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## Inglês

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Verbos Passado Contínuo

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## DIRECT (QUOTED) AND INDIRECT (REPORTED) SPEECH (DISCURSO DIRETO E INDIRETO)

DIRECT SPEECH	INDIRECT SPEECH
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>entre aspas;</li> <li>narrador repete exatamente as palavras de quem fala ou falou.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>sem aspas;</li> <li>narrador usa suas próprias palavras, mas o significado da mensagem é o mesmo;</li> <li>o tempo verbal muda;</li> <li>outros componentes da frase também mudam (os pronomes, por exemplo).</li> </ul>
<b>simple present</b> He said, "I am a good worker".	<b>simple past</b> He said (that) he was a good worker.
<b>present continuous</b> He said, "I am being a good worker".	<b>past continuous</b> He said (that) he was being a good worker.
<b>present perfect</b> He said, "I have been a good worker".	<b>past perfect</b> He said (that) he had been a good worker.
<b>simple past</b> He said, "I was a good worker".	<b>past perfect</b> He said (that) he had been a good worker".
<b>simple future</b> He said, "I will be a good worker".	<b>simple conditional</b> He said (that) he would be a good worker.
<b>simple conditional</b> He said, "I would be a good worker".	<b>simple conditional</b> He said (that) he would be a good worker.
<b>This</b> He said, "this is a good work".	<b>That</b> He said that was a good work.
<b>These</b> He said, "these elements will work".	<b>Those</b> He said (that) those elements would work.
<b>Here</b> He said, "I saw the suspect here".	<b>There</b> He said (that) he had seen the suspect there.

<b>Now</b> He said, "We're leaving now".	<b>Then</b> He said (that) they were leaving then.
<b>Ago</b> He said, "I saw her two years ago".	<b>Before</b> He said (that) he had seen her two years before.
<b>Today</b> He said, "They have played today".	<b>that day</b> He said (that) they had played that day.
<b>Yesterday</b> He said, "We sang well yesterday".	<b>the day before</b> He said (that) they had sung well the day before.
<b>Tomorrow</b> He said, "She will travel tomorrow".	<b>the next day</b> He said (that) she would travel the next day.
<b>I</b> She/He said, "I bought this book yesterday."	<b>He / She</b> She/He said (that) she/he had bought that book the day before.
<b>We</b> He said, "We will rent this apartment."	<b>They</b> He said (that) they would rent that apartment.
<b>Me</b> He said, "She sings to me."	<b>Him / Her</b> He said (that) she sang to him.
<b>My</b> She said, "My car is red."	<b>His / Her</b> She said (that) her car was red.
<b>You</b> He said , "You owe me 10 bucks."	<b>I</b> He said (that) I owed him 10 bucks.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Imperativo (said)              He said, "Go home and study!"              She said, "Don't get home late!"</li> <li>pergunta (said)              Joe said, "Can you hold a minute?"</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Infinitivo (told, ordered, commanded, requested)              He told me <b>to go</b> home and study.              I was told not to get home late.</li> <li>estrutura condicional (asked) + <b>if / whether*</b>              Joe asked me if I could hold a minute.              Whether</li> </ul>

## DRILLS

1. Transforme as sentenças a seguir em discurso indireto.

a) Denise said: "I am buying a gift for my husband".

b) Lucy said: "I taught this lesson to Jane yesterday".

c) Silvio said: "I have met the Smiths today".

d) She said: "I like this kind of clothes".

e) He said: "I'll return this bottle tomorrow".

f) Alex thought: "I could ask him to play here".

g) The boss said: "Don't fail to come tomorrow".

h) Beth said to her brother: "Do you want this toy?".

i) Sonia said: "Get out now!".

j) They said: "Could you stay away for a while?".

**Assinale a alternativa correta:**

- 2.** The speaker said: "A conspiracy's killed Kennedy." So we assume that the speaker said:
- a) that a conspiracy killed Kennedy.
  - b) that a conspiracy had killed Kennedy.
  - c) that a conspiracy's kill Kennedy.
  - d) that a conspiracy kills Kennedy.
  - e) a conspiracy killed Kennedy.
- 3.** He said: "Would you do me a favor?" The indirect speech is:
- a) he told somebody to do him a favor.
  - b) he ordered somebody to do him a favor.
  - c) he commanded somebody to do him a favor.
  - d) he asked somebody whether he would do him a favor.
  - e) He asked somebody if he had done him a favor.

Gabarito: **2. B 3. D**