practice registered nurse licensed in Kansas having at least 4,000 hours of practice as required by the board of nursing shall be deemed to have completed the transition to practice program.

(5) An advanced practice registered nurse in the transition period program may engage in the practice of nursing as an advanced practice registered nurse and may prescribe, procure and administer prescription drugs as part of the authorization for collaborative practice described in paragraph (2).

(6) The board shall specify the manner and form in which a transition period advanced practice registered nurse may identify and represent such credentials, professionally and to the public.

(7) A transition period advanced practice registered nurse shall complete any documentation required by the board to demonstrate completion of the transition program prior to becoming a full practice advanced practice registered nurse. Upon successful completion of the transition program, the board shall authorize the advanced practice registered nurse to engage in the practice of advanced practice registered nursing without an authorization for collaborative practice as defined in K.A.R. 60-11-101.

(8) The board shall adopt rules and regulations as necessary to
implement and administer the provisions of this subsection.

(9) As used in this subsection, "full practice" means to engage in the practice of professional nursing as an advanced practice registered nurse who is exempt from or has completed the transition to practice program described in K.S.A. 65-1130, and amendments thereto, as authorized under the Kansas nurse practice act and rules and regulations adopted thereunder.

(10) Nothing in this act shall be construed to prohibit an advanced practice registered nurse from voluntarily entering into a collaborative practice agreement.

(i) Nothing in this section shall be construed to expand the scope of practice of an advanced practice registered nurse duly licensed in this state.

Sec. 4. K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 65-4101 is hereby amended to read as follows: 65-4101. As used in this act:

(a) "Administer" means the direct application of a controlled substance, whether by injection, inhalation, ingestion or any other means, to the body of a patient or research subject by:

(1) A practitioner or pursuant to the lawful direction of a practitioner; or

(2) the patient or research subject at the direction and in the presence of the practitioner.

(b) "Agent" means an authorized person who acts on behalf of or at the direction of a manufacturer, distributor or dispenser. It does not include a common carrier, public warehouseman or employee of the carrier or warehouseman.

(c) "Application service provider" means an entity that sells electronic prescription or pharmacy prescription applications as a hosted service where the entity controls access to the application and maintains the software and records on its server.

(d) "Board" means the state board of pharmacy.

(e) "Bureau" means the bureau of narcotics and dangerous drugs, United States department of justice, or its successor agency.

(f) "Controlled substance" means any drug, substance or immediate precursor included in any of the schedules designated in K.S.A. 65-4105, 65-4107, 65-4109, 65-4111 and 65-4113, and amendments thereto.

(g) (1) "Controlled substance analog" means a substance that is intended for human consumption, and at least one of the following:

(A) The chemical structure of the substance is substantially similar to the chemical structure of a controlled substance listed in or added to the schedules designated in K.S.A. 65-4105 or 65-4107, and amendments thereto;

(B) the substance has a stimulant, depressant or hallucinogenic effect
on the central nervous system substantially similar to the stimulant,
derpressant or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system of a
controlled substance included in the schedules designated in K.S.A. 65-
4105 or 65-4107, and amendments thereto; or
(C) with respect to a particular individual, such individual represents
or intends the substance to have a stimulant, depressant or hallucinogenic
effect on the central nervous system substantially similar to the stimulant,
depressant or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system of a
controlled substance included in the schedules designated in K.S.A. 65-
4105 or 65-4107, and amendments thereto.
(2) "Controlled substance analog" does not include:
(A) A controlled substance;
(B) a substance for which there is an approved new drug application;
or
(C) a substance with respect to which an exemption is in effect for
investigational use by a particular person under section 505 of the federal
food, drug and cosmetic act, 21 U.S.C. § 355, to the extent conduct with
respect to the substance is permitted by the exemption.
(h) "Counterfeit substance" means a controlled substance that, or the
container or labeling of which, without authorization bears the trademark,
trade name or other identifying mark, imprint, number or device or any
likeness thereof of a manufacturer, distributor or dispenser other than the
person who in fact manufactured, distributed or dispensed the substance.
(i) "Cultivate" means the planting or promotion of growth of five or
more plants that contain or can produce controlled substances.
(j) "DEA" means the U.S. department of justice, drug enforcement
administration.
(k) "Deliver" or "delivery" means the actual, constructive or
attempted transfer from one person to another of a controlled substance,
whether or not there is an agency relationship.
(l) "Dispense" means to deliver a controlled substance to an ultimate
user or research subject by or pursuant to the lawful order of a practitioner,
including the packaging, labeling or compounding necessary to prepare the
substance for that delivery, or pursuant to the prescription of a mid-level
practitioner.
(m) "Dispenser" means a practitioner or pharmacist who dispenses, or
a physician assistant who has authority to dispense prescription-only drugs
in accordance with K.S.A. 65-28a08(b), and amendments thereto.
(n) "Distribute" means to deliver other than by administering or
dispensing a controlled substance.
(o) "Distributor" means a person who distributes.
(p) "Drug" means: (1) Substances recognized as drugs in the official
United States pharmacopeia, official homeopathic pharmacopoeia of the
United States or official national formulary or any supplement to any of them; (2) substances intended for use in the diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment or prevention of disease in human or animals; (3) substances (other than food) intended to affect the structure or any function of the body of human or animals; and (4) substances intended for use as a component of any article specified in paragraph (1), (2) or (3). It does not include devices or their components, parts or accessories.

(q) "Immediate precursor" means a substance that the board has found to be and by rule and regulation designates as being the principal compound commonly used or produced primarily for use and that is an immediate chemical intermediary used or likely to be used in the manufacture of a controlled substance, the control of which is necessary to prevent, curtail or limit manufacture.

(r) "Electronic prescription" means an electronically prepared prescription that is authorized and transmitted from the prescriber to the pharmacy by means of electronic transmission.

(s) "Electronic prescription application" means software that is used to create electronic prescriptions and that is intended to be installed on the prescriber's computers and servers where access and records are controlled by the prescriber.

(t) "Electronic signature" means a confidential personalized digital key, code, number or other method for secure electronic data transmissions that identifies a particular person as the source of the message, authenticates the signatory of the message and indicates the person's approval of the information contained in the transmission.

(u) "Electronic transmission" means the transmission of an electronic prescription, formatted as an electronic data file, from a prescriber's electronic prescription application to a pharmacy's computer, where the data file is imported into the pharmacy prescription application.

(v) "Electronically prepared prescription" means a prescription that is generated using an electronic prescription application.

(w) "Facsimile transmission" or "fax transmission" means the transmission of a digital image of a prescription from the prescriber or the prescriber's agent to the pharmacy. "Facsimile transmission" includes, but is not limited to, transmission of a written prescription between the prescriber's fax machine and the pharmacy's fax machine; transmission of an electronically prepared prescription from the prescriber's electronic prescription application to the pharmacy's fax machine, computer or printer; or transmission of an electronically prepared prescription from the prescriber's fax machine to the pharmacy's fax machine, computer or printer.

(x) "Intermediary" means any technology system that receives and transmits an electronic prescription between the prescriber and the
pharmacy.

(y) "Isomer" means all enantiomers and diastereomers.

(z) "Manufacture" means the production, preparation, propagation, compounding, conversion or processing of a controlled substance either directly or indirectly or by extraction from substances of natural origin or independently by means of chemical synthesis or by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis and includes any packaging or repackaging of the substance or labeling or relabeling of its container, except that this term does not include the preparation or compounding of a controlled substance by an individual for the individual's own lawful use or the preparation, compounding, packaging or labeling of a controlled substance:

(1) By a practitioner or the practitioner's agent pursuant to a lawful order of a practitioner as an incident to the practitioner's administering or dispensing of a controlled substance in the course of the practitioner's professional practice; or

(2) by a practitioner or by the practitioner's authorized agent under such practitioner's supervision for the purpose of or as an incident to research, teaching or chemical analysis or by a pharmacist or medical care facility as an incident to dispensing of a controlled substance.

(aa) "Marijuana" means all parts of all varieties of the plant Cannabis whether growing or not, the seeds thereof, the resin extracted from any part of the plant and every compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture or preparation of the plant, its seeds or resin. It does not include:

(1) The mature stalks of the plant, fiber produced from the stalks, oil or cake made from the seeds of the plant, any other compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture or preparation of the mature stalks, except the resin extracted therefrom, fiber, oil or cake or the sterilized seed of the plant that is incapable of germination; (2) any substance listed in schedules II through V of the uniform controlled substances act; (3) cannabidiol (other trade name: 2-[(3-methyl-6-(1-methylethenyl)-2-cyclohexen-1-yl)-5-pentyl-1,3-benzenediol); or (4) industrial hemp as defined in K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 2-3901, and amendments thereto, when cultivated, produced, possessed or used for activities authorized by the commercial industrial hemp act.

(bb) "Medical care facility" shall have the meaning ascribed to that term in K.S.A. 65-425, and amendments thereto.

(cc) "Mid-level practitioner" means a certified nurse-midwife engaging in the independent practice of midwifery under the independent practice of midwifery act, an advanced practice registered nurse issued a license pursuant to K.S.A. 65-1131, and amendments thereto, who has authority to prescribe drugs pursuant to a written protocol with a responsible physician under K.S.A. 65-1130, and amendments thereto, or a
physician assistant licensed under the physician assistant licensure act who
has authority to prescribe drugs pursuant to a written agreement with a
supervising physician under K.S.A. 65-28a08, and amendments thereto.

(dd) "Narcotic drug" means any of the following whether produced
directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of vegetable origin or
independently by means of chemical synthesis or by a combination of
extraction and chemical synthesis:

(1) Opium and opiate and any salt, compound, derivative or
preparation of opium or opiate;

(2) any salt, compound, isomer, derivative or preparation thereof that
is chemically equivalent or identical with any of the substances referred to
in paragraph (1) but not including the isoquinoline alkaloids of opium;

(3) opium poppy and poppy straw; or

(4) coca leaves and any salt, compound, derivative or preparation of
coca leaves, and any salt, compound, isomer, derivative or preparation
thereof that is chemically equivalent or identical with any of these
substances, but not including decocainized coca leaves or extractions of
coca leaves that do not contain cocaine or ecgonine.

(ee) "Opiate" means any substance having an addiction-forming or
addiction-sustaining liability similar to morphine or being capable of
conversion into a drug having addiction-forming or addiction-sustaining
liability. It does not include, unless specifically designated as controlled
under K.S.A. 65-4102, and amendments thereto, the dextrorotatory isomer
of 3-methoxy-N-methylmorphinan and its salts (dextromethorphan). It does
include its racemic and levorotatory forms.

(ff) "Opium poppy" means the plant of the species Papaver
somniferum l. except its seeds.

(gg) "Person" means an individual, corporation, government, or
governmental subdivision or agency, business trust, estate, trust,
partnership or association or any other legal entity.

(hh) "Pharmacist" means any natural person licensed under K.S.A.
65-1625 et seq., and amendments thereto, to practice pharmacy.

(ii) "Pharmacist intern" means: (1) A student currently enrolled in an
accredited pharmacy program; (2) a graduate of an accredited pharmacy
program serving such person's internship; or (3) a graduate of a pharmacy
program located outside of the United States that is not accredited and who
had successfully passed equivalency examinations approved by the board.

(jj) "Pharmacy prescription application" means software that is used
to process prescription information, is installed on a pharmacy's computers
and servers, and is controlled by the pharmacy.

(kk) "Poppy straw" means all parts, except the seeds, of the opium
poppy, after mowing.

(ll) "Practitioner" means a person licensed to practice medicine and
surgery, dentist, podiatrist, veterinarian, optometrist, or scientific
investigator or other person authorized by law to use a controlled
substance in teaching or chemical analysis or to conduct research with
respect to a controlled substance.

(mm) "Prescriber" means a practitioner or a mid-level practitioner.

(nn) "Production" includes the manufacture, planting, cultivation,
growing or harvesting of a controlled substance.

(oo) "Readily retrievable" means that records kept by automatic data
processing applications or other electronic or mechanized recordkeeping
systems can be separated out from all other records within a reasonable
time not to exceed 48 hours of a request from the board or other authorized
agent or that hard-copy records are kept on which certain items are
asterisked, redlined or in some other manner visually identifiable apart
from other items appearing on the records.

(pp) "Ultimate user" means a person who lawfully possesses a
controlled substance for such person's own use or for the use of a member
of such person's household or for administering to an animal owned by
such person or by a member of such person's household.

Sec. 5. K.S.A. 65-1130 and K.S.A. 2020 Supp. 40-3401, 65-1113 and
65-4101 are hereby repealed.

Sec. 6. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its
publication in the statute book.