

AFRICA CONTEXT INDICATORS

A datasheet on Economic Development, Trade, Agriculture, Environment, Natural Resources, and Energy

KENYA

NOVEMBER 2018

Region ¹	Sub-Saharan Africa
Subregion	East Africa
Income Group	Lower middle income

★ = Self-Reliance Indicator



Economic Development

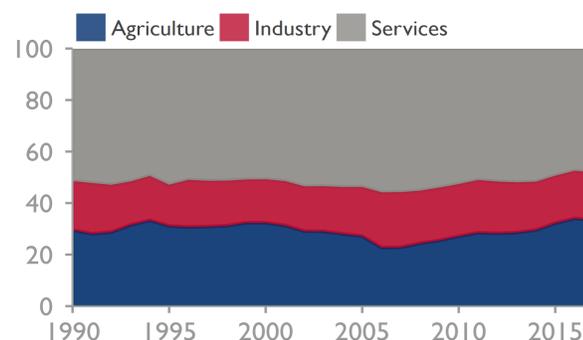
	Kenya	SSA	Year
★ GDP per capita (PPP) ²	\$3,286	\$4,724	(2017)
★ Poverty rate (\$5/day) ³	n/a		
Real GDP growth (annual %) ²	4.9%	3.7%	(2017)
Inflation, end of period consumer prices (%) ⁴	5.1%	9.8%	(2018)
Real interest rate (%) ²	10.7%	6.8%	(2017)
Personal remittances received, per capita ⁵	\$39	\$29	(2017)
Gross capital formation (% of GDP) ²	19.3%	24.7%	(2017)
Household consumption (% of GDP) ²	80.3%	69.8%	(2017)
Government expenditure (% of GDP) ²	14.3%	17.4%	(2017)
Net exports (% of GDP) ⁵	-11.5%	-12.3%	(2017)
★ Economic Gender Gap (0-1, 1=equality) ⁶	0.72	0.70	(2017)
Labor force participation rate (%) ²	65.4%	68.3%	(2017)
Male ²	68.5%	74.3%	(2017)
Female ²	62.4%	62.4%	(2017)



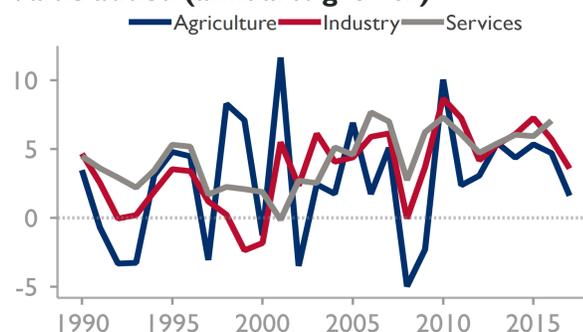
Trade

★ Trade freedom (0-100, least to greatest freedom) ⁷	70	67	(2018)
Tariff rate for imports (%) ⁸	9.6%	10.1%	(2016)
Tariffs faced by exports (%) ⁸	3.7%	3.1%	(2016)
Complexity of tariffs index (1-7, higher is better) ⁸	6.4	6.2	(2016)
Border compliance (hrs) - time to export ²	21	105	(2017)
- time to import ²	180	146	(2017)
Documentary compliance (hrs) - time to export ²	19	97	(2017)
- time to import ²	60	116	(2017)
★ Export diversification (0-1, lower is better) ⁹	0.20	0.45	(2016)
Trade (% GDP) ²	39.4%	72.1%	(2017)
Top 3 export categories to US by value ⁶	Men's or Boys' Coats, Jackets, Etc., Not Knitted; Other Articles of Apparel of Textile Fabrics; Women's or Girls' Coats, Capes, Etc. of Textile Fabrics, Not Knitted		(2017)
Top 3 import categories from US by value ⁶	Aircraft & Associated Equipment, Spacecraft, & Parts; Wheat and Meslin, Unmilled; Paper and Paperboard		(2017)

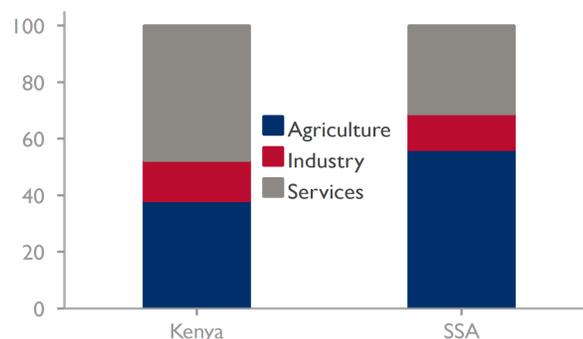
Value added (% of GDP)²



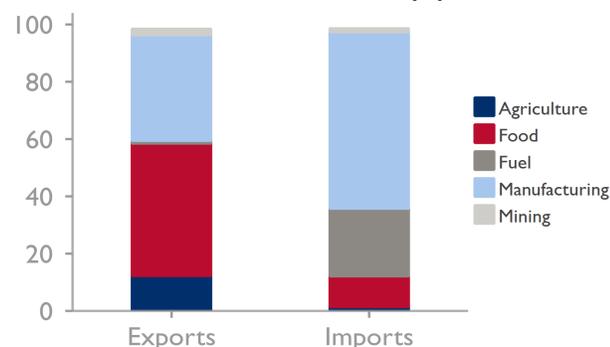
Value added (annual % growth)²



Employment by sector (%), 2017²



Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2013²





Agriculture

	Kenya	SSA	Year
Arable land (% of agricultural area) ¹¹	21.0%	28.5%	(2015)
Permanent crops (% of agricultural area) ¹¹	1.9%	5.1%	(2015)
Permanent meadows & pastures (% of ag area) ¹¹	77.1%	66.4%	(2015)
Irrigated land (% of agricultural area) ²	0.0%	0.6%	(2009)
Agricultural policy costs (1-7, higher is better) ¹²	4.08	3.56	(2017)
Fertilizer consumption (kg/ha of arable land) ²	28.6	18.1	(2015)
Cereal yield (kg/ha) ²	1,391	1,407	(2016)
Agriculture value added/worker (\$US) ²	\$1,987	\$1,772	(2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.) ²	19.1%	23.2%	(2015)
Children under 5 stunted (%) ²	26.0%	31.6%	(2014)
underweight (%) ²	11.0%	16.2%	(2014)
wasted (%) ²	4.0%	5.9%	(2014)



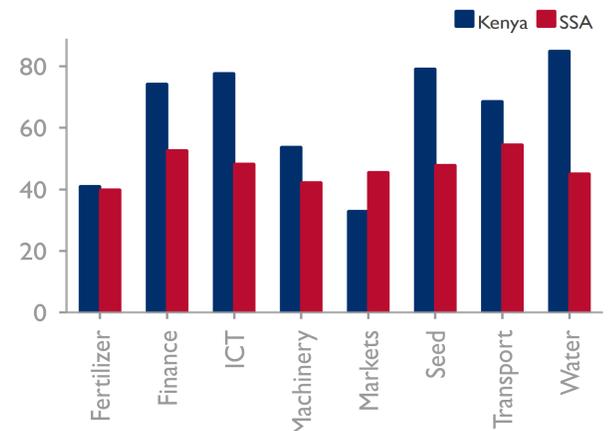
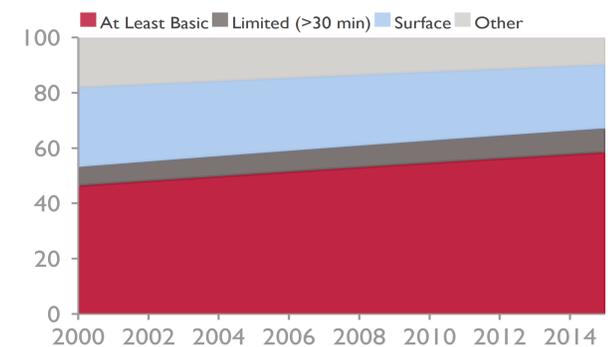
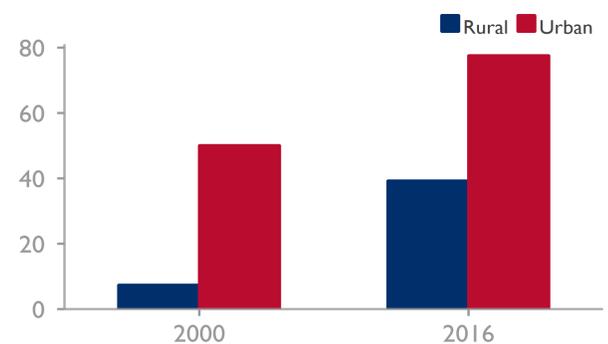
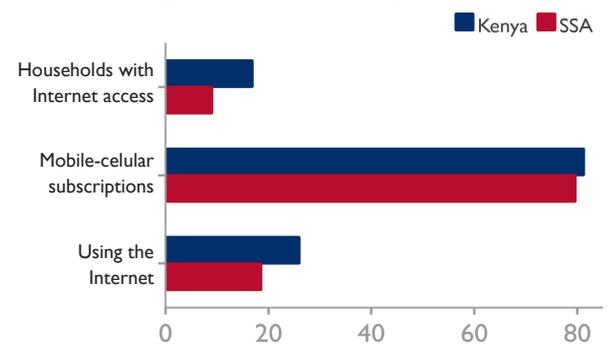
Environment and Natural Resources

★ Biodiversity and Habitat Protections (0-100) ¹³	79.0	70.2	(2018)
Tree Cover Loss Index (0-100, higher is better) ¹³	15.5	16.3	(2018)
ND-GAIN Vulnerability (0-1, higher is worse) ¹⁴	0.55	0.55	(2016)
ND-GAIN Readiness (0-1, higher is better) ¹⁴	0.28	0.27	(2016)
Water dependency ratio (%) ¹⁶	32.6%	32.1%	(2014)
Freshwater withdrawals (% of total agriculture) ²	59.3%	51.7%	(2010)
industry ²	3.9%	9.8%	(2010)
domestic ²	36.9%	38.5%	(2010)
★ Child Health (0-100, higher is better) ¹⁷	55	48	(2017)
People with improved sources of drinking water urban (% of urban population) ¹⁸	87.5%	89.3%	(2015)
rural (% of rural population) ¹⁸	62.3%	59.7%	(2015)
Population using improved sanitation facilities urban (% urban population) ¹⁹	35.3%	43.2%	(2015)
rural (% rural population) ¹⁹	28.0%	22.3%	(2015)
Population practicing open defecation (%) ²	12.0%	25.4%	(2015)
Electric power consumption (kWh per capita) ²	166.7	588.9	(2014)



Energy

Electricity production (kWh per capita) ²⁰	203.1	461.0	(2016)
Renewable electricity output (% of total) ²	88%	50%	(2015)
CO2 emissions (MT per capita) ²	0.3	0.8	(2014)
★ Business Environment (0-100, higher is better) ²¹	59	47	(2017)
Firms: Electricity is a major constraint (%) ²²	22.2%	38.5%	(2013)
Firms: Number of power outages/month ²²	6.3	7.0	(2013)

Enabling the Business of Agriculture 2017: Distance to Frontier Score (0-100, higher is better), by Category²³Water Source by type (%)¹⁹Access to Electricity (%)²★ Select Components of the ICT Use Self-Reliance Indicator (per 100 inhabitants), 2016²⁴★ ICT Use (1-7, higher is better)²⁰

Kenya 2.43 | SSA 1.83