

4th

QUARTER 2025

ANALYSIS

POLSINELLI | TrBK

DISTRESS INDICES

The Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices are prepared and published quarterly. The indices are contrarian measures of economic performance, and are intended to reflect the level of economic distress in the U.S. economy by tracking the increase or decrease in comparative Chapter 11 filings for prior quarters and years, based on a rolling four-quarter average.

The indices reflect relevant Chapter 11 filings with assets more than \$1 million, and exclude individual and involuntary cases.

For more information on the Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices, contact:

Jeremy R. Johnson | jeremy.johnson@polsinelli.com
Robert Dempsey | rdempsey@polsinelli.com
or go to www.distressindex.com

Bankruptcy data is provided exclusively by TrollerBk.com. www.trollerbk.com

Detailed publication information is set out at the end of this report.

Welcome to the 4th Quarter 2025 Report for the **Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices**. The indices use filtered Chapter 11 filings as a proxy for distress in the overall U.S. economy and certain subsectors.

4th

QUARTER 2025

ANALYSIS

The **Chapter 11 Distress Research Index** was 84.71 for the fourth quarter of 2025. The Chapter 11 Index has increased over 3 points since the last quarter. Compared with the same period one year ago, the Index has decreased over 1 point and compared with the benchmark period of the fourth quarter of 2010, it is down over 15 points.

The **Real Estate Distress Research Index** was 51.65 for the fourth quarter of 2025. The Real Estate Index has increased over three points since the last quarter. Compared with the same period one year ago, the Index has decreased over 3 points. Compared with the benchmark period of the fourth quarter of 2010, it is down over 48 points.

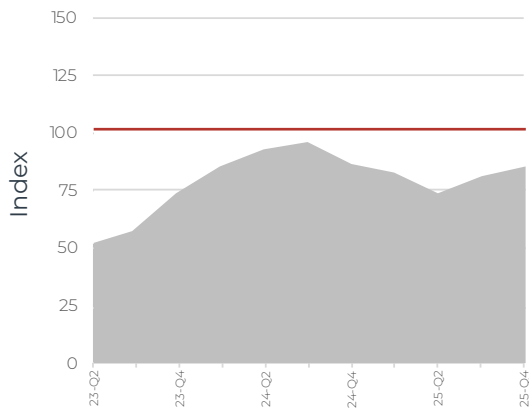
The **Health Care Services Distress Research Index** was 1,038.33 for the fourth quarter of 2025. The Health Care Index decreased over 170 points since the last quarter. Compared with the same period one year ago, the Index has decreased 300 points and compared with the benchmark period of the fourth quarter of 2010, it is up over 938 points.

On a trailing four-quarter average, the percentage of real estate filings among all index Chapter 11 filings increased from 11.94% to 12.18% this quarter. The percentage of health care filings has decreased from 16.87% to 13.85%.

DISTRESS INDICES

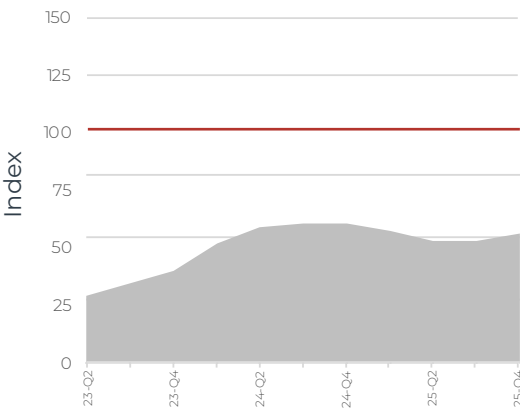
CHAPTER 11

Distress Index – 2022-2025



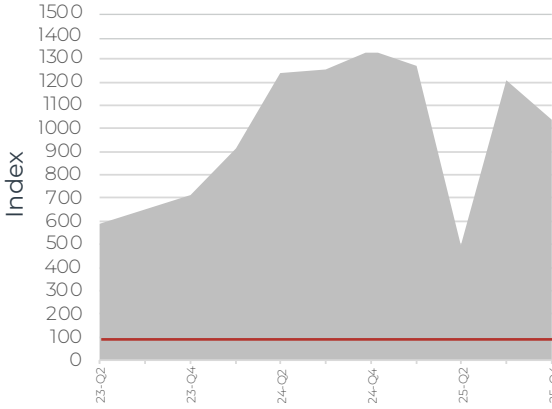
REAL ESTATE

Distress Index – 2022-2025



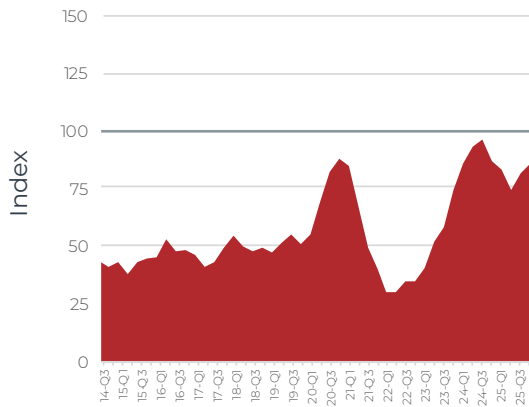
HEALTH CARE SERVICES

Distress Index – 2022-2025



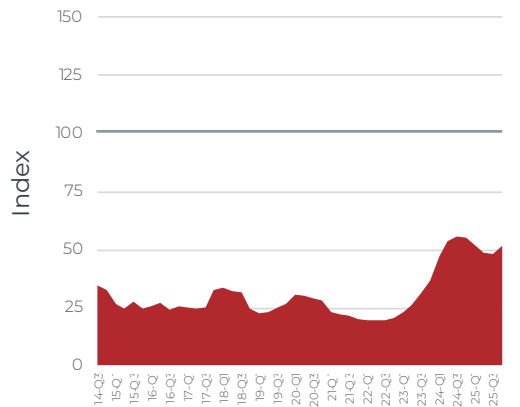
CHAPTER 11

Distress Index – Historical



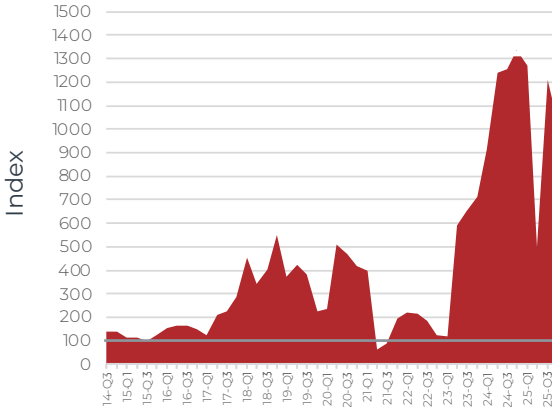
REAL ESTATE

Distress Index – Historical



HEALTH CARE SERVICES

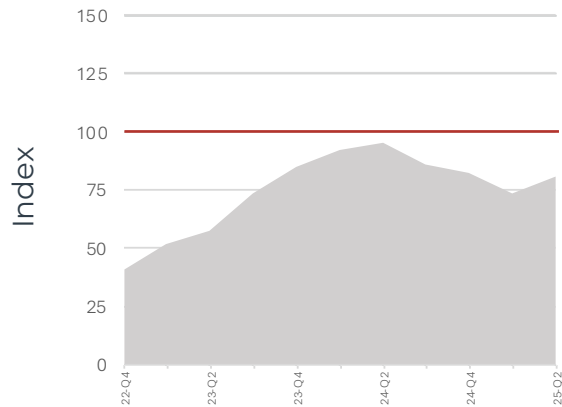
Distress Index – Historical



Indices based on trailing four quarter average, with trailing four quarters ending 10-Q4 equaling 100 as index baseline; minimum and maximum values based on 10-Q4 index value and forward

CHAPTER 11 DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

Chapter 11 Distress Index



For the fourth quarter of 2025, the Chapter 11 Distress Research Index was 84.71. This is a increase of over 3 points since the last quarter.

Current	Last	1 Year
84.71	80.93	85.92

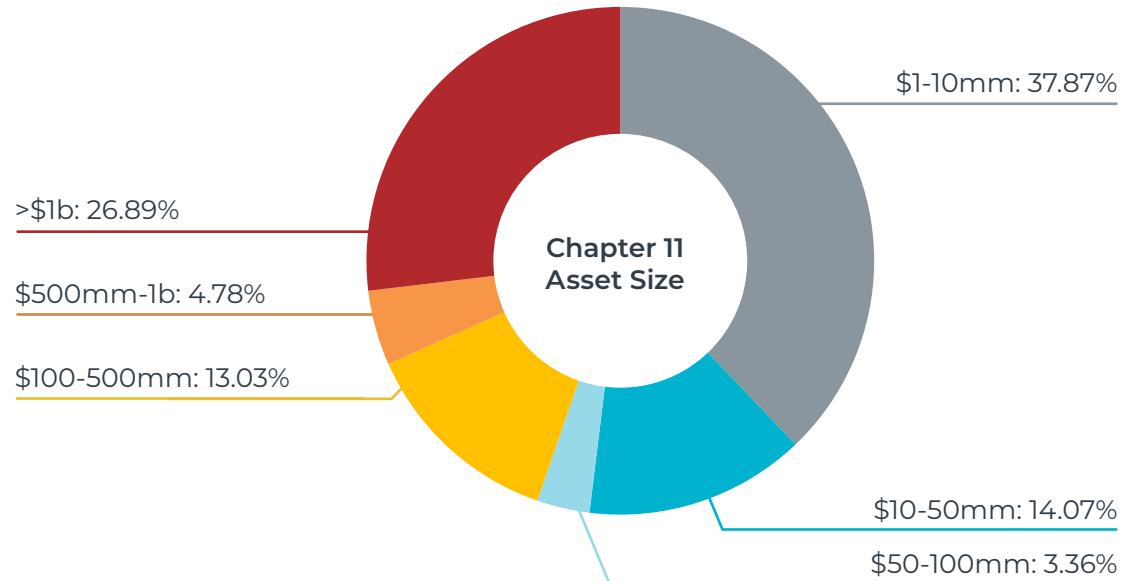
The Chapter 11 Distress Index has decreased over 14 points from last year and is down over 11 points from the benchmark period of the fourth quarter of 2010.

Volatility

Case filing numbers measured in the Polsinelli | TrBK Chapter 11 Distress Research Index have experienced significant volatility since the benchmark period of the fourth quarter of 2010. During this period, the number of filings declined 31 times compared to the prior quarter and increased 29 times. The index is measured on a trailing four-quarter basis to smooth out this quarterly volatility and provide a better picture of long-term trends. The Chapter 11 Distress Research Index has declined 33 times compared to the prior quarter, and increased 27 times, reflecting the downward trend in general filing levels since 2010.

Asset Size

The percentage breakdown of index filings for the current period by asset size is:



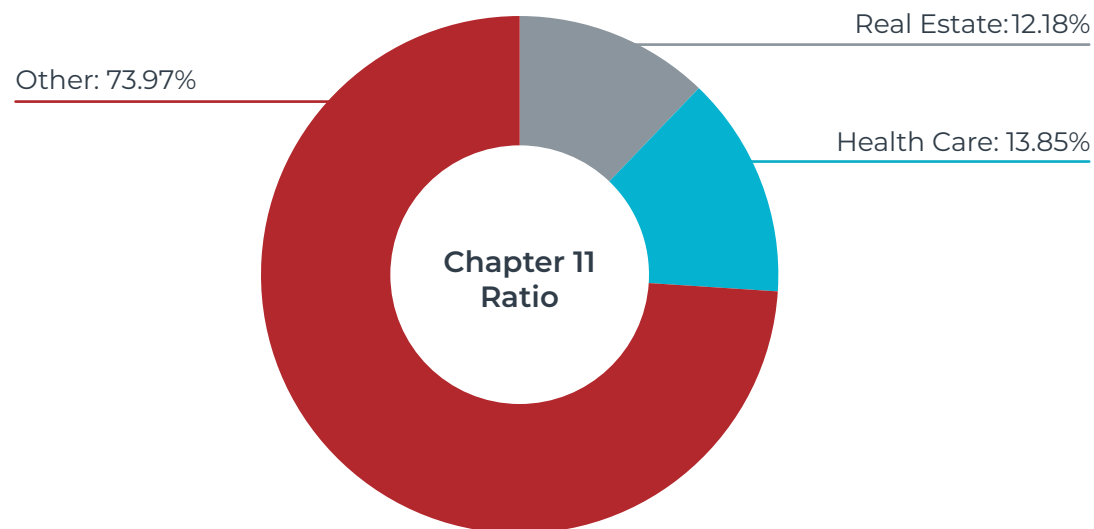
CHAPTER 11 DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

January 2026

Real Estate and Health Care as Percentages of Total Filings

Real estate filings calculated in the Polsinelli | TrBK Real Estate Distress Research Index represented 12.18% of all filings measured on a rolling four-quarter basis.

Health care services filings measured in the Polsinelli | TrBK Health Care Services Distress Research Index represented 13.85% of all distress filings on a rolling four-quarter basis.

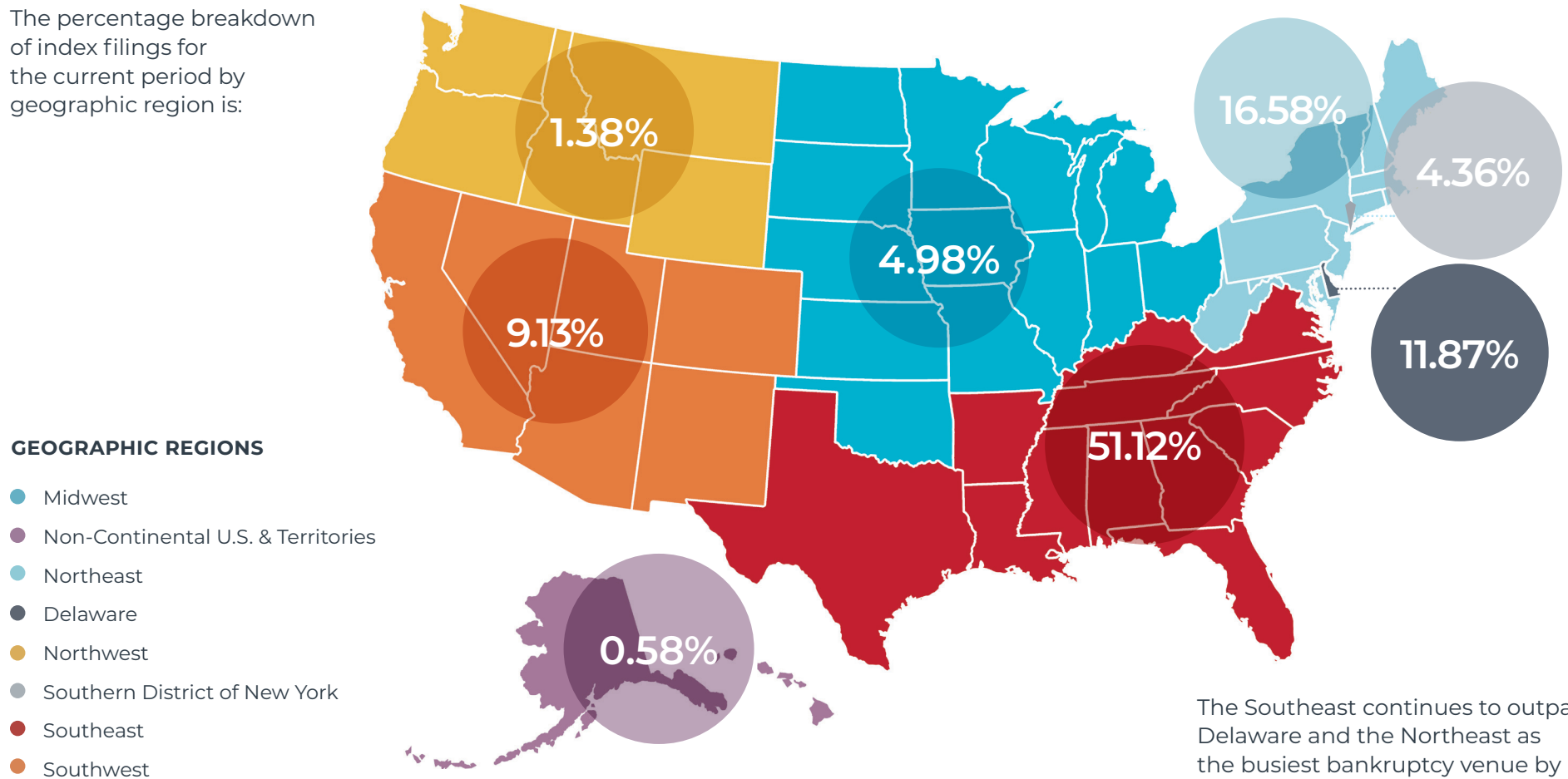


CHAPTER 11 DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

January 2026

Geography

The percentage breakdown of index filings for the current period by geographic region is:



The Southeast continues to outpace Delaware and the Northeast as the busiest bankruptcy venue by number of filings.

CHAPTER 11

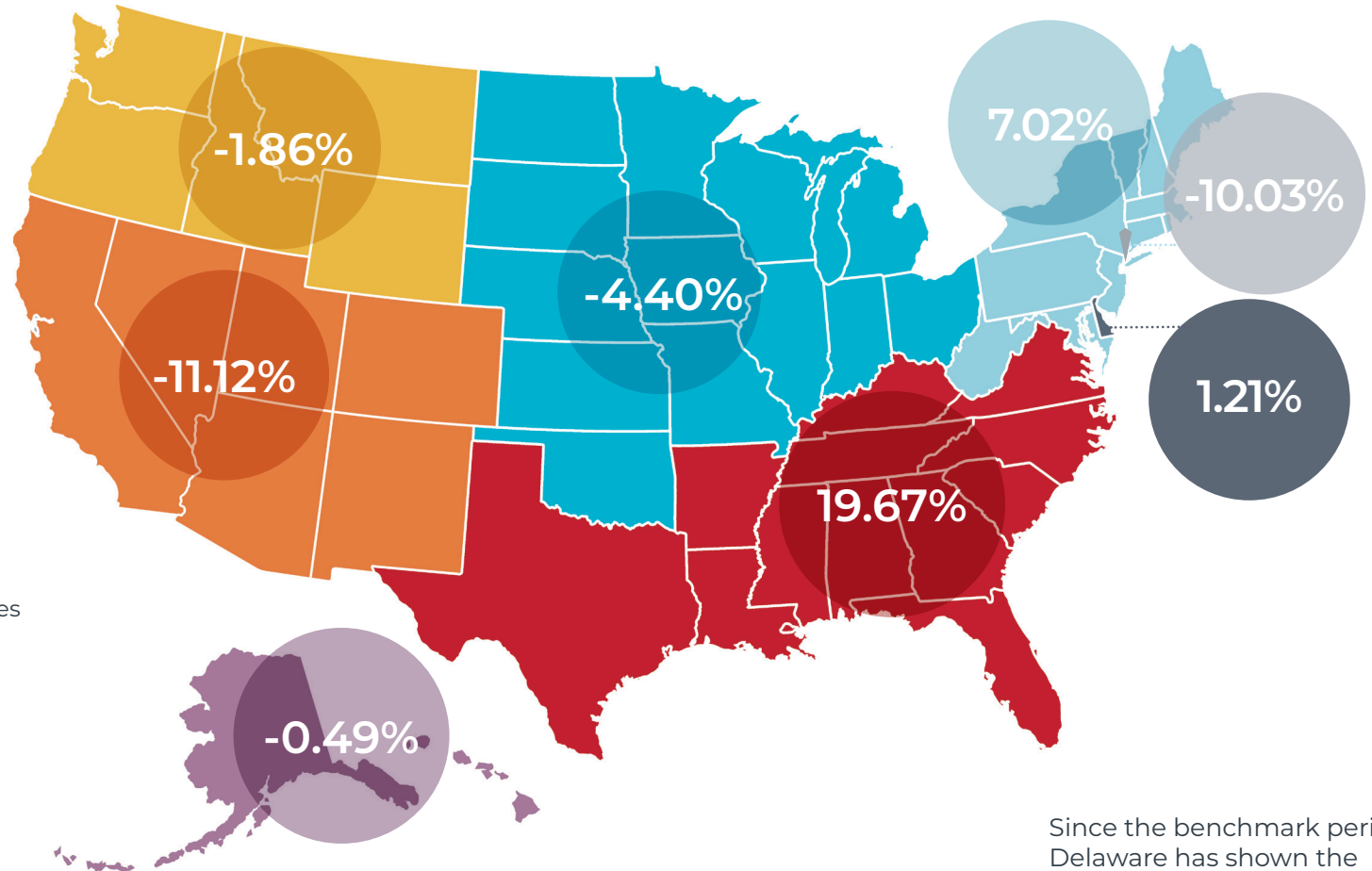
DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

Change in Geographic Distribution Since Benchmark Period

Looking at the difference in geographic breakdowns of index filings now versus the benchmark period of fourth quarter 2010, the relative change versus the benchmark is:

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

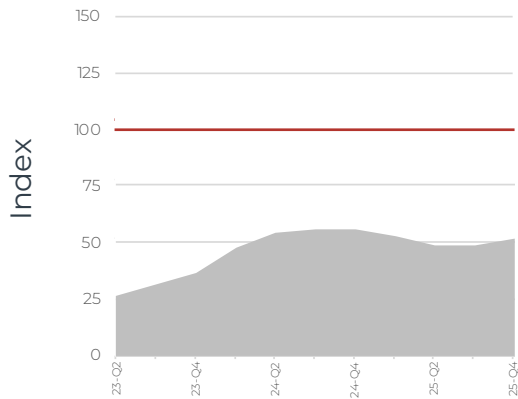
- Midwest
- Non-Continental U.S. & Territories
- Northeast
- Delaware
- Northwest
- Southern District of New York
- Southeast
- Southwest



Since the benchmark period, Delaware has shown the biggest increase in filings.

REAL ESTATE DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

Real Estate Distress Index



For the fourth quarter of 2025, the Real Estate Distress Index was 51.65. This represents an increase of over 3 points since the last quarter.

Current	Last	1 Year
51.65	48.35	55.57

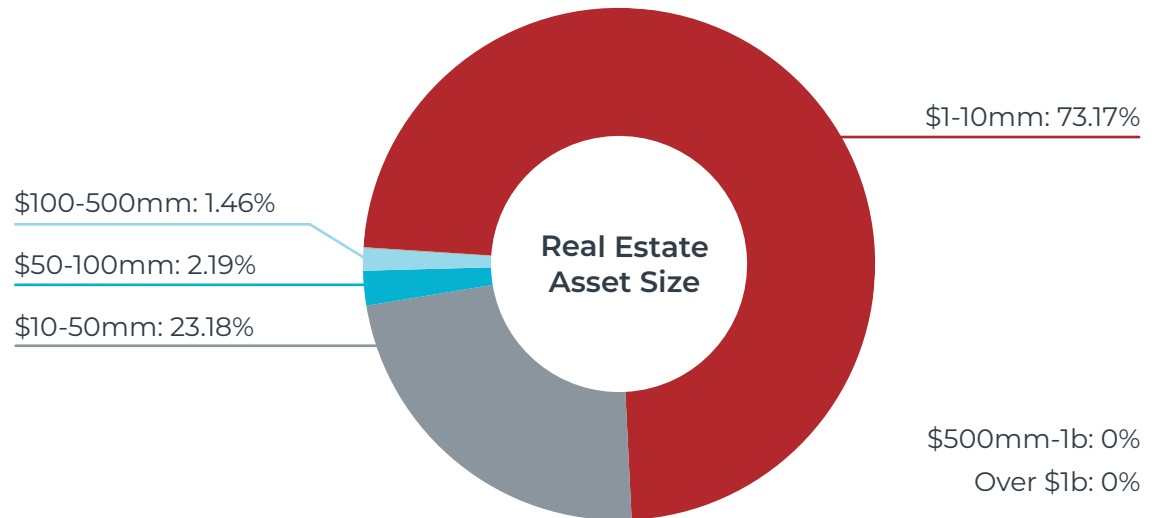
The Real Estate Distress Index has decreased over 3 points from last year and is down over 48 points from the benchmark period of the fourth quarter of 2010.

Volatility

Similar to the Chapter 11 Distress Research Index, case filings measured in the Real Estate Distress Research Index have experienced significant volatility quarter on quarter. Since the benchmark period of the fourth quarter of 2010, filing numbers declined 27 times compared to the prior quarter and climbed 33 times. The index is measured on a trailing four-quarter basis to smooth out this volatility and provide a better picture of long-term trends. The Real Estate Distress Research Index has declined 38 times compared to the prior quarter and increased 21 times, reflecting the significant downward trend in general filing levels since 2010.

Asset Size

The percentage breakdown of index filings for the current period by asset size is:



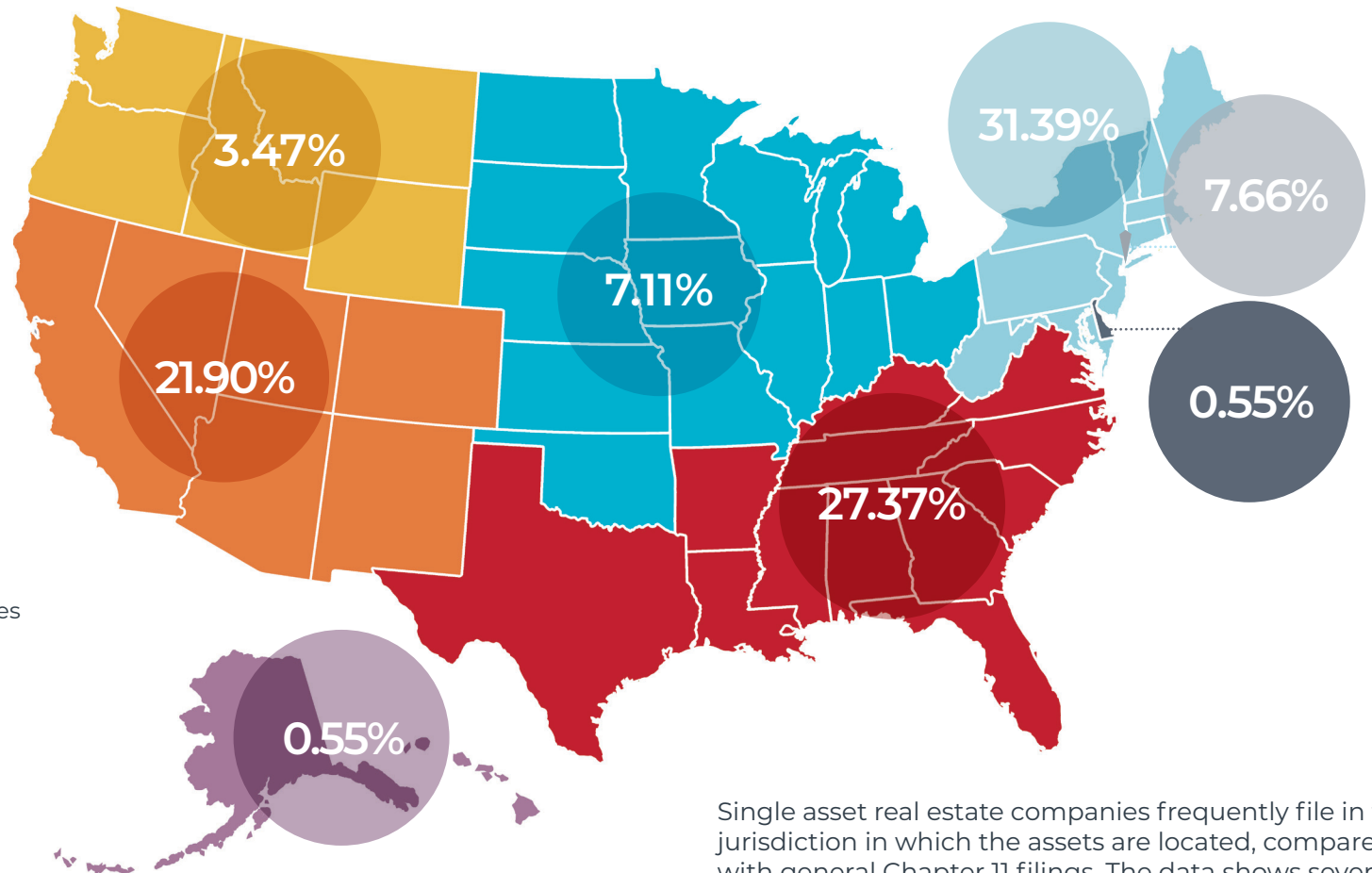
REAL ESTATE DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

Geography

The percentage breakdown of index filings for the current period by geographic region is:

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

- Midwest
- Non-Continental U.S. & Territories
- Northeast
- Delaware
- Northwest
- Southern District of New York
- Southeast
- Southwest



Single asset real estate companies frequently file in the jurisdiction in which the assets are located, compared with general Chapter 11 filings. The data shows several jurisdictions with significant activity.

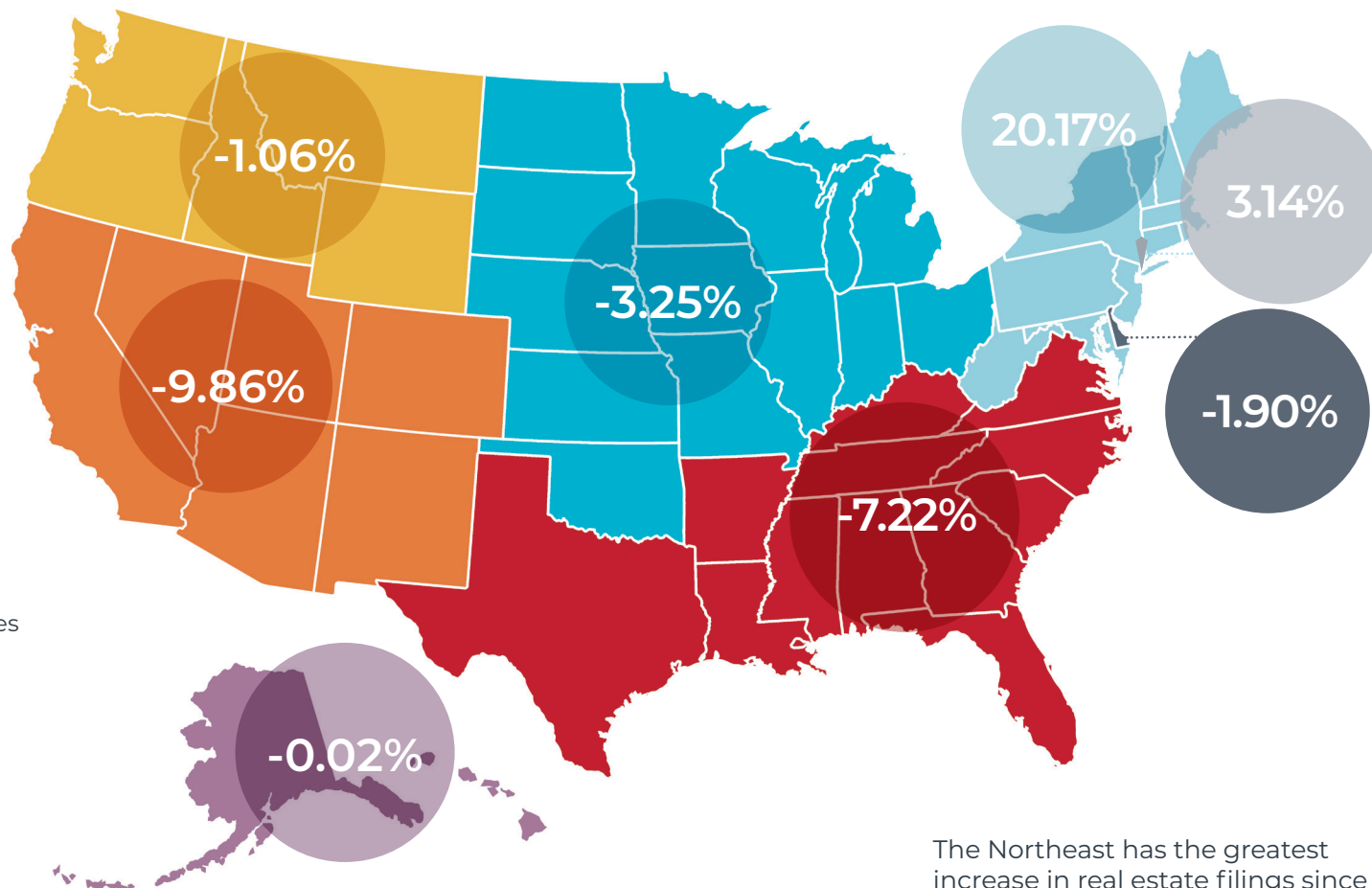
REAL ESTATE DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

Change in Geographic Distribution Since Benchmark Period

Looking at the difference in geographic breakdowns of index filings now versus the benchmark period of fourth quarter 2010, the relative change versus the benchmark is:

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

- Midwest
- Non-Continental U.S. & Territories
- Northeast
- Delaware
- Northwest
- Southern District of New York
- Southeast
- Southwest

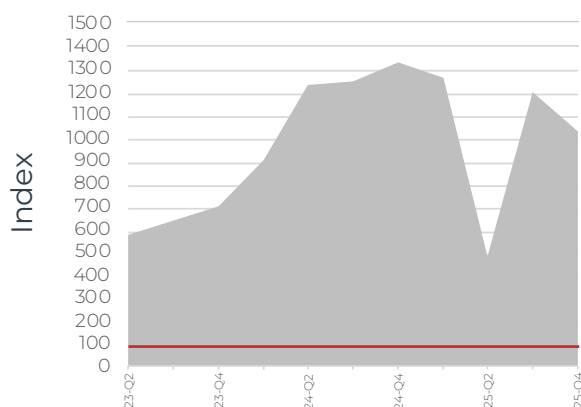


The Northeast has the greatest increase in real estate filings since the benchmark period.

HEALTH CARE SERVICES DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

January 2026

Health Care Services Distress Index



For the fourth quarter of 2025, the Health Care Services Distress Research Index was 1,038.33. This represents a decrease of over 170 points from last quarter and a decrease of 300 points since last year.

Current	Last	1 Year
1,038.33	1,208.33	1,338.33

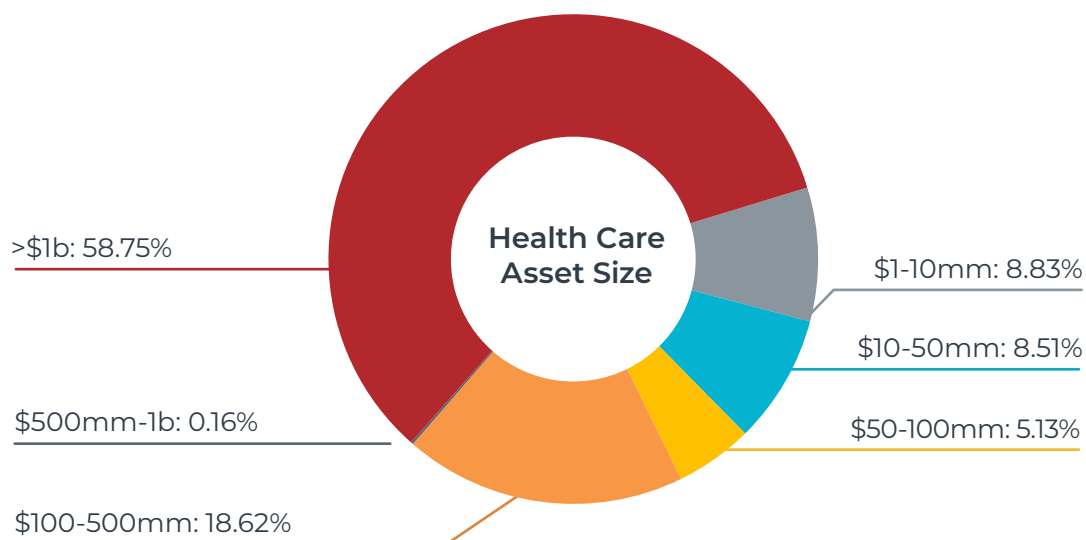
Compared with the benchmark period in the fourth quarter of 2010, the health care index has increased over 938 points.

Volatility

Case filing numbers measured in the Health Care Services Distress Research Index show similar volatility to the other Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices when comparing only whether the number is greater or less. Since the benchmark period of the fourth quarter of 2010, filing numbers declined 28 times compared to the prior quarter and increased 32 times, similar to the other indices. The index is measured on a trailing four-quarter basis to smooth out volatility and provide a better picture of long-term trends. The Health Care Services Distress Research Index has declined 24 times compared to the prior quarter, increased 32 times, and was unchanged 4 times.

Asset Size

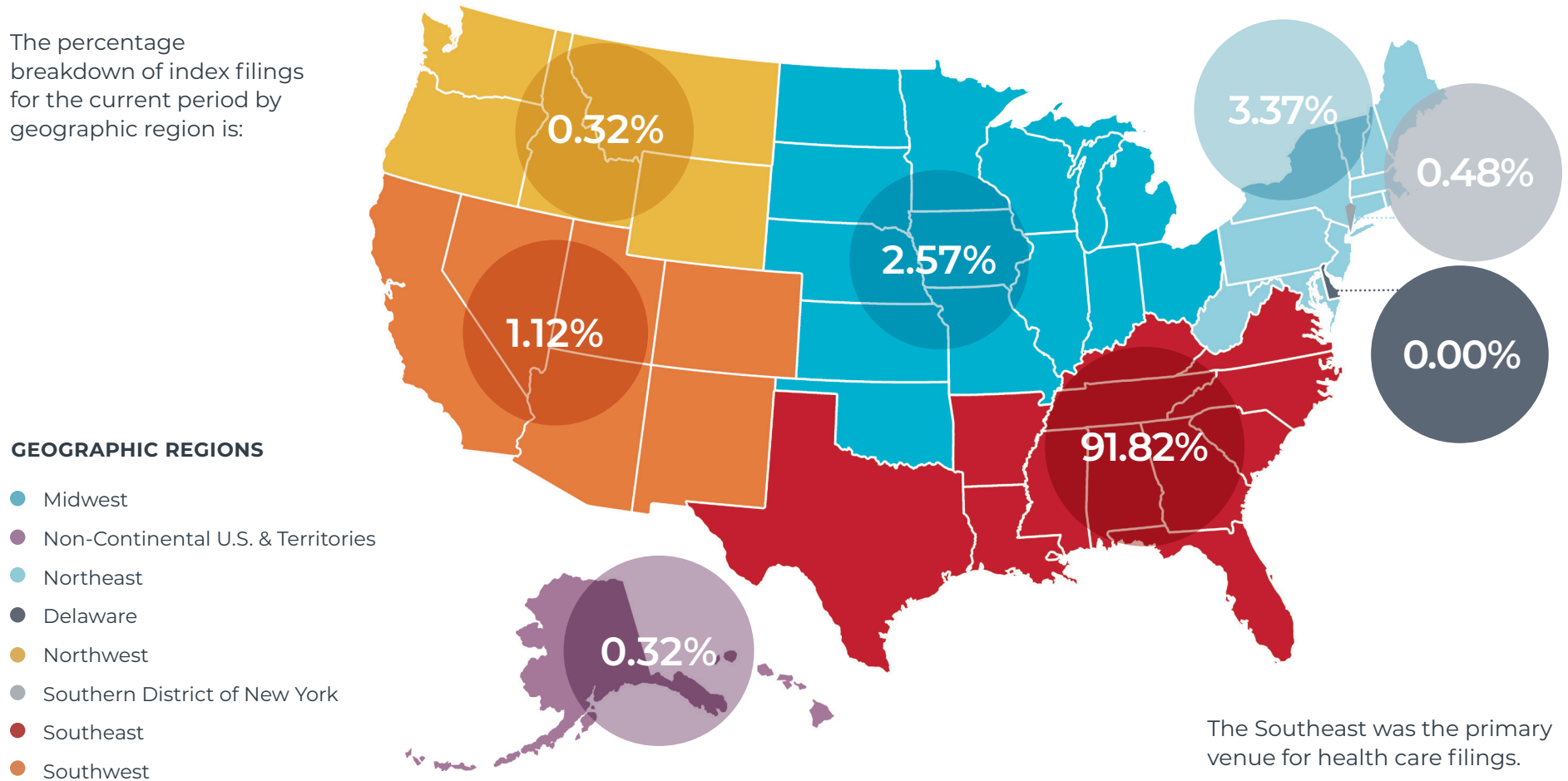
The percentage breakdown of index filings for the current period by asset size is:



HEALTH CARE SERVICES DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

Geography

The percentage breakdown of index filings for the current period by geographic region is:



4th

QUARTER 2025

ANALYSIS

HEALTH CARE SERVICES DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

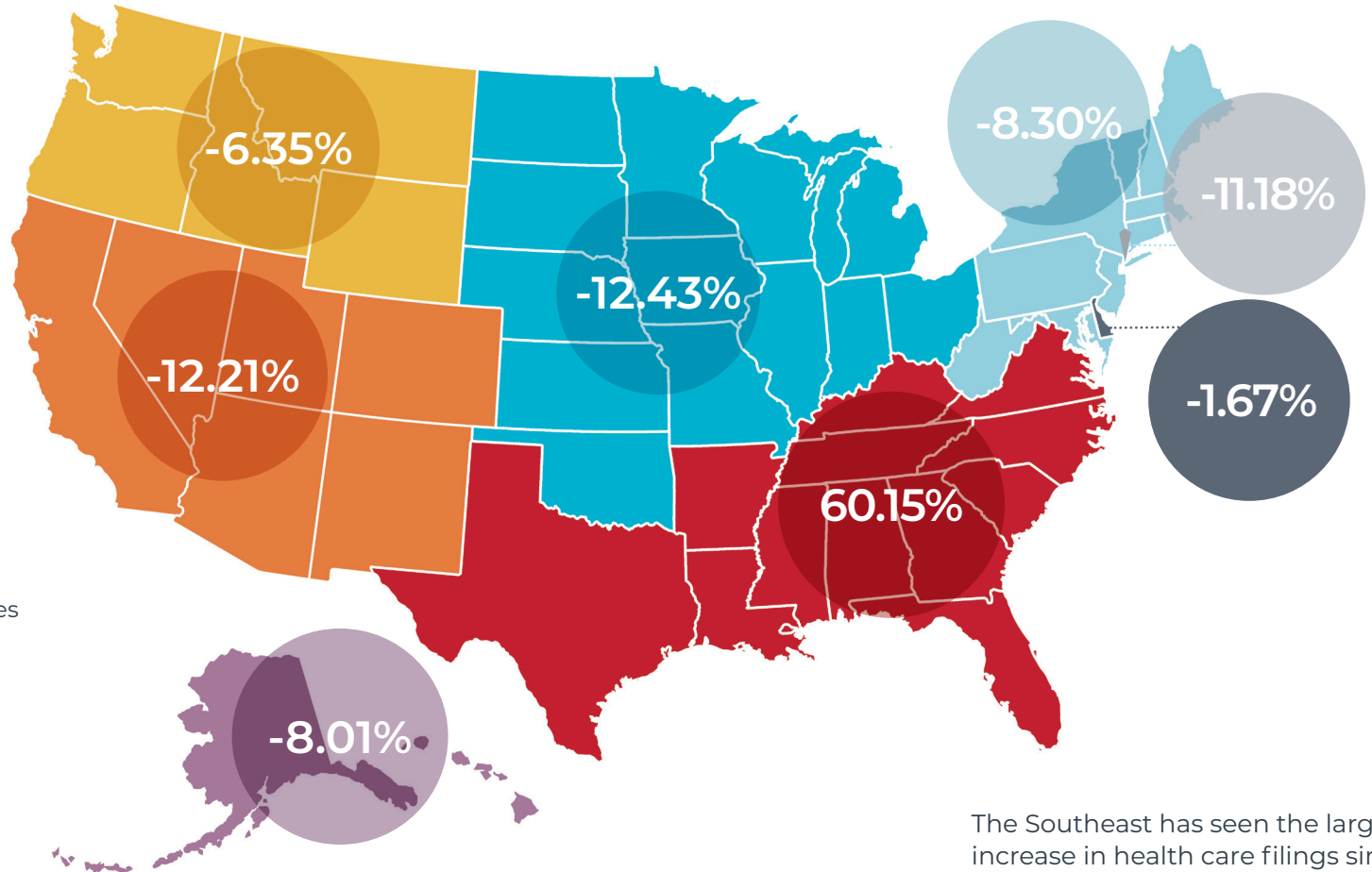
January 2026

Change in Geographic Distribution Since Benchmark Period

Looking at the difference in geographic breakdowns of index filings now versus the benchmark period of fourth quarter 2010, the relative change versus the benchmark is:

GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

- Midwest
- Non-Continental U.S. & Territories
- Northeast
- Delaware
- Northwest
- Southern District of New York
- Southeast
- Southwest



The Southeast has seen the largest increase in health care filings since the benchmark period.

DISTRESS INDICES

Understanding The Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices

The Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices® are research indices based on Chapter 11 bankruptcy filing data. The Chapter 11 Distress Research Index serves as the primary index, and is based on filings by entities with assets scheduled at greater than \$1 million as represented on initial Chapter 11 petitions. Individuals and involuntary filings are excluded from the calculation.

The Real Estate Distress Research Index and the Health Care Services Distress Research Index are subsets of the Chapter 11 Distress Research Index, with each requiring the presence of one additional, and different, criterion. The Real Estate Distress Research Index requires that a filing be classified as a “single asset real estate” case as indicated on the Chapter 11 petition. These filings typically involve companies that are solely in the business of owning and leasing a single property such as an office building, health care facility, retail outlet or multifamily apartment building. The Health Care Services Distress Research Index requires that the debtor be classified as a “health care business” as indicated on the Chapter 11 petition in order to be counted; based on this definition, non-service health care businesses are generally excluded from the Health Care Services Distress Research Index.

The Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices also include in their calculation business filings under Chapter 9 (municipalities) that meet the \$1 million threshold criteria, but these are generally a very small number of filings by comparison to Chapter 11. The Indices previously tracked business filings under Chapter 15 (international) as well, but in order to remain consistent with their criteria, the Indices now exclude Chapter 15 because recent government changes mean that Chapter 15 petitions no longer show asset size. The Chapter 11 Index was restated as a result in the first quarter of 2016, with the effect being less than one point in any quarter since the benchmark period, and there was no effect on the Real Estate and Health Care Services Indices. Chapter 15 cases comprise a small number of overall filings.

The indices are contrarian measures of economic performance, so that a low index value is likely to occur in a strong economy, and a higher index value is likely to occur when financial distress is escalating. Thus, the indices are one indicator intended to suggest potential health or trouble in the economy. The indices track the increase or decrease in comparative Chapter 11 filings for prior quarters and years. The indices provide economic information that may not be reflected by the broader stock market averages, because the indices include both public and private company information.

The indices are calculated from 2010 through the present, and are benchmarked based on filing numbers in 2010. The indices are based on independent data collected and provided exclusively by the TrollerBk.com bankruptcy service, and not U.S. government statistical information (although that information is likely to be consistent within a margin of error).

While information for each individual quarter is available from 2010 forward, the indices are calculated on a rolling four-quarter basis in order to control for volatility, and to provide a more relevant picture of existing and long-term trends.

The historical filing information from which the Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices are calculated is available to the public for purchase from the TrollerBk.com bankruptcy service. In addition, weekly reports of newly filed cases anticipated to meet the criteria for the indices are also available for purchase from the TrollerBk.com bankruptcy service on a subscription basis.

Publication Information

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The indices are research indices intended for informational and educational use only. Data is provided exclusively by the TrollerBk.com bankruptcy service. As research indices, the Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices are subject to restatement for up to two years. Pursuant to statistical precision analysis, the bankruptcy data used to generate the indices is calculated to be accurate to at least a +/- 6% margin of error at a 95% confidence level.

The Indices are published quarterly, generally within 45 days after the end of each calendar quarter, and are overseen by an Index Advisory Committee consisting of Jeremy Johnson (Polsinelli), Robert Dempsey (Polsinelli), Richard Romero (Coker Group, LLC), Prof. Matthew S. Shotwell, Ph.D. (Vanderbilt University*), and a representative from TrollerBk.com. All publications are subject to copyright and legal protections. Permission to reprint the indices themselves is granted to recipients so long as appropriate attribution is given to Polsinelli | TrBK and the indices are presented in their original formats with their appropriate names.

The indices are edited by Robert Dempsey and Jeremy Johnson, and members of the Mergers & Acquisitions, Real Estate, Health Care, and Bankruptcy & Restructuring teams at Polsinelli. For more information on the Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices, and for media inquiries, please contact Jeremy Johnson at [646.289.6507](tel:646.289.6507) or jeremy.johnson@polsinelli.com.

To purchase the historical data from which the indices are computed, or for weekly notices regarding all new cases likely to meet the criteria for the indices, contact third-party data provider TrollerBk.com, at [210.816.3103](tel:210.816.3103) or info@TrollerBk.com.

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*Matthew S. Shotwell, Ph.D., is Associate Professor, Department of Biostatistics, Vanderbilt University, and acts as an independent consultant in connection with the Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices. No affiliation between the indices and Vanderbilt University is expressed or implied.