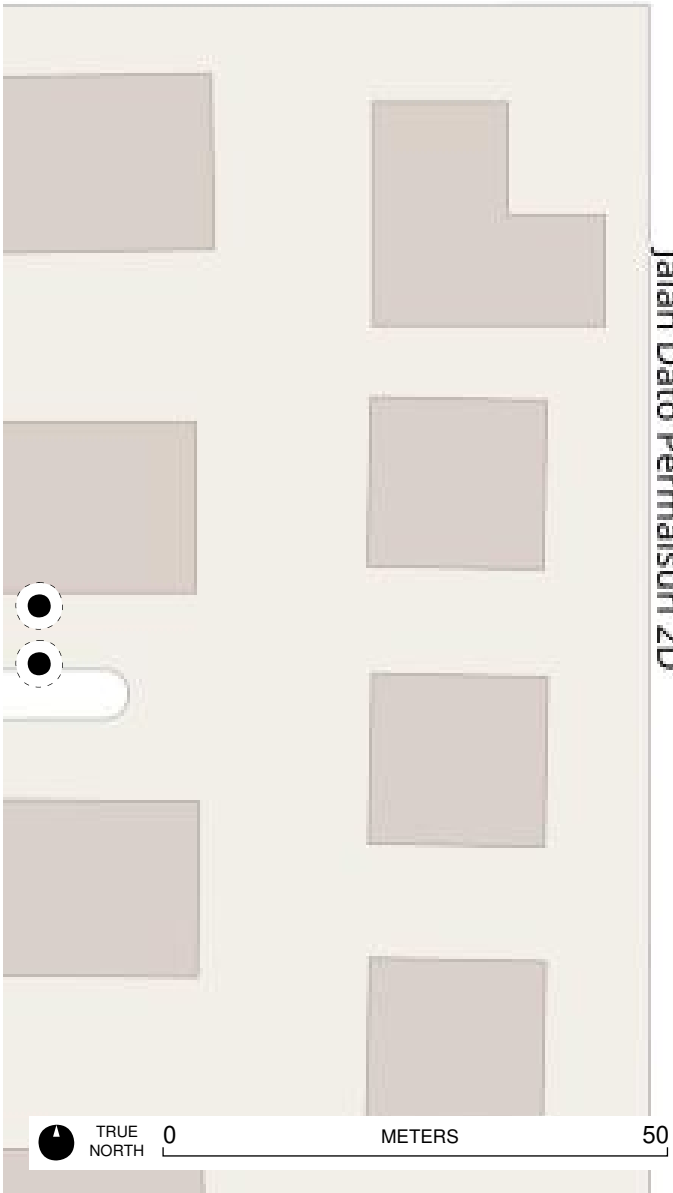




Jalan Dato Permaisuri 2D

