

AFRICA CONTEXT INDICATORS

A datasheet on Economic Development, Trade, Agriculture, Environment, Natural Resources, and Energy

SOMALIA

NOVEMBER 2018

Region ¹	Sub-Saharan Africa
Subregion	East Africa
Income Group	Low income

★ = Self-Reliance Indicator



Economic Development

Somalia SSA Year

★ GDP per capita (PPP) ²	n/a		
★ Poverty rate (\$5/day) ³	n/a		
Real GDP growth (annual %) ²	n/a		
Inflation, end of period consumer prices (%) ⁴	2.8%	9.8%	(2018)
Real interest rate (%) ²	n/a		
Personal remittances received, per capita ⁵	n/a		
Gross capital formation (% of GDP) ²	n/a		
Household consumption (% of GDP) ²	135.8%	69.8%	(2017)
Government expenditure (% of GDP) ²	5.4%	17.4%	(2017)
Net exports (% of GDP) ⁵	-50.7%	-12.3%	(2017)
★ Economic Gender Gap (0-1, 1=equality) ⁶	n/a		
Labor force participation rate (%) ²	46.1%	68.3%	(2017)
Male ²	74.3%	74.3%	(2017)
Female ²	18.6%	62.4%	(2017)



Trade

★ Trade freedom (0-100, least to greatest freedom) ⁷	n/a		
Tariff rate for imports (%) ⁸	n/a		
Tariffs faced by exports (%) ⁸	n/a		
Complexity of tariffs index (1-7, higher is better) ⁸	n/a		
Border compliance (hrs) - time to export ²	44	105	(2017)
- time to import ²	85	146	(2017)
Documentary compliance (hrs) - time to export ²	73	97	(2017)
- time to import ²	76	116	(2017)
★ Export diversification (0-1, lower is better) ⁹	0.45	0.45	(2016)
Trade (% GDP) ²	77.7%	72.1%	(2017)
Top 3 export categories to US by value ⁶	Other Crude Vegetable Materials; Other Non-Electric Parts and Accessories of Machinery; Automatic Data Processing Machines and Units Thereof		(2017)
Top 3 import categories from US by value ⁶	Other Edible Products and Preparations; Cereals, Unmilled, Excluding Wheat, Rice, Barley, Maize; Motor Vehicles for Transport of Goods		(2017)

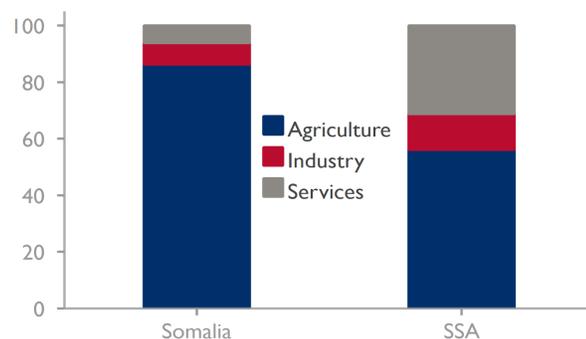
Value added (% of GDP)²



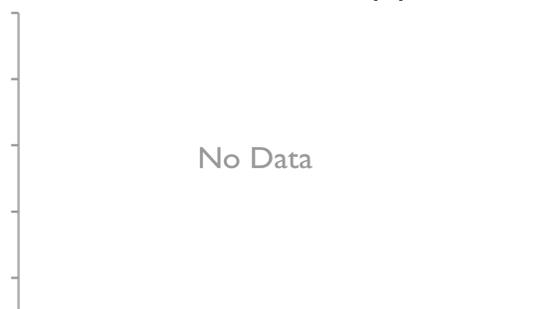
Value added (annual % growth)²



Employment by sector (%), 2017²



Shares of merchandise trade (%)²





Agriculture

	Somalia	SSA	Year
Arable land (% of agricultural area) ¹¹	2.5%	28.5%	(2015)
Permanent crops (% of agricultural area) ¹¹	0.1%	5.1%	(2015)
Permanent meadows & pastures (% of ag area) ¹¹	97.5%	66.4%	(2015)
Irrigated land (% of agricultural area) ²	n/a		
Agricultural policy costs (1-7, higher is better) ¹²	n/a		
Fertilizer consumption (kg/ha of arable land) ²	n/a		
Cereal yield (kg/ha) ²	507	1,407	(2016)
Agriculture value added/worker (\$US) ²	n/a		
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) ²	n/a		
Children under 5 stunted (%) ²	25.3%	38.8%	(2009)
underweight (%) ²	23.0%	17.1%	(2009)
wasted (%) ²	15.0%	6.5%	(2009)



Environment and Natural Resources

★ Biodiversity and Habitat Protections (0-100) ¹³	n/a		
Tree Cover Loss Index (0-100, higher is better) ¹³	n/a		
ND-GAIN Vulnerability (0-1, higher is worse) ¹⁴	0.68	0.55	(2016)
ND-GAIN Readiness (0-1, higher is better) ¹⁴	0.08	0.27	(2016)
Water dependency ratio (%) ¹⁶	59.2%	32.1%	(2014)
Freshwater withdrawals (% of total agriculture) ²	99.5%	87.5%	(2003)
industry ²	0.1%	2.2%	(2003)
domestic ²	0.5%	10.4%	(2003)
★ Child Health (0-100, higher is better) ¹⁷	22	48	(2017)
People with improved sources of drinking water urban (% of urban population) ¹⁸	n/a		
rural (% of rural population) ¹⁸	n/a		
Population using improved sanitation facilities urban (% urban population) ¹⁹	28.5%	43.2%	(2015)
rural (% rural population) ¹⁹	8.2%	22.3%	(2015)
Population practicing open defecation (%) ²	39.1%	25.4%	(2015)
Electric power consumption (kWh per capita) ²	n/a		



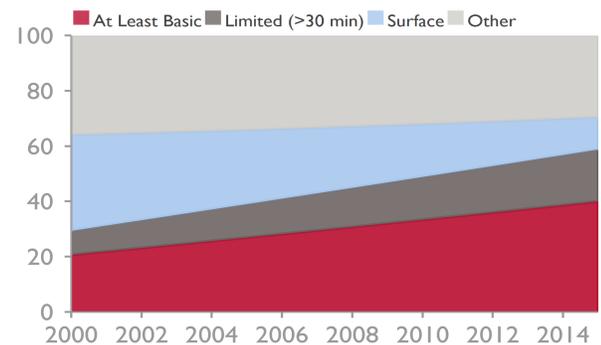
Energy

Electricity production (kWh per capita) ²⁰	n/a		
Renewable electricity output (% of total) ²	0%	50%	(2015)
CO2 emissions (MT per capita) ²	0.0	0.8	(2014)
★ Business Environment (0-100, higher is better) ²¹	n/a		
Firms: Electricity is a major constraint (%) ²²	n/a		
Firms: Number of power outages/month ²²	n/a		

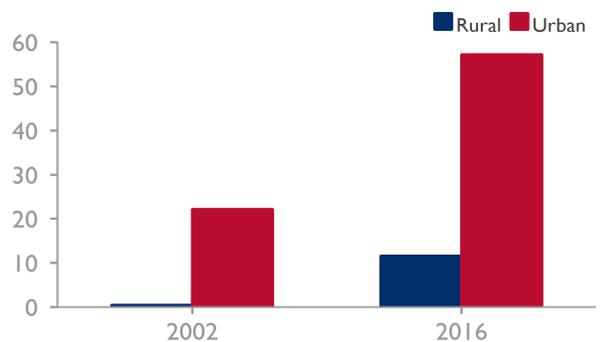
Enabling the Business of Agriculture 2017: Distance to Frontier Score (0-100, higher is better), by Category²³



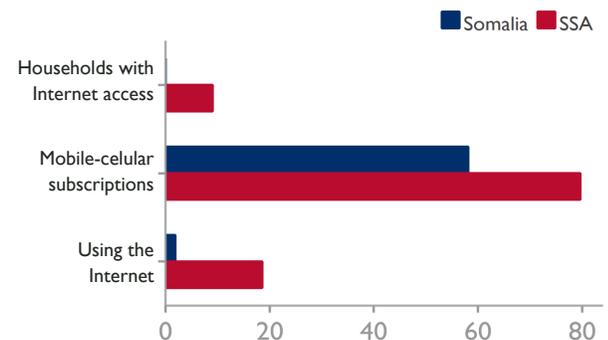
Water Source by type (%)¹⁹



Access to Electricity (%)²



★ Select Components of the ICT Use Self-Reliance Indicator (per 100 inhabitants), 2016²⁴



★ ICT Use (1-7, higher is better)²⁰

Somalia N/A | SSA 1.83