Paul's Testimony of Conscience

1. 1:8-10 - Paul's Despair and Deliverance

- a. 1:5 Paul's abundant sufferings of Christ, led to the abundant consolation by Christ
- b. 1:7 Together in sufferings of Christ, means together in consolation too Rom 8:17
- c. "came to us in Asia" Paul went to Asia after Corinth and stayed for years Ac 19:1
 - i. Paul's absence not for fear of suffering; he faced trouble in Asia
 - ii. "beasts at Ephesus" 1 Cor 15:32, but also Acts 19:10, 20, 19:22-23
- d. "out of measure" "above strength" beyond what you can bear leads to hopelessness
 - i. 1 Cor 10:13 doesn't mean despair never comes, but that God is trustworthy
 - ii. Christian life (especially ministry) is not easy, measured, sunshine & flowers
- e. "... death in ourselves" resigned to it Acts 21:13, 23:12-14, 2 Tim 1:15, 4:6
 - i. Why do we live in evil/suffering/despair? A: to not trust in ourselves
 - ii. "not trust in ourselves" This is a good summary of scripture → Job 41:714, Pro 28:26, Jer 9:23, Luke 18:9, Rom 3:4, 10:17, Rom 4:5, 4:19-25, 1 Tim 6:17, Eph 1:13, Eph 2:8-9 → also 2 Cor 3:5, 4:7, 12:7
 - iii. "but in God" trust is required for when you don't see 1Co 15:36, 2Co 5:7
- f. "so great a death" not merely to die, but to die without hope 1Th 4:13
- g. "yet deliver us" Paul's assurance and hope 2 Th 3:3, 2Tim 1:12, 3:11, 4:17-18

2. 1:11 - The Help of Prayer

- a. "ye also" God is the deliverer, but help can come from others also.
- b. Prayer is an act of trust in God. Many prayers make much hope for you and others.
- c. "the gift bestowed" deliverance/comfort "by the means of many <u>persons</u>"
- d. More prayers = more who are watching with thanksgiving to God -Col 4:2, Eph 6:18
- e. "on our behalf" Paul's suffering provided means for grace to work Phi 1:17

3. 1:12-14 - Paul's Rejoicing

- a. Paul's rejoicing (boast/glory) is his ministry to them 1 Thess 1:19-20
- b. "testimony of our conscience" = Nothing hiding see Rom 2:15, 9:1, 13:5
- c. "simplicity" = not duplicitous, double minded, double tongued 1Tim 3:8-9, Eph 6:5
- d. "godly sincerity" Honest, not hypocritical; pure, not wicked 1 Tim 1:5, 2 Tim 1:3
- e. Sincerity & truth describes ministry to others & family Pro 20:7, Josh 24:24, 1Co 5:8
- f. Only God's grace allows ministry with this kind of clear conscience b/c Eph 2:8-9
- g. "we write" They were not present, but they write in letters
- h. "none other things" What they write is what is in their conscience, not 2Cor 2:17, 4:2
- i. "acknowledge" Paul's gospel of grace, his apostleship, his ministry -1Co 1:6-9, 14:37
- j. "acknowledged us in part" They claimed part of Paul but 1 Cor 4:15, 9:2, 15:3.
 - i. They wanted the good and not the bad the glory and not the suffering.
- k. That they are Paul's rejoicing testifies to his ministry there 1 Cor 3:9-11, Phi 2:16