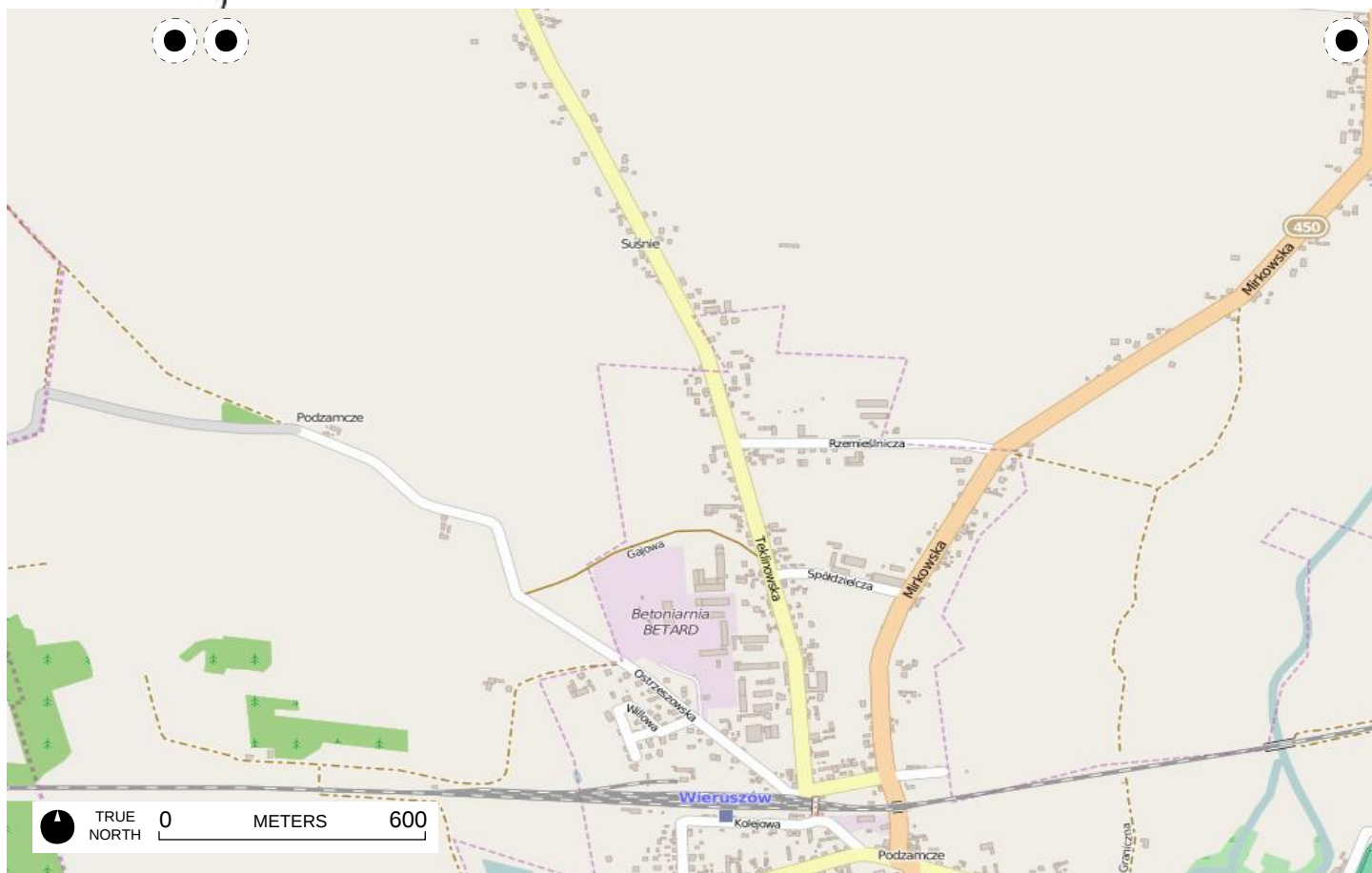




mapka szlaków

