SWIM MEET--RULES AND REGULATIONS

1. Each swimmer may swim in no more than three events per meet plus a relay. All swimmers may swim all meets.

2. The meet will consist of Gold, Silver and Bronze heats for all events, combined if necessary, including relays.

3. Swimmers will be designated as Gold, Silver or Bronze in each event they enter according to his/her fastest time in that stroke. There is no limit to the number of swimmers a team may have in Gold, Silver or Bronze individual events (does not hold for relays).

4. Each club may enter relays in each age group category as follows: two Gold, three Silver and unlimited Bronze in freestyle and the same in medley relays if offered.

5. Relays for 11 and over events may be mixed but must have at least two girls (that is, boys-girls may be 2-2, 1-3, 0-4). Relays for 10 and under events can have any mix of gender (including all boys and girls). Relays may be swum in any boy/girl order. Gold relays must have one swimmer with a Gold time in freestyle or a Gold time in the stroke he/she is swimming in a medley relay. Silver relays must have one swimmer with a Silver time in freestyle or a Silver time in the stroke he/she is swimming in a medley relay. Gold swimmers cannot swim in a Silver relay. Bronze relays can have only bronze swimmers in freestyle relay or bronze swimmers in the strokes he/she is swimming in a medley relay. Relays can only be swum as gold or silver if the swimmer is gold or silver at the beginning of the meet. Relay status cannot be changed if gold or silver is achieved during the same meet.

6. A swimmer may swim in only one freestyle relay or one medley relay if offered in a dual meet.

7. Swimmers must swim in their age group for individual events. However, a mite or youth may swim an event as a mite/midget if that particular event is not offered to the mites or youth. Younger swimmers may swim in a relay in an older age group if the younger swimmers are needed to form a relay in the older age group. This cannot be done if eligible swimmers (i.e. any swimmer participating in the meet) exist in the older age group. This cannot be done if: (i) eligible swimmers (any swimmer participating in the meet) exist in the older age group or (ii) the younger swimmer is replacing a swimmer that has already been moved to an older age group. Swimmers may not swim more than two age groups higher than their age group. Only two relays per age group may contain younger swimmers and at least one swimmer in the relay containing younger swimmers must be from the age group. The referee and the opponent’s coach must know of these changes before the event is swum, or the relay will be disqualified. (rev. 3/2015)
8. Freestyle (events 10 and 11) and backstroke (events 22 and 23) will be the only individual events offered in the Youth category (i.e. 6 years of age and under). A Youth may swim as a Mite in any stroke that is not offered in the Youth category. All other swim meet rules apply to these events.

9. Swimmers will be allowed one false start per event. Upon commission of the second false start, the swimmer will be disqualified. If a heat finishes uninterrupted, no false start can be charged.

10. Teams shall exchange individual and relay entries at least 24 hours prior to the start time of the meet, unless the teams mutually agree to a different exchange time.

   10.1 Changes to individual event entries may occur if both teams mutually agree to the change. Such changes shall be provided to the Clerk of Course and the Referee.

   10.2 Changes to relay participants, speed category as well as the addition of one relay per age group will be permitted for any reason any time prior to the event being called to the Clerk of Course.

   10.2.1 Each club is responsible for filling out the timer's cards for relay events.

   10.2.2 Relay timer's cards are due to the Clerk of Course when the event is called. These cards are to be numbered from fast to slow to allow the Clerk of Course to put lane and heat assignments on them. Gold and Silver swimmers are to be clearly designated by highlighting yellow for Gold and blue for Silver.

   10.3 All heats will be swum fastest to slowest

11. Grievances regarding the conduct of a dual meet should be reported to the meet referee by the team coaches or parent representatives. Parents and swimmers are not to report grievances to the working table or other officials. Protests regarding any matters pertaining to a dual meet must be submitted to the meet referee during the meet or within 24 hours of the conclusion of the meet. Protests regarding any referee decisions must be submitted in writing to the league President within 48 hours of the conclusion of the meet. After this time, all protests regarding the meet will be considered null and void. The Technical Review Committee will review protests within 72 hours of receipt by the league President.

   The Technical Review Committee (TRC) shall be composed of a parent representative from each team in the league. Members shall be elected to the TRC during the annual meeting of the Board of Directors in February. The President of the league will chair the TRC as a non-voting member. A quorum shall consist of at least 50% of the members being present. Decisions made by the TRC shall be reported within 48 hours in writing to all parties involved and a record of the decisions made by the TRC will be forwarded to the league secretary.

   The TRC shall also be available to interpret CAL rules upon the request of the league President.

12. Any rule infraction will lead to disqualification of the swimmer for that event.

13. Ribbons will be given for the first six places in each Gold, Silver and Bronze individual and relay event.
14. Dual meet scoring for 1st through 6th place will be:

Gold Individual Events: 9-7-6-5-4-3
Silver Individual Events: 8-6-5-4-3-2
Bronze Individual Events: 7-5-4-3-2-1

Gold Relay Events: 18-14-12-0-0-0
Silver Relay Events: 16-12-10-0-0-0
Bronze Relay Events: 14-10-8-0-0-0

15.1 Winners for meets will be determined two ways: (1) by the most points scored and (2) by most improved times. To determine the winner on the basis of most points scored, gold, silver and bronze points will be accumulated together. To determine the winner on the basis of most improved times, the percent change of each team's swimmers' times achieved during the meet in comparison to the swimmers' previous best times will be calculated. Only the swimmers who actually compete in the meet and have a legal time in the stroke prior to the meet and who swim a legal time during the meet will be included. The math will be: average best times before the meet minus average best times achieved during the meet divided by average best times before the meet multiplied by 100. The result will be the improvement factor, which is the percent of change. The team with the most positive improvement factor, relative to the other team, will be the winner of the meet and designated the Most Improved Team. This system will not be used in a meet in which it is the first meet of the year for either team.

15.2 Dual Meet Divisional Season Champion for most points scored: Each meet will produce a winner or a tie for most points scored as described in 15.1. Each win counts one point; ties count one-half point. Divisional winners will be decided by total points accumulated during intra-divisional meets. At the end of the season, if two teams are tied, the team winning the regular season meet will be declared the Regular Season Champion for most points scored. If two teams tie and did not swim each other or if three or more teams are tied, the team that scores the most points at the Championship meet will be declared the Regular Season Champion for most points scored. (rev 3/08)

15.3 Dual Meet Seasonal Champion for most improved times: Each meet will produce a winner or a tie for most improved times as described in 15.1. Each win counts one point; ties count one-half point. Winners will be decided by total points. At the end of the season, if two teams are tied, the team winning the regular season meet for most improved times will be declared the Regular Season Champion for most improved times. If two teams tie and did not swim each other or if three or more teams are tied, the team with the highest cumulative most improved factor in all 5 scored meets will be declared Seasonal Champion for most improved times.

15.4 Traveling trophies will be awarded at the Championship Meet to the First Place Dual Meet Season Champion of each division, First Place Dual Meet Season Most Improved Team, and First Place for each division in the Championship Meet. A non-traveling banner will be awarded for the First Place Dual Meet Season Champion of each division, First Place
Championship Meet winner for each division, First Place Dual Meet Season Most Improved Team and First Place Championship Meet, Most Improved Team. 
(Swim meet rules 15.1 – 15.4 Revised 3/11)

16. The host club is responsible for compiling and distributing the meet results. Immediately upon completion of the meet, a paper copy of the meet results must be given to the coaches and an electronic copy of the meet backup file to the designated visiting team representative. Additionally, the home team shall post the meet backup file, meet results file, and Most Improved Times results on the league website by 7:00 p.m. on the night following a dual meet. In addition, within 48 hours of the conclusion of the meet, the host club will contact the Richmond Times Dispatch (contact information to be provided to each team at the beginning of each season) and provide the following information: (rev. 3/2014)
   A. Name of League
   B. Names and scores of participating teams.
   C. Names of quadruple and triple winners

17. Meet Program (See page 35).

18. Individual event entries will be pre-seeded by the host team. Relay event entry may be pre-seeded at the discretion of the host team, otherwise lane assignments will be scheduled by the Clerk of Course. The Clerk of Course may combine any heats necessary to shorten the meet length. (rev. 2013)

19. Time standards for speed categories will be determined each year according to the following method:

   A. Best times for all swimmers in each individual event competed will be calculated for the previous three years and expressed as the actual yard or yard-equivalent meter time.

   B. The yard standard for each event will be determined as follows:

      GOLD: Add the total number of best times and determine the swimmer whose time ranking makes them the cutoff for the top 12.0% of the swimmers. This swimmer's time becomes the Gold standard.

      SILVER: As above, except to determine the swimmer whose time ranking makes them the cutoff for the top 35.0% of the swimmers. This swimmer's time becomes the Silver standard.

   C. The meter standard for each individual event will be calculated by multiplying the numeric expression of the yard standard (determined by step B above) by 1.105 and expressing the resultant number as a time.

For all swimmers, for the first time in the season an individual and relay event is swum by a swimmer, their best time prior to the first meet will be their time. For those swimmers who have no times, a coach’s certified time will be accepted to determine eligibility for Gold and Silver events. A certified time is a documented time achieved by a swimmer in a time trial, mock meet, or other official swim event. All attempts must be made to enter a documented time. If on the rare occasion a swimmer does not have a certified time, an NT (No Time) may
be used for seeding, the swimmer's finishing time will be reentered as the seeding time upon completion of the event. The event will then be re-scored. (rev. 3/2015)

Any swimmer not meeting Gold or Silver times in the meet during which the swimmer swam on the basis of a coach’s certified time, will be counted as Silver or Bronze in those events in the next meet, depending upon the time achieved by the individual swimmer in the event and the established qualification times.

Once a Gold or Silver time is made in any CAL meet, the swimmer will be considered Gold or Silver in that event until the end of the season, unless the qualifying times are revised to a faster time than the swimmer attained in that stroke.

20. In the event of inclement weather, the Home team parent representatives will consult with visiting team parent representatives to determine when and if it is necessary to call off or postpone to a future date any competition that cannot be conducted or completed to a satisfactory manner an in fairness to the swimmers. Meets can only be postponed by mutual agreement of the participating teams’ parent representatives. In case of inclement weather the host club’s rules will prevail when determining whether it is safe to resume a meet. If postponed, the meet will be swum on the next mutually agreed upon day prior to the next regularly scheduled meet for either club. If an agreement cannot be reached, the matter will be brought before the TRC for final decision. All completed events shall be counted and the meet resumed at the start of the next event not fully completed.

21. The referee is required to review and sign each disqualification card prior to the card being delivered to the table at all CAL meets. Disqualification cards received at the table without the referee's signature will be taken immediately by a table worker to the referee for his/her action. The disqualification card will not be included in the event's scoring without the referee's signature. Any event scored with a disqualification, which does not include the referee’s signature, will be rescored without the disqualification.

22. Sweep judge placements will not be used. The starter, head timer and head table worker are encouraged to collaborate and take the following steps to ensure consistent, accurate times.

   A. Assign balanced representation from each competing team on each swim lane.

   B. Assign timers to the fast lanes as follows: two from the home team and one from the visiting team on lane 3 and two from the visiting team and one from the home team on lane 4.

   C. Rotate timers at frequent intervals e.g. switch the timers between the frequently populated lanes and the infrequently populated lanes every 30 minutes and bring in a fresh set of timers every 90 minutes.

   D. Check to ensure all timers are ready before starting each race.

   E. Frequently remind the timers of the value of the accuracy of their times.
F. Require timers to write the full time for each time on the swimmer’s cards, with each timer’s reported time being consistently recorded in the same place on the card.

G. Scan each lane's times to identify lanes where there is a time that is consistently 0.3 or more seconds different from the next closest time and attempt to identify the timer whose time is different from the others so that the timer or watch can be replaced.

These steps, which serve to report accurate times, are applicable to electronically and manually timed swim meets.

23. Images from any type of video recording equipment will not be accepted by the referee as evidence to dispute or support the disqualification of a swimmer or a relay team.

24. No alcohol or smoking inside the pool’s “fenced-in area” is permitted during swim meets. Parents are reminded that they are attending a youth sporting event and we ask that they act as responsible role models.

25. In accordance with safety standards, the club hosting the meet will be sure that the pool is filled to capacity prior to the start of the meet.

26. No one, other than the swimmers, shall be in the pool during the meet. This includes small children. No one should be in the diving well or shallow section of the host pool during the meet.

27. A lifeguard (other than the coaches) shall be on duty at all meets.

28. The starting blocks and water depth used for dive starts shall follow USA-S Rules as listed in the 2003 Rulebook.

A. Starting Blocks—The front edge of the starting platform shall be no less than 1'8" nor more than 2'6" above the surface of the water.

B. Racing Starts—Minimum water depth for racing starts during practice and competition shall be measured from a distance of 3'3.6" to 16'5" from the end of the wall. In pools with water depth less than 4' at starting end, the swimmer must start from the deck or from within the water. In pools with water depth 4' or more at the starting edge, starting platforms shall meet the height requirements in part A. (Rev. 3/2014)