65TH ANNUAL

MISSOURI CONFERENCE ON HISTORY

AND MIDWEST REGIONAL MEETING OF PHI ALPHA THETA

SPRINGFIELD, MARCH 15–17, 2023
DOUBLETREE BY HILTON HOTEL



Hosted by Missouri State University College of Humanities and Public Affairs Missouri State University Department of History The State Historical Society of Missouri Zeta Omicron Chapter of Phi Alpha Theta



Welcomes ALL CONFERENCE ATTENDEES



Strengthening our future by sharing our past

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Welcome to the 65th annual meeting of the Missouri Conference on History! As the birthplace of Route 66, site of one of the Civil War's most important early battles, and part of the Trail of Tears, Springfield and southwest Missouri have



witnessed their share of major historical developments. Drawing together scholars from around the world, the scholarship of this year's conference reflects the richness of Missouri's past and a fascinating breadth of other topics.

The conference begins Wednesday evening with a welcome reception at the Historic Firehouse No. 2, sponsored by the State Historical Society of Missouri. The highlight of Thursday's program will be the luncheon plenary of Dr. Anne Twitty, an Associate Professor of History at the University of Mississippi and presently a Distinguished Visiting Professor of Legal History at the Kinder Institute on Constitutional Democracy at the University of Missouri, who will deliver a keynote address titled "Learning from the Law and Its Limits in Missouri's Freedom Suits." After Thursday's concurrent sessions of panels, the Department of History and the College of Humanities and Public Affairs at Missouri State University will sponsor an evening reception at the History Museum on the Square. Friday's luncheon will include both the annual business meeting and also recognition of the 2023 winners of the Book Award, the Lawrence O. Christensen Article Award, the Petra DeWitt Student Paper Prize, and the Lynn and Kristen Morrow Missouri History Student Prize.

We want to thank our sponsors, whose continued support makes the Missouri Conference on History possible.

Please visit the exhibitors' tables and the conference website, https://mch.shsmo.org, to learn more about our sponsors. The presenters, chairs, and commentators who make up our panels also deserve recognition for their part in building such a strong program. As ever, the Steering Committee composed of volunteers from across Missouri has played a vital role in developing the conference for this year and the years to come. Finally, the Programming Committee of Sean Rost, Danielle Griego, and Jeremy Neely has worked diligently for the past several months to help bring his year's conference back to the Ozarks.

Jeremy Neely

Steering Committee President, Missouri Conference on History

WE THANK OUR SPONSORS AND EXHIBITORS FOR SUPPORTING THE 2023 MISSOURI CONFERENCE ON HISTORY!

Visit Exhibitors in Glendalough Lobby and Glendalough 1C Thursday 8 a.m. to 4 p.m. Friday 8 a.m. to 3:30 p.m.























The Missouri Conference on History brings together history educators and other professional historians to share research, exchange information on teaching methods and curricula, consider ways to promote interest in history, and discuss other concerns common to all historians.

2022-2023 STEERING COMMITTEE

Jeremy Neely, *Missouri State University*, President Gary Kremer, *The State Historical Society of Missouri*, Vice President/Secretary/ Treasurer, Ex-Officio

Ashley Beard-Fosnow, Missouri Humanities Council, Ex-Officio John Dougan, Missouri State Archives, Ex-Officio Tim Westcott, Phi Alpha Theta, Ex-Officio

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Petra DeWitt, Missouri University of Science & Technology, FY21–FY23, first term Elyssa Ford, Northwest Missouri State University, FY22–FY24, second term Jordan Pellerito, University of Missouri–Columbia, FY23–FY25, first term Jason Roe, Kansas City Public Library, FY21–FY23, second term Lily Santoro, Southeast Missouri State University, FY23–FY25, second term

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Missouri State University College of Humanities and Public Affairs, and Department of History

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WEDNESDAY, MARCH 15

5:30-7:30 p.m.

WELCOME RECEPTION | HISTORIC FIREHOUSE NO. 2

Sponsored by The State Historical Society of Missouri



THURSDAY, MARCH 16

8:00 a.m.-4:00 p.m.

CONFERENCE REGISTRATION | GLENDALOUGH LOBBY

8:00 a.m.-3:30 p.m.

EXHIBITOR DISPLAYS |

GLENDALOUGH LOBBY/GLENDALOUGH IC

9:00-10:15 a.m.

CONCURRENT SESSIONS

1. POLICY, POLITICS, AND POLITICIANS IN THE 20TH CENTURY | GLENDALOUGH IA

Moderator

Jon Taylor, University of Central Missouri

Presenters

Jon Taylor, *University of Central Missouri*, "In the Shadow of FDR and Harry Truman: Missouri's Liberal Senatorial Turn, 1940–1987"

Kobby Barda, *University of Haifa*, "Falwell's Church-Planting Legacy and Its Influence on US-Israel Relations"

Elizabeth Dorssom, *Lincoln University*, "Flexible Law: The Impact of Legislative Resources on Policy Adoption"

2. MORALITY, MODERNITY, AND IDENTITY | GLENDALOUGH IB

Moderator

Bukola Oyenini, Missouri State University

Presenters

Hope Howell Hodgkins, *University of North Carolina–Greensboro*, "Missouri Compromise? Walter Raleigh Lenoir and the Literacies of Slaveholding"

Lucas Volkman, *Moberly Area Community College*, "Missouri Catholics Confront Modernism in the Early Twentieth Century"

3. GRASSROOTS COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT IN HISTORY | ANNE McLESTER ROOM

ANNE MCLESTER ROO

Moderator

Raffi Andonian, Celebrity Historian

Commentator

Kevin King, Landmarks

Presenters

Derek Weber, *Conflux Co-Learning*, "Restoring the Soul/Mission of a School to Serve a New Generation"

Rebecca Glenn, *Champ Clark House*, "Saving Champ Clark's Honeyshuck" Aja Corrigan, *St. Louis Preservation Crew*, "Going Back to Get It: STEM Innovations to Empower Youth with Preservation Skills"

10:30-11:45 a.m.

CONCURRENT SESSIONS

Continued on page 8

4. ATHLETICS, RECREATION, AND THE GREAT OUTDOORS | GLENDALOUGH IA

Moderator

Tom Dicke, Missouri State University

Presenters

Andrea Mullins, *Southeast Missouri State University*, "Queen of the Stadium: The Historical Importance of Stella Walsh's Life and Legacy"

Linda Endersby, *University of Missouri–Columbia*, "Inventing the Outdoors: Physical Innovation and Mental Images"

Kyle Yarber, Kansas City Automotive History Society, "The Boys of Southwest Blvd.: How Three Young Men from Kansas City Impacted Auto Racing for Decades"

5. CONSPIRACY, DISCRIMINATION, AND ACTIVISM IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY | GLENDALOUGH IB

Moderator

Petra DeWitt, Missouri University of Science & Technology

Presenters

Nathan Elwood, *Missouri Legislative Library*, "Black Bolsheviks: Anti-Radicalism and Anti-Communist Conspiracism against Black Activists in St. Louis during the Interwar Period"

Emily Hand, William Woods University, "Prejudiced towards Pleasure: Pre-War Discrimination and Queer Men's Experiences Post World War II"

6. THE EXPERIENTIAL CIVIL WAR: A PEDAGOGY ROUNDTABLE | ANNE McLESTER ROOM

Moderator

Jessica A. Cannon, University of Central Missouri

Presenters

Jessica A. Cannon, *University of Central Missouri*, "Immersive Empathy: Exploring the Lives of Civil War Americans"

G. David Schieffler, *Crowder College*, "Actually, History Does Change: Teaching History as Interpretation Using the Rifle Musket Debate"

Megan L. Bever, *Missouri Southern State University*, "Searching for Liquor with Undergraduates: A Collaborative Civil War–Era Research Project"

Lauren K. Thompson, *McKendree University*, "Contested City: Interpreting St. Louis's Civil War Sites"

12:00-1:30 p.m. KEYNOTE PLENARY LUNCHEON | RATHDANGAN BALLROOM

Anne Twitty, Kinder Institute on Constitutional Democracy and University of Mississippi, "Learning from the Law and Its Limits in Missouri's Freedom Suits"



1:45-3:00 p.m.

CONCURRENT SESSIONS

7. THE STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF MISSOURI AT 125 | GLENDALOUGH IA

Moderator

Kathleen Seale, The State Historical Society of Missouri

Presenters

Kathleen Seale, *The State Historical Society of Missouri*, "The History of Rotoscope: Journey of Preservation and Access"

Bill Eddleman, *The State Historical Society of Missouri*, "History in the Media: Outreach at the Cape Girardeau Research Center"

Heather Richmond, *The State Historical Society of Missouri*, "New Digital Collections at SHSMO: The Genealogy, Transportation, and Slavery Documents Collections"

8. THE CIVIL WAR AND MEMORY IN THE WEST | GLENDALOUGH IB

Moderator

Jeremy Neely, Missouri State University

Presenters

Jisung Lee, *University of Missouri–Kansas City*, "The Abandoned West: The First Year of the Western Sanitary Commission, 1861 to 1862"

Sarah Gross, *Veterans Legal Institute*, "The Organization, Establishment, and Legacy of the Missouri State Militia: A Historical Approach to Understanding Veterans' Benefits in Missouri during the Civil War Era"

Jackson Hodges, *University of Missouri–Kansas City*, "We Deem It Entirely Fitting': Civil War Memory in Oklahoma"

9. TRUMAN, WAR, AND THE HOMEFRONT IN MEMORY AND LEGACY | ANNE McCLESTER ROOM

Moderator

Raffi Andonian, Celebrity Historian

Commentator

Bianca Rowlett, University of South Carolina-Sumter

Presenters

Jason Kirby, *Francis Marion University*, "A New Era before the Storm: William C. Westmoreland and the End of World War II in the Age of Harry Truman"

Arley Ward, *University of Arkansas*, "Oklahoma and the Fair Employment Practices Committee"

Raffi Andonian, *Celebrity Historian*, "Remembering the Atomic Bomb with the Manhattan Project National Historical Park"

3:15-4:30 p.m.

CONCURRENT SESSIONS

10. AGRARIANS AND SOCIAL POLICY IN THE PROGRESSIVE ERA | GLENDALOUGH IA

Moderator

Bill Eddleman, The State Historical Society of Missouri

Presenters

Jason McCollom, *Missouri State University–West Plains*, "Cooperative Harvests: Transnational Agrarian Movements in the US and Canada, 1900–1915"

Benjamin Moore, *Fontbonne University*, "Canning as Social Policy: Preserving St. Louis during the Great War"

Continued on page 15

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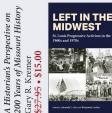
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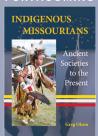
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—Tyler Kepner, national baseball columnist for the New York Times

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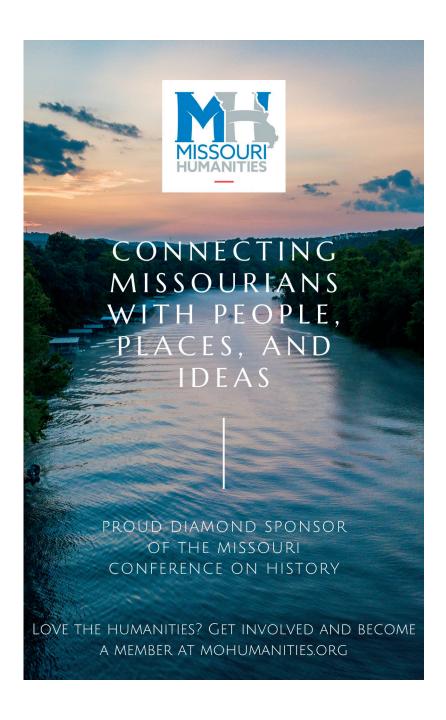
and present, will find a welcome place on the bookshelves of academics and history buffs alike." —William Foley, University of Central Missouri, author of Wilderness Journey: The Life of William Clark

eft in the Midwest: St. Louis rogressive Activism in the Benjamin Looker, eds 960s and 1970s Amanda L. Izzo &

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2023 MISSOURI CONFERENCE ON		
TIME	GLENDALOUGH 1A	
WEDNESDAY		
5:30-7:30 p.m.	WELCOME RECEPTION – HISTO	
THURSDAY		
8:00 a.m4:00 p.m.	CONFERENCI	
8:00 a.m3:30 p.m.	EXHIBITOR DISPLA	
9:00–10:15 a.m.	Policy, Politics and Politicians in the Twentieth Century	
10:30–11:45 a.m.	Athletics, Recreation, and the Great Outdoors	Со
12:00–1:30 p.m	KEYNOTE PLENARY (RATHDANGAN BALLR	
1:45–3:00 p.m.	The State Historical Society of Missouri at 125	Tì
3:15–4:30 p.m.	Agrarians and Social Policy in the Progressive Era	Holoc
6:00-8:00 p.m.	EVENING RECEPTION - HISTORY MUSEUM	
	F	RIDAY, N
8:00 a.m4:00 p.m.	CONFERENCI	
8:00 a.m3:30 p.m.	EXHIBITOR DISPLA	
9:00–10:15 a.m.	Archaeological Missouri	
10:30–11:45 a.m.	Reexamining St. Louis's Immigrant History	
12:00–1:00 p.m.	BUSINESS MEETING	
1:15–2:30 p.m.	Art, Literature, and Regionalism	Cri
2:45–4:00 p.m.	New Directions in Geography and Public History	

HISTORY SCHEDULE AT A GLANCE		
GLENDALOUGH 1B	ANNE McLESTER ROOM	
/, MARCH 15		
RIC FIREHOUSE NO. 2 Sponsored by The S	State Historical Society of Missouri	
MARCH 16		
E REGISTRATION (GLENDALOUGH I	LOBBY)	
YS (GLENDALOUGH LOBBY/GLENDA	ALOUGH 1C)	
Morality, Modernity, and Identity	Grassroots Community Engagement in History	
nspiracy, Discrimination, and Activism in the Twentieth Century	The Experiential Civil War: A Pedagogy Roundtable	
OOM) – Anne Twitty, "Learning from the L	aw and Its Limits in Missouri's Freedom Suits"	
ne Civil War and Memory in the West	Truman, War, and the Homefront in Memory and Legacy	
aust History in the Heartland and Beyond		
ON THE SQUARE Sponsored by Missouri S.	tate University and History Museum on the Square	
1ARCH 17		
E REGISTRATION (GLENDALOUGH I	LOBBY)	
YS (GLENDALOUGH LOBBY/GLENDA	ALOUGH 1C)	
Letters from the Editor	Missourians and the Holocaust	
Congress and Its Constituents	The United States and the World in the 1950s	
AND AWARDS LUNCHEON (RATHDA	ANGAN I & II)	
me, Punishment, and Front-Page News		
Poster Perspectives		



11. HOLOCAUST HISTORY IN THE HEARTLAND AND BEYOND | GLENDALOUGH IB

Moderator

Sarah Panzer, Missouri State University

Presenters

Amy Lutz, St. Louis Kaplan Feldman Holocaust Museum, "Carl Lutz: Missouri's Forgotten Hero"

Helen Turner, St. Louis Kaplan Feldman Holocaust Museum, "Transplanting Trauma: Holocaust History in the Heartland"

6:00-8:00 p.m.

THURSDAY EVENING RECEPTION | HISTORY MUSEUM ON THE SQUARE

Sponsored by Missouri State University and History Museum on the Square





FRIDAY, MARCH 18

8:00 a.m.-4:00 p.m.

CONFERENCE REGISTRATION | GLENDALOUGH LOBBY

8:00 a.m.-3:30 p.m.

EXHIBITOR DISPLAYS |

GLENDALOUGH LOBBY/GLENDALOUGH IC

9:00-10:15 a.m.

CONCURRENT SESSIONS

12. ARCHAEOLOGICAL MISSOURI | GLENDALOUGH IA

Moderator

Deloris Gray Wood, Dent County Historical Society

Presenters

Christine Boston, Marie Taylor, and Taimen Taylor, *Lincoln University*, "Infrared Scanning and Historical Archaeology: A Discussion"

Michael Meyer, *Missouri Department of Transportation*, "From Beginning to End: Excavation of the Louis Beaudoin Site"

Deloris Gray Wood, *Dent County Historical Society*, "Finding Cherokee Campsites from Harmony to Hooker on the NPS Trail of Tears National Historic Trail Northern Route in Old Crawford County"

13. LETTERS FROM THE EDITOR | GLENDALOUGH IB

Presenters

Rachel Kersey, Ozarks Studies Institute
John Brenner, The State Historical Society of Missouri
Andrew Davidson, University of Missouri Press
Mary Conley, University of Missouri Press

14. MISSOURIANS AND THE HOLOCAUST | ANNE McLESTER ROOM

Moderator

Kathleen Seale, The State Historical Society of Missouri

Presenters

Debra Griffith, Missouri University of Science & Technology, "Rabbi Isserman: Social Justice Warrior"

Petra DeWitt, Missouri University of Science & Technology, "Hitler's American Friends: The German American Bund in Missouri"

Kathleen Seale, *The State Historical Society of Missouri*, "You Can Believe': Missouri Soldiers' Holocaust Accounts"

10:30-11:45 a.m.

CONCURRENT SESSIONS



THE ZARKS FACES AND FACETS OF A REGION

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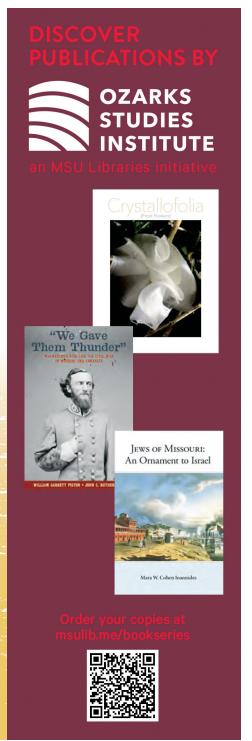
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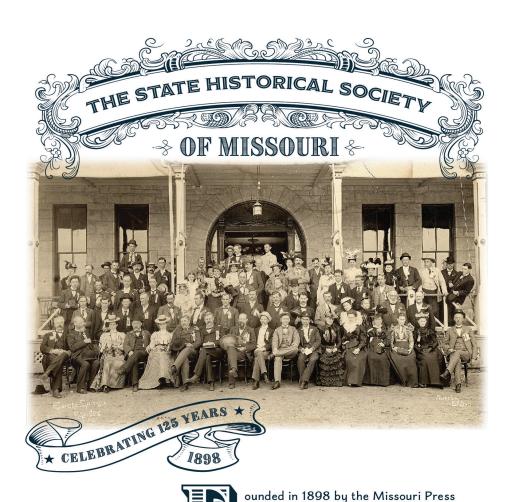


PHOTO:

Missouri Press Association
conference, 1898. MPA
founded The State Historical
Society of Missouri during
the January meeting of that
year, and the constitution
and first president &
secretary were approved
during the conference.

Association and established as a trustee of the state a year later, the State Historical Society of Missouri is the premier research center for the study of Missouri state and local history. The Society collects, preserves, publishes, and shares with the public materials related to all aspects and periods of Missouri history. Our vast holdings include newspapers, manuscripts, rare books, maps, oral histories, photographs, editorial cartoons, and an extensive art collection of important artworks related to the state's history and westward expansion. Visit our research centers in Springfield, Rolla, Kansas City, St. Louis, Cape Girardeau, and our head-quarters in Columbia. Learn more at SHSMO.org.

15. REEXAMINING ST. LOUIS'S IMMIGRANT HISTORY | GLENDALOUGH IA

Moderator

Jeffrey Smith, Public Historian

Presenters

Emily Jaycox, *Missouri Historical Society*, "A Tale of Two St. Patrick's Day Parades: Irish Nationalism, Community, and Conflict in St. Louis, Missouri"

Christopher Gordon, *Missouri Historical Society*, "The St. Louis Chinese American Collecting Initiative: Recording and Preserving a Community's Past"

Peter Tao, *Tao + Lee Associates, Inc.*, "New Discoveries and New Perspectives: The Little-Known Stories of Chinese Americans in Missouri's History"

16. CONGRESS AND ITS CONSTITUENTS | GLENDALOUGH IB

Moderator

Timothy Westcott, Park University

Presenters

Kendrick Nunnery, *Lincoln University*, "Rutherford B. Hayes and the Election of 1877 and Southern Policy and the Black Response"

Timothy Westcott, *Park University*, "George Graham Vest: Protector of Yellowstone"

Robert Gates, *Dahlgren Heritage Foundation*, "The Navy Comes to Dahlgren . . . or Does It?"

Continued on page 20

17. THE UNITED STATES AND THE WORLD IN THE 1950S | ANNE McLESTER ROOM

Moderator

Steven Wagner, Missouri Southern State University

Presenters

Braden Drake, *Missouri Southern State University*, "Chasing Shadows: How Cold War Fears and Paranoia Led to Drastic Action in Guatemala 1952–1954"

Kay Ellis, *Missouri Southern State University*, "How Silence and Subterfuge Ambushed a Senator"

Madelyn Enlow, *Missouri Southern State University*, "Satellite Politics: Sputnik and the US Government"

12:00-1:00 p.m.

BUSINESS MEETING AND AWARDS LUNCHEON | RATHDANGAN I & II

1:15-2:30 p.m.

CONCURRENT SESSIONS

18. ART, LITERATURE, AND REGIONALISM | GLENDALOUGH IA

Moderator

Sean Rost, The State Historical Society of Missouri

Presenters

Brandon Broughton, Spring field—Greene County Library District, "From Wealtheow to Widow Tarkey: A Geodiachronic Analysis of Women in the Bear's Son Tale Type"

George Speer, *Northern Arizona University*, "Old Masters or New? The Politics of Regionalism at the Nelson-Atkins 'Gallery of Art' in the 1930s"

19. CRIME, PUNISHMENT, AND FRONT-PAGE NEWS | GLENDALOUGH IB

Moderator

Mara Cohen Ioannides, Missouri State University

Presenters

Mara Cohen Ioannides, *Missouri State University*, "How West Can You Get? A Jewish Murder-Suicide in Jasper County"

Nancy Stiles, *University of Missouri–St. Louis*, "The Most Foolish, as Well as Despicable, Hoax"

2:45-4:00 p.m.

CONCURRENT SESSIONS

20. NEW DIRECTIONS IN GEOGRAPHY AND PUBLIC HISTORY | GLENDALOUGH IA

Moderator

Sean Rost, The State Historical Society of Missouri

Presenters

Levi Cullifer, *University of Missouri–St. Louis*, "Segregated Education: Mapping Out St. Louis's First Public African American Schools" Suman Kumar Roy, *University of Central Missouri*, "Lost Panorama and Public History"

21. POSTER PERSPECTIVES | GLENDALOUGH IB

Moderator

Danielle Griego, The State Historical Society of Missouri

Presenters

Angela Wells, *Missouri State University*, "Mummies in Missouri: The Curious and Controversial History of Human Remains Held in Missouri Museums"

Taylor Libbert, *Truman State University*, "Timeline of Missouri Literature: What Stories Say about the Show-Me State"



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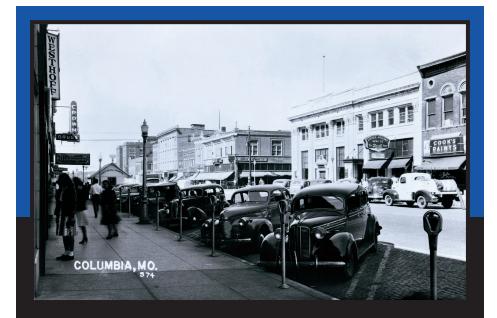


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