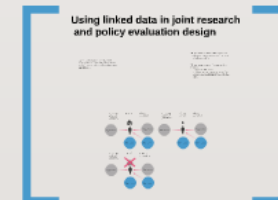


# Knowledge of Children Generated through Linked Data in Denmark

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Thank you

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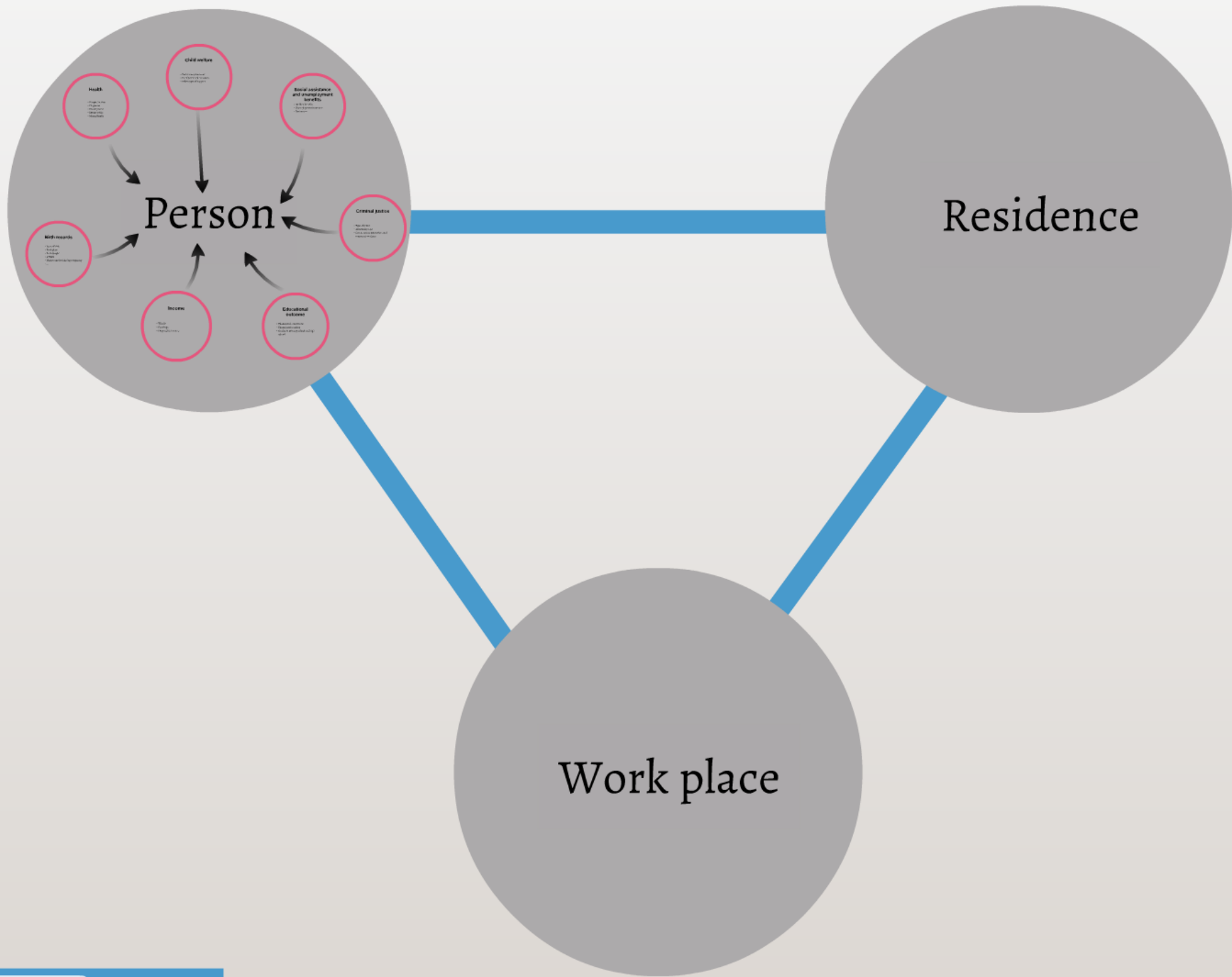
Yale University

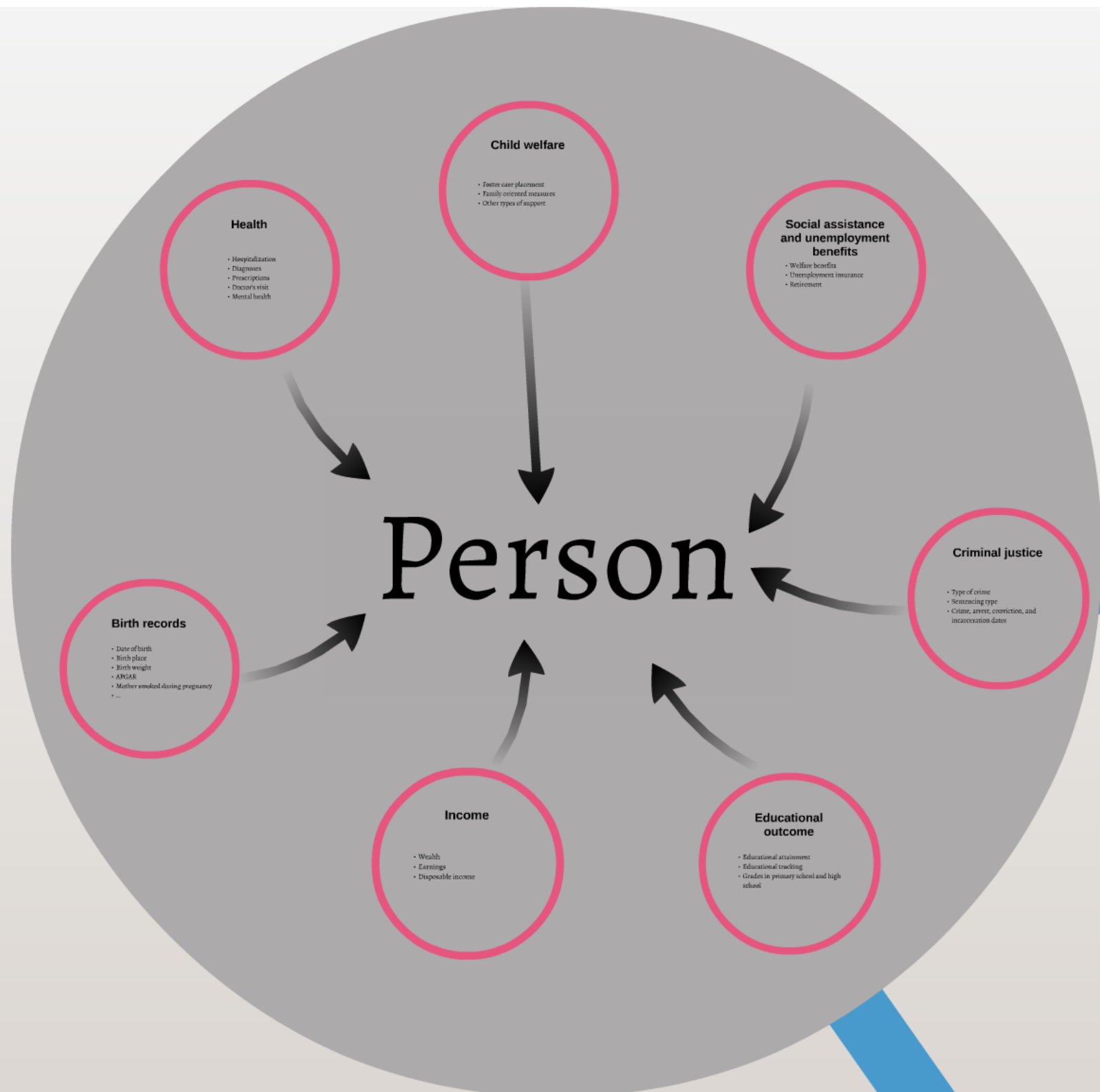
# The data structure





# STATISTICS DENMARK





# Birth records

- Date of birth
- Birth place
- Birth weight
- APGAR
- Mother smoked during pregnancy
- ...

# Health

- Hospitalization
- Diagnoses
- Prescriptions
- Doctor's visit
- Mental health



# Child welfare

- Foster care placement
- Family oriented measures
- Other types of support

# **Social assistance and unemployment benefits**

- Welfare benefits
- Unemployment insurance
- Retirement

# Criminal justice

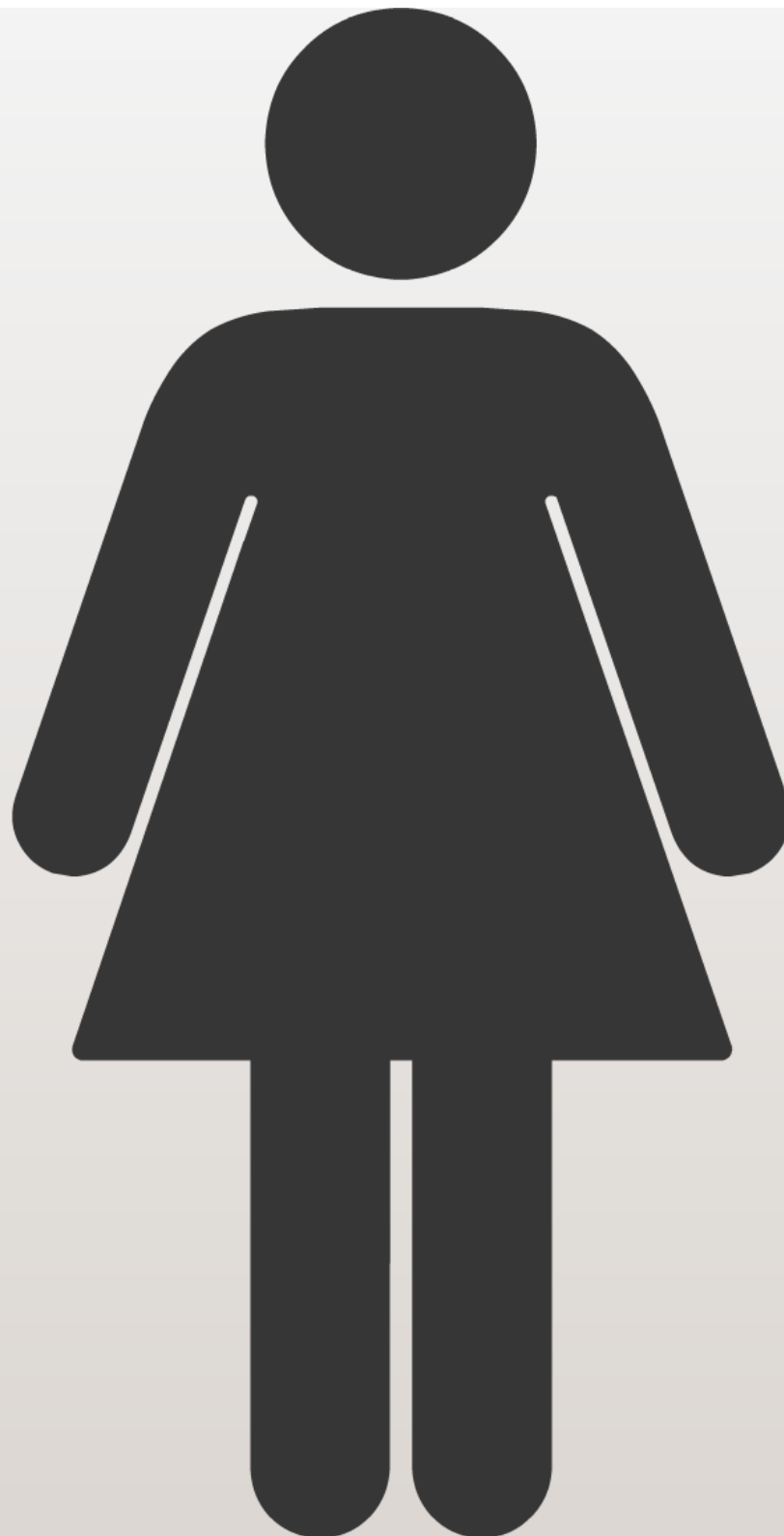
- Type of crime
- Sentencing type
- Crime, arrest, conviction, and incarceration dates

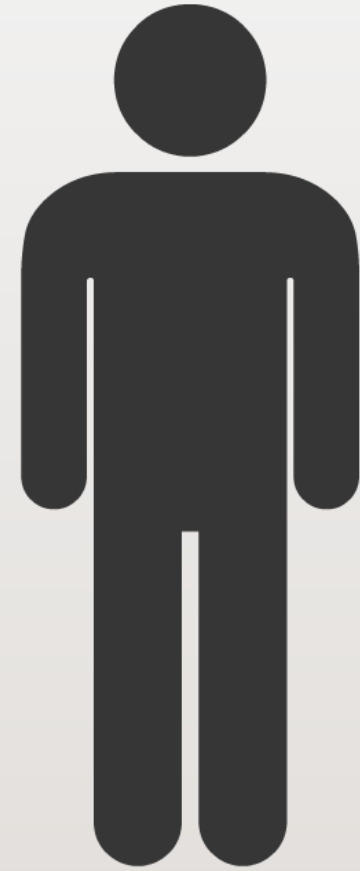
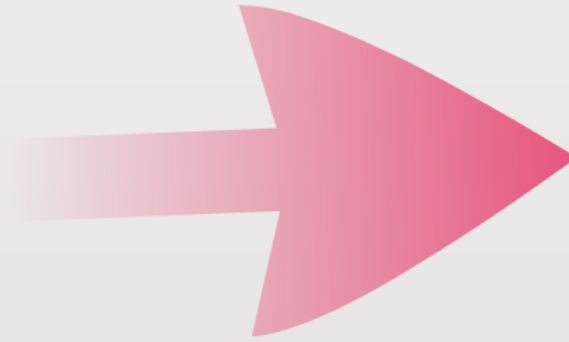
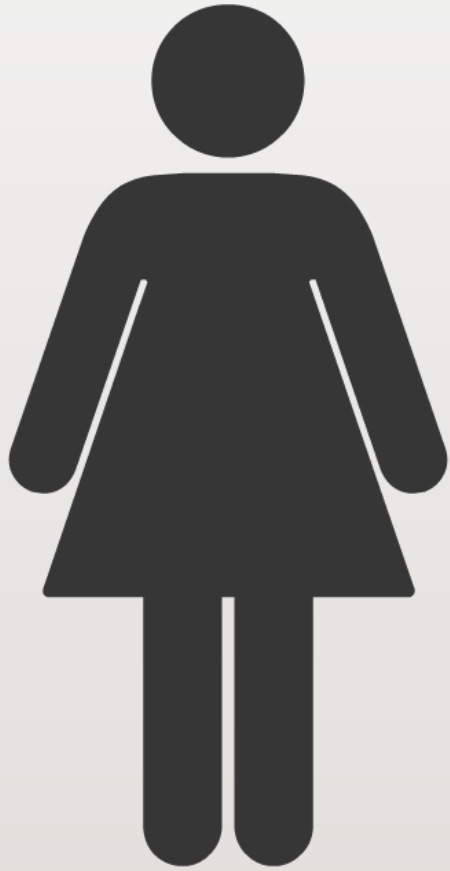
# Educational outcome

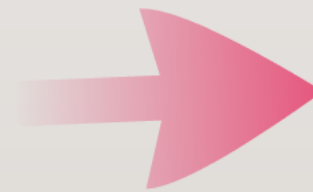
- Educational attainment
- Educational tracking
- Grades in primary school and high school

# Income

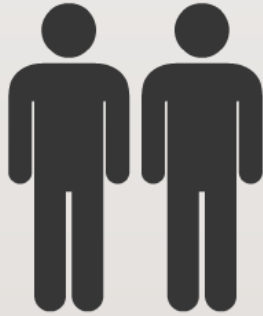
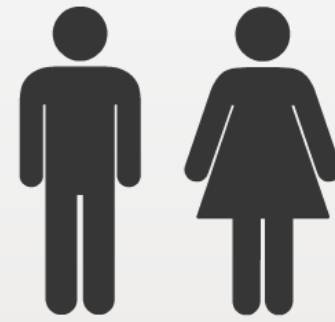
- Wealth
- Earnings
- Disposable income

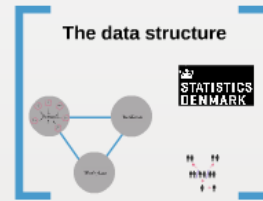












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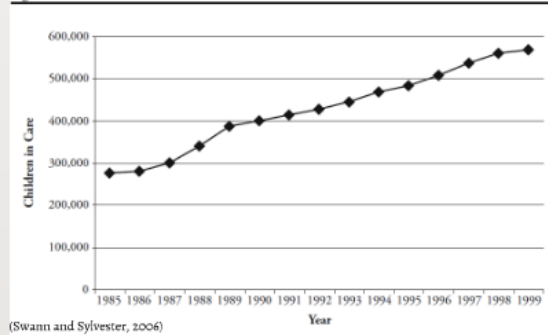


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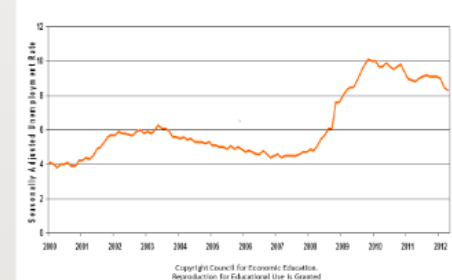
# Do children's behavioral problems cause foster care placements?

Figure 1. Foster Care Caseloads

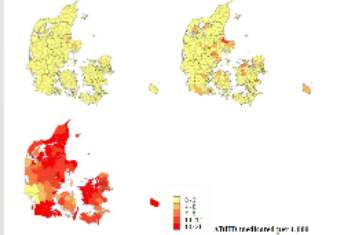


- Decrease in welfare payments
- Unemployment
- Incarceration
- Drug use
- Adoption subsidies

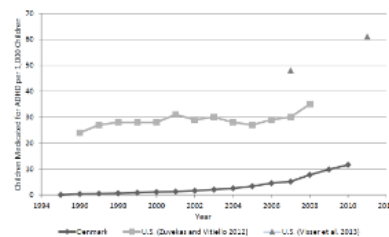
Figure 2: The US Unemployment Rate since 2000



Municipal Variation in Average Number of ADHD medicated per 1,000 Children - 1998, 2004, 2010



ADHD medication rates for children and youth in Denmark and U.S., 1995-2011



Cumulative Risk of Foster Care Placement by Age 18  
All Children, By Sex

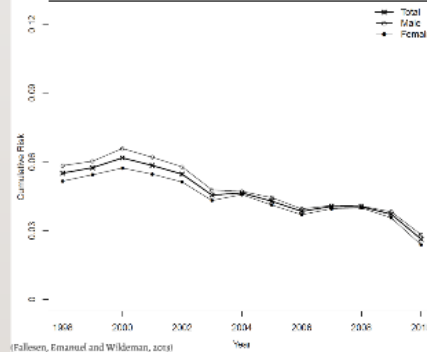
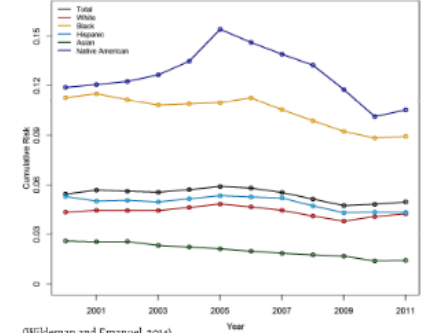


Figure 2: Cumulative Risk of Foster Care Placement by Age 18  
For All Children

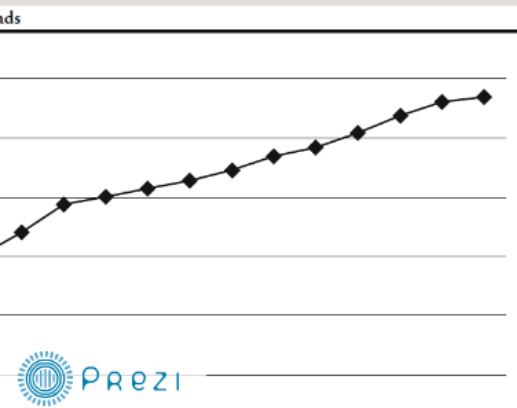


## Methods and findings

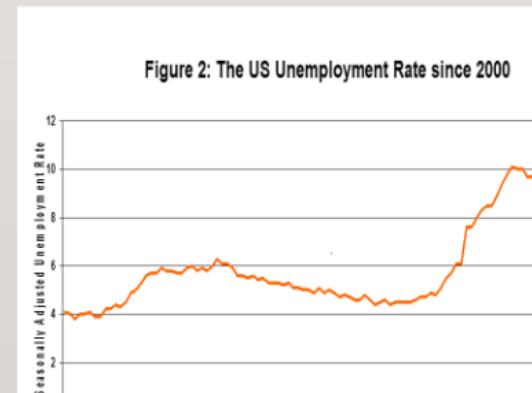
We estimate both macro level models and individual level fixed effect models.

*We find that an one percentage point increase in ADHD medication rate caused a 33 percentage decrease in foster care risk for children aged 6-18*

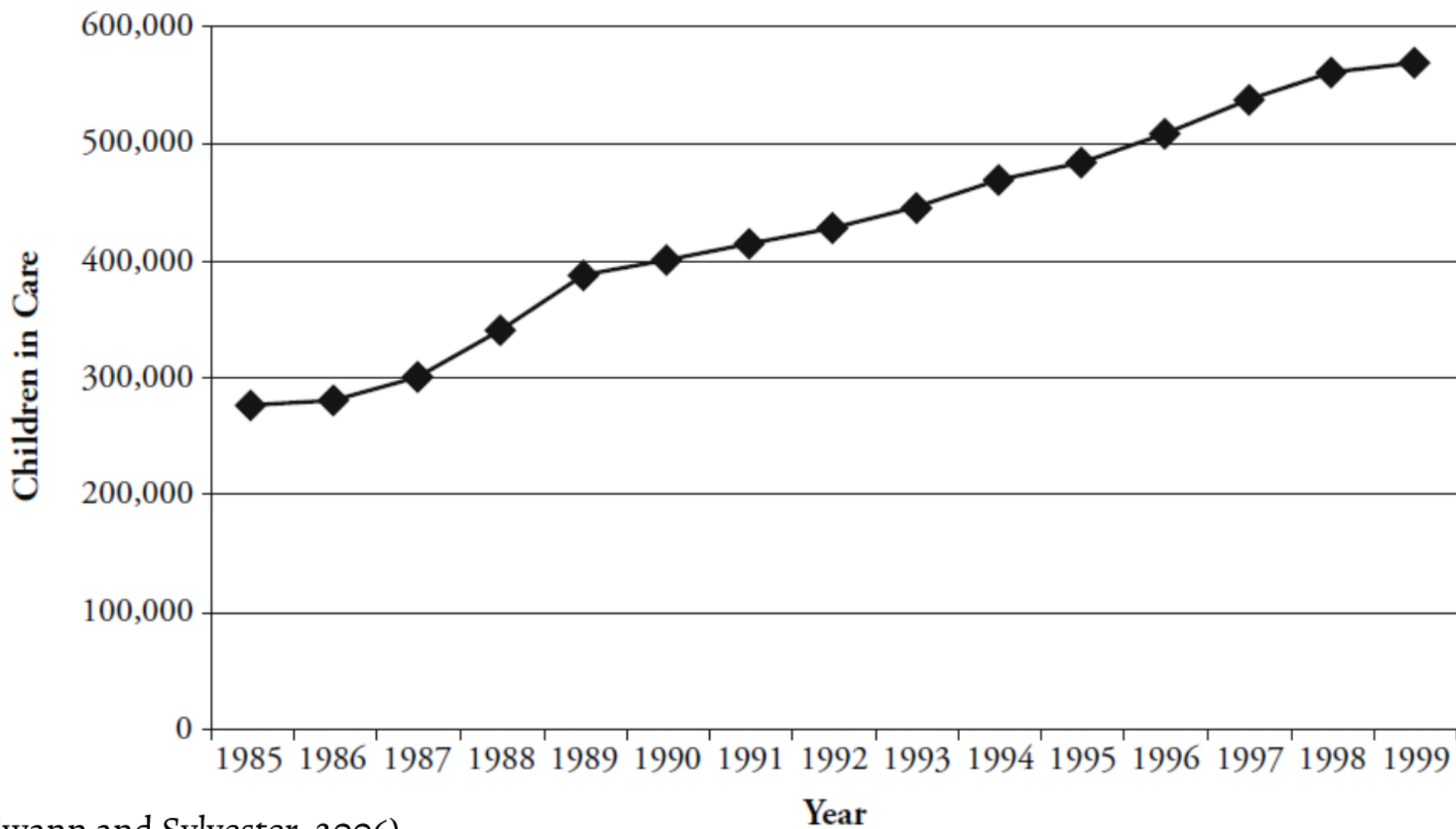
# Do children's behavioral problems cause foster care placements?



- Decrease in welfare payments
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- Incarceration
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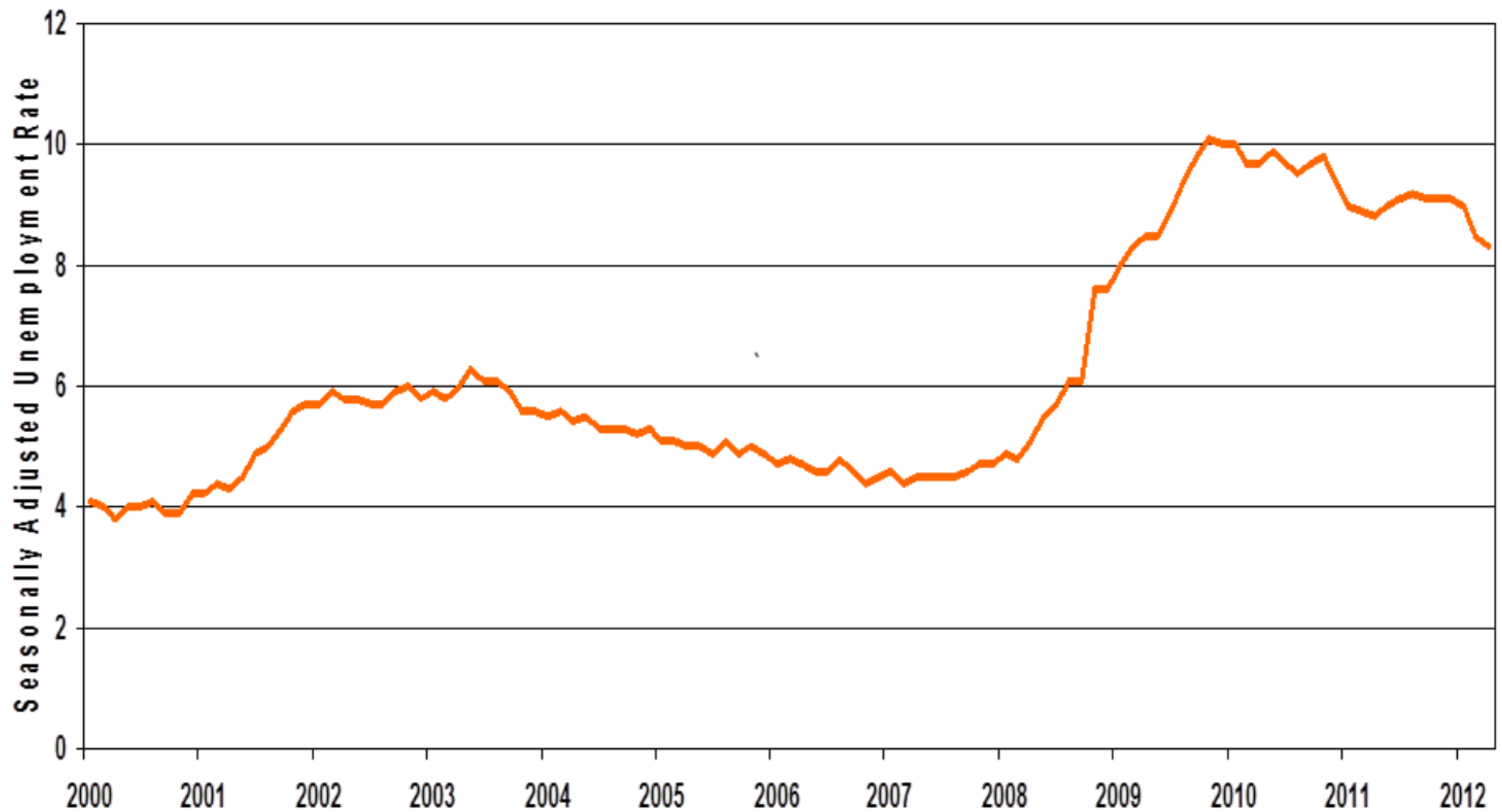
**Figure 1. Foster Care Caseloads**



(Swann and Sylvester, 2006)

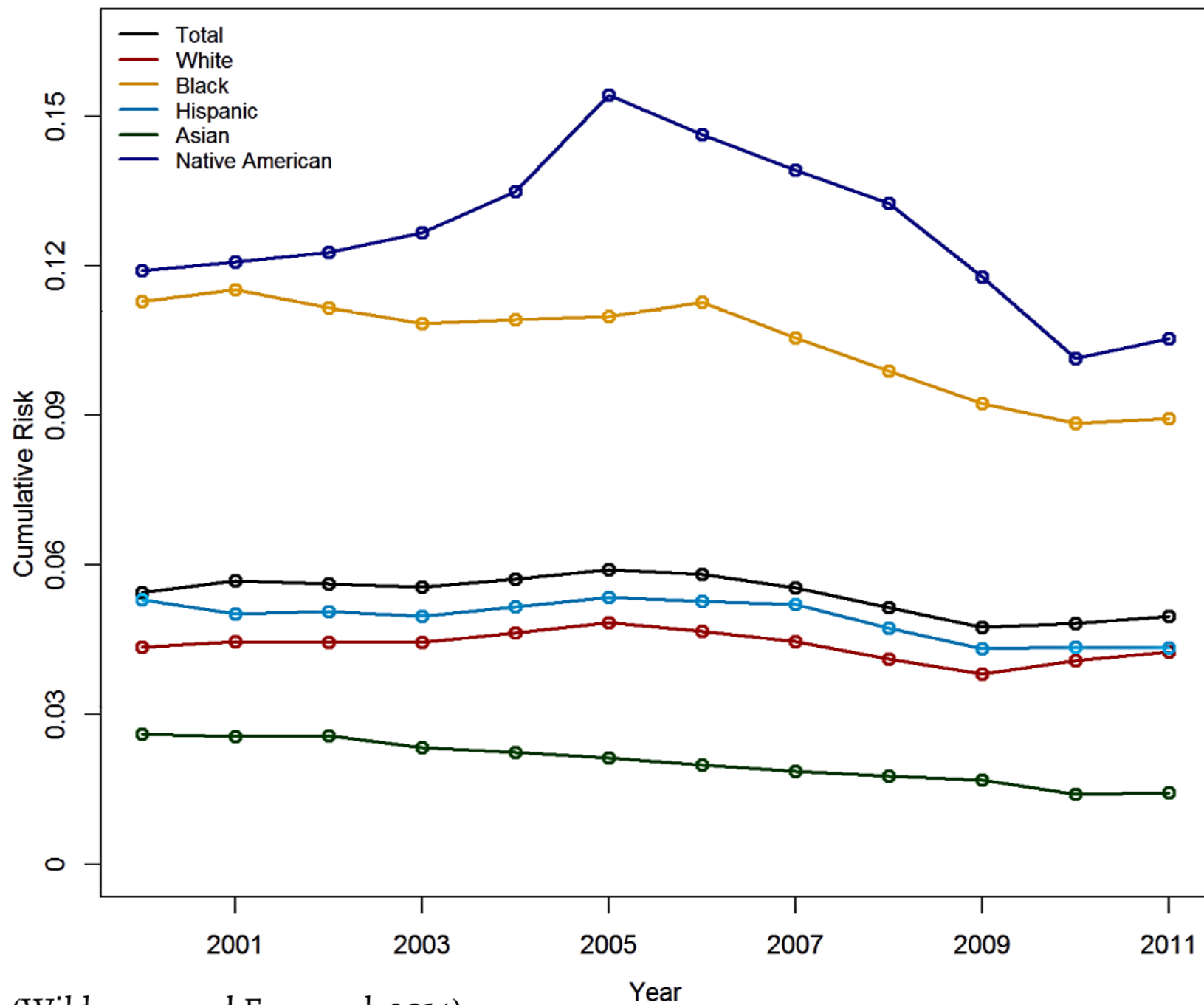
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## Figure 2: The US Unemployment Rate since 2000



**Figure 2: Cumulative Risk of Foster Care Placement by Age 18**

For All Children

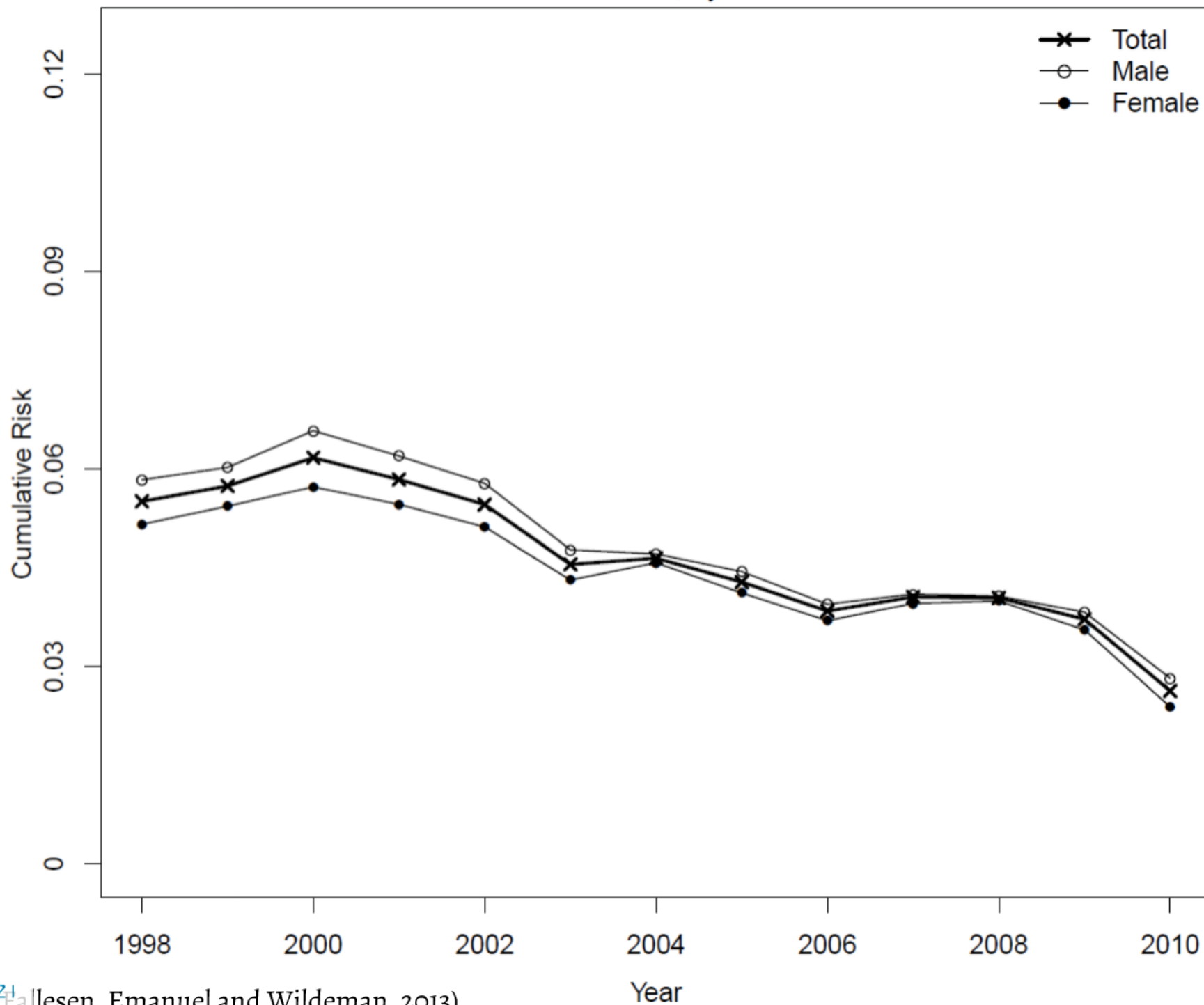


(Wildeman and Emanuel, 2014)

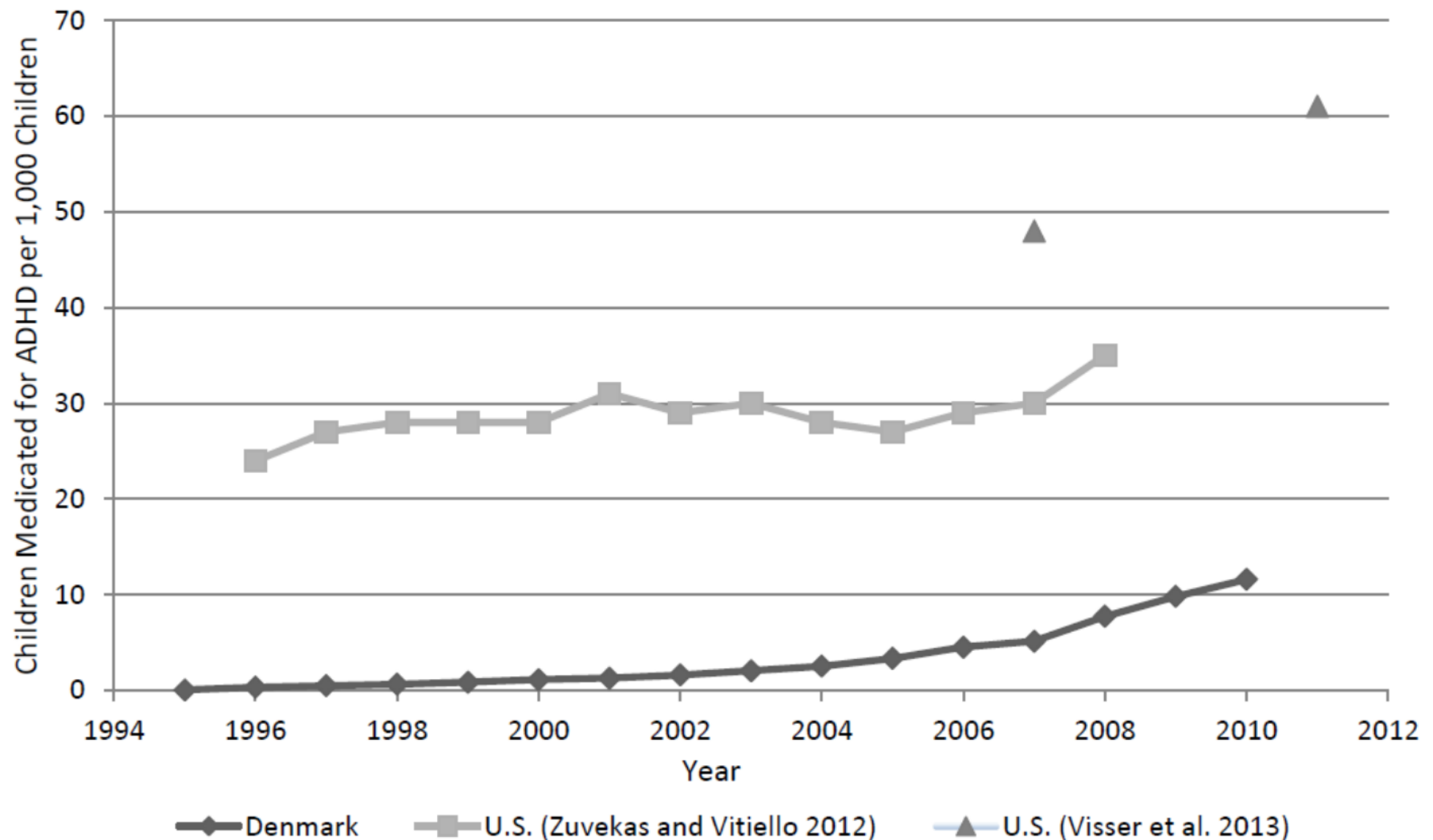


# Cumulative Risk of Foster Care Placement by Age 18

All Children, By Sex

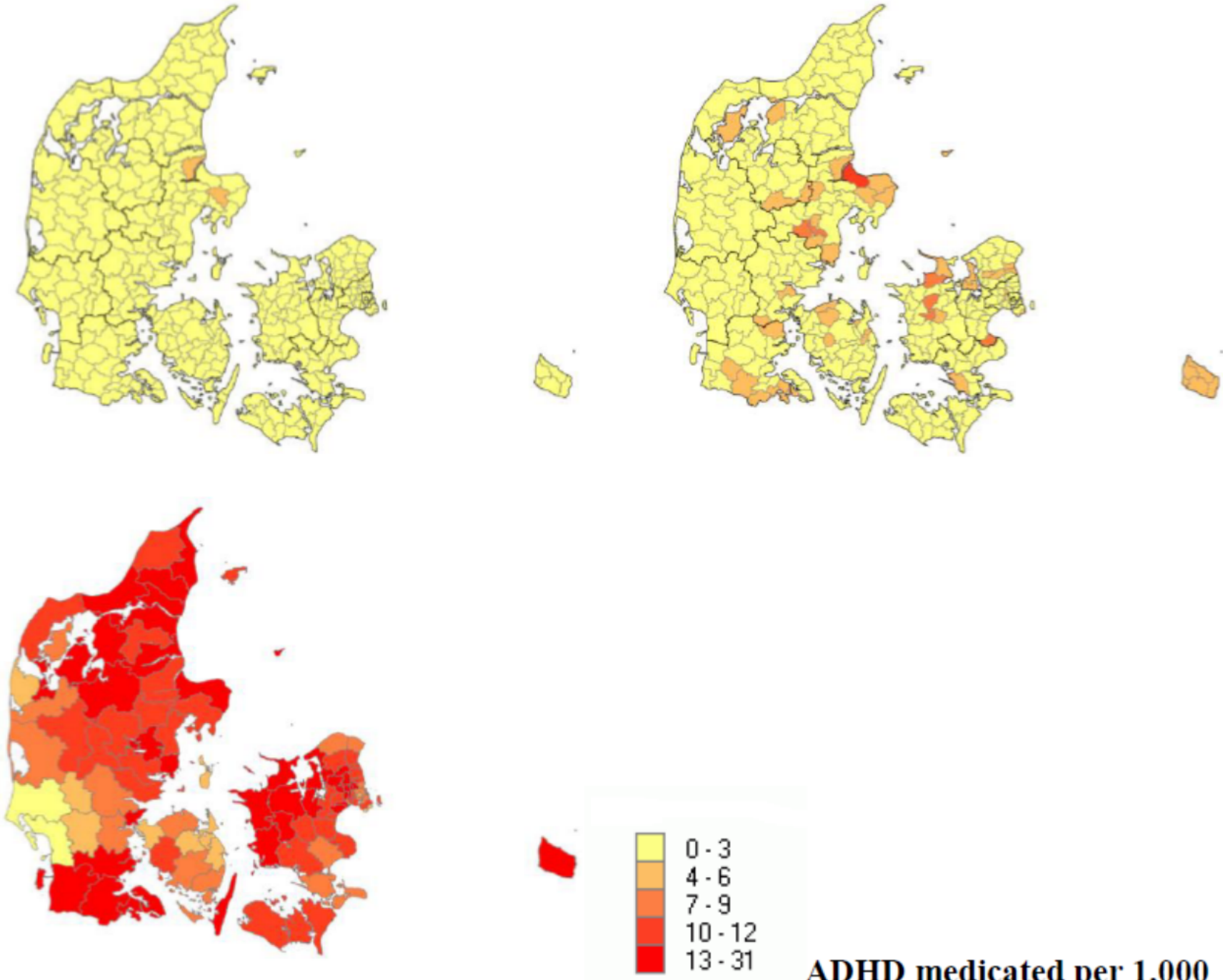


# ADHD medication rates for children and youth in Denmark and U.S., 1995-2011



Source: Statistics Denmark; Zuvekas and Vitiello (2012); Visser et al. (2013)

# Municipal Variation in Average Number of ADHD medicated per 1,000 Children - 1998, 2004, 2010

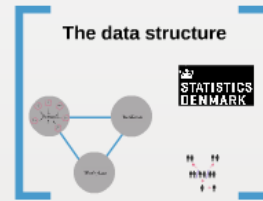


**ADHD medicated per 1,000**

## Methods and findings

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# Using linked data in joint research and policy evaluation design

Low levels of education and lack of labor market attachment are some of the main predictors for whether a young mother's child(ren) at some point enter foster care

The Danish Ministry of Social Affairs appointed two Danish municipal governments to function as test cases for a family oriented effort

The municipal government offered at risk mothers help with

- acquiring mothering skills
- building social network with other new mothers
- entering either the educational system or the labor force

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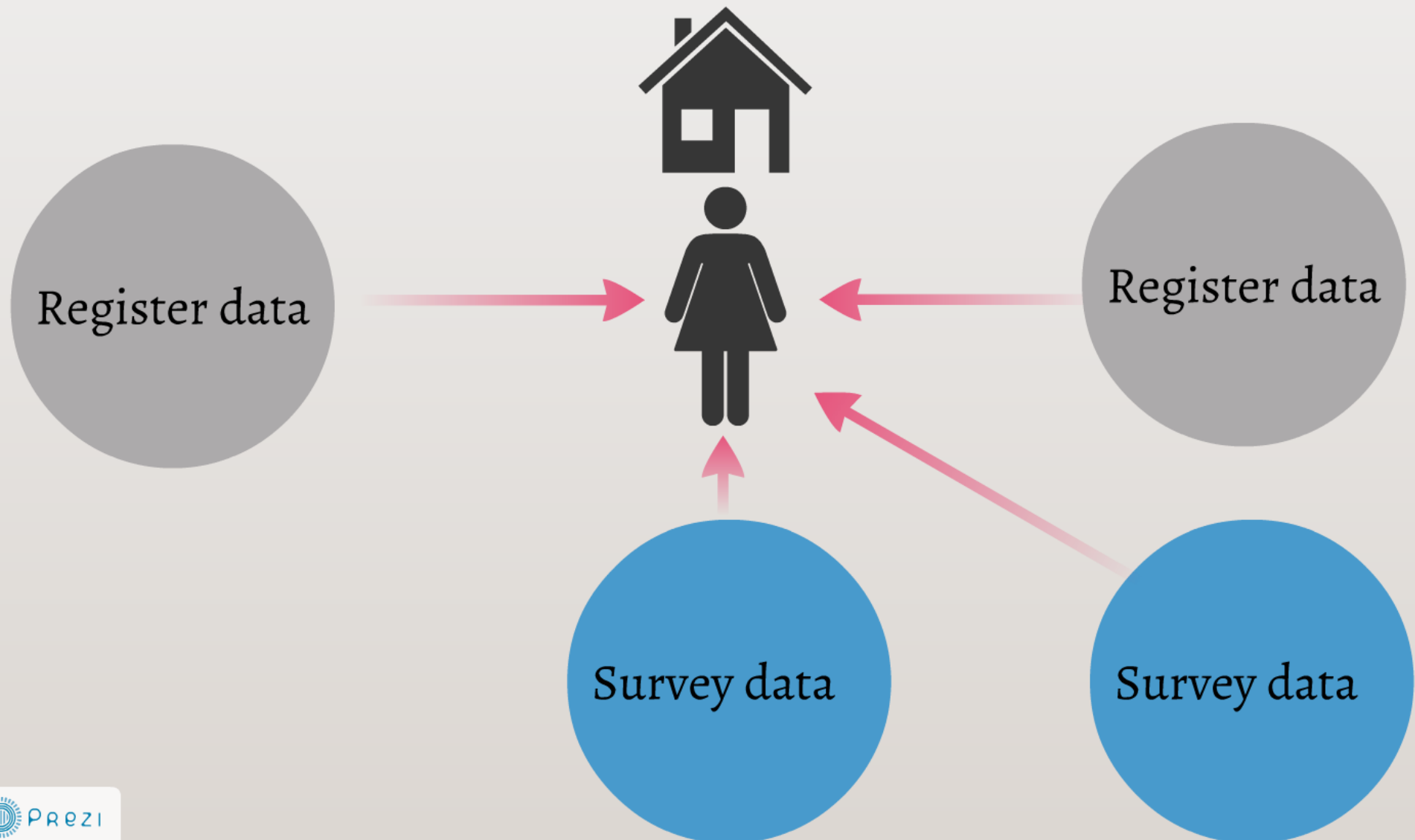
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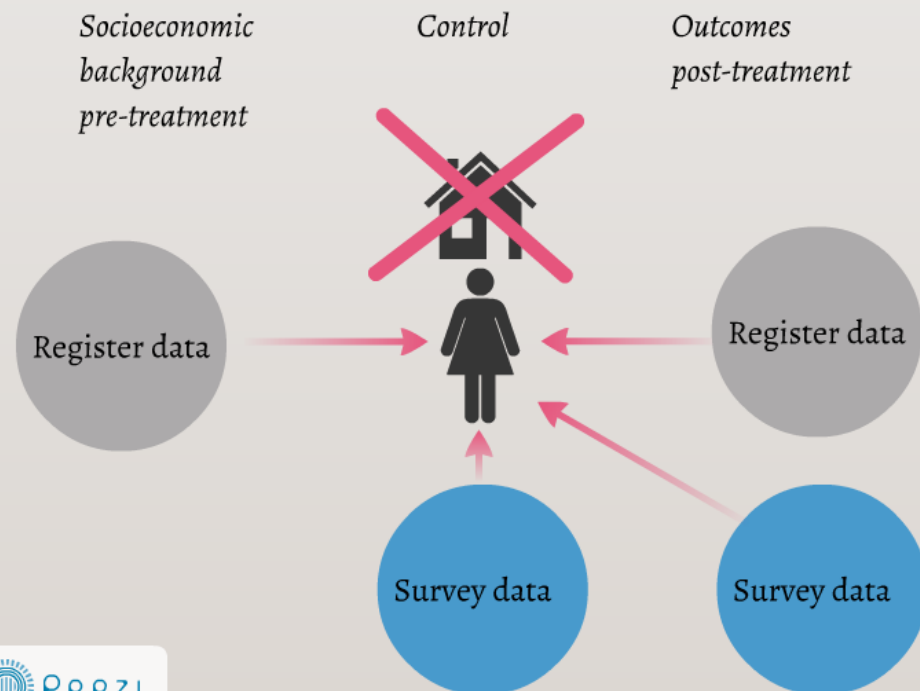
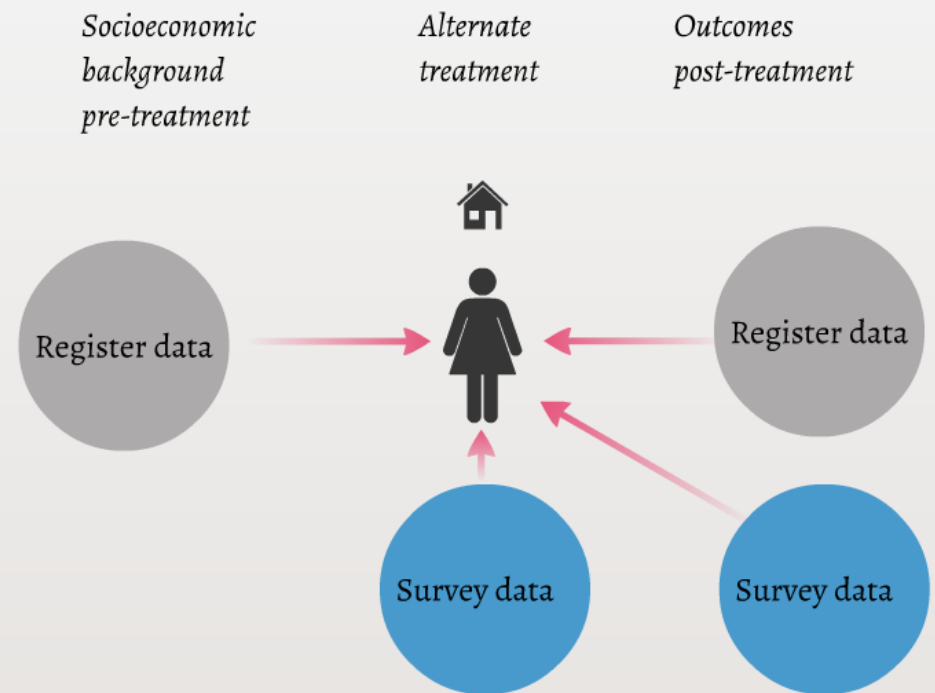
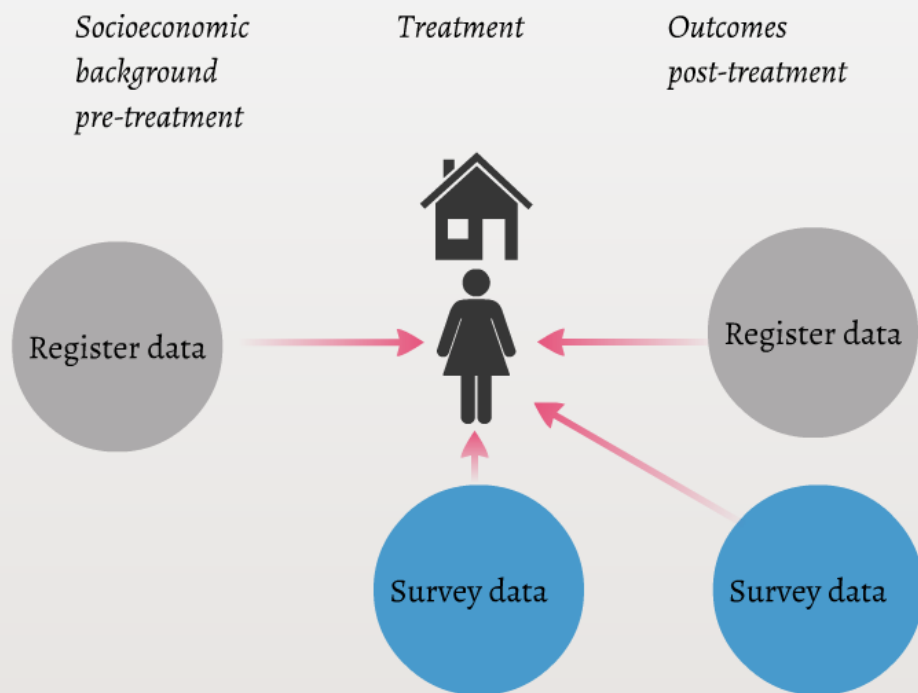


*Socioeconomic  
background  
pre-treatment*

*Treatment*

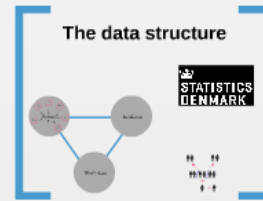
*Outcomes  
post-treatment*





# Thank you

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