

The Fall of Israel

And Their Future Rise

Rom 11:12 – “Now if the fall of them [be] the riches of the world, and the diminishing of them the riches of the Gentiles; how much more their fulness?”

1. In Romans 9, 10, and 11, Paul describes Israel is fallen
 - a. Israel’s Fall – Rom 9:31-33, (Isa 8:14-15), Rom 10:3, 16, 21
 - b. God’s Secret – Rom 11:11, 25
 - i. Fallen Israel = Salvation to Gentiles – **Rom 11: 12, 15, 28, 32**
 - c. God will still save Israel – Rom 9:25-26, (Hos 1:9-10, 2:23), 11:26-27, 29
2. Prophecy describes Israel’s New Covenant and Future Rise
 - a. A new covenant and the power to follow it – Jer 31:31-34 (Heb 8:8-12), Eze 36:24-28
 - b. God will raise the nation up – Jer 23:5-8, Isa 61:1-4, Hos 6:1-2
 - c. Promise fulfilled salvation/kingdom come – Jesus conquers Rev 19, 1000 years 20:4, the new Jerusalem 21:1-3
3. What happened – A brief history of Israel

Fathers	Egypt	Law/Covenant Wilderness	Promise Land/Judges	Kings/Split Nation	Captivity	Return/Silence	Jesus/Rejected Kingdom	Fall
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- a. Israel’s Fathers – Promise: land, a nation, a blessing – Gen 12:1-3
- b. Egypt – God’s deliverance of the nation – Gen 15:13-14/Ex 12:35-36, 41
- c. Law/Covenant and Wilderness
 - i. Israel’s law covenant and judgment for disobedience (Lev 26 and Deu 28)
 - ii. Law does not make the promise of none effect – Gal 3:16-19
- d. Promise Land and Judges – Israel disobeys and over and over, is judged – Jdgs 2:14-19
- e. Kings and Split Nation (Hosea’s time)
 - i. Kingdom forever for house of David – 2 Sam 7:16
 - ii. Split: house of Judah and house of Israel (Ephraim/Samaria) – 1 Ki 11:9-13
 1. The origin of the Samaritans, a mixture of corrupted 10 tribes of Israel and eventually foreigners that moved into the area when Israel/Ephraim/Samaria was taken captive – 2 Ki 17:24
- f. Fall into Captivity
 - i. Judgment: Ephraim/Samaria/Israel and Judah/Jerusalem – Hos 5:5, 9:13, 13:16
- g. Return for Judah then Silence from God
 - i. Daniel reads Jeremiah’s book – Dan 9:2 (Jer 29:10-11, 25:11-12)
 - ii. Ezra and Nehemiah detail the captives that return to Judah and Jerusalem
 - iii. Afterward, zip until John the Baptist – Mal 3:1, Isa 40:3, Mk 1:2-3
- h. Jesus and the coming kingdom rejected – Mt 21:42-44, 16:15-21
 - i. Samaritan: leper (Lk 17:16), Good (Lk 10:33), woman (Jn 4:9)
 - ii. Stephen’s testimony against Jerusalem, scattering – Acts 7:51-52, 8:1
 - iii. Philip to Samaria – Acts 8:4-8