

# AFRICA CONTEXT INDICATORS

A datasheet on Economic Development, Trade, Agriculture, Environment, Natural Resources, and Energy

## MALI

NOVEMBER 2018

Region <sup>1</sup>	Sub-Saharan Africa
Subregion	West Africa
Income Group	Low income

★ = Self-Reliance Indicator



### Economic Development

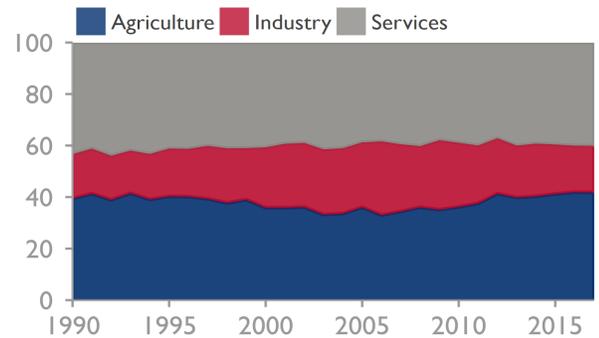
	Mali	SSA	Year
★ GDP per capita (PPP) <sup>2</sup>	\$2,211	\$4,724	(2017)
★ Poverty rate (\$5/day) <sup>3</sup>	93.4%	79.0%	(2009)
Real GDP growth (annual %) <sup>2</sup>	5.3%	3.7%	(2017)
Inflation, end of period consumer prices (%) <sup>4</sup>	1.6%	9.8%	(2018)
Real interest rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	3.7%	5.3%	(2016)
Personal remittances received, per capita <sup>5</sup>	\$56	\$29	(2017)
Gross capital formation (% of GDP) <sup>2</sup>	19.9%	24.7%	(2017)
Household consumption (% of GDP) <sup>2</sup>	81.1%	69.8%	(2017)
Government expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>2</sup>	17.4%	17.4%	(2017)
Net exports (% of GDP) <sup>5</sup>	-19.0%	-12.3%	(2017)
★ Economic Gender Gap (0-1, 1=equality) <sup>6</sup>	0.52	0.70	(2017)
Labor force participation rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	71.5%	68.3%	(2017)
Male <sup>2</sup>	82.5%	74.3%	(2017)
Female <sup>2</sup>	60.8%	62.4%	(2017)



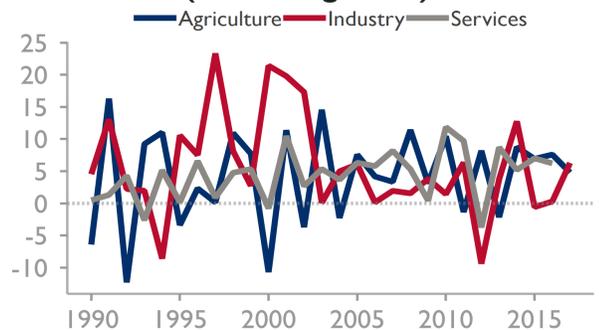
### Trade

★ Trade freedom (0-100, least to greatest freedom) <sup>7</sup>	69	67	(2018)
Tariff rate for imports (%) <sup>8</sup>	9.9%	10.1%	(2016)
Tariffs faced by exports (%) <sup>8</sup>	2.6%	3.1%	(2016)
Complexity of tariffs index (1-7, higher is better) <sup>8</sup>	6.7	6.2	(2016)
Border compliance (hrs) - time to export <sup>2</sup>	48	105	(2017)
- time to import <sup>2</sup>	98	146	(2017)
Documentary compliance (hrs) - time to export <sup>2</sup>	48	97	(2017)
- time to import <sup>2</sup>	77	116	(2017)
★ Export diversification (0-1, lower is better) <sup>9</sup>	0.74	0.45	(2016)
Trade (% GDP) <sup>2</sup>	63.1%	72.1%	(2017)
Top 3 export categories to US by value <sup>6</sup>	Works of Art, Collectors' Pieces and Antiques; Printed Matter; Other Electrical Machinery and Apparatus		(2017)
Top 3 import categories from US by value <sup>6</sup>	Other Machinery Specialized for Particular Industries; Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Products, Excluding Medicaments; Other Telecommunications Equipment and Parts		(2017)

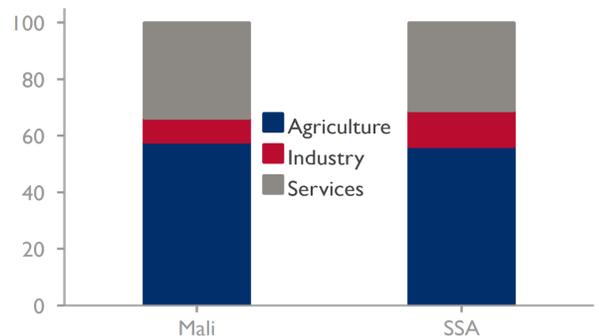
### Value added (% of GDP)<sup>2</sup>



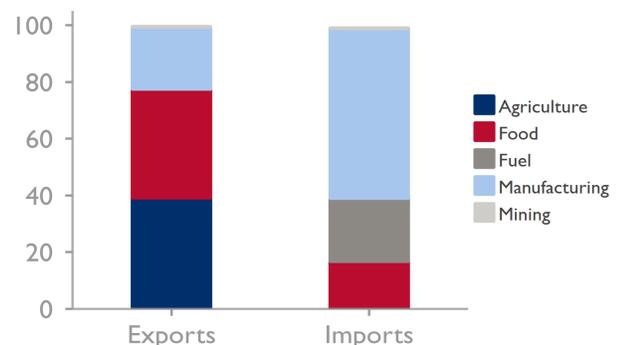
### Value added (annual % growth)<sup>2</sup>



### Employment by sector (%), 2017<sup>2</sup>



### Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2016<sup>2</sup>





## Agriculture

	Mali	SSA	Year
Arable land (% of agricultural area) <sup>11</sup>	15.6%	28.5%	(2015)
Permanent crops (% of agricultural area) <sup>11</sup>	0.4%	5.1%	(2015)
Permanent meadows & pastures (% of ag area) <sup>11</sup>	84.1%	66.4%	(2015)
Irrigated land (% of agricultural area) <sup>2</sup>	n/a		
Agricultural policy costs (1-7, higher is better) <sup>12</sup>	3.72	3.56	(2017)
Fertilizer consumption (kg/ha of arable land) <sup>2</sup>	29.1	18.1	(2015)
Cereal yield (kg/ha) <sup>2</sup>	1,608	1,407	(2016)
Agriculture value added/worker (\$US) <sup>2</sup>	\$1,312	\$1,772	(2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) <sup>2</sup>	4.0%	23.2%	(2015)
Children under 5 stunted (%) <sup>2</sup>	30.4%	32.1%	(2015)
underweight (%) <sup>2</sup>	25.0%	17.1%	(2015)
wasted (%) <sup>2</sup>	13.5%	7.7%	(2015)



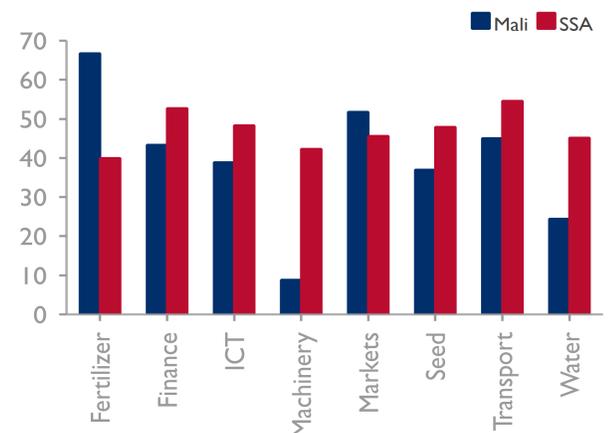
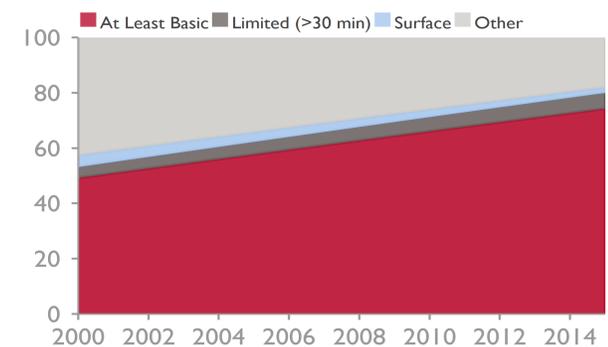
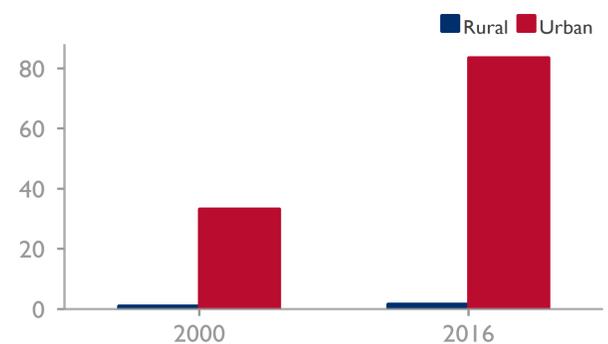
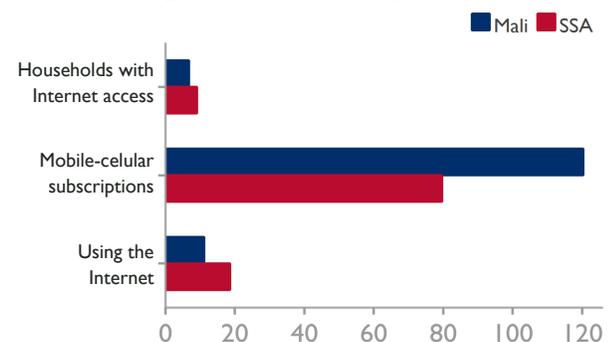
## Environment and Natural Resources

★ Biodiversity and Habitat Protections (0-100) <sup>13</sup>	61.6	70.2	(2018)
Tree Cover Loss Index (0-100, higher is better) <sup>13</sup>	4.2	16.3	(2018)
ND-GAIN Vulnerability (0-1, higher is worse) <sup>14</sup>	0.61	0.55	(2016)
ND-GAIN Readiness (0-1, higher is better) <sup>14</sup>	0.29	0.27	(2016)
Water dependency ratio (%) <sup>16</sup>	50.0%	32.1%	(2014)
Freshwater withdrawals (% of total agriculture) <sup>2</sup>	97.9%	96.9%	(2006)
industry <sup>2</sup>	0.1%	0.6%	(2006)
domestic <sup>2</sup>	2.1%	2.5%	(2006)
★ Child Health (0-100, higher is better) <sup>17</sup>	43	48	(2017)
People with improved sources of drinking water urban (% of urban population) <sup>18</sup>	95.3%	89.3%	(2015)
rural (% of rural population) <sup>18</sup>	63.1%	59.7%	(2015)
Population using improved sanitation facilities urban (% urban population) <sup>19</sup>	46.0%	43.2%	(2015)
rural (% rural population) <sup>19</sup>	21.5%	22.3%	(2015)
Population practicing open defecation (%) <sup>2</sup>	8.1%	25.4%	(2015)
Electric power consumption (kWh per capita) <sup>2</sup>	n/a		



## Energy

★ Electricity production (kWh per capita) <sup>20</sup>	58.9	461.0	(2016)
Renewable electricity output (% of total) <sup>2</sup>	44%	50%	(2015)
CO2 emissions (MT per capita) <sup>2</sup>	0.1	0.8	(2014)
★ Business Environment (0-100, higher is better) <sup>21</sup>	48	47	(2017)
Firms: Electricity is a major constraint (%) <sup>22</sup>	67.9%	41.8%	(2016)
Firms: Number of power outages/month <sup>22</sup>	4.2	7.1	(2016)

Enabling the Business of Agriculture 2017: Distance to Frontier Score (0-100, higher is better), by Category<sup>23</sup>Water Source by type (%)<sup>19</sup>Access to Electricity (%)<sup>2</sup>★ Select Components of the ICT Use Self-Reliance Indicator (per 100 inhabitants), 2016<sup>24</sup>★ ICT Use (1-7, higher is better)<sup>20</sup>

Mali 1.78 | SSA 1.83