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Product Information

Product ID 15212 CAS No. 479-41-4

Chemical Name (3E)-3-(3-oxo-1H-indol-2-ylidene)-1H-indol-2-one

Synonym Indigo Red; Couroupitine B; Indigopurpurin

Formula $C_{16}H_{10}N_2O_2$ Formula Wt. 262.26

Melting Point

Purity ≥98%

Solubility 1mg/ml in DMSO and dimethyl formamide

HN

Pricing and Availability

Bulk quanitites available upon request

Product ID	Size	List Price
15212	5 mg	\$78.80
15212	25 mg	\$309.80
l5212	100 mg	\$656.30

Store Temp 4°C Ship Temp Ambient

Description Indirubin is a bisindole isomer of indigo found in *Indigo naturalis*. It exhibits anti-inflammatory, anti-angiogenic, and anticancer chemotherapeutic activities. In vivo, indirubin decreases levels of IgE and production of inflammatory cytokines, decreasing overall inflammation as well as skin lesion thickness and hyperkeratosis. In vitro, it downregulates expression of CDC25B and inhibits EGFR and CDKs. In leukemia cells, this compound inhibits expression of IAP1, IAP2, Bcl-2, Bcl-2, Bcl-XL, TRAF1, cyclin D1, c-Myc, COX-2, and MMP-9. In endothelial cells, it inhibits cell migration, tube formation, and survival; additionally, it suppresses VEGFR2-mediated JAK/STAT signaling. Indirubin also inhibits growth of prostate tumors in animal models.

References Kim MH, Choi YY, Yang G, et al. Indirubin, a purple 3,2- bisindole, inhibited allergic contact dermatitis via regulating T helper (Th)-mediated immune system in DNCB-induced model. J Ethnopharmacol. 2013 Jan 9;145(1):214-9. PMID: 23149289.

> Hsieh WL, Lin YK, Tsai CN, et al. Indirubin, an acting component of indigo naturalis, inhibits EGFR activation and EGF-induced CDC25B gene expression in epidermal keratinocytes. J Dermatol Sci. 2012 Aug;67(2):140-6. PMID: 22721997.

Zhang X, Song Y, Wu Y, et al. Indirubin inhibits tumor growth by antitumor angiogenesis via blocking VEGFR2-mediated JAK/STAT3 signaling in endothelial cell. Int J Cancer. 2011 Nov 15;129(10):2502-11. PMID: 21207415.

Kim SH, Choi SJ, Kim YC, et al. Anti-tumor activity of noble indirubin derivatives in human solid tumor models in vitro. Arch Pharm Res. 2009 Jun;32(6):915-22. PMID: 19557370.

Sethi G, Ahn KS, Sandur SK, et al. Indirubin enhances tumor necrosis factor-induced apoptosis through modulation of nuclear factor-kappa B signaling pathway. J Biol Chem. 2006 Aug 18;281(33):23425-35. PMID: 16785236.

Caution: This product is intended for laboratory and research use only. It is not for human or drug use.