

AFRICA CONTEXT INDICATORS

A datasheet on Economic Development, Trade, Agriculture, Environment, Natural Resources, and Energy

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Region ¹	Sub-Saharan Africa
Subregion	East Africa
Income Group	Low income

★ = Self-Reliance Indicator



Economic Development

SSD SSA Year

★ GDP per capita (PPP) ²	\$1,693	\$4,596	(2016)
★ Poverty rate (\$5/day) ³	81.9%	79.0%	(2009)
Real GDP growth (annual %) ²	-13.8%	2.6%	(2016)
Inflation, end of period consumer prices (%) ⁴	96.4%	9.8%	(2018)
Real interest rate (%) ²	-70.4%	5.3%	(2016)
Personal remittances received, per capita ⁵	\$19	\$29	(2017)
Gross capital formation (% of GDP) ²	17.3%	24.0%	(2016)
Household consumption (% of GDP) ²	70.6%	73.5%	(2016)
Government expenditure (% of GDP) ²	19.0%	17.7%	(2016)
Net exports (% of GDP) ⁵	-6.8%	-14.4%	(2016)
★ Economic Gender Gap (0-1, 1=equality) ⁶	n/a		
Labor force participation rate (%) ²	72.3%	68.3%	(2017)
Male ²	73.9%	74.3%	(2017)
Female ²	70.8%	62.4%	(2017)



Trade

★ Trade freedom (0-100, least to greatest freedom) ⁷	n/a		
Tariff rate for imports (%) ⁸	n/a		
Tariffs faced by exports (%) ⁸	n/a		
Complexity of tariffs index (1-7, higher is better) ⁸	n/a		
Border compliance (hrs) - time to export ²	146	105	(2017)
- time to import ²	179	146	(2017)
Documentary compliance (hrs) - time to export ²	192	97	(2017)
- time to import ²	360	116	(2017)
★ Export diversification (0-1, lower is better) ⁹	n/a		
Trade (% GDP) ²	116.7%	73.2%	(2016)
Top 3 export categories to US by value ⁶	Other Telecommunications Equipment and Parts; Paper Mill & Pulp Mill Machinery, Paper Cutting Machines; Thermionic, Cold Cathode or Photo-Cathode Valves		(2017)
Top 3 import categories from US by value ⁶	Other Edible Products and Preparations; Vegetables, Roots and Tubers, Fresh, Chilled or Frozen; Cereals, Unmilled, Excluding Wheat, Rice, Barley, Maize		(2017)

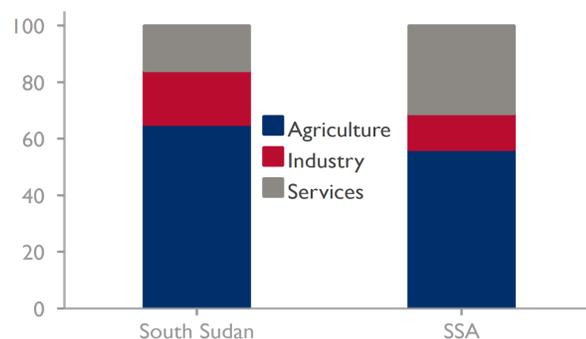
Value added (% of GDP)²



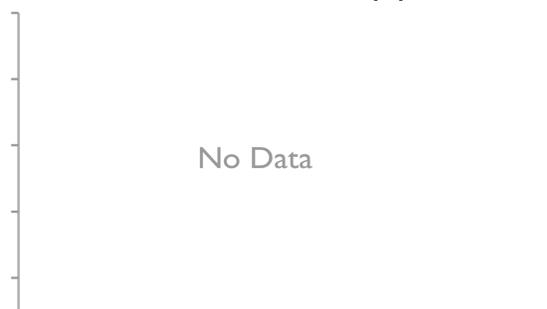
Value added (annual % growth)²



Employment by sector (%), 2017²



Shares of merchandise trade (%)²





Agriculture

	SSD	SSA	Year
Arable land (% of agricultural area) ¹¹	n/a		
Permanent crops (% of agricultural area) ¹¹	n/a		
Permanent meadows & pastures (% of ag area) ¹¹	n/a		
Irrigated land (% of agricultural area) ²	n/a		
Agricultural policy costs (1-7, higher is better) ¹²	n/a		
Fertilizer consumption (kg/ha of arable land) ²	n/a		
Cereal yield (kg/ha) ²	1,512	1,407	(2016)
Agriculture value added/worker (\$US) ²	n/a		
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) ²	n/a		
Children under 5 stunted (%) ²	31.1%	38.9%	(2010)
underweight (%) ²	27.6%	20.0%	(2010)
wasted (%) ²	22.7%	8.3%	(2010)



Environment and Natural Resources

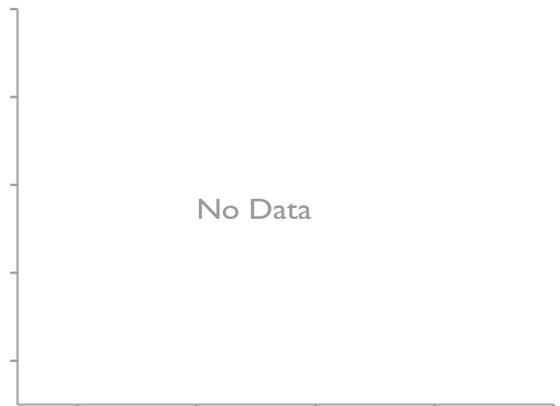
★ Biodiversity and Habitat Protections (0-100) ¹³	n/a		
Tree Cover Loss Index (0-100, higher is better) ¹³	n/a		
ND-GAIN Vulnerability (0-1, higher is worse) ¹⁴	n/a		
ND-GAIN Readiness (0-1, higher is better) ¹⁴	n/a		
Water dependency ratio (%) ¹⁶	65.8%	32.1%	(2014)
Freshwater withdrawals (% of total agriculture) ²	36.5%	66.3%	(2011)
industry ²	34.2%	17.2%	(2011)
domestic ²	29.3%	16.4%	(2011)
★ Child Health (0-100, higher is better) ¹⁷	29	48	(2017)
People with improved sources of drinking water urban (% of urban population) ¹⁸	n/a		
rural (% of rural population) ¹⁸	n/a		
Population using improved sanitation facilities urban (% urban population) ¹⁹	27.6%	43.2%	(2015)
rural (% rural population) ¹⁹	6.4%	22.3%	(2015)
Population practicing open defecation (%) ²	60.9%	25.4%	(2015)
Electric power consumption (kWh per capita) ²	39.9	588.9	(2014)



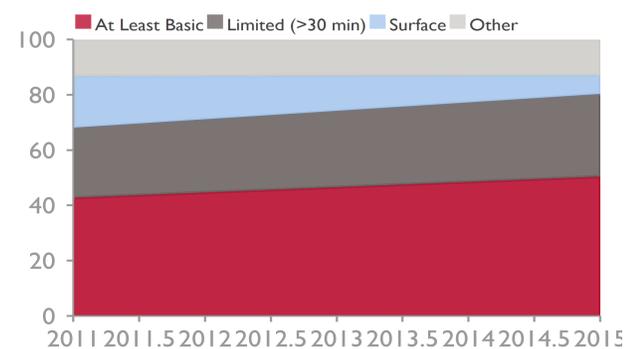
Energy

Electricity production (kWh per capita) ²⁰	n/a		
Renewable electricity output (% of total) ²	1%	50%	(2015)
CO2 emissions (MT per capita) ²	0.1	0.8	(2014)
★ Business Environment (0-100, higher is better) ²¹	n/a		
Firms: Electricity is a major constraint (%) ²²	58.6%	36.9%	(2014)
Firms: Number of power outages/month ²²	1.5	9.6	(2014)

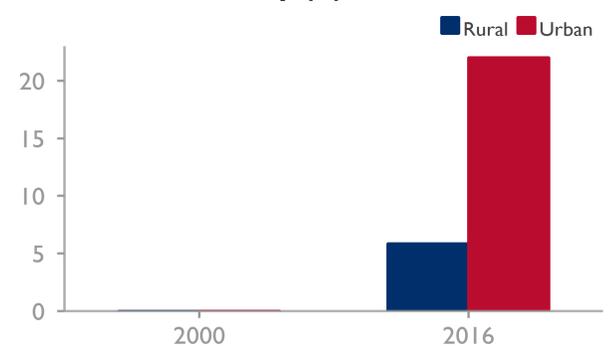
Enabling the Business of Agriculture 2017: Distance to Frontier Score (0-100, higher is better), by Category²³



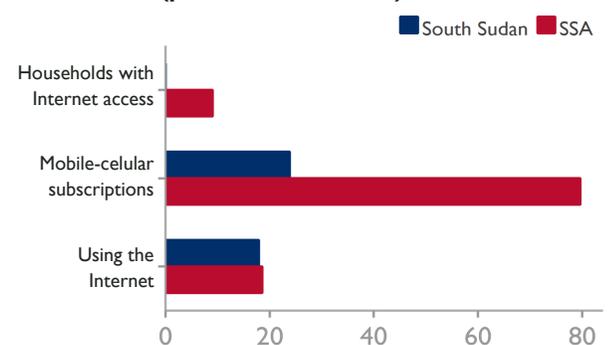
Water Source by type (%)¹⁹



Access to Electricity (%)²



★ Select Components of the ICT Use Self-Reliance Indicator (per 100 inhabitants), 2016²⁴



★ ICT Use (1-7, higher is better)²⁰

SSD	N/A	SSA 1.83
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Sources: 1. Regions based on USAID classifications; 2. World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI); 3. World Bank, PovcalNet; 4. International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Economic Outlook Database (WEO); 5. Calculated by Data Services, based on World Bank, World Development Indicators; 6. World Economic Forum (WEF), Global Gender Gap Report; 7. Heritage Foundation, Index of Economic Freedom; 8. World Economic Forum (WEF), Enabling Trade Index; 9. UN Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), UNCTADstat; 10. U.S. International Trade Commission (USITC), Trade DataWeb; 11. Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO), FAOSTAT Land and Fertilizer Data; 12. World Economic Forum (WEF), Global Competitiveness Index; 13. CIESIN and Yale, Environmental Performance Index (EPI); 14. Notre Dame Climate Adaptation Initiative (ND-GAIN) Country Index; 16. Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO), AQUASTAT; 17. CIESIN, Natural Resource Management Index (NRMI); 18. Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), STATcompiler; 19. WHO/UNICEF, Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water Supply, Sanitation, and Hygiene; 20. World Economic Forum (WEF), Networked Readiness Index; 21. Legatum Institute, Legatum Prosperity Index; 22. World Bank, Enterprise Surveys; 23. World Bank, Enabling the Business of Agriculture; 24. International Telecommunication Union (ITU), World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database.