

Answer Key to Exercises in Fundamental Biblical Hebrew

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Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1	3
CHAPTER 2	6
CHAPTER 3	8
CHAPTER 4	10
CHAPTER 5	13
CHAPTER 6	16
CHAPTER 7	20
CHAPTER 8	23
CHAPTER 9	26
CHAPTER 10	28
CHAPTER 11	31
CHAPTER 12	34
CHAPTER 13	37
CHAPTER 14	39
CHAPTER 15	44
CHAPTER 16	46
CHAPTER 17	49
CHAPTER 18	53
CHAPTER 19	58
CHAPTER 20	64
CHAPTER 21	68
CHAPTER 22	74
CHAPTER 23	77

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 1

B. Name each letter and write in transliteration

- | | |
|-----------|--------------|
| 1) bēn | 6) šēma‘ |
| 2) ’āb | 7) sūs |
| 3) dābār | 8) yeḥādîm |
| 4) sēp̄er | 9) hêkāl |
| 5) ḥălôm | 10) yiśrā’ēl |

C. Write in Hebrew letters

- | | |
|-----------|----------------|
| 1) דָּבָר | 6) כְּבוֹד |
| 2) יוֹם | 7) חֲכָמָה |
| 3) כֹּהֵן | 8) יְלָדִים |
| 4) אִישׁ | 9) אֲבִרָהֶם |
| 5) עִיר | 10) יִשְׂרָאֵל |

DRILL #2 Read out loud, identify each letter (consonants and vowels), and divide into syllables, noting whether syllables are open or closed:

o = open; c = closed; alternate syllables in **red**

- | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1) דָּבָר
c o | 7) אִישׁ
c | 13) עֲבָדִים
c o o |
| 2) בֵּן
c | 8) תּוֹרָה
o o | 14) חֲכָמָה
o c |
| 3) אָב
c | 9) מִשְׁפָּט
c c | 15) בְּרָכָה
o o o |
| 4) כְּבוֹד
c o | 10) אֲדָמָה
o o o | |
| 5) מֵאֵד
c o | 11) מְלָכִים
c o o | |
| 6) מְלֶכֶךְ
c o | 12) עֲבָד
c o | |

DRILL #3

Divide into syllables.

Identify every shewa as "silent" or "vocal." Identify every dagesh as "lene" or "forte."

ss = silent shewa; vs = vocal shewa; dl = dagesh lene; df = dagesh forte

1) דָּבָר
dl

5) דְּבַר
df dl

9) קִטְלָהּ
ss
dl df

2) דְּבָרִים
vs
dl

6) דְּבָרוֹ
vs
df dl

10) תְּקִנָּה
ss
dl

3) מִשְׁפָּט
ss
dl

7) בְּרִית
dl
vs

11) מִזְבְּחוֹת
vs ss
dl

4) קִטְלָהּ
df

8) עֲבָדִים
vs

12) בְּחָרוֹ
vs
dl

Chapter 1 Supplementary Exercises

Write out the vowels according to their classes by filling out the chart below. Include both the symbol for the vowel and its name in English characters. Boxes in gray will contain more than one vowel.

	A class	E/I Class		O/U class	
Short	פָּ pataḥ	הֶ ḥîreq	סֶ s'gōl	אֶ qāmeṣ	בִּי qibbûṣ hatup
Long	אֶ qāmeṣ	אֵ ṣēre		אֹ ḥōlem	
With mater letter	אֶה qāmeṣ hē	אֵי ḥîreq yod	אִי ṣēre yod	אֹו ḥōlem waw	אִו ṣureq
Reduced vowel (composite shewa)	אֶ hatep pataḥ	אֶ hatep segol		אֶ hatep qameṣ	

dl=dagesh lele; df=dagesh forte; vs=vocal shewa; ss=silent shewa;
alternate syllables in red

בְּרָא נֶשֶׁת בְּרָא אֱלֹהִים אֶת הַשָּׁמַיִם וְאֶת הָאָרֶץ:

וְהָאָרֶץ הָיְתָה תֵּהוֹ וְבָהּ וְחָשָׁךְ עַל-פְּנֵי תְהוֹם

רוּחַ אֱלֹהִים מְרַחֵקת עַל-פְּנֵי הַמַּיִם:

וַיֹּאמֶר אֱלֹהִים יְהִי אֹר וַיְהִי-אֹר:

וַיֵּרָא אֱלֹהִים אֶת-הָאֹר כִּי-טוֹב וַיְבַדֵּל אֱלֹהִים

בין האור ובין החושך

SS

וַיִּקְרָא אֱלֹהִים | לְאוֹר יוֹם וְלַחֹשֶׁךְ קָרָא לַיְלָה

df SS VS VS SS

וַיְהִי-עֶרֶב וַיְהִי-בֹקֶר יוֹם אֶחָד:

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 2

DRILL

A. Write the plural form

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1) סוּסִים | 7) עֲבָדִים |
| 2) סוּסוֹת | 8) תּוֹרוֹת |
| 3) צִדְקוֹת | 9) מְשַׁפְּטִים |
| 4) דְּבָרִים | 10) כְּהָנִים |
| 5) נְבִיאִים | 11) בָּנִים |
| 6) מְלָכִים | 12) אֲנָשִׁים |

B. Note number and gender. Give dictionary form. Translate.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1) singular feminine <i>mare</i> | 6) plural masculine <i>sons</i> |
| 2) plural masculine <i>words</i> | 7) plural feminine <i>daughters</i> |
| 3) plural masculine <i>messengers</i> | 8) plural masculine <i>kings</i> |
| 4) plural masculine <i>fathers</i> | 9) plural masculine <i>servants</i> |
| 5) plural masculine <i>men</i> | 10) dual feminine <i>hands</i> |

C. Write in Hebrew.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1) סוּס | 6) סְפָרִים |
| 2) סוּסִים | 7) תּוֹרָה |
| 3) דְּבָר | 8) תּוֹרוֹת |
| 4) דְּבָרִים | 9) צִדְקָה |
| 5) סָפָר | 10) צִדְקוֹת |

Chapter 2 Supplementary Exercises

List the gender and number for the following nouns. Translate each noun.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) masculine singular <i>father</i> | 28) feminine singular <i>service, servitude</i> |
| 2) masculine singular <i>son</i> | 29) masculine singular <i>servant, slave</i> |
| 3) feminine plural <i>women</i> | 30) masculine plural <i>judgments</i> |
| 4) masculine plural <i>lads</i> | 31) feminine plural <i>righteousnesses, righteous deeds</i> |
| 5) masculine dual <i>(two) evenings</i> | 32) feminine singular <i>teaching</i> |
| 6) feminine singular <i>woman</i> | 33) masculine plural <i>fathers</i> |
| 7) feminine plural <i>land</i> | 34) masculine singular <i>prophet</i> |
| 8) masculine singular <i>covenant</i> | 35) masculine plural <i>kings</i> |
| 9) masculine singular <i>justice</i> | 36) masculine plural <i>words</i> |
| 10) feminine singular <i>daughter</i> | 37) feminine singular <i>earth</i> |
| 11) masculine singular <i>night</i> | 38) masculine plural <i>mornings</i> |
| 12) masculine plural <i>sons</i> | 39) masculine singular <i>faithfulness, kindness, favor</i> |
| 13) feminine plural <i>wisdom</i> | 40) masculine singular <i>day</i> |
| 14) feminine singular <i>wisdom</i> | 41) feminine singular <i>righteousness</i> |
| 15) masculine plural <i>men</i> | 42) feminine singular <i>earth</i> |
| 16) masculine singular <i>kindnesses, favors</i> | 43) masculine singular <i>priest</i> |
| 17) masculine singular <i>evening</i> | 44) feminine plural <i>teachings</i> |
| 18) feminine singular <i>hand</i> | 45) masculine singular <i>morning</i> |
| 19) masculine singular <i>word</i> | 46) feminine plural <i>nights</i> |
| 20) masculine plural <i>priests</i> | 47) masculine plural <i>messengers</i> |
| 21) masculine plural <i>books</i> | 48) masculine plural <i>servants, slaves</i> |
| 22) masculine singular <i>messenger</i> | 49) masculine singular <i>book</i> |
| 23) masculine plural <i>prophets</i> | 50) masculine dual <i>(two) days</i> |
| 24) masculine singular <i>king</i> | 51) feminine dual <i>(two) hands</i> |
| 25) masculine singular <i>lad</i> | |
| 26) feminine plural <i>earths</i> | |
| 27) masculine singular <i>man</i> | |

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 3

DRILL

A. Add the (definite) article.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1) הַסֵּפֶר | 9) הַיּוֹם |
| 2) הַנְּבִיא | 10) הַהִיכָל |
| 3) הַמֶּלֶךְ | 11) הַהָרִים |
| 4) הַמְּלָכִים | 12) הַחֲכָמָה |
| 5) הַדָּבָר | 13) הַצִּדְקָה |
| 6) הָאִישׁ | 14) הָעִיר |
| 7) הָאֲדָמָה | 15) הָאֶרֶץ |
| 8) הָעֶבֶד | 16) הָעָם |

B. Add the preposition "to" (לְ).

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1) לַסֵּפֶר | 7) לְעֶבְדִּים |
| 2) לַמֶּלֶךְ | 8) לַמֶּלֶךְ |
| 3) לַמְּלָכִים | 9) לְאֲדָמָה |
| 4) לַצִּדְקָה | 10) לְיְהוֹשִׁים |
| 5) לְאֲדָמָה | 11) לְאֶרֶץ |
| 6) לְהִיכָל | 12) לְיְהוּדָה |

C. Add the conjunction.

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1) וְדָבָר | 7) וּמֶלֶךְ |
| 2) וְאִישׁ | 8) וּבִקְרָה |
| 3) וְהָאִישׁ | 9) וְעֶבֶד |
| 4) וְלֹאִישׁ | 10) וְעֶבְדִּים |
| 5) וְלֹאִישׁ | 11) וְיְהוּדָה |
| 6) וְאֲנָשִׁים | 12) וְיִשְׂרָאֵל |

D. Write in Hebrew

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1) הַנְּבִיא | 7) בָּעִיר |
| 2) הַנְּבִיאִים | 8) בְּהִיכָל |
| 3) לְנָבִיא | 9) בְּהִיכָל |
| 4) לְנָבִיא | 10) וְהָרֹאשׁ |
| 5) לְנְבִיאִים | 11) וְעֶבְדִּים |
| 6) לְנְבִיאִים | 12) וְלְעֶבְדִּים |

E. Translate the following words and phrases.

Those that form a nominal sentence are marked by *.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 1. (a) priest and (a) king | 10. the righteousness and the wisdom |
| 2. The priest is in the temple. | 11. the sons and the fathers |
| 3. The king is in a temple. | 12. the women and the men <i>or</i>
the wives and the husbands |
| 4. to servants | 13. The daughters are in the city. |
| 5. to the earth | 14. A prophet is like a messenger. |
| 6. upon the earth | 15. After the morning is the day. |
| 7. judgment and righteousness | 16. All the land. |
| 8. (a) day and (a) night | |
| 9. (an) evening and (a) morning | |

Chapter 3 Supplementary Exercises

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1) כָּל־הָאֲנָשִׁים (or כָּל־הָאֲנָשִׁים) | 7) אַחֵר נָבִיא (or אַחֲרֵי נָבִיא) |
| 2) יְעִינִים וְאֲזִנִּים | 8) לְחֻמָּה |
| 3) בָּעִיר | 9) בִּידָיִם |
| 4) עַל־הָרִים | 10) כָּל־יְלֵה וְכִיּוֹם |
| 5) כְּסָפֶר | 11) כִּהְיוֹן כְּמִלְאָה בְּהִיכָל |
| 6) בָּנִים וְהַפְנוֹת | |

Translate

Exodus 15: 3

Yahweh is a man of war; Yahweh is his name.

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 4

DRILL

A. Write out the "perfect" forms of the root קטל

3sm	קָטַל	קָטְלוּ	3pc
3sf	קָטְלָהּ		
2sm	קָטַלְתָּ	קָטַלְתֶּם	2pm
2sf	קָטַלְתְּ	קָטַלְתֶּן	2pf
1sc	קָטַלְתִּי	קָטַלְנוּ	1pc

B. Analyze ("parse") the following forms

	Conjugation	Aspect	P / N / G	Root	Translation
1) XXX	Qal	Perf	3sm	XXX	He xxxed
2) אֲפִיXXX	Qal	Perf	1sc	XXX	I xxxed
3) נוֹXXX	Qal	Perf	1pc	XXX	We xxxed
4) וֹXXX	Qal	Perf	3pc	XXX	They xxxed
5) תָּXXX	Qal	Perf	2sm	XXX	You xxxed
6) תֶּםXXX	Qal	Perf	2pm	XXX	You xxxed
7) תָּXXX	Qal	Perf	2sf	XXX	You xxxed
8) תֶּןXXX	Qal	Perf	2pf	XXX	You xxxed
9) הִּיXXX	Qal	Perf	3sf	XXX	She xxxed
10) כָּתַבְתָּ	Qal	Perf	2sm	כתב	You wrote
11) לִמַּדְתֶּם	Qal	Perf	2pm	למד	You learned
12) שָׁמְרָנוּ	Qal	Perf	1pc	שמר	We kept
13) שָׁמְעוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	שמע	They heard
14) קָרָאָהּ	Qal	Perf	3sf	קרא	She called out
15) עֲבַדְתָּן	Qal	Perf	3pf	עבד	You served
16) אָמַרְתָּ	Qal	Perf	2sf	אמר	You said
17) כָּרַתִּי	Qal	Perf	1sc	כרת	I cut
18) כָּרְתוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	כרת	They cut
19) בָּחַרְנוּ	Qal	Perf	1pc	בחר	We chose
20) שָׁלַח	Qal	Perf	3pm	שלח	We sent

C. Write in Hebrew.

1) שְׁלַח מְלָאָךְ

2) שְׁלַח מַלְאָךְ מְלָאָךְ

3) שְׁלַחַה מְלָאָךְ

4) לִמְדַּתִּי חֻכְמָה

5) שָׁמְרָנוּ אֶת־הַתּוֹרָה

Translation of Sentences

1. The servants called out to the king.

2. The prophet wrote the scroll.

3. We made a covenant in the gate.

4. We did not learn wisdom and
righteousness.

5. We sent the messengers to the king.

6. The man worked the ground.

7. We did not hear a sound in the temple.

8. I said the words to the messenger in the
wilderness.

9. You (pm) did not keep the Law.

10. The people chose a servant for a king.

Chapter 4 Supplementary Exercises

Conjugate the verb כָּרַת in the Qal (G) stem, perfect aspect.

3sm	כָּרַת	כָּרְתוּ	3pc
3sf	כָּרְתָה		
2sm	כָּרַתָּ	כָּרַתְּם	2pm
2sf	כָּרַתְּ	כָּרַתְּוּ	2pf
1sc	כָּרַתִּי	כָּרַתְנוּ	1pc

Conjugate the verb כָּתַב in the Qal (G) stem, perfect aspect.

3sm	כָּתַב	כָּתְבוּ	3pc
3sf	כָּתְבָה		
2sm	כָּתַבְתָּ	כָּתַבְתְּם	2pm
2sf	כָּתַבְתְּ	כָּתַבְתְּוּ	2pf
1sc	כָּתַבְתִּי	כָּתַבְנוּ	1pc

Conjugate the verb **למד** in the Qal (G) stem perfect.

3sm	לָמַד	לָמְדוּ	3pc
3sf	לָמְדָה		
2sm	לָמַדְתָּ	לָמַדְתֶּם	2pm
2sf	לָמַדְתְּ	לָמַדְתֶּן	2pf
1sc	לָמַדְתִּי	לָמַדְנוּ	1pc

Conjugate the verb **שמר** in the Qal (G) stem perfect.

3sm	שָׁמַר	שָׁמְרוּ	3pc
3sf	שָׁמְרָה		
2sm	שָׁמַרְתָּ	שָׁמַרְתֶּם	2pm
2sf	שָׁמַרְתְּ	שָׁמַרְתֶּן	2pf
1sc	שָׁמַרְתִּי	שָׁמַרְנוּ	1pc

Translate (and parse all verbs).

Deuteronomy 5:2

Yahweh our God made [cut] a covenant with us at Horeb.

כָּרַת Qal perf 3sm כָּרַת

Jeremiah 36:17 (part)

You wrote all the words.

כָּתַב Qal perf 2sm כָּתַבְתָּ

Proverbs 30:3a

And I have not learned wisdom.

לָמַד Qal perf 1sc לָמַדְתִּי

1 Kings 13:21 (part)

You did not keep the command.

שָׁמַר Qal perf 2sm שָׁמַרְתָּ

Nehemiah 1:7 (part)

We did not keep the commands, the statutes and the judgments.

שָׁמַר Qal perf 1sc שָׁמַרְנוּ

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 5

DRILL

A. Parse

	Conjugation	Aspect	P / N / G	Root	Translation
1) שְׁלַחְנוּ	Qal	Perf	1pc	שִׁלַּח	We sent
2) בָּחָרוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	בָּחַר	They chose
3) קָרָאתִי	Qal	Perf	1sc	קָרָא	I called out
4) נָתַתִּי	Qal	Perf	1sc	נָתַן	I gave
5) נָתַנוּ	Qal	Perf	1pc	נָתַן	We gave
6) נָתְנוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	נָתַן	They gave
7) קָם	Qal	Perf	3sm	קָם	He arose
8) שָׁבַתָּ	Qal	Perf	2sm	שָׁבַע	You returned
9) קָמוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	קָם	They arose
10) שָׂמוּ	Qal	Perf	1pc	שָׂם	They put
11) קָרָאתָּ	Qal	Perf	2pf	קָרָא	You called out
12) עָשָׂה	Qal	Perf	3sm	עָשָׂה	He did
13) עָשִׂיתִי	Qal	Perf	1sc	עָשָׂה	I did
14) רָאִינוּ	Qal	Perf	1pc	רָאָה	We saw
15) רָאוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	רָאָה	They say
16) בָּאוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	בָּאָה	They came
17) עָשְׂתָהּ	Qal	Perf	3sf	עָשָׂה	She did
18) מָלֵא	Qal	Perf	3sm	מָלֵא	He is full
19) מָלְאוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	מָלֵא	They are full
20) נָתַתָּ	Qal	Perf	2sm	נָתַן	You gave

B. Write in Hebrew.

- | | |
|--------------------------|--|
| 1) עֲבַדְתֶּם בְּהִיכָל | 4) רָאִינוּ אֶת הַשָּׁמַיִם |
| 2) בָּחַרָה בֵּית | 5) בָּנִינוּ הָעֲבָדִים אֶת־הַבַּיִת |
| 3) נָתַתִּי אֶת־הַמַּיִם | 6) שָׁבוּ הָעֲבָדִים לְהִיכָל בְּשָׁלוֹם |

Translation of Sentences

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. The priests chose a servant for a king. | 8. The men and the women say the mountain. |
| 2. You (sf) sent the daughters with the sons. | 9. The fathers and the sons rose in the morning. |
| 3. We gave the water to the prophet. | 10. We built a house in the city. |
| 4. I made a covenant in the gate. | 11. The house was full of sounds/voices. |
| 5. The messenger did not return to the place in peace. | 12. The words were important. |
| 6. I came up to the temple with the women. | |
| 7. You made the heavens and the earth. | |

Chapter 5 Supplementary Exercises

Conjugate the verb **עָבַד** in the Qal (G) stem perfect. Check your answer against Appendix IV-A (pages 242—243).

3sm	עָבַד	עָבְדוּ	3pc
3sf	עָבְדָה		
2sm	עָבַדְתָּ	עָבַדְתֶּם	2pm
2sf	עָבַדְתְּ	עָבַדְתֶּן	2pf
1sc	עָבַדְתִּי	עָבַדְנוּ	1pc

Conjugate the verb **בָּחַר** in the Qal (G) stem perfect. Check your answer against Appendix IV-B (pages 244—245).

3sm	בָּחַר	בָּחְרוּ	3pc
3sf	בָּחְרָה		
2sm	בָּחַרְתָּ	בָּחַרְתֶּם	2pm
2sf	בָּחַרְתְּ	בָּחַרְתֶּן	2pf
1sc	בָּחַרְתִּי	בָּחַרְנוּ	1pc

Conjugate the verb **שָׁמַע** in the Qal (G) stem perfect. Check your answer against Appendix IV-C (pages 246—247).

3sm	שָׁמַע	שָׁמְעוּ	3pc
3sf	שָׁמְעָה		
2sm	שָׁמַעְתָּ	שָׁמַעְתֶּם	2pm
2sf	שָׁמַעְתְּ	שָׁמַעְתֶּן	2pf
1sc	שָׁמַעְתִּי	שָׁמַעְנוּ	1pc

Conjugate the verb קרא in the Qal (G) stem perfect. Check your answer against Appendix IV-D (pages 248—249).

3sm	קרא	קראו	3pc
3sf	קראה		
2sm	קראת	קראתם	2pm
2sf	קראת	קראתן	2pf
1sc	קראתי	קראנו	1pc

Conjugate the verb שים in the Qal (G) stem perfect. Check your answer against Appendix IV-G (pages 254—255).

3sm	שם	שמו	3pc
3sf	שמה		
2sm	שמת	שמתם	2pm
2sf	שמת	שמתן	2pf
1sc	שמתי	שמנו	1pc

Conjugate the verb בנה in the Qal (G) stem perfect. Check your answer against Appendix IV-H (pages 256—257).

3sm	בנה	בנו	3pc
3sf	בנתה		
2sm	בנית	בניתם	2pm
2sf	בנית	בניתן	2pf
1sc	בניתי	בנינו	1pc

Write in Hebrew.

1. בא מים לשמים
2. נתנו המלכים סוסים למלך.
3. ראיתם כהנים לכים ונביאים ביהיכל.
4. שבו האנשים והנשים.
5. בנו היכל למלך בעיר.
6. קם נביא ופרת ברית בעם.

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 6

DRILL

A. Write out the “Imperfect” forms of the root קטל.

3sm	יִקְטֹל	יִקְטְלוּ	3pm
3sf	תִּקְטֹל	תִּקְטְלנה	3pf
2sm	תִּקְטֹל	תִּקְטְלוּ	2pm
2sf	תִּקְטְלִי	תִּקְטְלנה	2pf
1sc	אֶקְטֹל	נִקְטֹל	1pc

B. Parse.

	Conjugation	Aspect	P / N / G	Root	Translation
1) XXX י	Qal	Impf	3sm	XXX	He will xxx
2) ו XXX י	Qal	Impf	3pm	XXX	They will xxx
3) ו XXX ת	Qal	Impf	2pm	XXX	You will xxx
4) XXX ת (2)	Qal	Impf	3sf/2sm	XXX	You/she will xxx
5) י XXX ת	Qal	Impf	2sf	XXX	You will xxx
6) ו XXX ת (2)	Qal	Impf	3/2pf	XXX	You/they will xxx
7) XXX א	Qal	Impf	1sc	XXX	I will xxx
8) XXX נ	Qal	Impf	1pc	XXX	We will xxx
9) ו XXX	Qal	Perf	1pc	XXX	They xxxed
10) ו XXX תם	Qal	Perf	2pm	XXX	You xxxed
11) יִכְרֹת	Qal	Impf	3sm	כרת	He will cut
12) יִכְתֹּב	Qal	Impf	3sm	התב	He will write
13) יִלְמְדוּ	Qal	Impf	3pm	למד	They will learn
14) לְמְדוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	למד	They learned
15) נִשְׁמֹר	Qal	Impf	1pc	שמר	We will keep
16) נִשְׁמָע	Qal	Impf	1pc	שמע	We will hear
17) אֶשְׁלַח	Qal	Impf	1sc	שלח	I will send
18) שִׁלַּחְתִּי	Qal	Perf	1sc	שלח	I sent
19) תִּבְחַר (2)	Qal	Impf	3sf/2sm	בחר	She/you will choose
20) תִּבְחָרִי	Qal	Impf	2sf	בחר	You will choose
21) מִצָּאנוּ	Qal	Perf	1pc	מצא	We found
22) נִמְצָא	Qal	Impf	1pc	מצא	We will find
23) יַעֲבֹד	Qal	Impf	1sc	עבד	He will serve
24) נִחַזֵּק	Qal	Impf	1pc	חזק	I am strong

25) יַעֲבְרוּ	Qal	Impf	3pm	עבר	They will cross over
26) תֹּאכֵל (2)	Qal	Impf	3sf/2sm	אכל	She/you will eat
27) אָכַלְתָּ	Qal	Perf	2sm	אכל	You ate
28) יֹאמַר	Qal	Impf	3sm	אמר	He will say
29) תֹּאמְרֶנָּה (2)	Qal	Impf	3/2pf	אמר	They/you will say
30) אֹמַר	Qal	Impf	1sc	אמר	I will say

C. Write in Hebrew.

1) יִלְמַד

2) יִכְתֹּבוּ בְּרִית

3) כְּתִיבֵנוּ בְּרִית

4) תִּשָּׁמְרוּ בְּרִית

5) אֶשְׁלַח אֶת הַמַּלְאָךְ

Translation of Sentences

1. The prophet will write the word in a book.

2. The woman will hear a sound in the place.

3. We will not make a covenant with the nation.

4. Fire fell to the earth.

5. The priests are in the temple.

6. God is strong and the name is important.

7. The slaves went out to the mountain.

8. The sons and the daughters will serve in the city.

9. The daughters will not cross though the wilderness.

10. I ate food in the house.

11. Yahweh is God the heavens and on the earth.

12. We will become a people and a nation.

Chapter 6 Supplementary Exercises

Conjugate the verb לָמַד in the Qal (G) stem Imperfect. Check your answer against Appendix III (pages 240—241).

3sm	יִלְמַד	יִלְמְדוּ	3pm
3sf	תִּלְמַד	תִּלְמְדֶנָּה	3pf
2sm	תִּלְמַד	תִּלְמְדוּ	2pm
2sf	תִּלְמְדִי	תִּלְמְדֶנָּה	2pf
1sc	אֶלְמַד	נִלְמַד	1pc

Conjugate the verb בָּהַר in the Qal (G) stem Imperfect. Check your answer against Appendix IV-B (pages 244—245).

3sm	יִבְחַר	יִבְחָרוּ	3pm
3sf	תִּבְחַר	תִּבְחָרְנָה	3pf
2sm	תִּבְחַר	תִּבְחָרוּ	2pm
2sf	תִּבְחָרִי	תִּבְחָרְנָה	2pf
1sc	אֶבְחַר	נִבְחַר	1pc

Conjugate the verb **שָׁלַח** in the Qal (G) stem Imperfect. Check your answer against Appendix IV-C (pages 246—247).

3sm	יִשְׁלַח	יִשְׁלָחוּ	3pm
3sf	תִּשְׁלַח	תִּשְׁלָחְנָה	3pf
2sm	תִּשְׁלַח	תִּשְׁלָחוּ	2pm
2sf	תִּשְׁלָחִי	תִּשְׁלָחְנָה	2pf
1sc	אֶשְׁלַח	נִשְׁלַח	1pc

Conjugate the verb **מָלַא** in the Qal (G) stem Imperfect. Check your answer against Appendix IV-D (pages 248—249). [REMEMBER: This is both a stative verb and a III-א verb.]

3sm	יִמָּלֵא	יִמָּלְאוּ	3pm
3sf	תִּמָּלֵא	תִּמָּלְאֶנָּה	3pf
2sm	תִּמָּלֵא	תִּמָּלְאוּ	2pm
2sf	תִּמָּלְאִי	תִּמָּלְאֶנָּה	2pf
1sc	אֶמָּלֵא	נִמָּלֵא	1pc

Conjugate the verb **אמר** in the Qal (G) stem Imperfect. Check your answer against Appendix IV-A (pages 242—243).

3sm	יאמר	יאמרו	3pm
3sf	תאמר	תאמרנה	3pf
2sm	תאמר	תאמרו	2pm
2sf	תאמרי	תאמרנה	2pf
1sc	אמר	נאמר	1pc

Translate (and parse all verbs).

2 Samuel 18:4 (part)

All the people went out.

יצאו Qal perfect 3pm

Job 1:16 (part)

Fire fell from the heavens.

נפל Qal perfect 3sf

Isaiah 2:4 (part)

They will not learn war again.

למד Qal Imperfect 3pm

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 7

DRILL

A. Parse

	Conjugation	Aspect	P / N / G	Root	Translation
1) יִפֹּל	Qal	Impf	3sm	נִפֵּל	He will fall
2) נִסַּע	Qal	Impf	1pc	נסע	We will journey
3) אֶקַּח	Qal	Impf	1sc	לקח	I will take
4) יָדְעוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	ידע	They knew
5) תֵּצֵא (2)	Qal	Impf	3sf/2sm	יצא	She/you will go out
6) תִּירָא (2)	Qal	Impf	3sf/2sm	ירא	She/you will fear
7) יָבוֹא	Qal	Impf	3sm	בוא	He will come
8) תִּקְוּמוּ	Qal	Impf	2pm	קום	They will arise
9) נִבְנֶה	Qal	Impf	1pc	בנה	We will build
10) בָּנִינוּ	Qal	Perf	1pc	בנה	We built
11) תִּרְאֶינָה (2)	Qal	Impf	3/2pf	ראה	You/They will see
12) יַעֲלוּ	Qal	Impf	3pc	עלה	They will go up
13) קָרָאתִי	Qal	Perf	1sc	קרא	I called out
14) נֹאמַר	Qal	Impf	1pc	אמר	We will say
15) יִתֵּן	Qal	Impf	3sm	נתן	He will give
16) שָׁבְנוּ	Qal	Perf	1pc	שוב	We returned
17) יִשְׁבוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	ישב	They dwelt
18) יִשְׁבוּ	Qal	Impf	3sm	ישב	They will dwell
19) תֵּלְכוּ	Qal	Impf	2pm	הלך	You will walk
20) יִירְשׁוּ	Qal	Impf	3pm	ירש	They will possess
21) תַּעֲשֵׂי	Qal	Impf	2sf	עשה	You will do
22) מָצְאתָם	Qal	Perf	2pm	מצא	You found
23) כָּבֵד	Qal	Perf	3sm	כבד	He is important
24) נָשׁוּב	Qal	Impf	1pc	שוב	We will return
25) כָּרַתִּי	Qal	Perf	1sc	כרת	I cut
26) אֶשְׁמַע	Qal	Impf	1sc	שמע	I will hear
27) נָתַתָּן	Qal	Perf	2pf	נתן	You gave
28) יִתְּנוּ	Qal	Impf	3pm	נתן	They will give
29) אֶשְׁבּ	Qal	Impf	1sc	ישב	I will dwell
30) נַעֲלֶה	Qal	Impf	1pc	עלה	We will go up

B. Write in Hebrew.

- 1) יָסְעוּ אֶל־הַמִּדְבָּר
- 2) נָתַתִּי לָהֶם
- 3) אָתָּן לָהֶם

- 4) תֵּלֵד בֵּן
- 5) יָקוּם
- 6) נִבְנְהָ אֶת הַבַּיִת בְּעִיר

Translation of Sentences

1. We went out from the house and walked on the road.
2. We will go out from the house and will walk on the road.
3. I will return from the place and will come to the temple.
4. Israel will go up on the mountain in peace.
5. The slaves will build a house in Jerusalem.
6. The priest will take the water and the bread from the women.
7. Israel will journey from the wilderness and will possess the land because they fear Yahweh.
8. The king and the people knew that Yahweh had said the words to the prophet.

Chapter 7 Supplementary Exercises

Conjugate the verb **נָסַע** in the Qal (G) stem Imperfect. Check your answer against Appendix IV-C (pages 246—247) and IV-E (pages 250—251)..

3sm	יָסַע	יָסְעוּ	3pm
3sf	תָּסַע	תָּסַעְנָה	3pf
2sm	תָּסַע	תָּסַעוּ	2pm
2sf	תָּסַעִי	תָּסַעְנָה	2pf
1sc	אָסַע	נָסַע	1pc

Conjugate the verb **יָשַׁב** in the Qal (G) stem Imperfect. Check your answer against Appendix IV-F (pages 252—253).

3sm	יָשַׁב	יָשְׁבוּ	3pm
3sf	תָּשַׁב	תָּשַׁבְנָה	3pf
2sm	תָּשַׁב	תָּשַׁבוּ	2pm
2sf	תָּשַׁבִּי	תָּשַׁבְנָה	2pf
1sc	אָשַׁב	נָשַׁב	1pc

Conjugate the verb **קָוָה** in the Qal (G) stem Imperfect. Check your answer against Appendix IV-G (pages 254—255).

3sm	יָקוּם	יָקוּמוּ	3pm
3sf	תָּקוּם	תָּקוּמִינָה	3pf
2sm	תָּקוּם	תָּקוּמוּ	2pm
2sf	תָּקוּמִי	תָּקוּמִינָה	2pf
1sc	אָקוּם	נָקוּם	1pc

Conjugate the verb **שׁים** in the Qal (G) stem Imperfect. Check your answer against Appendix IV-G (pages 254—255).

3sm	יִשֵּׁם	יִשְׁמִי	3pm
3sf	תִּשֵּׁם	תִּשְׁמִינָה	3pf
2sm	תִּשֵּׁם	תִּשְׁמִי	2pm
2sf	תִּשְׁמִי	תִּשְׁמִינָה	2pf
1sc	אִשֵּׁם	נִשֵּׁם	1pc

Conjugate the verb **עלה** in the Qal (G) stem Imperfect. Check your answer against Appendix IV-A (pages 242—243) and IV-H (pages 256—257).

3sm	יַעֲלֶה	יַעֲלוּ	3pm
3sf	תַּעֲלֶה	תַּעֲלִינָה	3pf
2sm	תַּעֲלֶה	תַּעֲלוּ	2pm
2sf	תַּעֲלִי	תַּעֲלִינָה	2pf
1sc	אֶעֱלֶה	נֶעֱלֶה	1pc

Exodus 7:17

You will know that I am Yahweh.

יָדַע Qal impf 2sm תִּדְעַ

Exodus 28:5

And they took the gold and the violet thread and the red-purple thread and the scarlet material and the fine Egyptian linen.

לָחַק Qal impf 3pm יִקְחוּ

Exodus 3:21

You will not go empty-handed. הֵלַךְ Qal impf 3pm תִּלְכּוּ

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 8

DRILL

A. Parse

	Conjugation	Aspect	P / N / G	Root	Translation
1) שָׁמַע	Qal	Perf	3sm	שִׁמַּע	He heard
2) יִשְׁמַע	Qal	Impf	3sm	שִׁמַּע	He will hear
3) וַיִּשְׁמַע	Qal	Impf + conj.	3sm	שִׁמַּע	And he will hear
4) וְשָׁמַע	Qal	Perf w-consec.	3sm	שִׁמַּע	And he will hear
5) וַיִּשְׁמַע	Qal	Pret	3sm	שִׁמַּע	And he heard
6) אֶשְׁמֵר	Qal	Impf	1sc	שִׁמַּר	I will keep
7) וְאֶשְׁמֵר	Qal	Pret	1sc	שִׁמַּר	And I keep
8) שָׁמַרְתִּי	Qal	Perf	1sc	שִׁמַּר	I kept
9) וְשָׁמַרְתִּי	Qal	Perf + conj.	1sc	שִׁמַּר	And I kept
10) וְשָׁמַרְתִּי	Qal	Perf w-consec.	1sc	שִׁמַּר	And I will keep
11) יִשָּׂא	Qal	Impf	3sm	נָשָׂא	I will bear
12) וַיִּסְעוּ	Qal	Pret	3pm	נָסַע	And I journeyed
13) וְאָקַח	Qal	Pret	1sc	לָחַק	And I took
14) וַתֵּשֶׁב (2)	Qal	Pret	3sf/2sm	יָשַׁב	And she/you dwelt
15) יַעֲשׂוּ	Qal	Impf	3pm	עָשָׂה	They will do
16) וַיַּעַשׂ	Qal	Pret	3sm	עָשָׂה	And he did
17) תַּעֲנֶה (2)	Qal	Impf	3sf/2sm	עָנָה	She/you will answer
18) בָּנוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	בָּנָה	They built
19) הָיוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	הָיָה	They were
20) חָיוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	חָיָה	They lived
21) יִחְיֶה	Qal	Impf	3sm	חָיָה	He will live
22) וַיֵּחִי	Qal	Pret	3sm	חָיָה	And he lived
23) מָתוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	מוֹת	They died
24) תָּמוּתוּ	Qal	Impf	2pm	מוֹת	They will die
25) וַיָּשָׁב	Qal	Pret	3sm	שָׁוָה	And he returned
26) וַיָּשֶׁם	Qal	Pret	3sm	שָׂם	And he set
27) וַיֵּשֶׁב	Qal	Pret	3sm	יָשַׁב	And he dwelt
28) וּמָצָאתָ	Qal	Perf w-consec.	2sm	מָצָא	And you will find
29) תִּלְדֵּי	Qal	Impf	2sf	יָלַד	You will bear
30) וַתִּלְכְּנָה (2)	Qal	Pret	3/2pf	יָלַד	They/you will bear
31) יִתְּנוּ	Qal	Impf	3pm	נָתַן	They will give
32) עֲנִינוּ	Qal	Perf	1pc	עָנָה	We answered

B. Write in Hebrew.

קְרֵא הַנְּבִיא לְמֶלֶךְ וַיִּשְׁמַע הַמֶּלֶךְ אֶל־הַדָּבָר.

2. יָבוֹא הַמֶּלֶךְ וְנָתַן אֶת־הַכֶּסֶף לַיֵּלֶד.

Translation of Sentences

1. We went out of the house and walked on the road.
2. We will go out of the house and will walk on the road.
3. The messenger went down from the mountain and returned to the city and dwelt there.
4. I will know that Yahweh will become God to the people, and I will live and not die.
5. The prophet arose and went to Jerusalem. Now the king went out of the house and came to the temple and gave the silver and the gold to the priest. The prophet answered and said, “You will die and not live.”
6. A nation will not lift up a sword against a nation.
7. The woman bore a son and called to Yahweh.
8. Moses called to all Israel and said to them, “Hear, Israel, the statutes and the judgments, and learn them, and keep them.”

Chapter 8 Supplementary Exercises

Conjugate the verb **חָיָה** in the Qal (G) stem preterite/waw-consecutive Imperfect. Check your answers against IV-C (pages 246—247) and IV-H (pages 256—257). (Remember: III-ח verbs are apocopated in the preterite).

3sm	וַיְחִי	וַיְחִיּוּ	3pm
3sf	וַתְּחִי	וַתְּחִינָה	3pf
2sm	וַתְּחִי	וַתְּחִיּוּ	2pm
2sf	וַתְּחִי	וַתְּחִינָה	2pf
1sc	וָאָחִי	וָנָחִי	1pc

Conjugate the verb **יָלַד** in the Qal (G) stem preterite/waw-consecutive Imperfect. Check your answers against Appendix IV-F (pages 252—253).

3sm	וַיֵּלֶד	וַיֵּלְדוּ	3pm
3sf	וַתֵּלֶד	וַתֵּלְדִּינָה	3pf
2sm	וַתֵּלֶד	וַתֵּלְדוּ	2pm
2sf	וַתֵּלְדִּי	וַתֵּלְדִּינָה	2pf
1sc	וָאֵלֶד	וָנֵלֶד	1pc

Conjugate the verb **מָוֵת** in the Qal (G) stem preterite/waw-consecutive Imperfect. Check your answers against Appendix IV-G (254—255).

3sm	וַיָּמָת	וַיָּמָתוּ	3pm
3sf	וַתָּמָת	וַתָּמָתִינָה	3pf
2sm	וַתָּמָת	וַתָּמָתוּ	2pm
2sf	וַתָּמָתִי	וַתָּמָתִינָה	2pf
1sc	וְאָמָת	וְנָמָת	1pc

Conjugate the verb נָשָׂא in the Qal (G) stem preterite/waw-consecutive Imperfect. Check your answers against Appendix IV-E (250—251).

3sm	וַיָּשָׂא	וַיָּשָׂאוּ	3pm
3sf	וַתָּשָׂא	וַתָּשָׂאִינָה	3pf
2sm	וַתָּשָׂא	וַתָּשָׂאוּ	2pm
2sf	וַתָּשָׂאִי	וַתָּשָׂאִינָה	2pf
1sc	וְאָשָׂא	וְנָשָׂא	1pc

Translate (and parse all verbs).

Genesis 30:5

Bilhah conceived and bore a son for Jacob.

הָרָה וַתֵּלֶד Qal pret 3sf

יָלַד וַתֵּלֶד Qal pret 3sf

1 Samuel 4:4a

The people sent to Shiloh and carried up from there the ark of the Lord of Hosts [Armies]

שָׁלַח וַיִּשְׁלַח Qal pret 3sm

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 9

DRILL

A. Write the construct form.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. דְּבַר | 7. דְּבָרִי |
| 2. נָהָר | 8. אֲנָשִׁי |
| 3. תּוֹרַת | 9. מַלְכֵי |
| 4. סוֹסֹת | 10. תּוֹרוֹת |
| 5. בְּרַכַּת | 11. בְּרָכוֹת |
| 6. אֲדָמָת | 12. אֲדָמוֹת |

B. Write the absolute form.

- | | |
|-------------|------------------|
| 1. נָבִיא | 7. בָּנוֹת |
| 2. מֶלֶךְ | 8. סָפָרִים |
| 3. מֵלֶאךָ | 9. מִשְׁפָּחָה |
| 4. לְשֹׁנָה | 10. מִשְׁפָּחוֹת |
| 5. צִדְקָה | 11. נָשִׁים |
| 6. בָּנִים | 12. אָב |

C. Write in Hebrew.

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1) דְּבַר־נָבִיא | 6) סוֹסֵי־הַמֶּלֶךְ |
| 2) דְּבַר־הַנָּבִיא | 7) סוֹסוֹת־הַמֶּלֶךְ |
| 3) מֶלֶךְ הָעִיר | 8) בְּרַכַּת הַכֹּהֵן |
| 4) דְּבַר־יְהוֹנָדָּב | 9) בְּרָכוֹת הַכֹּהֵן |
| 5) מַלְכֵי הָעִיר | 10) בֵּית־אִשְׁת־נָבִיא־הָעִיר |

D. Translate

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. the word of the priest. | 11. the Law of Yahweh |
| 2. a word of a priest | 12. the righteousness of the woman |
| 3. words of a priest | 13. the blessings of Yahweh |
| 4. the prophet of the city | 14. a son of a king |
| 5. the words of the prophet of the city | 15. the son of the king |
| 6. the man of the house | 16. the father of the king |
| 7. the house of the woman | 17. the son of the brother of the king |
| 8. the woman of the house | 18. the mouth of the prophet |
| 9. the woman of the house of the city | 19. in the mouth of the prophet |
| 10. the children of the mother | 20. before the temple of the god |

Translation of Sentences

1. We will remember the words of the prophet.
2. Yahweh cam to the wife of the king of the city in the midst of the fire.
3. We were servants in the land of Egypt, and we went out from there. Then the men of Egypt pursued us to the wilderness.
4. After the death of the king, the sons of Israel [Israelites] abandoned the way of Yahweh. Then the son of the king reigned in Jerusalem but did not do justice and righteousness.
5. The messenger of Yahweh arose and went to the temple and stood before the priest. He said in the ears [hearing] of all the people, "I have come in the name of the God of Israel."

Chapter 9 Supplementary Exercises

Parse these nouns. Give gender, number and state.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) masculine plural construct | 15) feminine plural absolute or construct |
| 2) masculine plural absolute | 16) masculine dual construct |
| 3) masculine plural construct | 17) masculine singular construct |
| 4) masculine singular construct | 18) masculine singular construct |
| 5) feminine singular construct | 19) masculine plural absolute or construct |
| 6) feminine plural absolute or construct | 20) masculine plural construct |
| 7) feminine singular absolute | 21) feminine plural absolute |
| 8) masculine plural absolute | 22) feminine singular absolute or construct |
| 9) masculine singular construct | 23) masculine plural construct |
| 10) masculine plural absolute or construct | 24) masculine plural construct |
| 11) feminine plural construct | 25) masculine singular construct |
| 12) masculine plural absolute | 26) masculine plural construct |
| 13) feminine singular construct | 27) masculine dual construct |
| 14) feminine plural absolute | 28) feminine plural absolute |

Translate and parse all verbs

Genesis 4:16

And Cain went out from before the Lord, and he dwelt in the land of Nod, east of Eden.

יֵצֵא Qal pret 3sm וַיֵּצֵא

בִּישָׁב Qal pret 3sm וַיֵּשֶׁב

Genesis 6:8

And Noah found favor in the eyes of the Lord.

מָצָא Qal perf 3sm וַיֵּצֵא

Exodus 2:1

A man went [walked] from the house of Levi and married [took] a daughter of Levi.

הָלַךְ Qal pret 3sm וַיֵּלֶךְ

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 10**DRILL #1 Translate**

- | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 1) he | 14) With me | 27) you (pf) |
| 2) she | 15) With me | 28) with them |
| 3) to him | 16) him (direct object) | 29) like you (sm) |
| 4) to her | 17) her (direct object) | 30) like her |
| 5) they (pm) | 18) with her | 31) from her |
| 6) they (pf) | 19) us (direct object) | 32) from you (sm) |
| 7) in them (pm) | 20) to us | 33) from me |
| 8) in them (pf) | 21) with us | 34) from them (pm) |
| 9) I | 22) you (sm) | 35) like you (pm) |
| 10) I | 23) you (sf) | 36) like me |
| 11) We | 24) to you (sm) | 37) like us |
| 12) Me (direct object) | 25) to you (pm) | 38) like him |
| 13) With me | 26) you (pm) | 39) from us/him |

DRILL #2**A. Translate**

EG: ᐃ -- "his ____"

ᐃᓐ -- "his ____s"

- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1) your (sm) ____ | 15) your (pf) ____s | 29) our word |
| 2) your (sf) ____ | 16) their ____s | 30) our words |
| 3) your (sm) ____s | 17) his ____ | 31) my words |
| 4) your (sf) ____s | 18) his ____s | 32) my word |
| 5) our ____ | 19) horse | 33) their (pm) words |
| 6) our ____s | 20) horses | 34) his blessing |
| 7) your (pm) ____ | 21) his horse | 35) his blessings |
| 8) your (pm) ____s | 22) his horses | 36) her God |
| 9) my ____s | 23) law | 37) my gods |
| 10) my ____ | 24) laws | 38) your (sm) god |
| 11) their (pm) ____ | 25) my law | 39) to me |
| 12) their (pf) ____ | 26) my laws | 40) to me |
| 13) her ____ | 27) my horse | 41) upon us |
| 14) her ____s | 28) my horses | 42) to them (pm) |

B. Write in Hebrew.

- | | |
|--------------|------------------|
| 1) סוסו | 6) דְּבָרָם |
| 2) דְּבָרוֹ | 7) דְּבָרֵיהֶם |
| 3) תּוֹרָתוֹ | 8) אֱלֹהֵינוּ |
| 4) סוּסָה | 9) בְּרִכְתִּי |
| 5) סוּסָתָה | 10) בְּרִכּוֹתֵי |

DRILL #3

- | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1) my father | 11) your (sf) brother | 21) your (pm) fathers |
| 2) father of | 12) your (sf) brothers | 22) the brother of my father |
| 3) your (sf) father | 13) his brother | 23) the brothers of my father |
| 4) our father | 14) his brother | 24) the father of my brother |
| 5) our fathers | 15) his brothers | 25) your (sm) mouth |
| 6) his fathers | 16) our brother | 26) my mouth <i>or</i> mouth of |
| 7) my brother | 17) our brothers | 27) a mouth of a prophet |
| 8) brother of | 18) your (pm) brother | 28) the mouth of the prophet |
| 9) brothers of | 19) your (pm) brothers | 29) the mouth of my prophet |
| 10) my brothers | 20) your (pm) father | 30) like the mouth of my |
- prophet

Translation of Sentences

1. I will be with you forever.
2. Our enemies pursued us from the city to the wilderness.
3. The servants of the king built a house for him in the midst of the field between the river and the sea.
4. And the woman bore a son and called the name of her son God with Us.
5. Yahweh did not make the covenant with your fathers.
6. A wind came up from the sea and went as far as my house.
7. Your (pm) father stood between you (pm) and me.
8. The brothers of our father came to me and said, "We are your servants, and you are the head of our family."

Chapter 10 Supplementary Exercises

Translate

- | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1) our enemies | 14) your (pm) land | 27) my wives |
| 2) my enemy | 15) her land | 28) their (pm) wives |
| 3) to your (sf)enemies | 16) your (sf) land | 29) my slaves |
| 4) your (pm) enemies | 17) his land | 30) your (pm) slaves |
| 5) your (sm) enemy | 18) your (sm) land | 31) my slave |
| 6) their (pm) enemies | 19) their (pm) land | 32) your (sm) slaves |
| 7) your (sm) enemies | 20) my wife | 33) your (sm) slave |
| 8) my enemy | 21) your (sm) wife | 34) his slaves |
| 9) her enemies | 22) his wives | 35) your (pm) slave |
| 10) his enemies | 23) our wives | 36) her slaves |
| 11) their (pm) land | 24) your (pm) wives | 37) his slave |
| 12) our land | 25) his wife | 38) their (pm) slaves |
| 13) my land | 26) your (sm) wives | |

Genesis 4:6

And the Lord said to Cain, “Why are you angry [why does it burn to you], and why has your face fallen?”

אמר יְיָ֑ Qal pret 3sm

חָרָה־ Qal perf 3sm

נָפַל־ Qal perf 3pc

Genesis 7:7

Noah and his wife and his sons and his son’s wives came with him [in]to the ark before the waters of the flood.

בוא יְיָ֑ Qal pret 3sm

Genesis 11:28a

And Haran died before Terah his father [died].

מות יְיָ֑ Qal pret 3sm

Genesis 17:4

Behold I [am making] my covenant with you, and you will become a crowd of a nation {usually translated “a great nation”}

היה יְיָ֑ Qal w/c impf 2sm

Psalm 81:12

My people did not listen to my voice, and Israel did not submit to me.

שמע יְיָ֑ Qal perf 3sm

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 11**DRILL #1****A. Nouns and Adjectives**

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) the good man | 15) our sons are young |
| 2) the man is good | 16) our young sons |
| 3) a man is good | 17) a great people <i>or</i> a people is great |
| 4) the man is good | 18) the word is important |
| 5) a good man <i>or</i> a man is good | 19) the words are important |
| 6) the good woman | 20) the words are important |
| 7) the good law | 21) the old men |
| 8) a great city <i>or</i> a city is great | 22) old men |
| 9) cities are great | 23) the old men |
| 10) the evil messengers | 24) the righteous acts of God |
| 11) a younger daughter <i>or</i> a daughter is young | 25) The men of city are evil. |
| 12) the young daughters | 26) the men of the evil city |
| 13) the evil sons | 27) very good |
| 14) the sons are evil | 28) a very great people <i>or</i> a people are very |
| great | |

B. Write in Hebrew

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1) איש טוב | 5) השנה הטובה |
| 2) האיש הטוב | 6) העיר הגדולה |
| 3) טוב האיש | 7) הזקנים האנשים <i>or</i> הזקנים |
| 4) איש טוב <i>or</i> איש טוב | 8) צדקות הנשים |

DRILL #2: Demonstratives

- | | |
|------------------------------|---|
| 1) the good man | 17) they are the good men |
| 2) this man | 18) that man |
| 3) this good man | 19) that good man |
| 4) the man is good | 20) he is the good man <i>or</i> that is the |
| 5) this is the man | good man |
| 6) this is the good man | 21) she is the good woman <i>or</i> that is the |
| 7) this man is good | good woman |
| 8) the good woman | 22) that is the good woman |
| 9) this woman | 23) those good men |
| 10) the woman is good | 24) those are the good men |
| 11) this is the woman | 25) those are the good women |
| 12) this good woman | 26) those good women |
| 13) this is the good woman | 27) on that day |
| 14) these good men | 28) after those things |
| 15) these good women | |
| 16) those are the good women | |

Translation of Sentences

1. The righteous priests approached the holy mountain in righteousness.
2. Our God is great in his holy mountain.
3. The old men are more important than the young children.
4. Gold is better than silver but righteousness is the best.
5. The people called out in a loud voice, “We will walk in the way of Yahweh because we are a holy people to Yahweh.”
6. The matter was very evil in the eyes of the prophet, so he called out to the king, “You are more evil than all the kings before you.”
7. The king of Egypt said, “The people of Israel will become numerous in the midst of our land, and they will become a very great multitude.”

Chapter 11 Supplementary Exercises

Translate (and parse all verbs)

Numbers 16:25

Moses arose and went to Dathan and Abiram and the elders of Israel went after him.

הלך וַיֵּלְכֻהוּ Qal pret 3pm וַיֵּלְכוּ Qal pret 3sm קוּם וַיָּקֶם Qal pret 3sm

Genesis 29:16

And Laban had two daughters. The name of the older was Leah and the name of the younger was Rachel

Numbers 15:40

You will remember and you will do all my commands. And you will be holy to your God

עָשָׂה וַיַּעֲשֶׂה Qal perf waw-consec 3pm זָכַר וַתִּזְכֹּר Qal impf 3pm

הָיָה וַיְהִי Qal perf waw-consec 3pm

Genesis 43:1

Now the famine was severe in the land...

2 Chronicles 14:1

Asa did what was good and upright in the eyes of Yahweh his God.

עָשָׂה וַיַּעֲשֶׂה Qal pret 3sm

1 Samuel 24:18

And he said to David, “You are more righteous than I, because you repaid me good, but I repaid you evil.”

גָּמַל וַיִּגְמַל Qal perf 3sm + 1sc pronominal suffix אָמַר וַיֹּאמֶר Qal prët 3sm

גָּמַל וַיִּגְמַל Qal perf 3sm + 2sm pronominal suffix

Psalms 34:16a

The eyes of the Lord are on [to] righteous people.

Job 20:29a

This is the portion of the evil man from God. [This is the portion the evil man receives from

God.]

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 12

DRILL #1: Participles

A. Translate

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1) the good man | 16) the man is calling out in a loud voice |
| 2) the man who is finding | 17) a voice calling in the wilderness <i>or</i> a voice is calling in the wilderness |
| 3) the man is finding | 18) the king is building a house |
| 4) the man is finding the child | 19) the sons are building a house |
| 5) the man who is finding the child | 20) the women are going up to the city |
| 6) the man who is finding the child is good | 21) the woman is going up to the city |
| 7) the men who are finding the child are good | 22) a great wind [is] rising upon the sea |
| 8) the woman is bearing | 23) a great wind is rising upon the sea |
| 9) the woman who is bearing a son is good | 24) the prophet is arising and going to the city |
| 10) the women are bearing sons and daughters | 25) the prophet arose and went to the city |
| 11) he is sending a messenger | 26) he is coming to his people |
| 12) he is sending a messenger | 27) the king came to his people |
| 13) they are sending a messenger | 28) I am coming to my people |
| 14) we are sending a messenger | 29) the inhabitants of the city are many |
| 15) I am standing between Yahweh and you (pm) | 30) the one who is coming |

B. Parse

	Conjugation	Aspect	P / N / G	Root	Translation
1) יֵצֵא	Qal	Ptc	sm	יצא	Going out
2) עֹמְדִים	Qal	Ptc	pm	עמד	Standing
3) הֹלֶכֶת	Qal	Ptc	sf	הלך	Walking
4) נֹתֵנִת	Qal	Ptc	pf	נתן	Giving
5) הֹלְכִי	Qal	Perf	3pc	הלך	They walked
6) יִזְכֹּר	Qal	Impf	3sm	זכר	He will remember
7) שִׁלַּח	Qal	Ptc	sm	שלח	Sending
8) יִבְחָרוּ	Qal	Impf	3pm	בחר	They will choose
9) עָלִיתָם	Qal	Perf	2pm	עלה	You went up
10) בִּנִים	Qal	Ptc	pm	בנה	Building
11) רֹאֶה	Qal	Ptc	sm	ראה	Seeing
12) אֶהְיֶה	Qal	Impf	1sc	היה	I will be
13) עֲנֵה	Qal	Ptc	sf	ענה	Answering
14) נָשׁוּב	Qal	Impf	1pc	שוב	We will return
15) קָמָתִי	Qal	Perf	1sc	קום	I arose

16) בָּאָה	Qal	Ptc	sf	בוא	Going
17) סָרוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	סור	They turned aside
18) שָׁם (2)	Qal	Perf Ptc	3sm sm	שם	He set setting
19) וַיִּסָּר	Qal	Pret	3sm	סור	And he turned aside
20) יֵשֶׁבֶת	Qal	Ptc	sf	ישב	dwelling

C. Write in Hebrew

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) המלֹאֲךָ הַלֵּךְ | 4) הָאֲנָשִׁים הַלְכִים |
| 2) המלֹאֲךָ הַהֵלֵךְ | 5) הַנָּשִׁים הַהִלְכוֹת |
| 3) הָאִישָׁה הַהִלְכָת | |

DRILL #2: Relative Pronouns

1. A new king who did not know Joseph arose.
2. The people walking in darkness have seen a great light.
3. This is the day that Yahweh has made.
4. These are the judgments that I am saying in your (pm) ears.
5. My brothers whom my father [them] sent came.
6. You (sm) and your (sm) household journeyed to a land that you (sm) did not know [it].
7. The city where our enemies dwell is evil.

Translation of Sentences

1. The wise and upright woman is walking to the city and going up to the temple.
2. Thus said Yahweh, Creator of the heavens, "I am giving seed to the sower and food to the eater."
3. I know that my redeemer is alive.
4. Thus said Yahweh, "Now I am doing a new thing. Days are congl, when [and] I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel and with the house of Judah.
5. In that day and at that time this people will call out in a loud voice, "He is our king and our redeemer, our judge and our God.

Chapter 12 Supplementary Exercises

Conjugate the verb גָּדַל as a Qal (G) participle. Check your answers against Appendix IV (240—241).

sm	גָּדֹל	גָּדִלִים	pm
sf	גָּדֹלָת	גָּדִלוֹת	pf

Conjugate the verb עָבַד as a Qal (G) participle. Check your answers against Appendix IV-A (pages 242—243).

sm	עָבֵד	עָבָדִים	pm
sf	עָבֵדָת	עָבָדוֹת	pf

Conjugate the verb נָשָׂא as a Qal (G) participle. Check your answers against Appendix IV-D (pages 248—249).

sm	נֹשֵׂא	נֹשְׂאִים	pm
sf	נֹשֵׂאָה	נֹשְׂאוֹת	pf

Conjugate the verb בָּוֵא as a Qal (G) participle. Check your answers against Appendix IV-G (pages 254—255).

sm	בָּוֵךְ	בָּוִיִּם	pm
sf	בָּוְכָה	בָּוִּיּוֹת	pf

Translate (and parse all verbs)

Genesis 4:9

The Lord said to Cain, “Where is Abel, your brother?” And he said, “I do not know. Am I the keeper of my brother?”

אָמַר Qal pret 3sm וַיֹּאמֶר

יָדַע Qal perf 1sc יָדַעְתִּי

שָׁמַר Qal ptc sm הֲשֹׁמֵר interrogative +

Exodus 11:4

Moses said, “Thus said the Lord, ‘About the middle of the night I will go out in the midst of Egypt.’”

אָמַר Qal pret 3sm וַיֹּאמֶר

אָמַר Qal perf 3sm וַיֹּאמֶר

יָצָא Qal ptc sm יוֹצֵא

Deuteronomy 32:52

Therefore you will see the land from a distance [from before]. You will not go to the land which I am giving to the sons of Israel.

רָאָה Qal impf 2sm תִּרְאֶה

בָּוֵא Qal impf 2sm תִּבְּוֵא

נָתַן Qal ptc sm נֹתֵן

Song of Songs 2:16

I am my beloved’s and he is mine. He is the one grazing among the lilies.

רָעָה Qal ptc sm הֹרְעָה

Numbers 21:34b

You will do to him as you did to Sihon, king of the Amorites, who lived in Heshbon.

עָשָׂה Qal w/c perf 2sm וַעֲשִׂיתָ

עָשָׂה Qal perf 2sm עָשִׂיתָ

יָשַׁב Qal ptc sm יוֹשֵׁב

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 13

DRILL

A. Translate

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1) The man has a horse. | 9) Who is that man? |
| 2) The man does not have a horse. | 10) What is this that you have done? |
| 3) He does not have a horse. | 11) Where are the children? |
| 4) The woman has a husband. | 12) Who is like you (sm)? |
| 5) She does not have a husband. | 13) Behold, your God. |
| 6) We have no silver. | 14) There is no God like you (sm) |
| 7) Do you have bread? | 15) Behold, the woman is bearing a child. |
| 8) Do they have sons and daughters? | |

B. Write in Hebrew.

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) יֵשׁ בֵּית | 6) הַיֵּשׁ לָחֵם לָךְ |
| 2) יֵשׁ בֵּית לְמֶלֶךְ | 7) הָאִין אִישׁ לָהּ |
| 3) אִין בֵּית לְנָבִיא | 8) מִי הֵלֶךְ בַּעֲדָהּ |
| 4) אִין לָחֵם לָנוּ | 9) אֵיָה אֲבִיכֶם |
| 5) יֵשׁ בְּקֶרֶךְ וְצֹאן לִי | 10) מֶה הַדְּבָר הַזֶּה |

Translation of Sentences

1. Is this the child who our father is pursuing [him]?
2. Behold, the fire and the wood, but where is the sacrifice?
3. I said, "Where are you?" and you said, "Here I am." [Behold, I]
4. That man who under a tree [and] has silver and gold and his sons have a flock and a herd is very important. Why don't they have wisdom and mercy?
5. Our God is upright and righteous, and [behold] he visits the iniquity of the fathers upon the children, but shows [does] mercy to his people.
6. Joseph said to the wife of the master of the house, "Behold, my master has given into my hand all that he has, and no one is greater in this house than me. So how can I do this great evil and sin against God?

Chapter 13 Supplementary Exercises

Ecclesiastes 6:1

There is an evil I have seen under the sun. It is great among humankind.

רָאָה Qal perf 1sc רַעֲיִתִּי

Ecclesiastes 4:9

Two are better than one because [which] there is a good reward for their work.

Judges 17:6

In those days there was no king in Israel. Each [a] man would do what was right in his own eyes.

עָשָׂה Qal impf 3sm יְעֲשֶׂה

1 Samuel 2:2

There is no one holy like the Lord, because there is no one except you. There is no rock like our God.

2 Samuel 1:8

He said to me, “Who are you?” And I said to him, “I am an Amalekite.”

אָמַר Qal pret 3sm וַיֹּאמֶר

אָמַר Qal pret 1sc וְאֶמַּר

Genesis 32:28

And he said to him, “What is your name?” And he said, “Jacob.”

אָמַר Qal pret 3sm וַיֹּאמֶר

Exodus 4:2

And the Lord said to him, “What is this in your hand?” And he said to him, “A staff.”

אָמַר Qal pret 3sm וַיֹּאמֶר

Genesis 18:9

And they said to him, “Where is Sarah, your wife?” And he said to him, “Behold, in the tent.”

אָמַר Qal pret 3pm וַיֹּאמְרוּ

אָמַר Qal pret 3sm וַיֹּאמֶר

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 14

DRILL

A. Parse

	Conjugation	Aspect	P / N / G	Root	Translation
1) תִּשְׁמֹר (3)	Qal	Impf Jussive	3sf/2sm sf	שִׁמַּר	She/you will keep Let her keep
2) שְׁמֹר	Qal	Impv	sm	שִׁמַּר	Keep
3) שְׁמַע	Qal	Impv	sm	שָׁמַע	Hear
4) שְׁמְרוּ	Qal	Impv	pm	שִׁמַּר	Keep
5) שְׁמְרוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	שִׁמַּר	They will keep
6) בְּחַר	Qal	Impv	pm	בָּחַר	Choose
7) מְצֵא	Qal	Impv	sm	מָצָא	Find
8) תִּסְעוּ	Qal	Impf	2pm	נָסַע	They will journey
9) סַע	Qal	Impv	pm	נָסַע	Journey
10) תִּשְׁבֵּי	Qal	Impf	2sf	יָשַׁב	You will dwell
11) שְׁבֵי	Qal	Impv	sf	יָשַׁב	Dwell
12) שׁוּב	Qal	Impv	sm	שָׁוַב	Return
13) אֶקוּמָה	Qal	Cohort	s	קוּם	Let me arise
14) נִזְכְּרָה	Qal	Cohort	p	זָכַר	Let us remember
15) יִזְכֹּר (2)	Qal	Impf Juss	3sm sm	זָכַר	He will remember Let him remember
16) תִּבְנֶה (2)	Qal	Impf	3sf/2sm	בָּנָה	She/you will build
17) בְּנֶה	Qal	Impv	sm	בָּנָה	Build
18) בְּנוּ	Qal	Impv	pm	בָּנָה	Build
19) בְּנִינֶה	Qal	Impv	pf	בָּנָה	Build
20) יִבֵּן	Qal	Juss	sm	בָּנָה	Let him build
21) וַיִּבֵּן	Qal	Pret	3sm	בָּנָה	And he built
22) יִבְנֶה	Qal	Impf	3sm	בָּנָה	He will build
23) תִּקוּמִי	Qal	Impf	2sf	קוּם	You will arise
24) קוּמִי	Qal	Impv	sf	קוּם	Arise
25) קוּמֶנָה	Qal	Impv	pf	קוּם	Arise
26) יִקוּם	Qal	Impf	3sm	קוּם	He will arise
27) יִקֵּם	Qal	Juss	sm	קוּם	Let him arise
28) וַיִּקֵּם	Qal	Pret	3sm	קוּם	And he arose
29) נָפַל	Qal	Impv	sm	נָפַל	Fall
30) תֵּן	Qal	Impv	sm	נָתַן	Give
31) תִּתְּנִי	Qal	Impf	2pm	נָתַן	You will give

32) תָּנוּ	Qal	Impv	pm	נָתַן	Give
33) קַח	Qal	Impv	sm	לָקַח	Take
34) לֵךְ	Qal	Impv	sm	הֵלֵךְ	Go
35) לָכוּ	Qal	Impv	pm	הֵלֵךְ	Go
36) גִּלְכָּה	Qal	Cohort	p	הֵלֵךְ	Let us go

B. Write in Hebrew

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) תִּזְכֹּר אֶת הַבְּרִית | 6) אֲלִי-נִשְׁכַּחְנָה אֶת הַתּוֹרָה |
| 2) זָכֹר אֶת הַבְּרִית | 7) אֲלִי-נִשְׁכַּחְתָּה אֶת-דְּבָרֵי-אֱלֹהֵינוּ |
| 3) אֶת-תּוֹרַת-אֱלֹהֶיכֶם | 8) נִשְׁמַח |
| 4) נִשְׁמַע אֶת-דְּבָרֵי-יְהוָה | 9) נִשְׁמָחָה |
| 5) אֶמְצָאָה חֶסֶד בְּעֵינֵי הַמֶּלֶךְ | 10) אֲלִי-תִירָאִי |

C. Translate

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1) Hear, Israel, the judgments. | 12) Let me find favor in your (sm) eyes. |
| 2) Remember and do not forget my words. | 13) Give us food. |
| 3) Arise! Go to the great city. | 14) Know (pm) that I am God. |
| 4) Let there be light. | 15) Arise (sf) and go (sf)! |
| 5) The king became angry. | 16) Do not eat anything unclean. |
| 6) Do not become angry. | 17) Do not turn to the right or to the left. |
| 7) Let us rejoice. | 18) Turn (pf) and go (pf). |
| 8) Come, let us return to Yahweh | 19) Let Yahweh reign! <i>or</i> Yahweh will reign. |
| 9) What is this you have done? Answer me! | 20) Do not let my enemies pursue me. |
| 10) The judge has a flock and a herd | |
| 11) Create in me a new heart. | |

Translation of Sentences

- Go out of the city and come to the wilderness and pursue your (sm) enemies.
- Come, let us walk in the light of Yahweh.
- The evil men fell to the ground.
- God said, "Let there be light," and there was light.
- Look (sm) to the heavens and know (sm) that I am your God.
- The angel said to the woman, "Do not be afraid, because you have found favor in Yahweh's eyes. You are holy to Yahweh. Do not drink wine and do not eat anything unclean.
- Yahweh saw all that the people had done, and he became angry at them. So he proclaimed by the mouth of his prophet, "Why have you sinned against your God? Remember and do not forget his mercy. Now, fear Yahweh, and walk in his ways. Arise and journey to the sea. Then you will possess the land that he is giving you.

Chapter 14 Supplementary Exercises

Conjugate the verb זָכַר in the Qal (G) jussive, Imperative and cohortative moods. Check your answers against Appendix IV (pages 240—241).

Jussive			
sm	יִזְכֹּר	יִזְכְּרוּ	pm
sf	תִּזְכֹּר	תִּזְכְּרֶנָּה	pf
Imperative			
sm	זָכַר	זָכְרוּ	pm
sf	זָכְרִי	זָכְרֶנָּה	pf
Cohortative			
sm	אֶזְכֶּרָה	נִזְכֶּרָה	pm

Conjugate the verb נָתַן in the Qal (G) jussive, Imperative and cohortative moods. Check your answers against Appendix IV-E (pages 250—251).

Jussive			
sm	יִתֵּן	יִתְּנוּ	pm
sf	תִּתֵּן	תִּתְּנֶנָּה	pf
Imperative			
sm	תֵּן	תְּנוּ	pm
sf	תְּנִי	תְּנֶנָּה	pf
Cohortative			
sm	אֶתֶּנָּה	נִתְּנָה	pm

Conjugate the verb יָדַע in the Qal (G) jussive, Imperative and cohortative moods. Check your answers against Appendix IV-F (pages 252—253) and IV-C (pages 246—247).

Jussive			
sm	יִדַּע	יִדְּעוּ	pm
sf	תִּדַּע	תִּדְּעֶנָּה	pf
Imperative			
sm	דַּע	דְּעוּ	pm
sf	דְּעִי	דְּעֶנָּה	pf
Cohortative			
sm	אֶדְעָה	נִדְעָה	pm

Conjugate the verb בּוֹא in the Qal (G) jussive, Imperative and cohortative moods. Check your answers against Appendix IV-G (pages 254—255) and page 129.

Jussive			
sm	יִבֹּא	יִבֹּאוּ	pm
sf	תִּבְּאֵי	תִּבְּאֵנָה	pf

Imperative			
sm	בּוֹא	בּוֹאוּ	pm
sf	בּוֹאִי	בּוֹאֵנָה	pf

Cohortative			
sm	אֲבֹאֶה	נִבְּוֹאָה	pm

Conjugate the verb **עלה** in the Qal (G) jussive, Imperative and cohortative moods. Check your answers against Appendix IV-H (pages 256—257) and IV-A (pages 242—243) and page 129.

Jussive			
sm	יַעֲלֶה	יַעֲלֹוּ	pm
sf	תַּעֲלֶה	תַּעֲלִינָה	pf

Imperative			
sm	עֲלֶה	עֲלֹוּ	pm
sf	עֲלִי	עֲלִינָה	pf

Cohortative			
sm	אֲעֲלֶה	נִעֲלֶה	pm

Translate (and parse all verbs)

Psalm 22:12

Do not be distant from me because trouble is near, because there is no helper.

רחק תִּרְחֶק Qal jussive sm רחק

עזר עֲזֹר Qal ptc sm עזר

1 Samuel 25

³And the name of the man was Nabal, and the name of his wife was Abigail. Now the woman had good judgment [was good of prudence] and was beautiful [beautiful of form], but the man was severe and unkind [evil of practice], and he was a Calebite. ⁴Now David had heard in the wilderness that Nabal was shearing his sheep. ⁵David sent ten young men, and David said to the young men, "Go up to Carmel and come to Nabal and greet him [ask him in my name for peace]. ⁶And say thus, 'May you live [to life!] and peace to you and peace to your household, and peace to all who are yours.'"

שָׁמַע וַיִּשְׁמַע Qal pret 3sm שמע

גָּזַז Qal ptc sm גזז

נִשְׁלַח וַיִּשְׁלַח Qal impf 3sm שלח

אָמַר וַיֹּאמֶר Qal pret 3sm אמר

עָלָה Qal impv sm עלה

בָּוֵא וַיָּבֹאוּ Qal w/c perf 2sm בוא

שָׁאַל וַיִּשְׁאַל Qal w/c peft 2sm שאל

אָמַר וַיֹּאמְרוּ Qal w/c peft 2sm אמר

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 15

DRILL

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1) You will surely remember all my words. | 10) Give me bread or I will die [lest I die]. |
| 2) It is good to remember our God. | 11) It is better to give than to take. |
| 3) It is bad not to remember our God. | 12) Keep the words of Yahweh. |
| 4) I am not able to keep the Law. | 13) You will keep the words of Yahweh. |
| 5) Do not forget the Law. | 14) You will surely keep the words of Yahweh. |
| 6) I am not able not to sin against Yahweh. | 15) Hear the words of Yahweh. |
| 7) Give me bread to eat. | 16) Surely hear the words of Yahweh. |
| 8) Give me bread so that I may eat. | |
| 9) Give me bread so that I may eat. | |

Translation of Sentences

- Now after the death of Moses, a new king arose who did not know Joseph.
- When(ever) a man found his enemy, he killed him.
- When(ever) a man will find his enemy, he will kill him.
- When he killed his enemy, Yahweh became angry with him.
- When the Israelites went up from Egypt, they journeyed toward the wilderness.
- As you cross over the river, you will come to the land and will possess it.
- As Yahweh visits your wife, she will conceive and bear a son.
- When we heard his voice, we rejoiced.
- These are the words of Yahweh. You will remember them when you dwell in your house and when you walk on the road and when you lie down and when you get up.
- Yahweh God said to the man, "From every tree of the garden you may certainly eat. But from the tree of the knowledge of good and evil, you may not eat from it, because on the day you eat from it you will surely die.

Chapter 15 Supplementary Exercises

Write the Qal (G) infinitives absolute and construct for the following verbs. Check your answers against the verb paradigm charts in the back of the textbook.

Root	Infinitive Absolute	Infinitive Construct
1) שכב	שָׁכַב	שְׁכַב
2) ילד	יָלַד	לָדַת
3) נתן	נָתַן	תֵּן
4) סור	סָוַר	סֹוֵר
5) עלה	עָלָה	עֲלֹת
6) לקח	לָקַח	קַח
7) נשא	נָשָׂא	נִשֵּׂא
8) ישב	יָשַׁב	שִׁב

Translate (and parse all verbs)

Genesis 2:18

And Yahweh God said, “It is not good for the man to be alone. Let me make a helper corresponding to him.

אָמַר יְיָ אֱלֹהִים Qal pret 3sm

עָשָׂה אֱלֹהִים Qal cohort s

Genesis 2:24

Therefore a man will leave his father and his mother and cling to his wife, and they will become one flesh.

עֲזָב יִצְּב Qal impf 3sm

דָּבַק יִדְבֹּק Qal w/c perf 3sm

הָיָה יִהְיֶה Qal w/c perf 3pc

Deuteronomy 4

⁷For what great nation [is there] that has a god near to it like Yahweh our God [is] whenever we call to him? ⁸And what great nation [is there] that has statues and righteous judgments as all this instruction which I am placing before you today?

קָרָא קָרְאָה Qal perf 1pc

נָתַן Qal ptc pm

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 16

DRILL #1: Object Suffixes

- | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| 1. Keep me. | 14. You (sm) kept me. | 23. He will keep me. |
| 2. Keep me. | 15. She kept you (sm). | 24. He will keep me. |
| 3. I kept him. | 16. You kept her. | 25. They (pm) will keep me. |
| 4. I kept him. | 17. You kept them (pm). | 26. I will keep him. |
| 5. She kept him. | 18. He kept them (pm). | 27. We will keep them (pm). |
| 6. You (sm) kept him. | 19. I kept you (sf). | 28. She will keep you (sf). |
| 7. You (sm) kept him. | 20. You (sf) kept me. | 29. You (sm) will keep her. |
| 8. They kept him. | 21. I kept them (pm) <i>or</i> You kept them (pm). | 30. Keep (sm) me. |
| 9. You (pc) kept him. | 22. I kept them (pf) <i>or</i> You kept them (pf). | 31. Keep (sm) him. |
| 10. We kept him. | | 32. Keep (sm) him. |
| 11. We kept. | | |
| 12. He kept us. | | |
| 13. We kept him. | | |

DRILL #2: All Qal

Parse

	Conjugation	Aspect	P / N / G	Root	Translation
1) בָּנִיתָ	Qal	Perf	2sm	בנה	You built
2) תִּלְדִּי	Qal	Impf	3sf	ילד	You will bear
3) בַּחֲרוּ	Qal	Impv	pm	בחר	Choose
4) כָּבְדוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	כבד	They are important
5) יִשְׁבִּים	Qal	Ptc	pm	ישב	Dwelling
6) מָצַאתָם	Qal	Perf	3pm	מצא	You found
7) וְאָמַר	Qal	Pret	1sc	אמר	And I said
8) נָפַל	Qal	Impf	1pc	נפל	We will fall
9) שָׁמוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	שים	They set
10) בָּאָה	Qal	Ptc	sf	בוא	Coming
11) וַיַּעַל	Qal	Pret	3sm	עלה	And he went up
12) שִׁמְעֵ	Qal	Impv	sm	שמע	Hear
13) עֲנֵה	Qal	Impv	sm	ענה	Answer
14) בֹּאנָה	Qal	Impv	pf	בוא	Come
15) יֵרֵד	Qal	Ptc	sf	ירד	Going down
16) וַיָּמָת	Qal	Pret	3sm	מות	And he died
17) עָלוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	עלה	They went up
18) נִרְדָּפָה	Qal	Cohort	p	רדף	Let us pursue
19) רְאוּתָ	Qal	Inf abs		ראה	See
20) עֲשׂוּ	Qal	Impv	pm	עשה	Do

Translation of Sentences

1. Hear, Israel, Yahweh your God, Yahweh is one.
2. After two days, we will come near to the mountain and the priests will gather us together and we will lift up our sacrifices and sacrifice them on the altar.
3. You (pm) may surely eat meat, but you may not eat the blood, because life of all flesh is in its blood.
4. When our enemies came from their city to the wilderness, they stood before us like a great army. But Yahweh stretched out his hand and killed them.
5. You shall not hate your (sm) brother in your heart, but you will love your neighbor as yourself.
6. All flesh has seen the glory of Yahweh.

Chapter 16 Supplementary Exercises

Parse these verbs with pronominal suffixes

	Conjugation	Aspect	P / N / G	Suffix P / N / G	Root	Translation
1) תֹּאכְלֶנָּה	Qal	impf	3sf/2sm	3sf	אכל	You/she will eat her/it
2) אָהַבְתָּנִי	Qal	impf	2sm	1sc	אהב	You (sm) loved me
3) יֶאֱהַבֵּנִי	Qal	impf	3sm	1sc	אהב	he will love me
4) אָהַבּוּם	Qal	perf	3pc	3pm	אהב	They loved them (pm)
5) יֹאכְלֶנּוּ	Qal	impf	3sm	3sm/1pc	אכל	He will eat it/us
6) תֹּאכְלֶכֶם	Qal	impf	3sf/2sm	2pm	אכל	She/you (sm) will eat you (pm)
7) אָכְלוּם	Qal	perf	3pc	3pm	אכל	they ate them (pm)
8) וַתָּבוֹאֵהוּ	Qal	pret	2sm/3sf	3sm	בוא	and you (sm)/she came (to) him
9) קָרָאֵנִי	Qal	perf	3sm	1sc	קרא	he called me
10) עָשִׂיתָם	Qal	perf	1sc	3pm	עשה	I made them
11) עָבַדְתָּנִי	Qal	perf	2sm	1sc	עבד	you served me
12) תָּנִהוּ	Qal	impv	sm	3sm	נתן	give him/it
13) נִהַרְגֵהוּ	Qal	impf	1pc	3sm	הרג	we will kill him
14) יוֹלִדְתָּךְ	Qal	ptc	sf	2sm	ילד	bearing you (sm)
15) יִלְדְּתִיךְ	Qal	perf	1sc	2sm	ילד	I bore you (sm)
16) יִלְדְּתָנִי	Qal	perf	3sf	1sc	ילד	She bore me

17) מֵצְאֵיהֶם	Qal	ptc	pm	3pm	מצא	finding them (pm)
18) תִּמְצָאָהּ	Qal	impf	3sf	2sm	מצא	she will find you (sm)
19) יִמְצְאוּנִי	Qal	impf	3pm	1sc	מצא	they (pm) will find me
20) יַעֲבֹדֵנִי	Qal	impf	3sm	1sc	עבד	he will serve me

Translate

Exodus 1:1–6

¹And these are the names of the sons of Israel, the ones coming to Egypt with Jacob. Each man and his household came. ²Reuben, Simeon, Levi and Judah; ³Issachar, Zebulun and Benjamin; ⁴Dan and Naphtali; Gad and Asher. ⁵And all those who came out of the loins of Jacob were seventy souls. And Joseph was in Egypt. And Joseph died and all his brothers and all that generation.

1 Kings 1:9–12

⁹Now Adonijah sacrificed sheep and cattle and fattened calves¹ on [with] the rock Zoheleth which is near Ein Rogel. And he invited [called] all his brothers, the king's sons, and all the men of Judah, the king's servants. ¹⁰But Nathan the prophet and Beniah and the mighty men and Solomon, his brother he did not invite. ¹¹And Nathan said to Bathsheba, Solomon's mother, "Have you not heard that Adonijah son of Hagith reigns, and our master David does not know?" ¹²Now come, let me [particle of entreaty] give [advise] you advice, and save your life and the life of your son Solomon.

Genesis 3:1–4

¹Now the snake was more clever than all the beasts of the field which Yahweh God had made. He said to the woman, "Has God really [אִף כִּי] said you may not eat² from all of the trees of the garden? ²The woman said to the snake, "From the fruit of the trees³ of the garden we may eat, ³but from the tree which is in the middle of the garden God said, 'You will not eat from it, nor will you touch it lest you die.'" ⁴And the snake said to the woman, "You surely will not die."

¹ "Sheep...cattle...calves" are collective singular nouns.

² Note the modal use of the Imperfect.

³ Collective singular.

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 17

DRILL

A. Write out the regular verb (קטל) in the entire Piel conjugation.

Perfect				Infinitive			
3sm	קטל	קטלו	3pc	abs	קטל	קטל	cons
3sf	קטלה			Participle			
2sm	קטלת	קטלתם	2pm	sm	מקטל	מקטלים	pm
2sf	קטלת	קטלתן	2pf	sf	מקטלה	מקטלות	pf
1sc	קטלתי	קטלנו	1pc	Jussive			
	Imperfect			sm	יקטל	יקטלו	pm
3sm	יקטל	יקטלו	3pm	sf	תקטל	תקטלנה	pf
3sf	תקטל	תקטלנה	3pf	Imperative			
2sm	תקטל	תקטלו	2pm	sm	קטל	קטלו	pm
2sf	תקטלי	תקטלנה	2pf	sf	קטלי	קטלנה	pf
1sc	אקטל	נקטל	1pc	Cohortative			
				sc	אקטלה	נקטלה	pc

Parse

	Conjugation	Aspect	P / N / G	Root	Translation
1) קטלו	Piel	Perf	3pc	קטל	xxxxxx
2) יקטלו (2)	Piel	Impf Jussive	3pm pm	קטל	xxxxxx
3) תקטלו	Piel	Impf	2pm	קטל	xxxxxx
4) קטלו	Piel	Impv	pm	קטל	xxxxxx
5) קטלו	Qal	Perf	3pc	קטל	xxxxxx
6) קטלו	Qal	Impv	pm	קטל	xxxxxx
7) קטל	Piel	Perf	3sm	קטל	xxxxxx
8) קטלתי	Piel	Perf	1sc	קטל	xxxxxx
9) קטלתתי	Qal	Perf	1sc	קטל	xxxxxx
10) קטלנו	Piel	Perf	1pc	קטל	xxxxxx
11) אקטל	Piel	Impf	1sc	קטל	xxxxxx
12) מקטל	Piel	Ptc	Sm	קטל	xxxxxx
13) בִּרְכָה	Piel	Perf	3sf	ברך	She blessed
14) יִבְרַךְ (2)	Piel	Impf Juss	3sm	ברך	He will bless Let him bless
15) בִּעְרָה	Piel	Perf	3sf	בער	She burned (something)

16) בָּעָרָה	Qal	Perf	3sf	בָּעָרָה	She burned
17) וַיְדַבֵּר	Piel	Pret	3sm	דָּבַר	He spoke
18) סִפְּרָמָם	Piel	Perf	3pm	סָפַר	They recounted
19) סִפְּרָמָם	Qal	Perf	3pm	סָפַר	They counted
20) סָפַר	Qal	Ptc	sm	סֹפֵר	Counting
21) חָלַלְתָּ	Piel	Perf	2sm	חָלַל	You defiled
22) הֵלְלוּ	Piel	Perf	3pc	הֵלַל	They praised
23) כָּבֵד	Qal	Perf	3sm	כָּבַד	He is important
24) כָּבֵד	Piel	Perf	3sm	כָּבַד	He was honored
25) מְקַלְלִים	Piel	Ptc	pm	קָלַל	Cursing
26) צִוִּיתִי	Piel	Perf	1sc	צִוָּה	I commanded
27) יִצְוֶה	Piel	Impf	3sm	צִוָּה	I will command
28) יִצְווּ (2)	Piel	Impf Jussive	3pm pm	צִוָּה	They will command Let them command
29) וַיִּצֹו	Piel	Pret	3sm	צִוָּה	And he commanded
30) מְצַוֶּה	Piel	Ptc	sf	צִוָּה	commanding

Translation of Sentences

1. These are the words that I am commanding you.
2. Seek me and live.
3. The blessings of Yahweh are without number.
4. You (pm) will surely keep the commands of Yahweh.
5. We praised Yahweh, and you also will recount month by month all that he has done.
6. Do not let evil men curse the holy place. But let us bless your name.
7. I will bless those who bless you, and I will curse those who curse you.
8. Yahweh spoke to all Israel, "Honor your father and your mother, and Yahweh your God will bless you upon the land that he is giving you."

Chapter 17 Supplementary Exercises

Conjugate the verb **ברך** in the Piel (D) stem.

Check your answers against Appendix IV-B (pages 244-245).

Perfect		Infinitive	
3sm	בָּרַךְ	abs	בָּרֵךְ
3sf	בָּרְכָה	cons	בָּרֵךְ
2sm	בָּרַכְתָּ	Participle	
2sf	בָּרַכְתְּ	sm	מְבָרֵךְ
1sc	בָּרַכְתִּי	sf	מְבָרַכָה
		pm	מְבָרְכִים
		pf	מְבָרְכוֹת
Imperfect		Jussive	
3sm	יְבָרֵךְ	sm	יְבָרֵךְ
3sf	תְּבָרְכִי	sf	תְּבָרְכִי
2sm	תְּבָרֵךְ	pm	יְבָרְכוּ
2sf	תְּבָרְכִי	pf	תְּבָרְכֶנָּה
1sc	נְבָרֵךְ	Imperative	
		sm	בָּרֵךְ
		sf	בָּרְכִי
		pm	בָּרְכוּ
		pf	בָּרְכֶנָּה
		Cohortative	
		sm	אֶבְרַכֶּה
		pm	נְבָרְכָה

Conjugate the verb **צוה** in the Piel (D) stem.

Check your answers against Appendix IV-H (pages 256-257).

Perfect		Infinitive	
3sm	צָוָה	abs	צֹוֶה
3sf	צָוְתָה	cons	צֹוֹת
2sm	צָוִיתָ	Participle	
2sf	צָוִיתְ	sm	מְצַוֶּה
1sc	צָוִיתִי	sf	מְצַוֶּה
		pm	מְצַוִּים
		pf	מְצַוֹת
Imperfect		Jussive	
3sm	יְצַוֶּה	sm	יְצַו
3sf	תְּצַוֶּה	sf	תְּצַו
2sm	תְּצַוֶּה	pm	יְצַווּ
2sf	תְּצַוֶּי	pf	תְּצַוֶּנָּה
1sc	נְצַוֶּה	Imperative	
		sm	צֹוֶה
		sf	צֹוִי
		pm	צֹוּ
		pf	צֹוֶנָּה
		Cohortative	
		sm	אֶצַּוֶּה
		pm	נְצַוֶּה

Translate

2 Samuel 18:2–6

²David sent out the troops [people], one-third under the command of [in the hand of] Joab, one-third under the command of Abishai son of Zeruiah, brother of Joab, and one-third under the command of Ittai the Gittite. And the king said to the troops, “Even I will certainly go out with you. ³But the troops said, “You will not go out because if we certainly flee, they will not care about [set a heart upon] us. Even if half of us die they will not care about us, because now you are like ten thousand of us, and now it is better that you be for us a help from the city. ⁴And the king said to them, “Do whatever is good in your eyes.” And the king stood beside [to the hand of] the gate, and all the troops went out by hundreds and by thousands. ⁵And the king commanded Joab and Abishai and Ittai, “Deal gently for my sake with the young man, with Absalom.” And all the troops heard when the king commanded all the commanders concerning [over the matter of] Absalom. ⁶And the troops went out to the field to meet Israel, and the battle was in the forest of Ephraim.

Psalm 149:1-6

¹Hallelujah!

Sing to Yahweh a new song.

(Sing) his praises in the congregation of the godly people.

²Let Israel rejoice in his creator.

Let the sons of Zion sing about [in] their king.

³Let them praise his name with dance.

With tambourine and lyre let them make music to him

⁴because Yahweh is pleased with his people

he beautifies the meek with salvation.

⁵Let godly people rejoice in glory.

Let them sing on their beds.

⁶Praises of God are in their throat.

A two-edged sword [sword of edges] is in their hand.

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 18

DRILL

A. Write out the regular verb (קטל) in the entire Hiphil conjugation.

Perfect		Infinitive	
3sm	הִקְטִיל	3pc	abs הִקְטִיל cons
3sf	הִקְטִילָהּ	Participle	
2sm	הִקְטַלְתָּ	sm	מִקְטִיל pm
2sf	הִקְטַלְתְּ	sf	מִקְטִילָהּ pf
1sc	הִקְטַלְתִּי	Jussive	
		sm	יִקְטֹל pm
		sf	תִּקְטֹלָהּ pf
Imperfect		Imperative	
3sm	יִקְטֹל	3pm	יִקְטֹלוּ
3sf	תִּקְטֹלָהּ	3pf	תִּקְטֹלוּ
2sm	תִּקְטֹל	2pm	תִּקְטֹלוּ
2sf	תִּקְטֹלִי	2pf	תִּקְטֹלְנָה
1sc	אֶקְטֹל	1pc	נִקְטֹלָהּ
		sc	אֶקְטֹלָהּ pc

B. Parse

	Conjugation	Aspect	P / N / G	Root	Translation
1) הִקְטִיל	Hiphil	Perf	3sm	קטל	xxxxx
2) הִקְטִילָהּ	Hiphil	Perf	3sf	קטל	xxxxx
3) הִקְטַלְתִּי	Hiphil	Perf	1sc	קטל	xxxxx
4) יִקְטֹל	Hiphil	Impf	3sm	קטל	xxxxx
5) נִקְטֹל	Hiphil	Impf	1pc	קטל	xxxxx
6) הִקְטֹל (2)	Hiphil	Impv Inf abs	sm	קטל	xxxxx
7) הִקְטִיל	Hiphil	Inf cons		קטל	xxxxx
8) מִקְטִילָהּ	Hiphil	Ptc	sf	קטל	xxxxx
9) הִקְטִילוּ	Hiphil	Perf	3pc	קטל	xxxxx
10) הִקְטִילוּ	Hiphil	Impv	pm	קטל	xxxxx
11) קָטְלוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	קטל	They killed
12) קָטְלוּ	Piel	Impv	pm	קטל	xxxxx
13) קָטְלוּ	Piel	Impf	3pc	קטל	xxxxx
14) יִקְטֹל	Piel	Impf	3mc	קטל	xxxxx
15) אֶקְטֹל	Hiphil	Impf	1sc	קטל	xxxxx
16) יִקְטֹלוּ (2)	Qal	Impf Juss	3pm pm	קטל	He will kill Let him kill
17) יִקְטֹל	Hiphil	Juss	sm	קטל	xxxxx
18) וַיִּקְטֹל	Hiphil	Pret	3sm	קטל	xxxxx

19) הָאֵבֵד	Hiphil	Perf	3sm	אֵבֵד	He exterminated
20) הָאֵבֵד	Hiphil	Inf cons		אֵבֵד	Exterminate
21) הָאֵבֵד (2)	Hiphil	Impv Inf abs	sm	אֵבֵד	Exterminate
22) אָבַד	Qal	Ptc	sm	אֵבֵד	Perishing
23) מֵאֵבֵד	Hiphil	Ptc	sm	אֵבֵד	Exterminating
24) הִצִּילָהּ	Hiphil	Perf	2sm	נָצַל	You rescued
25) וַיֹּגֵד	Hiphil	Pret	3sm	נָגַד	And he told
26) הוֹשִׁיבֵנוּ	Hiphil	Perf	1pc	וָשׁוּב	We brought back
27) יוֹצִיאוּ (2)	Hiphil	Impf Juss	3pm pm	יָצָא	They brought out Let them bring out
28) יָלַדְתָּ	Qal	Perf	2sf	יָלַד	You bore
29) הוֹלִיד (2)	Hiphil	Perf Inf cons	3sm	יָלַד	He begat Begat
30) הִשְׁלִיחַ	Hiphil	Perf	3sm	שָׁלַח	He let loose
31) הִשְׁלַח	Hiphil	Impv	sm	שָׁלַח	Let loose
32) הוֹשִׁיעַ	Hiphil	Impv	sm	יִשַׁע	Save
33) מוֹלִיד	Hiphil	Ptc	sm	יָלַד	Begetting
34) קָמָתִי	Qal	Perf	1sc	קוּם	I arose
35) הִקְמַתִי	Hiphil	Perf	1sc	קוּם	I brought up
36) הִקְיִמוֹתִי	Hiphil	Perf	1sc	קוּם	I brought up
37) יָשׁוּב	Qal	Impf	3sm	וָשׁוּב	He will return
38) יָשִׁיב	Hiphil	Impf	3sm	וָשׁוּב	He will bring back
39) וַיָּשָׁב	Hiphil	Pret	3sm	וָשׁוּב	And he brought back
40) וַיָּשָׁב	Qal	Pret	3sm	וָשׁוּב	And be returned
41) רָמָה	Qal	Ptc	sf	רוּם	Being high
42) מְרִימָה	Hiphil	Ptc	sf	רוּם	Exalting
43) הִבְנֶה	Hiphil	Perf	3sm	בָּנָה	I made (someone) build
44) הִבְנִינוּ	Hiphil	Perf	1pc	בָּנָה	We made (someone) build
45) הִעֲלוּ	Hiphil	Perf	3pc	עָלָה	They brought up
46) הִעֲלוּ	Hiphil	Impv	pm	עָלָה	Bring up
47) עָלוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	עָלָה	They went up
48) הִכּוּ	Hiphil	Perf	3pc	נָכָה	They struck
49) יָכּוּ	Hiphil	Impf	3pm	נָכָה	They will strike
50) מַעֲשֶׂה	Hiphil	Ptc	Sm	עָשָׂה	Making (someone) do

Translation of Sentences

1. Yahweh brought us across the river, and we came to the land.
2. The evil king made his servant send the messenger to the priest.
3. I brought the messenger back to the king to tell him my word.
4. Save us from the hand of our enemies or they will come and there will be no rescuer and we will perish.
5. The Israelites believed and understood that Yahweh is good, so they offered their sacrifices.
6. Let us praise the name of Yahweh, and let us also recount all that he has done.
7. When Yahweh brought his people out from the land of Egypt, he brought them to the sea. He brought them across the sea and brought them to the wilderness and they came to the mountain.

Chapter 18 Supplementary Exercises

Conjugate the verb **לָגַד** in the Hiphil (H) stem.

Check your answers against Appendix IV-E (pages 250-251).

Perfect			Infinitive		
3sm	הִגִּיד	הִגִּידוּ	abs	הִגִּיד	cons
3sf	הִגִּידָהּ		Participle		
2sm	הִגִּידְתָּ	הִגִּידְתֶּם	sm	מִגִּיד	pm
2sf	הִגִּידְתְּ	הִגִּידְתֶּן	sf	מִגִּידָהּ	pf
1sc	הִגִּידְתִּי	הִגִּידְנוּ	1pc		
Imperfect			Jussive		
3sm	יִגִּיד	יִגִּידוּ	sm	יִגִּיד	pm
3sf	תִּגִּיד	תִּגִּידְנָהּ	sf	תִּגִּיד	pf
2sm	תִּגִּיד	תִּגִּידוּ	Imperative		
2sf	תִּגִּידִי	תִּגִּידְנָהּ	sm	הִגִּיד	pm
1sc	אִגִּיד	נִגִּיד	sf	הִגִּידִי	pf
			Cohortative		
			sm	אִגִּידָהּ	pm

Conjugate the verb **ישע** in the Hiphil (H) stem.

Check your answers against Appendix IV-F (pages 252-253).

Perfect			Infinitive		
3sm	הוֹשִׁיעַ	הוֹשִׁיעוּ	abs	הוֹשִׁיעַ	cons
3sf	הוֹשִׁיעָה		Participle		
2sm	הוֹשִׁיעְתָּ	הוֹשִׁיעְתֶּם	sm	מוֹשִׁיעַ	pm
2sf	הוֹשִׁיעְתְּ	הוֹשִׁיעְתֶּן	sf	מוֹשִׁיעָה	pf
1sc	הוֹשִׁיעֲתִי	הוֹשִׁיעֲנוּ	1pc		
Imperfect			Jussive		
3sm	יוֹשִׁיעַ	יוֹשִׁיעוּ	3pm	יוֹשִׁיעוּ	pm
3sf	תוֹשִׁיעַ	תוֹשִׁיעֲנָה	3pf	תוֹשִׁיעֲנָה	pf
2sm	תוֹשִׁיעַ	תוֹשִׁיעוּ	2pm		
2sf	תוֹשִׁיעִי	תוֹשִׁיעֲנָה	2pf		
1sc	אוֹשִׁיעַ	נוֹשִׁיעַ	1pc		
Imperfect			Imperative		
3sm	יוֹשִׁיעַ	יוֹשִׁיעוּ	3pm	יוֹשִׁיעוּ	pm
3sf	תוֹשִׁיעַ	תוֹשִׁיעֲנָה	3pf	תוֹשִׁיעֲנָה	pf
2sm	תוֹשִׁיעַ	תוֹשִׁיעוּ	2pm		
2sf	תוֹשִׁיעִי	תוֹשִׁיעֲנָה	2pf		
1sc	אוֹשִׁיעַ	נוֹשִׁיעַ	1pc		
Imperfect			Cohortative		
3sm	יוֹשִׁיעַ	יוֹשִׁיעוּ	3pm	יוֹשִׁיעוּ	pm
3sf	תוֹשִׁיעַ	תוֹשִׁיעֲנָה	3pf	תוֹשִׁיעֲנָה	pf
2sm	תוֹשִׁיעַ	תוֹשִׁיעוּ	2pm		
2sf	תוֹשִׁיעִי	תוֹשִׁיעֲנָה	2pf		
1sc	אוֹשִׁיעַ	נוֹשִׁיעַ	1pc		

Conjugate the verb **בוא** in the Hiphil (H) stem.

Check your answers against Appendix IV-F (pages 252-253).

Perfect			Infinitive		
3sm	הִבִּיאַ	הִבִּיאוּ	abs	הִבִּיאַ	cons
3sf	הִבִּיאָה		Participle		
2sm	הִבִּאֲתָ	הִבִּאֲתֶם	sm	מְבִיאַ	pm
2sf	הִבִּאֲתְּ	הִבִּאֲתֶן	sf	מְבִיאָה	pf
1sc	הִבִּאֲתִי	הִבִּאֲנוּ	1pc		
Imperfect			Jussive		
3sm	יְבִיאַ	יְבִיאוּ	3pm	יְבִיאוּ	pm
3sf	תְּבִיאַ	תְּבִיאֲנָה	3pf	תְּבִיאֲנָה	pf
2sm	תְּבִיאַ	תְּבִיאוּ	2pm		
2sf	תְּבִיאִי	תְּבִיאֲנָה	2pf		
1sc	אֲבִיאַ	נְבִיאַ	1pc		
Imperfect			Imperative		
3sm	יְבִיאַ	יְבִיאוּ	3pm	יְבִיאוּ	pm
3sf	תְּבִיאַ	תְּבִיאֲנָה	3pf	תְּבִיאֲנָה	pf
2sm	תְּבִיאַ	תְּבִיאוּ	2pm		
2sf	תְּבִיאִי	תְּבִיאֲנָה	2pf		
1sc	אֲבִיאַ	נְבִיאַ	1pc		
Imperfect			Cohortative		
3sm	יְבִיאַ	יְבִיאוּ	3pm	יְבִיאוּ	pm
3sf	תְּבִיאַ	תְּבִיאֲנָה	3pf	תְּבִיאֲנָה	pf
2sm	תְּבִיאַ	תְּבִיאוּ	2pm		
2sf	תְּבִיאִי	תְּבִיאֲנָה	2pf		
1sc	אֲבִיאַ	נְבִיאַ	1pc		

Conjugate the verb **נטה** in the Hiphil (H) stem.

Check your answers against Appendix IV-E (pages 250-251) and Appendix IV-H (pages 256-257).

Perfect		Infinitive	
3sm	הָטָה	הָטֹה	abs
3sf	הָטְתָה	הָטֹת	cons
2sm	הָטִיתָ	מִטֵּה	sm
2sf	הָטִיתְּ	מִטֵּה	sf
1sc	הָטִיתִי	מִטֵּה	pm
Imperfect		Participle	
3sm	יִטֵּה	מִטֵּה	pm
3sf	תִּטֵּה	מִטֵּה	pf
2sm	תִּטֵּה	מִטֵּה	pm
2sf	תִּטֵּה	מִטֵּה	pf
1sc	אֶטֶה	נִטֵּה	pm
Imperfect		Jussive	
3sm	יִטֵּה	יִטֵּה	pm
3sf	תִּטֵּה	תִּטֵּה	pf
2sm	תִּטֵּה	תִּטֵּה	pm
2sf	תִּטֵּה	תִּטֵּה	pf
1sc	אֶטֶה	נִטֵּה	pm
Imperfect		Imperative	
3sm	יִטֵּה	הָטֹה	pm
3sf	תִּטֵּה	הָטֹה	pf
2sm	תִּטֵּה	הָטֹה	pm
2sf	תִּטֵּה	הָטֹה	pf
1sc	אֶטֶה	נִטֵּה	pm
Imperfect		Cohortative	
3sm	יִטֵּה	אֶטֶה	pm
3sf	תִּטֵּה	נִטֵּה	pm
2sm	תִּטֵּה	אֶטֶה	pm
2sf	תִּטֵּה	נִטֵּה	pm
1sc	אֶטֶה	נִטֵּה	pm

Translate

Psalm 57

¹To the choir director. Do not destroy. Of [to] David. A mitkam. When he fled from before Saul in the cave.

²Be gracious to me, God, be gracious to me, because in you my soul has sought refuge. In the shadow of your wings I will seek refuge, until destruction passes by.

³I will call to God most high, to the God who completes (all things?) for [upon] me.

⁴He will send from heaven and will save me (from the) reproach of those who trample me. Selah God will send his mercy and his truth.

1 Kings 19

¹And Ahab told Jezebel all that Elijah had done and all whom he had killed with a sword, all the prophets. ²And Jezebel sent a messenger to Elijah, "Thus will the gods do to you and thus will the add if about this [the] time tomorrow I will make [set] your life like a [one] life of them. ³And he was afraid and he got up and he fled for his life [went to his life] and he came to Beer Sheba which is in [to] Judah and he left [caused to rest] his servant [boy] there. ⁴And he went into the desert a day's journey [the way of a day] and he came and he sat under a [one] broom tree and he asked [his life] to die. And he said, "It is (too) much now, LORD. Take my life because I am no better than my fathers. ⁵And he lay down and slept under a [one] broom tree. And behold this, an angel was touching him and he said to him, "Get up. Eat." ⁶And he looked, and behold, (at) the place of his head was a disk of bread made on coals and a jar of water. So he ate and drank and lay down and slept. ⁷Now the angel of the LORD returned a second time and touched him and said, "Get up. Eat, because the journey [way] is great for [from] you." ⁸So he got up and ate and drank and went in the strength of that meal forty days and forty nights until (he came to) the mountain of God, Horeb. ⁹And he came there to the cave and spent the night there and, behold, The word of the LORD came to him and said to him, "What are you doing here [what to you here], Elijah?"

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 19

DRILL

A. Write out the regular verb (קטל) in the entire Niphal conjugation.

Perfect			
3sm	נִקְטַל	נִקְטְלוּ	3pc
3sf	נִקְטְלָהּ		
2sm	נִקְטַלְתָּ	נִקְטַלְתֶּם	2pm
2sf	נִקְטַלְתְּ	נִקְטַלְתֶּן	2pf
1sc	נִקְטַלְתִּי	נִקְטַלְנוּ	1pc
Imperfect			
3sm	יִקְטַל	יִקְטְלוּ	3pm
3sf	תִּקְטַל	תִּקְטַלְנָה	3pf
2sm	תִּקְטַל	תִּקְטַלְוּ	2pm
2sf	תִּקְטַלִּי	תִּקְטַלְנָה	2pf
1sc	אֶקְטַל	נִקְטַל	1pc
Infinitive			
abs	נִקְטַל	הִקְטַל	cons
Participle			
sm	נִקְטַל	נִקְטָלִים	pm
sf	נִקְטְלָהּ	נִקְטָלוֹת	pf
Jussive			
sm	יִקְטַל	יִקְטְלוּ	pm
sf	תִּקְטַל	תִּקְטַלְנָה	pf
Imperative			
sm	הִקְטַל	הִקְטַלְוּ	pm
sf	הִקְטַלִּי	הִקְטַלְנָה	pf
Cohortative			
sc	אֶקְטַלְהָ	נִקְטַלְהָ	pc

B. Parse

	Conjugation	Aspect	P / N / G	Root	Translation
1) נִקְטַל	Niphal	Perf	3sm	קטל	He was killed
2) נִקְטְלוּ	Niphal	Perf	3pc	קטל	They were killed
3) נִקְטַלְתָּ	Niphal	Perf	2sm	קטל	You were killed
4) יִקְטַל (2)	Niphal	Impf Juss	3sm sm	קטל	He will be killed Let him be killed
5) יִקְטְלוּ (2)	Niphal	Impf Juss	3pm pm	קטל	They will be killed Let them be killed
6) נִקְטַל	Niphal	Impf	1pc	קטל	We kill be killed
7) נִקְטַל (2)	Qal Niphal	Impf Inf abs	1pc	קטל	We killed Be killed
8) נִקְטַלְהָ (2)	Qal Niphal	Cohort Perf	s 3sf	קטל	Let us kill She was killed
9) נִקְטַל	Niphal	Ptc	sm	קטל	Being killed
10) נִקְטַלְהָ	Niphal	Ptc	sf	קטל	Being killed
11) הִקְטַל (2)	Niphal	Juss Inf cons	sm	קטל	Let him be killed Be killed
12) הִקְטַלְוּ	Niphal	Impv	pm	קטל	Be killed
13) הִקְטִילוּ	Hiphil	Perf	3pc	קטל	xxxxx
14) הִקְטִיל	Hiphil	Impv	Sm	קטל	xxxxx
15) אֶקְטִיל	Hiphil	Impf	1sc	קטל	xxxxx

16) אָקטל	Niphal	Impf	1sc	קטל	I will be killed
17) אָקטל	Piel	Impf	1sc	קטל	xxxxx
18) אָקטל	Qal	Impf	1sc	קטל	I will kill
19) נִקְטָלוּת	Niphal	Ptc	pf	קטל	Being killed
20) מְקַטְלִים	Piel	Ptc	pm	קטל	xxxxx
21) נֶאֱמַן	Niphal	Perf	3sm	אמן	He is firm
22) הֶאֱמִין	Hiphil	Perf	3sm	אמן	He believed
23) נֶאֱמִין	Hiphil	Impf	1pc	אמן	We will believe
24) נֶאֱמְנוּ	Niphal	Perf	3pc	אמן	They are firm
25) יֵאֱמַן (2)	Niphal	Impf Juss	3sm sm	אמן	He will be firm Let him be firm
26) אֶאֱמַן	Niphal	Impf	1sc	אמן	I am firm
27) נוֹלַד	Niphal	Perf	3sm	ילד	He was born
28) נוֹלַד	Niphal	Ptc	sm	ילד	Being born
29) הוֹלִיד (2)	Hiphil	Perf Inf cons	3sm	ילד	He begat Beget
30) נוֹלַדְתָּ	Niphal	Perf	2sm	ילד	You were born
31) יוֹלִיד (2)	Niphal	Impf Juss	3sm sm	ילד	He will be born Let him be born
32) יוֹלִיד	Hiphil	Impf	3sm	ילד	He will beget
33) נוֹלַד	Niphal	Impf	1pc	ילד	We were born
34) נִלְד	Qal	Impf	1pc	ילד	We will bear
35) נִבְנֶה (3)	Qal Qal Niphal	Impf Cohort Ptc	1pc p sm	בנה	We will build Let us build Being built
36) נִבְנֶה (2)	Niphal	Impf Cohort	1sc s	בנה	I was built Let me build
37) נִבְנֶה (2)	Niphal	Perf Ptc	3sm sf	בנה	He was built Being built
38) נִבְנֶה (2)	Hiphil	Impf Cohort	1pc p	בנה	I will make (someone) build Let us make (someone) build
39) יֵרָאֶה	Niphal	Impf	3sm	ראה	He will appear
40) וַיֵּרָא	Niphal	Pret	3sm	ירד	And he appeared

Translation Drill

1. The king sent the messenger.
2. The messenger was sent.
3. They sent the messengers.
4. The king will send the messenger.
5. The messenger will be sent.
6. The messengers will be sent.
7. The messenger is being sent.
8. We will send the messengers.
9. We will be sent.
10. We were sent.

Translation of Sentences

1. The prophets were gathered in one place and they drew near before Yahweh and prophesied. Yahweh answered, "I will truly be found when you call to me."
2. The kings of the earth drew near and said, "Let us wage war against the people of Yahweh, and let us capture their cities."
3. After the great battle, the remnant of the congregation was left. They called out in a loud voice, "Our kings have been killed and our cities have been captured, and we are left about one thousand in Israel, and there is no comforter." Then the prophet spoke, "The thing that Yahweh swore to our fathers to do to us and to appear to us in this place that he surely chose to make his name dwell [there] has been confirmed."

Chapter 19 Supplementary Exercises

Conjugate the verb **אכל** in the Niphal (N) stem.

Check your answers against Appendix IV-A (pages 242-243).

Perfect			Infinitive		
3sm	נֶאֱכַל	נֶאֱכְלוּ	abs	הָאֲכֹל	cons
3sf	נֶאֱכְלָה		Participle		
2sm	נֶאֱכַלְתָּ	נֶאֱכַלְתֶּם	sm	נֶאֱכָל	pm
2sf	נֶאֱכַלְתְּ	נֶאֱכַלְתֶּן	sf	נֶאֱכָלָה	pf
1sc	נֶאֱכַלְתִּי	נֶאֱכַלְנוּ	1pc		
Imperfect			Jussive		
3sm	יֵאֱכַל	יֵאֱכְלוּ	3pm		
3sf	תֵּאֱכַל	תֵּאֱכַלְנָה	3pf		
2sm	תֵּאֱכַל	תֵּאֱכְלוּ	2pm		
2sf	תֵּאֱכָלִי	תֵּאֱכַלְנָה	2pf		
1sc	אֵאֱכַל	נֵאֱכַל	1pc		
			Imperative		
			sm	הָאֲכֹל	pm
			sf	הָאֲכָלִי	pf
			Cohortative		
			sm	אֵאֱכָלָה	pm
				נֵאֱכָלָה	

Conjugate the verb **נחם** in the Niphal (N) stem.

Check your answers against Appendix IV-E (pages 250-251).

Perfect			Infinitive		
3sm	נָחַם	נָחַמוּ	abs	הַנָּחֵם	cons
3sf	נָחְמָה				
2sm	נָחַמְתָּ	נָחַמְתֶּם	sm	נָחֵם	pm
2sf	נָחַמְתְּ	נָחַמְתֶּן	sf	נָחְמָה	pf
1sc	נָחַמְתִּי	נָחַמְנוּ	1pc		
Imperfect			Jussive		
3sm	יְנַחֵם	יְנַחֲמוּ	3pm		
3sf	תְּנַחֵם	תְּנַחֲמֶנָּה	3pf		
2sm	תְּנַחֵם	תְּנַחֲמוּ	2pm		
2sf	תְּנַחֲמִי	תְּנַחֲמֶנָּה	2pf		
1sc	אֶנַּחֵם	נְנַחֵם	1pc		
Imperfect			Imperative		
3sm	יְנַחֵם	יְנַחֲמוּ	3pm		
3sf	תְּנַחֵם	תְּנַחֲמֶנָּה	3pf		
2sm	תְּנַחֵם	תְּנַחֲמוּ	2pm		
2sf	תְּנַחֲמִי	תְּנַחֲמֶנָּה	2pf		
1sc	אֶנַּחֵם	נְנַחֵם	1pc		
Imperfect			Cohortative		
3sm	יְנַחֵם	יְנַחֲמוּ	3pm		
3sf	תְּנַחֵם	תְּנַחֲמֶנָּה	3pf		
2sm	תְּנַחֵם	תְּנַחֲמוּ	2pm		
2sf	תְּנַחֲמִי	תְּנַחֲמֶנָּה	2pf		
1sc	אֶנַּחֵם	נְנַחֵם	1pc		

Conjugate the verb כּוּן in the Niphal (N) stem.

Check your answers against Appendix IV-H (pages 256-257).

Perfect			Participle		
3sm	כָּוַן	כָּוְנוּ	3pc		
3sf	כָּוְנָה		3pm		
2sm	כָּוַנְתָּ	כָּוַנְתֶּם	2pm		
2sf	כָּוַנְתְּ	כָּוַנְתֶּן	2pf		
1sc	כָּוַנְתִּי	כָּוַנְנוּ	1pc		
Imperfect			Jussive		
3sm	יְכוּן	יְכוּנוּ	3pm		
3sf	תְּכוּן	תְּכוּנֶנָּה	3pf		
2sm	תְּכוּן	תְּכוּנוּ	2pm		
2sf	תְּכוּנִי	תְּכוּנֶנָּה	2pf		
1sc	אֶכוּן	נְכוּן	1pc		
Imperfect			Imperative		
3sm	יְכוּן	יְכוּנוּ	3pm		
3sf	תְּכוּן	תְּכוּנֶנָּה	3pf		
2sm	תְּכוּן	תְּכוּנוּ	2pm		
2sf	תְּכוּנִי	תְּכוּנֶנָּה	2pf		
1sc	אֶכוּן	נְכוּן	1pc		
Imperfect			Cohortative		
3sm	יְכוּן	יְכוּנוּ	3pm		
3sf	תְּכוּן	תְּכוּנֶנָּה	3pf		
2sm	תְּכוּן	תְּכוּנוּ	2pm		
2sf	תְּכוּנִי	תְּכוּנֶנָּה	2pf		
1sc	אֶכוּן	נְכוּן	1pc		
Imperfect			Infinitive		
3sm	יְכוּן	יְכוּנוּ	3pm		
3sf	תְּכוּן	תְּכוּנֶנָּה	3pf		
2sm	תְּכוּן	תְּכוּנוּ	2pm		
2sf	תְּכוּנִי	תְּכוּנֶנָּה	2pf		
1sc	אֶכוּן	נְכוּן	1pc		
Imperfect			Cohortative		
3sm	יְכוּן	יְכוּנוּ	3pm		
3sf	תְּכוּן	תְּכוּנֶנָּה	3pf		
2sm	תְּכוּן	תְּכוּנוּ	2pm		
2sf	תְּכוּנִי	תְּכוּנֶנָּה	2pf		
1sc	אֶכוּן	נְכוּן	1pc		

Conjugate the verb יָתַר in the Niphal (N) stem.

Check your answers against Appendix IV-F (pages 252-253).

Perfect			Infinitive		
3sm	נִיתַר	נִיתְּרוּ	abs	הִיתַר	cons
3sf	נִיתְּרָה				
2sm	נִיתַרְתָּ	נִיתַרְתֶּם	sm	נִיתַר	pm
2sf	נִיתַרְתְּ	נִיתַרְתֶּן	sf	נִיתְּרָה	pf
1sc	נִיתַרְתִּי	נִיתְּנוּ	1pc		
Imperfect			Participle		
3sm	יִיתַר	יִיתְּרוּ	3pm		
3sf	תִּיתַר	תִּיתְּרָה	3pf		
2sm	תִּיתַרְתָּ	תִּיתַרְתֶּם	2pm		
2sf	תִּיתַרְתְּ	תִּיתַרְתֶּן	2pf		
1sc	אִיתַרְתִּי	נִיתְּנוּ	1pc		
Jussive			Imperative		
sm	יִיתַר	יִיתְּרוּ	pm		
sf	תִּיתַר	תִּיתְּרָה	pf		
Cohortative			Imperative		
sm	אִיתַרְתִּי	נִיתְּנוּ	pm		
			pf		

Conjugate the verb שָׁמַר in the Niphal (N) stem.

Check your answers against Appendix III (pages 240-241).

Perfect			Participle		
3sm	נִשְׁמַר	נִשְׁמְרוּ	3pc		
3sf	נִשְׁמְרָה		sm	נִשְׁמַר	pm
2sm	נִשְׁמַרְתָּ	נִשְׁמַרְתֶּם	sf	נִשְׁמְרָה	pf
2sf	נִשְׁמַרְתְּ	נִשְׁמַרְתֶּן			
1sc	נִשְׁמַרְתִּי	נִשְׁמְנוּ	2pm		
			2pf		
			1pc		
Imperfect			Jussive		
3sm	יִשְׁמַר	יִשְׁמְרוּ	3pm		
3sf	תִּשְׁמַר	תִּשְׁמְרָה	3pf		
2sm	תִּשְׁמַרְתָּ	תִּשְׁמַרְתֶּם	2pm		
2sf	תִּשְׁמַרְתְּ	תִּשְׁמַרְתֶּן	2pf		
1sc	אִשְׁמַרְתִּי	נִשְׁמְנוּ	1pc		
Imperative			Cohortative		
sm	הִשְׁמַר	הִשְׁמְרוּ	pm		
sf	הִשְׁמְרִי	הִשְׁמְרָה	pf		
Infinitive			Cohortative		
abs	הִשְׁמַר	הִשְׁמְרוּ	pm		
			pf		

1 Kings 19

¹⁰And he said, “I have been extremely zealous for the LORD, the God of Armies, because the sons of Israel have abandoned your covenant, they have torn down your altars, and they have killed your prophets with a sword and I alone am left, and they seek to take my life. ¹¹And he said, “Go out and stand in the mountain before the LORD.” And, behold, the LORD was passing by and there was a great and strong wind tearing apart mountains and shattering stones before the LORD. The LORD was not in the wind. Then after the wind was an earthquake. The LORD was not in the earthquake. ¹²After the earthquake was a fire. The LORD was not in the fire. And after the fire was a small, whispering voice. ¹³[And it happened] As Elijah heard the voice, he wrapped his face in his mantle and went out and stood at the entrance to the cave. And, behold, a voice (came) to him and said, “What are you doing here Elijah?” ¹⁴And he said, “I have been extremely zealous for the LORD, the God of Armies, because the sons of Israel have abandoned your covenant, they have torn down your altars, and they have killed your prophets with a sword and I alone am left, and they seek to take my life. ¹⁵ The LORD said to him, “Go. Return on [to] your way, to the desert of Damascus. Then you will come and anoint Hazael king over Aram. ¹⁶Jehu, son of Nismhi, you will anoint king over Israel, and Elisha, son of Shaphat, from Abel Meholah you will anoint as prophet in your place. ¹⁷[And it will happen that] Whoever escapes from the sword of Hazael, Jehu will put to death. And whoever escapes from the sword of Jehu Elisha will put to death. ¹⁸And I have left in Israel seven thousand, all the knees which have not bowed to Baal and all the mouths that have not kissed him.

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 20

DRILL

A. Write out the regular verb (קטל) in the entire Pual and Hithpael conjugation.

Perfect				Perfect			
3sm	קטל	קטלו	3pc	3sm	התקטיל	התקטלו	3pc
3sf	קטלה			3sf	התקטלה		
2sm	קטלת	קטלתם	2pm	2sm	התקטלת	התקטלתם	2pm
2sf	קטלת	קטלתן	2pf	2sf	התקטלת	התקטלתן	2pf
1sc	קטלתי	קטלנו	1pc	1sc	התקטלתי	התקטלנו	1pc
Imperfect				Imperfect			
3sm	יקטל	יקטלו	3pm	3sm	יתקטל	יתקטלו	3pm
3sf	תקטל	תקטלנה	3pf	3sf	תתקטל	תתקטלנה	3pf
2sm	תקטל	תקטלו	2pm	2sm	תתקטל	תתקטלו	2pm
2sf	תקטלי	תקטלנה	2pf	2sf	תתקטלי	תתקטלנה	2pf
1sc	אקטל	נקטל	1pc	1sc	אתקטל	נתקטל	1pc
Participle				Infinitive			
sm	מקטל	מקטלים	pm	abs	התקטל	התקטל	cons
sf	מקטלה	מקטלות	pf	Participle			
				sm	מתקטל	מתקטלים	pm
				sf	מתקטלה	מתקטלות	pf
Jussive				Imperative			
sm	יקטל	יקטלו	pm	sm	התקטל	התקטלו	pm
sf	תקטל	תקטלנה	pf	sf	התקטלי	התקטלנה	pf
Cohortative							
				sc	אתקטלה	נתקטלה	pc

B. Parse

	Conjugation	Aspect	P / N / G	Root	Translation
1) קטל	Piel	Perf	3sm	קטל	xxxxx
2) קטל	Pual	Perf	3sm	קטל	xxxxx
3) קטלו	Pual	Perf	3pc	קטל	xxxxx
4) קטלו	Piel	Perf	3pc	קטל	xxxxx
5) קטלו	Qal	Impv	pm	קטל	Kill

6) קָטְלוּ	Qal	Perf	3pc	קטל	They killed
7) יִקְטְלוּ	Piel	Impf	3pm	קטל	xxxxxx
8) נִקְטַל	Pual	Impf	1pc	קטל	xxxxxx
9) נִתְקַטַּל	Hithpael	Impf	1pc	קטל	xxxxxx
10) יִתְקַטַּל	Hithpael	Impf	3sm	קטל	xxxxxx
11) הִתְקַטַּל (4)	Hithpael	Perf Impv Inf abs Inf cons	3sm sm	קטל	xxxxxx
12) הִתְקַטְּלִי	Hithpael	Perf	2sf	קטל	xxxxxx
13) הִתְקַטְּלוּ (2)	Hithpael	Perf Impv	3pm pm	קטל	xxxxxx
14) הִתְקַטַּלְתִּי	Hithpael	Perf	1sc	קטל	xxxxxx
15) הִקְטַלְתִּי	Hiphil	Perf	1sc	קטל	xxxxxx
16) הִקְטַלְתִּי	Niphal	Perf	3sf	קטל	xxxxxx
17) מִתְקַטַּל	Hithpael	Ptc	sm	קטל	xxxxxx
18) מִקְטַל	Piel	Ptc	sm	קטל	xxxxxx
19) מִקְטָלָה	Pual	Ptc	sf	קטל	xxxxxx
20) נִקְטָלָה	Niphal	Ptc	sf	קטל	xxxxxx
21) הִתְבָּרַךְ (4)	Hithpael	Perf Impv Inf abs Inf cons	3sm sm	ברך	He blessed himself Bless yourself Bless yourself Bless yourself
22) יִבָּרַךְ	Pual	Impf	3sm	ברך	He will be blessed
23) בָּרַךְ	Pual	Impv	sm	ברך	Be blessed
24) בָּעַר	Qal	Ptc	sm	בער	Burning
25) מִבְּעַר	Piel	Ptc	sm	בער	Burning (something)
26) מִבְּעָר	Pual	Ptc	sm	בער	Being burned
27) מִתְבָּרְכִים	Hithpael	Ptc	pm	ברך	Blessing oneself
28) מְבֹרָכָה	Pual	Ptc	sf	ברך	Being blessed
29) הִשְׁתַּמְרַנּוּ	Hithpael	Perf	1pc	שמר	We kept away
30) הִתְגַּלִּיתָם	Hithpael	Perf	2pm	גלה	You uncovered yourself
31) אֶתְגַּלֶּה (2)	Hithpael	Impf Cohort	1sc s	גלה	I will uncover myself Let me uncover myself
32) מִתְגַּלֶּה	Hithpael	Ptc	sf	גלה	Uncovering oneself
33) מְצַוִּים	Pual	Ptc	pm	צוה	Being commanded
34) נְצַוֶּה (2)	Piel	Impf Cohort	1pc p	צוה	We will command Let us command
35) וַיִּצַּו	Piel	Pret	3sm	צוה	And he commanded
36) וַיִּתְגַּדְּלוּ	Hithpael	Pret	3pm	גדל	And they uncovered themselves

37) וַנְדַבֵּר	Hithpael	Pret	1pc	דבר	And we conversed
38) מִשְׁתָּמְרוֹת	Hithpael	Ptc	pf	שמר	Keeping away
39) הִתְפַּלַּלְתָּ	Hithpael	Perf	2sm	פלל	You prayed
40) תִּתְפַּלֵּל	Hithpael	Impf	2pm	פלל	You will pray

Translation of Sentences

1. Our enemies led us into exile in another land, but we prayed to our God.
2. I will magnify your name, Yahweh, and do not let me boast in my name.
3. They brought the young prince before the tabernacle, and they made him king there.
4. Praise Yahweh because he is good, because his mercy is forever.
5. Those who bless you will be blessed, and those who curse you will be cursed.

Chapter 20 Supplementary Exercises

Conjugate the verb בָּרַךְ in the Pual (Dp) stem.

Check your answers against Appendix IV-B (pages 244-245).

Perfect			Infinitive		
3sm	בָּרַךְ	בָּרְכוּ	abs	None	cons
3sf	בָּרְכָה				
2sm	בָּרַכְתָּ	בָּרַכְתֶּם	sm	מְבָרֵךְ	pm
2sf	בָּרַכְתְּ	בָּרַכְתֶּן	sf	מְבָרְכָה	pf
1sc	בָּרַכְתִּי	בָּרַכְנוּ			
Imperfect			Jussive		
3sm	יְבָרֵךְ	יְבָרְכוּ	sm	None	pm
3sf	תְּבָרֵךְ	תְּבָרְכֶנָּה	sf	None	pf
2sm	תְּבָרֵךְ	תְּבָרְכוּ			
2sf	תְּבָרְכִי	תְּבָרְכֶנָּה			
1sc	אֶבָרֵךְ	נְבָרֵךְ			
			Imperative		
			sm	None	pm
			sf	None	pf
			Cohortative		
			sm	None	pm

Conjugate the verb **צדק** in the Hithpael (HtD) stem.

Note that **צ** is a sibilant and a dental. Therefore, this verb not only exhibits metathesis of the infixed **ת** with the **צ**, but also shows partial assimilation to the dental, with the **ת** becoming a **ט**.

Perfect		Infinitive	
3sm	הִצְטִידָק	הִצְטִידָק	abs
3sf	הִצְטִידְקָה	הִצְטִידָק	cons
2sm	הִצְטִידְקָתְךָ	הִצְטִידְקָתְךָ	2pm
2sf	הִצְטִידְקָתְךָ	הִצְטִידְקָתְךָ	2pf
1sc	הִצְטִידְקָתִי	הִצְטִידְקָתִי	1pc
Imperfect		Participle	
3sm	יִצְטִידֵק	מִצְטִידֵק	sm
3sf	תִּצְטִידְקִי	מִצְטִידְקָה	sf
2sm	תִּצְטִידֵק	מִצְטִידְקָה	pm
2sf	תִּצְטִידְקִי	מִצְטִידְקָה	pf
1sc	אֶצְטִידֵק	מִצְטִידְקָה	1pc
Imperfect		Jussive	
3sm	יִצְטִידֵק	יִצְטִידֵק	sm
3sf	תִּצְטִידְקִי	תִּצְטִידְקִי	sf
2sm	תִּצְטִידֵק	תִּצְטִידְקָה	pm
2sf	תִּצְטִידְקִי	תִּצְטִידְקָה	pf
1sc	אֶצְטִידֵק	תִּצְטִידְקָה	1pc
Imperfect		Imperative	
3sm	יִצְטִידֵק	הִצְטִידֵק	sm
3sf	תִּצְטִידְקִי	הִצְטִידְקִי	sf
2sm	תִּצְטִידֵק	הִצְטִידְקָה	pm
2sf	תִּצְטִידְקִי	הִצְטִידְקָה	pf
1sc	אֶצְטִידֵק	הִצְטִידְקָה	1pc
Imperfect		Cohortative	
3sm	יִצְטִידֵק	אֶצְטִידֵק	sm
3sf	תִּצְטִידְקִי	נִצְטִידְקִי	sf
2sm	תִּצְטִידֵק	נִצְטִידְקָה	pm
2sf	תִּצְטִידְקִי	נִצְטִידְקָה	pf
1sc	אֶצְטִידֵק	נִצְטִידְקָה	1pc

Translate

Amos 8

¹Thus the Lord Yahweh showed me, and behold, there was a basket of summer fruit. ²And he said, “What do you see, Amos?” And I said, “A basket of summer fruit.” The LORD said to me, “The time has come for my people Israel. I will not again pass by him. ³They will howl songs of the temple in that day, declares [declaration of] the Lord Yahweh. Many will be the corpses in every place he sends (them) out. Hush! ⁴Hear this, those who trample the needy and bring to an end [cause to cease] the poor of the land, ⁵ saying, “When will the new moon pass so that we might sell grain and (when will) the Sabbath (pass) that we may open grain to make the ephah small and make the shekel large and pervert the scales of deceit?”

Genesis 37

¹Now Jacob dwelt in the land of the sojourning place of his fathers, in the land of Canaan. ²These are the descendants of Jacob: Joseph was seventeen years old [a son of seventeen years] and was shepherding with his brothers among the flock. He was a helper [boy] with the sons of Bilhah and the sons of Zilpah, the wives of his father. And Joseph brought a bad report about them to his father. ³Now Israel loved Joseph more than all his sons because he was his son of (his) old age. And a tunic of the palms of the hands [a long-sleeved tunic?] ⁴And his brothers saw that their father loved him more than all his brothers, and they hated him and were not able to speak to him civilly [in peace]. ⁵Now Joseph dreamt a dream, and he told his brothers, and they hated him even more for it [they added still hating him].

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 21

DRILL #1

A. Write out the regular verb (קטל) in the entire Hophal conjugation.

Perfect		Infinitive			
3sm	הִקְטִיל	3pc	abs <table><tr><td>Rare</td><td>Rare</td></tr></table> cons	Rare	Rare
Rare	Rare				
3sf	הִקְטִילָהּ				
2sm	הִקְטַלְתָּ	2pm	sm <table><tr><td>מִקְטֵל</td><td>מִקְטָלִים</td></tr></table> pm	מִקְטֵל	מִקְטָלִים
מִקְטֵל	מִקְטָלִים				
2sf	הִקְטַלְתְּ	2pf	sf <table><tr><td>מִקְטָלָהּ</td><td>מִקְטָלוֹת</td></tr></table> pf	מִקְטָלָהּ	מִקְטָלוֹת
מִקְטָלָהּ	מִקְטָלוֹת				
1sc	הִקְטַלְתִּי	1pc	sm <table><tr><td>None</td><td>None</td></tr></table> pm	None	None
None	None				
		sf <table><tr><td>None</td><td>None</td></tr></table> pf	None	None	
None	None				
Imperfect		Imperative			
3sm	יִקְטֹל	3pm	sm <table><tr><td>Rare</td><td>Rare</td></tr></table> pm	Rare	Rare
Rare	Rare				
3sf	תִּקְטֹל	3pf	sf <table><tr><td>Rare</td><td>Rare</td></tr></table> pf	Rare	Rare
Rare	Rare				
2sm	תִּקְטֹלְךָ	2pm			
2sf	תִּקְטֹלִי	2pf			
1sc	אֶקְטֹל	1pc	sc <table><tr><td>None</td><td>None</td></tr></table> pc	None	None
None	None				

B. Parse

	Conjugation	Aspect	P / N / G	Root	Translation
1) הִקְטִיל	Hophal	Perf	3sm	קטל	xxxxx
2) הִקְטַלְתָּ	Hophal	Perf	2sm	קטל	xxxxx
3) הִקְטַלְתְּ	Hiphil	Perf	2sm	קטל	xxxxx
4) יִקְטֹלוּ	Hophal	Impf	3pm	קטל	xxxxx
5) יִקְטִילוּ	Hiphil	Impf	3pm	קטל	xxxxx
6) יִקְטֹלוּ (2)	Qal	Impf Juss	3pm pm	קטל	They will kill Let them kill
7) יִקְטֹלוּ (2)	Niphal	Impf Juss	3pm pm	קטל	They will be killed Let them be killed
8) יִקְטֹלוּ (2)	Piel	Impf Juss	3pm pm	קטל	xxxxx
9) יִקְטֹלוּ	Pual	Impf	3pm	קטל	xxxxx
10) יִתְקַטְּלוּ (2)	Hithpael	Impf Juss	3pm pm	קטל	xxxxx
11) מִקְטָלִים	Pual	Ptc	sm	קטל	xxxxx
12) מִקְטֵל	Hiphil	Ptc	sm	קטל	xxxxx
13) נִקְטָל	Niphal	Ptc	sm	קטל	Being killed
14) נִקְטָל	Hophal	Impf	1pc	קטל	xxxxx
15) נִקְטָלָהּ	Hophal	Cohort	p	קטל	xxxxx
16) מִקְטָלָהּ	Hophal	Ptc	sf	קטל	xxxxx
17) מִקְטָלוֹת	Hophal	Ptc	pf	קטל	xxxxx

18) הִקְטִילוּ	Hophal	Perf	3pc	קטל	xxxxx
19) הִקְטִילֵנוּ	Hophal	Perf	1pc	קטל	xxxxx
20) אֶקְטִל	Hophal	Impf	1sc	קטל	xxxxx
21) הָעֶבְדְתָם	Hophal	Perf	2pm	עבד	You were made to serve
22) יַעֲבֹד	Hophal	Impf	3sm	עבד	He will be made to serve
23) יַעֲבֹדוּ	Hophal	Impf	3pm	עבד	They will be made to serve
24) הִצֵּלְתִי	Hophal	Impf	1sc	נצל	I will be rescued
25) יִגַּד	Hophal	Impf	3sm	נגד	He will be told
26) יִגְלוּ	Hophal	Impf	3pm	גלה	They will be exiled
27) הִגְלִינוּ	Hophal	Perf	1pc	גלה	We were exiled
28) הוֹלִידָה	Hophal	Perf	3sf	ילד	She was born
29) הוִקְמָתָ	Hophal	Perf	2sm	קום	You were raised up
30) יוֹשֵׁב (2)	Hophal	Impf	3sm	יֵשֵׁב שׁוּב	You were made to dwell You were brought back

DRILL #2: (Qal Passive Participle)

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1) the written word | 6) the women were buried |
| 2) the written scrolls | 7) the opened gates <i>or</i> the gates were opened |
| 3) the scrolls were written | 8) a sought city <i>or</i> a city was sought |
| 4) the writings | 9) your land was abandoned |
| 5) the woman was buried | 10) those who were gathered |

Translation of Sentences

- The priests of Yahweh and all the people were exiled and were brought to another land. Then they prayed to Yahweh there.
- We sought Yahweh in the tent of meeting, and we brought our offerings to the tabernacle and placed them upon the altar.
- This I ask: that I may dwell in the land of my inheritance and that I may dwell in the congregation of the righteous people and that I may be clothed in holy garments.
- The son of the prince of the city was made king. Now the matter was told to the wife of the king, and she became angry.

Additional Exercises

ALL VERB REVIEW

Parse

	Conjugation	Aspect	P / N / G	Root	Translation
1) קָטְלוּ	Piel	Perf	3pc	קטל	xxxxx
2) הִקְטִילוּ	Hiphil	Perf	3pc	קטל	xxxxx
3) נִקְטְלָה	Niphal	Ptc	sf	קטל	xxxxx
4) קָטַלְתִּי	Pual	Perf	1sc	קטל	xxxxx
5) אֶקְטֹל	Qal	Impf	1sc	קטל	I will kill
6) הִתְקַטְּלִי	Hithpael	Impv	sf	קטל	xxxxx
7) נִקְטָל	Niphal	Impf	1pc	קטל	xxxxx
8) קָטַלְתָּ	Qal	Ptc	sf	קטל	xxxxx
9) תִּקְטַלְנָה (2)	Pual	Impf	3/2pf	קטל	xxxxx
10) הִקְטָל (2)	Niphal	Impv Inf cons	sm	קטל	xxxxx
11) נִוְתַּרְתֶּם	Niphal	Perf	2pm	יתר	We were left
12) יִגְלוּ	Niphal	Impf	3pm	גלה	We were uncovered
13) בִּרְכוּ	Pual	Perf	3pc	ברך	They were blessed
14) נִבְנָה (2)	Niphal	Perf Ptc	3sm sf	בנה	He was built Being built
15) הִשְׁתַּמְרְנוּ	Hithpael	Perf	1pc	שמר	We kept ourselves
16) נִעְבַּד	Niphal	Ptc	sm	עבד	Being destroyed
17) הִגְלִיתֶם	Hophal	Perf	2pm	גלה	They were exiled
18) נִקְבְּרָה	Niphal	Ptc	Sm	קבר	Being buried
19) הוּצָאתִי	Hophal	Perf	1sc	יצא	I was brought out
20) הִנִּיחוּתְךָ	Hiphil	Perf	2sm	נח	You were placed
21) תִּזְכָּרִי	Niphal	Impf	2sf	זכר	You were remembered
22) הוּצָאתִי	Hiphil	Perf	1sc	יצא	I brought out
23) מוֹקְמִים	Hophal	Ptc	pm	קום	Being raised
24) אֶצֶל	Hophal	Impf	1sc	נצל	I will be rescued

Chapter 21 Supplementary Exercises

Conjugate the verb **נָכַה** in the Hophal (Hp) stem.

Check your answers against Appendix IV-E (pages 250-251) and Appendix IV-H (pages 256-257).

Perfect			Infinitive		
3sm	הִכָּה	הִכּוּ	abs	Rare	cons
3sf	הִכָּתָה		Participle		
2sm	הִכִּיתָ	הִכִּיתֶם	sm	מִכָּה	pm
2sf	הִכִּיתְּ	הִכִּיתֶן	sf	מִכָּה	pf
1sc	הִכִּיתִי	הִכִּינוּ	1pc		
Imperfect			Jussive		
3sm	יִכָּה	יִכּוּ	3pm	None	pm
3sf	תִּכָּה	תִּכְיֶנָּה	3pf	None	pf
2sm	תִּכָּה	תִּכּוּ	2pm		
2sf	תִּכִּיתְּ	תִּכְיֶנָּה	2pf		
1sc	אִכָּה	נִכָּה	1pc		
			Imperative		
			sm	Rare	pm
			sf	Rare	pf
			Cohortative		
			sm	None	pm

Conjugate the verb **שָׁם** in the Hophal (Hp) stem.

Check your answers against Appendix IV-G (pages 254-255).

Perfect			Infinitive		
3sm	הוֹשָׁם	הוֹשְׁמוּ	abs	Rare	cons
3sf	הוֹשְׁמָה		Participle		
2sm	הוֹשַׁמְתָּ	הוֹשַׁמְתֶּם	sm	מוֹשָׁם	pm
2sf	הוֹשַׁמְתְּ	הוֹשַׁמְתֶּן	sf	מוֹשְׁמָה	pf
1sc	הוֹשַׁמְתִּי	הוֹשְׁמוּ	1pc		
Imperfect			Jussive		
3sm	יֹשָׁם	יֹשְׁמוּ	3pm	None	pm
3sf	תֹּשָׁם	תֹּשְׁמָה	3pf	None	pf
2sm	תֹּשָׁם	יֹשְׁמוּ	2pm		
2sf	תֹּשְׁמִי	תֹּשְׁמָה	2pf		
1sc	אֹשָׁם	נֹשָׁם	1pc		
			Imperative		
			sm	Rare	pm
			sf	Rare	pf
			Cohortative		
			sm	None	pm

Conjugate the verb **הוצא** in the Hophal (Hp) stem.

Check your answers against Appendix IV-F (pages 252-253).

Perfect				Infinitive			
3sm	הוּצָא	הוּצָאוּ	3pc	abs	Rare	Rare	cons
3sf	הוּצְאָה			Participle			
2sm	הוּצָאתָ	הוּצָאתֶם	2pm	sm	מוּצָא	מוּצָאִים	pm
2sf	הוּצָאתְּ	הוּצָאתֶן	2pf	sf	מוּצָאָה	מוּצָאוֹת	pf
1sc	הוּצָאֲנִי	הוּצָאֲנוּ	1pc	Jussive			
Imperfect				sm	None	None	pm
3sm	יוּצָא	יוּצָאוּ	3pm	sf	None	None	pf
3sf	תּוּצָא	תּוּצָאֲנָה	3pf	Imperative			
2sm	תּוּצָא	תּוּצָאוּ	2pm	sm	Rare	Rare	pm
2sf	תּוּצָאִי	תּוּצָאֲנָה	2pf	sf	Rare	Rare	pf
1sc	אוּצָא	נּוּצָא	1pc	Cohortative			
				sm	None	None	pm

Conjugate the verb **בחר** as a Qal (G) passive participle.

Passive Participle			
sm	בְּחוּר	בְּחוּרִים	pm
sf	בְּחוּרָה	בְּחוּרוֹת	pf

Conjugate the verb **ברך** as a Qal (G) passive participle.

Passive Participle			
sm	בְּרוּךְ	בְּרוּכִים	pm
sf	בְּרוּכָה	בְּרוּכוֹת	pf

Conjugate the verb **דרש** as a Qal (G) passive participle.

Passive Participle			
sm	דְּרוּשׁ	דְּרוּשִׁים	pm
sf	דְּרוּשָׁה	דְּרוּשׁוֹת	pf

Translate

Genesis 37

⁶And he said to them, "Listen to this dream that I dreamt. ⁷Behold, we were binding sheaves in the field and behold, my sheaf arose and also stood upright. And behold, your sheaves turned and bowed down to my sheaf." ⁸And his brothers said to him, "Will you really rule over us? Will you really have dominion over us? And they hated him more [lit. and they added more hatred] because of his dream and his words. ⁹Now he dreamt again another dream, and he recounted it to his brothers. He said, "Behold, I dreamt a dream again. And behold, the sun, the moon and eleven stars were bowing down to me." ¹⁰And he recounted it to his father and his brothers. But his father rebuked him and said to him, "What is this dream which you dreamt? Will I and your mother and your brothers really come to bow down to the ground to you? His brothers were jealous of him, but his father kept [pondered?] the matter.

Exodus 24

¹⁴Moses and Joshua his servant arose, and Moses went up the mountain of God. ¹⁴And to the elders he said, "Stay in this [place] for us until we return to you. And behold, Aaron and Hur are with you. If anyone has a dispute [lit.: is the master of a matter] let him come to them. ¹⁵So Moses went up to the mountain, and the cloud covered the mountain. ¹⁶So the glory of God dwelt on Mount Sinai, and the cloud covered it six days. And he called to Moses on the seventh day from the midst of the cloud. ¹⁷And the appearance of the glory of God was like a consuming fire on the top of the mountain in the eyes of Israel. ¹⁸Moses came into the midst of the cloud, and he went up the mountain. So Moses was on the mountain forty days and forty nights.

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 22

DRILL: Parse and Translate

- 1) סָבְבוּ Qal perf 3pc סבב they surrounded
- 2) סָבַבְתִּי Qal perf 1sc סבב I surrounded
- 3) יִסֹּב (2) Qal impf 3sm *or* juss sm סבב he will surround *or* let him surround
- 4) יִרַע (2) Qal impf 3sm *or* juss sm רעע he is evil *or* let him be evil
- 5) קָלַל Piel perf 3sm קלל he cursed
- 6) יִקְלֹל (2) Piel impf 3sm *or* juss sm קלל he will curse *or* let him curse
- 7) יִקְלָלוּ Pual impf 3sm קלל he will be cursed
- 8) הִלֵּל Piel impv pm הלל praise
- 9) הִקְלִילוּ Piel perf 3sm חלל he defiled
- 10) הִחֵל Hiphil perf 3sm חלל he began
- 11) הִחִילוּ Hiphil perf 3pc חלל they began
- 12) יִחַל (2) Hiphil impf 3sm *or* juss sm חלל he will begin *or* let him begin
- 13) יִרַע (2) Hiphil impf 3sm *or* juss sm רעע he will do evil *or* let him do evil
- 14) קוּמָם Polel perf 3sm קום he erected
- 15) קוּמָמוּ (2) Polel *or* Polal perf 1pc קום they raised up *or* they were raised up
- 16) יִקוּמָם (2) Polel impf 3sm *or* juss sm קום he will raise up *or* let him raise up
- 17) יִקוּמָם Polal impf 3sm קום he will be raised up
- 18) הִתְבִּינָה Hithpolel perf 3sm בִּין he behaved intelligently

Sentences:

19. Then he began to call on the name of Yahweh.
20. The Israelites again did evil in the eyes of Yahweh.
21. They wept again.

Conjugate the verb כּוֹן in the Polel (D) stem.

Check your answers against the charts on pages 213–214.

Perfect			Imperfect		
3sm	כּוֹן	כּוֹנֵן	3pc	3sm	יְכּוֹן
3sf	כּוֹנֶה		3sf	תְּכּוֹן	תְּכּוֹנֶה
2sm	כּוֹנֵת	כּוֹנְתָם	2pm	2sm	תְּכּוֹן
2sf	כּוֹנֶת	כּוֹנְתֵן	2pf	2sf	תְּכּוֹנִי
1sc	כּוֹנְתִי	כּוֹנֶה	1pc	1sc	אֶכּוֹן

Conjugate the verb רוּם in the Polal (Dp) stem.

Check your answers against the charts on pages 214–215.

Perfect			Imperfect		
3sm	רוּם	רוּמָּו	3pc	3sm	יְרוּם
3sf	רוּמָּה		3sf	תְּרוּם	תְּרוּמָּה
2sm	רוּמָּת	רוּמָּתָם	2pm	2sm	תְּרוּם
2sf	רוּמָּת	רוּמָּתָם	2pf	2sf	תְּרוּמִי
1sc	רוּמָּתִי	רוּמָּה	1pc	1sc	אֶרוּם

Translate

Exodus 32

¹When the people saw that Moses was delayed from coming down from the mountain, the people were gathered to Aaron. They said to him, “Rise and make gods for us who may go before us because we don’t know what has happened to this Moses, the man who brought us up from the land of Egypt.” ²Aaron said to them, “Take off the gold rings that are in the ears of your wives and your sons and your daughters and bring them to me.” ³So all the people took off the gold rings that were in their ears and brought them to Aaron. ⁴He took them from their hand and fashioned them with an engraver’s tool and a molten metal calf. They said, “These are your gods, Israel, who brought you up from the land of Egypt.” ⁵When Aaron saw [this], he built an altar before it. Then Aaron called and said, “Tomorrow is a festival to Yahweh.” ⁶They got up early the next day and they offered whole burnt offerings and they brought fellowship offerings. So the people sat down to eat and drink, and they arose to play. ⁷Now Yahweh spoke to Moses, “Go down, because the people whom you brought out of the land of Egypt have become corrupt.

⁸They have quickly turned from the way that I commanded them. They have made for themselves a molten metal calf, and they have bowed down to it and sacrificed to it. They have said, ‘These are your gods, Israel, who brought you up from the land of Egypt.’” ⁹And Yahweh said to Moses, “I have seen this people, and behold, it is a hard-necked people. ¹⁰And now, leave me alone since I am angry with them and I would consume them. So I will make you into a great people.

EXERCISES, CHAPTER 23**DRILL**

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| 1) one man | 17) the seven days |
| 2) one woman | 18) ten kings |
| 3) the one woman | 19) twelve kings |
| 4) two men | 20) twenty kings |
| 5) two men | 21) thirty prophets |
| 6) the two men | 22) forty days |
| 7) two men | 23) forty days and forty nights |
| 8) the two women | 24) 100 days |
| 9) two women | 25) 1000 days |
| 10) three men | 26) 2000 days |
| 11) three men | 27) 3477 |
| 12) the three men | 28) In the third month of the Israelites going |
| 13) the three women | out of the land of Egypt, on the first day, |
| 14) four women | they came to the mountain. |
| 15) seven years | |
| 16) seven days | |

Chapter 23 Supplementary Exercises

Translate

Exodus 32

¹¹Then Moses sought the favor of the face of Yahweh his God and said, “Why, Yahweh, does your anger burn against your people whom you brought out from the land of Egypt with great power and a strong hand? ¹²Why should the Egyptians say, “For an evil purpose he brought them out to kill them in the mountains and to destroy them from upon the face of the earth. Turn from your fierce anger and have compassion concerning this adverse thing toward your people.

¹³Remember Abraham, Isaac and Israel, your servants, whom you swore to them by yourself and spoke to them, ‘I will make your descendants great like stars in the heavens, and all this land that I said I would give to your descendants and they will inherit it permanently.’ ¹⁴So Yahweh had compassion concerning the adverse thing that he said he would do [lit: to do] to his people. ¹⁵So Moses turned and went down from the mountain and the two tablets of the testimony were in his hand, tablets written on two of their sides. On this [side] and on that [side] they were written.

¹⁶Now these tablets were made by God, and the writing was the writing of God inscribed on the tablets.

Ezra 2

These are the people [lit: sons] of the province, the ones who went up from the captives of the exile that King Nebuchadnezzar of Babylon had exiled to Babylon. Now they returned to Jerusalem, [each] man to his city, ²who came with Zerubbabel, Joshua, Nehemiah, Seriah, Reeliah, Mordecai, Bilshan, Mispar, Bigwai, Rehum, [and] Baanah. The number of the men of the people of Israel: ³The descendants of Parosh—2172. ⁴The descendants of Shephatiah—372. ⁵The descendants of Arah—775. ⁶The descendants of Pahath Moab, that is, the descendants of Yeshua Joab—2812. ⁷The descendants of Elam—1254.

Answer Key to Exercises in Fundamental Biblical Aramaic

The exercises that do not appear in *Basic Biblical Aramaic*, but are supplementary and appear in the workbook are marked with an asterisk.

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Table of Contents

Chapter 3	80
Chapter 4	80
Chapter 5	82
Chapter 6	83
Chapter 7	84
Chapter 8	85
Chapter 9	86
Chapter 10	87
Chapter 11	90
Chapter 12	91
Chapter 13	95
Chapter 14	96
Chapter 15	99
Chapter 16	100
Chapter 17	102
Chapter 18	102

Exercises, Chapter 3

אָנֶשׁ	\bar{a} instead of \bar{o} (Canaanite shift in Hebrew)
אָע	ע for צ; dissimilation of first ע to א
אָרְעָא	ע for צ
גָּבֵר	pretonic vowel reduction in segolate noun; a because of ר
דָּהֵב	ה for ו; pretonic vowel reduction; a because of ה
דָּר	\bar{a} instead of \bar{o} (Canaanite shift in Hebrew)
זָרַע	pretonic vowel reduction in segolate noun
חָמֵר	pretonic vowel reduction in segolate noun
טָב	\bar{a} instead of \bar{o} (Canaanite shift in Hebrew)
פָּהֵן	\bar{a} instead of \bar{o} (Canaanite shift in Hebrew)
פָּסָךְ	pretonic vowel reduction in segolate noun
לָא	\bar{a} instead of \bar{o} (Canaanite shift in Hebrew)
מָאָה	pretonic vowel reduction
נָבִיא	pretonic vowel reduction
נָהָר	pretonic vowel reduction in segolate noun
סָפֵר	pretonic vowel reduction in segolate noun
עָבֵד	pretonic vowel reduction in segolate noun
עָבֵר	pretonic vowel reduction
עָלֵם	\bar{a} instead of \bar{o} (Canaanite shift in Hebrew)
עָנָף	pretonic vowel reduction
עָשֵׁב	pretonic vowel reduction in segolate noun; a because of ע
עָשׂוֹר	pretonic vowel reduction in segolate noun; a because of ע
פָּשֵׁר	pretonic vowel reduction in segolate noun; a because of ר
צָלֵם	pretonic vowel reduction in segolate noun
קָדָם	pretonic vowel reduction
קָל	\bar{a} instead of \bar{o} (Canaanite shift in Hebrew)
רָאשׁ	quiescent א
שָׁבַע	pretonic vowel reduction
שָׁלֵם	pretonic vowel reduction; \bar{a} instead of \bar{o} (Canaanite shift in Hebrew)
שָׁנָה	pretonic vowel reduction
תּוֹב	שׁ for ת
תּוֹר	שׁ for ת
תָּלַת	ת for שׁ (twice); pretonic vowel reduction; \bar{a} instead of \bar{o} (Canaanite shift in Hebrew)

Exercises, Chapter 4

*Decline the following nouns

masculine feminine

singular	absolute	נֹר	קִרְיָה
	construct	נֹר	קִרְיַת
	determined	נֹרָא	קִרְיַתָּא
plural	absolute	נֹרִין	קִרְיָן
	construct	נֹרֵי	קִרְיַת
	determined	נֹרֵיא	קִרְיַתָּא

***Decline the following adjective**

		<i>masculine</i>	<i>feminine</i>
singular	absolute	שְׂגִיא	שְׂגִיָּאָה
	construct	שְׂגִיא	שְׂגִיַּת
	determined	שְׂגִיאָא	שְׂגִיַּתָּא
plural	absolute	שְׂגִיָּאִין	שְׂגִיָּאָן
	construct	שְׂגִיָּאי	שְׂגִיַּת
	determined	שְׂגִיָּאֵא	שְׂגִיַּתָּא

***Decline the following adjective**

		<i>masculine</i>	<i>feminine</i>
singular	absolute	טָב	טָבָה
	construct	טָב	טָבַת
	determined	טָבָא	טָבַתָּא
plural	absolute	טָבִין	טָבָן
	construct	טָבֵי	טָבַת
	determined	טָבֵיא	טָבַתָּא

Note: Throughout the exercises words in brackets contain a more form-equivalent translation of the previous word(s). Words in parentheses are supplied to make the translation flow more easily in English.

- God of gods
- Lord of kings
- the king of Babylon
- the decree concerning [of] the house of the god
- the midst of the land
- the midst of the fiery furnace
- the temple of Babylon
- the wise men of Babylon
- all of the king's wise men
- fine [good] gold
- a large [great] statue
- the gods of gold and silver, bronze, iron, earth and stone
- the law of the God of heaven

Exercises, Chapter 5

*Write the following nouns with the pronominal suffixes

<i>Singular Nouns</i>		
	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
No suffix	חֵלֶם	חֲכָמָה
1sc	חֵלְמִי	חֲכָמָתִי
2sm	חֵלְמְךָ	חֲכָמָתְךָ
3sm	חֵלְמָהּ	חֲכָמָתָהּ
3sf	חֵלְמָהּ	חֲכָמָתָהּ
1pc	חֵלְמֵנוּ	חֲכָמָתֵנוּ
2pm	חֵלְמְכֶם	חֲכָמָתְכֶם
3pm	חֵלְמֵהוּ	חֲכָמָתֵהוּ
3pf	חֵלְמֵיהֶן	חֲכָמָתֵיהֶן

<i>Plural Nouns</i>		
	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
No suffix	אֱלֹהִים	מַדְּבָנִים
1sc	אֱלֹהֵי	מַדְּבָנִי
2sm	אֱלֹהֶיךָ	מַדְּבָנְךָ
3sm	אֱלֹהֶיהָ	מַדְּבָנָהּ
3sf	אֱלֹהֶיהָ	מַדְּבָנָהּ
1pc	אֱלֹהֵינוּ	מַדְּבָנֵנוּ
2pm	אֱלֹהֵיכֶם	מַדְּבָנְכֶם
3pm	אֱלֹהֵיהֶם	מַדְּבָנֵיהֶם
3pf	אֱלֹהֵיהֶן	מַדְּבָנֵיהֶן

- with their sons and their wives
- your dream and the visions of your head on your bed
- in the record book [book of the record] of your fathers
- let the animals flee from under it and the birds from its branches
- three courses of hewn stones and one course of wood
- in the city of Samaria and the of the region of Trans-Euphrates [across the river]
- and now, if it seems [is] good to the king...
- a spirit of holy gods is in him
- officials of the provinces
- a letter against Jerusalem to King Artaxerxes [Artaxerxes the king]
- work on [of] the house of God which is in Jerusalem
- until the second year of the reign of King Darius of Persia [Darius the king of Persia]
- for the life of the king and his sons
- another kingdom inferior [more earthly] than you
- into the pit of lions [the lion's den]

Exercises, Chapter 6

A. Conjugations

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	בָּטַל	בָּטְלוּ
3 rd person feminine	בָּטְלָה	בָּטְלוּ
2 nd person masculine	בָּטַלְתָּ	בָּטַלְתֶּם
1 st person common	בָּטַלְתִּי	בָּטַלְנוּ

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	נָשַׁלְתִּי	נָשַׁלְתֶּם
3 rd person feminine	נָשַׁלְתָּ	נָשַׁלְתֶּם
2 nd person masculine	נָשַׁלְתָּ	נָשַׁלְתֶּם
1 st person common	נָשַׁלְתִּי	נָשַׁלְנוּ

*Conjugate the following verbs in the G perfect

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	סָגַד	סָגְדוּ
3 rd person feminine	סָגְדָה	סָגְדוּ
2 nd person masculine	סָגַדְתָּ	סָגַדְתֶּם
1 st person common	סָגַדְתִּי	סָגַדְנוּ

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	נָשַׁלְתִּי	נָשַׁלְתֶּם
3 rd person feminine	נָשַׁלְתָּ	נָשַׁלְתֶּם
2 nd person masculine	נָשַׁלְתָּ	נָשַׁלְתֶּם
1 st person common	נָשַׁלְתִּי	נָשַׁלְנוּ

B. Translations

- Then the work on the house of God that is in Jerusalem stopped.
- And you will be driven away from among humans.
[note: determined state = collective singular]
- Immediately [in that moment] fingers of a human hand appeared [came up] and wrote in front of the lapstand on the plaster of the wall of the king's palace.
- Then King Nebuchadnezzar fell down [lit. on his face] and bowed down to Daniel.
- the Jews who came up from (beside) you to us
- The fire did not harm [have dominion over] their bodies. [note: collective singular]
- The lions overpowered them.
- The Most High God is sovereign over human kingdom [the kingdom of mankind]
- A copy of the letter that Tattenai, the governor of the Trans-Euphrates [the region across the river] sent

Exercises, Chapter 7

***Conjugate the following verbs in the G perfect**

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	אַזַּל	אַזְלוּ
3 rd person feminine	אַזְלָת	אַזְלָה
2 nd person masculine	אַזְלָתָ	אַזְלָתוֹן
1 st person common	אַזְלָתִי	אַזְלָנָא

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	רָמָה	רָמוּ
3 rd person feminine	רָמָת	רָמָה
2 nd person masculine	רָמִיתָ	רָמִיתוֹן
1 st person common	רָמִיתִי	רָמִינָא

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	שָׁם	שָׁמוּ
3 rd person feminine	שָׁמָת	שָׁמָה
2 nd person masculine	שָׁמָתָ	שָׁמָתוֹן
1 st person common	שָׁמָתִי	שָׁמָנָא

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	שָׁנָה	שָׁנוּ
3 rd person feminine	שָׁנָה	שָׁנָה
2 nd person masculine	שָׁנִיתָ	שָׁנִיתוֹן
1 st person common	שָׁנִיתִי	שָׁנִינָא

Translate

- the gods who did not make the heavens and the earth
- Then, when the copy of the letter from [of] King Artaxerxes was read in front of Rehum and Shismhi the scribe and their colleagues they went away in haste to Jerusalem to the Jews.
- And Daniel went in and requested of [from] the king...
- Then all at once [as one] the iron, the clay, the bronze, the silver and the gold were broken in pieces and they were like the chaff from the summer threshing floor.
- The human beings [the sons of man], the beasts of the field and the birds of the sky were given into your power [into your hand].
- All this [note the use of the article] happened to [reached] King Nebuchadnezzar.
- King Nebuchadnezzar [note the vocative], the kingdom has been taken away [gone away] from you.
- Did we not throw three men into the fire?
- And a great king of Israel built it.
- Then the king's appearance changed. [Then the king, his appearance changed him.]

Exercises, Chapter 8

A. Conjugation

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	יִסְגֵּד	יִסְגְּדוּן
3 rd person feminine	תִּסְגֵּד	יִסְגְּדוּן
2 nd person masculine	תִּסְגֵּד	תִּסְגְּדוּן
1 st person common	אֶסְגֵּד	נִסְגֵּד

*Conjugate the following verbs in the G Imperfect

לָבַשׁ	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	יִלְבֹּשׁ	יִלְבְּשׁוּן
3 rd person feminine	תִּלְבֹּשׁ	יִלְבְּשׁוּן
2 nd person masculine	תִּלְבֹּשׁ	תִּלְבְּשׁוּן
1 st person common	אֶלְבֹּשׁ	נִלְבֹּשׁ

קָרַב	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	יִקְרַב	יִקְרְבוּן
3 rd person feminine	תִּקְרַב	יִקְרְבוּן
2 nd person masculine	תִּקְרַב	תִּקְרְבוּן
1 st person common	אֶקְרַב	נִקְרַב

שָׁלַט	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	יִשָּׁלַט	יִשָּׁלְטוּן
3 rd person feminine	תִּשָּׁלַט	יִשָּׁלְטוּן
2 nd person masculine	תִּשָּׁלַט	תִּשָּׁלְטוּן
1 st person common	אֶשָּׁלַט	נִשָּׁלַט

A. Translations.

- The tree grew and became strong.
- Then King Darius gave [set] a decree.
- They would not serve and would not bow down to any god except their God.
- We asked them their names.
- Strong kings used to be over Jerusalem, and they were rulers over the entire Trans-Euphrates.
- You will be clothed in purple with a gold necklace on your neck and you will rule as the third [highest] ruler in the kingdom
- And Daniel went and asked the king that time might be given to him. [Note that in Aramaic **נָתַן** is not a weak verb in the G Imperfect.]
- And in its branches the birds of the sky dwelt. [Note the past tense used to translate the Imperfect, which here denotes continual or habitual action.]
- Then King Darius wrote to all peoples, nations and language groups [tongues].
- And behold, [there was] a fourth beast...and it was exceedingly strong, and it had large iron teeth. [Note the similarity to Hebrew in expressing possession.]

Exercises, Chapter 9

2. ...until the Ancient of Days came
3. And after another kingdom, inferior to you will arise, and another, a third kingdom of bronze that will rule their entire earth.
4. Its branches were beautiful, and its fruit was abundant, and in it was food for all. Under it dwelt the beasts of the field and the birds of the sky lived in its branches.
5. And the Ancient of Days was seated.
6. And seven times will pass over you until you know that the Most High is sovereign over the human kingdom and he gives it to whomever pleases him.
7. Daniel, who is from the exiles of Judah, does not obey your command [does not set upon you a command], Your Majesty, nor (does he obey) the decree that you wrote.
8. Why should there be wrath against the realm of the king and his sons?

Exercises, Chapter 10

A. Conjugations

Participle

	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
singular	סִגְד	סִגְדָּה
plural	סִגְדִּין	סִגְדָּן

Passive Participle

	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
singular	כְּתִיב	כְּתִיבָה
plural	כְּתִיבִין	כְּתִיבָן

Imperative

	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
singular	כְּתֹב	כְּתִיבִי
plural	כְּתֹבוּ	כְּתִיבֶה ⁴

Infinitive

מִכְתֵּב

⁴ No feminine plural Imperatives occur in Biblical Aramaic. The form is included here for the sake of completeness.

*Conjugate the following verbs in the G particple, passive participle, Imperative and infinitive.

		Participle	
		<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
עבד	singular	עֹבֵד	עֹבֵדָה
	plural	עֹבְדִין	עֹבְדוֹת

		Passive Participle	
		<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
	singular	עֹבֵד	עֹבֵדָה
	plural	עֹבְדִין	עֹבְדוֹת

		Imperative	
		<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
	singular	עֲבֹד	עֲבֹדִי
	plural	עֲבֹדוּ	עֲבֹדְהוּ

Infinitive
מְעַבֵּד

		Participle	
		<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
כהל	singular	כֹּהֵל	כֹּהֵלָה
	plural	כֹּהֲלִין	כֹּהֲלוֹת

		Passive Participle	
		<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
	singular	כֹּהֵל	כֹּהֵלָה
	plural	כֹּהֲלִין	כֹּהֲלוֹת

		Imperative	
		<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
	singular	כֹּהֵל	כֹּהֲלִי
	plural	כֹּהֲלוּ	כֹּהֲלְהוּ

Infinitive
מְכַהֵל

		Participle	
		<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
קרב	singular	קָרֵב	קָרֵבָה
	plural	קָרְבִּין	קָרְבָּן

		Passive Participle	
		<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
	singular	קָרִיב	קָרִיבָה
	plural	קָרְבִּין	קָרְבָּן

		Imperative	
		<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
	singular	קָרֵב	קָרְבִּי
	plural	קָרְבוּ	קָרְבֵּי

Infinitive

מִקְרֵב

B. Translations

1. King Belshazzar threw [made, did] a great feast for one thousand of his nobles, and before the thousand he was drinking wine.
2. I was seeing visions in my head upon my bed and behold, a tree was in the midst of the earth and it was very tall [its height was great].
3. And because of [from] the high position that he gave him all peoples, nations and language groups were trembling and frightened before him. He killed whomever he pleased and he allowed to live whomever he pleased.
4. And I was seeing in the visions of my head on my bed, and behold, a watcher and holy one was coming down from heaven.
5. And because they said to leave the stump with the roots [the stump of its roots] of the tree, your kingdom will be (re)established for you when you know that heaven is sovereign. Then, Your Majesty, (if) my advice is pleasing to you, then tear away from your sins by doing righteousness and your iniquity by doing kind things. Perhaps your prosperity will be lengthened [perhaps lengthening will be to your prosperity]. All this [note the use of the article] happened to [reached] King Nebuchadnezzar.
6. Let it be known to the king that Jews have come up from beside you to us. They have come to Jerusalem. They are (re)building that rebellious and wicked city.
7. They answered [and were saying to] King Nebuchadnezzar, "Your Majesty, live forever."
8. Then Nebuchadnezzar approached the door of the burning fiery furnace. He [answered and] said, "Shadrach, Meshach and Abednego, [his] servants of the Most High God. Come out [and come]. Then Shadrach, Meshach and Abednego came out from the midst of the fire.

Exercises, Chapter 11

1. Now Tattenai the governor of Trans-Euphrates, Shethar Bozenai and their colleagues, officials of Trans-Euphrates stay far from there. Leave the work on that house of God alone. Let the governor of the Jews and the Jewish elders rebuild that house of God in its place.
2. Say this to them: “The gods who did not make the heavens and the earth will perish from the earth and from under these heavens.
3. You, Your Majesty, were looking. And, behold, there was a large statue. That statue was large and its was very bright [its brightness was surpassing]. It was standing in front of you and its appearance was frightening. The head of that statue [that statue, its head] was fine gold. Its chest and its arms were silver. Its belly and upper thighs were bronze. Its legs were iron and its feet were partly iron and partly clay.
4. Nebuchadnezzar replied to them, “Is it true, Shadrach, Meshach and Abednego, that you do not worship my gods?”
5. Then we said to them as follows: “What are the names of the men who are rebuilding this house?”
6. The king answered Daniel, “Truly, your God is God of gods and Lord of kings and revealer of mysteries because he was able to reveal this mystery.

Exercises, Chapter 12

A. Conjugations

Perfect

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	בִּטַּל	בִּטְלוּ
3 rd person feminine	בִּטְלָה	בִּטְלָהּ
2 nd person masculine	בִּטַּלְתָּ	בִּטְלִיתֶם
1 st person common	בִּטַּלְתִּי	בִּטְלָנוּ

Imperfect

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	יִבְטַל	יִבְטְלוּ
3 rd person feminine	תִּבְטַל	יִבְטְלוּ
2 nd person masculine	תִּבְטַלְתָּ	תִּבְטְלוּ
1 st person common	אֶבְטַל	נִבְטַל

Participle

	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
singular	מִבְטַל	מִבְטְלָה
plural	מִבְטְלִין	מִבְטְלוֹת

Passive Participle

	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
singular	מִבְטָל	מִבְטְלָה
plural	מִבְטְלִין	מִבְטְלוֹת

Imperative

	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
singular	בִּטַּל	
plural	בִּטְלוּ	בִּטְלוּ
Infinitive absolute		בִּטְלָה
Infinitive construct		בִּטְלָת

*Conjugate the following verbs in the D stem.

בקר

3rd person masculine

3rd person feminine

2nd person masculine

1st person common

Perfect

Singular

Plural

בָּקַר	בָּקְרוּ
בָּקְרָה	בָּקְרֶה
בָּקַרְתָּ	בָּקַרְתֶּם
בָּקַרְתִּי	בָּקַרְנוּ

Imperfect

Singular

Plural

3rd person masculine

3rd person feminine

2nd person masculine

1st person common

יִבְקַר	יִבְקְרוּ
תִּבְקַר	יִבְקְרֶה
תִּבְקַרְתָּ	תִּבְקַרְתֶּם
אֶבְקַר	נִבְקַר

Participle

Masculine

Feminine

singular

plural

מְבַקֵּר	מְבַקֶּה
מְבַקְרִים	מְבַקְרוֹת

Passive Participle

Masculine

Feminine

singular

plural

מְבַקֵּר	מְבַקֶּה
מְבַקְרִים	מְבַקְרוֹת

Imperative

Masculine

Feminine

singular

plural

Infinitive absolute

Infinitive construct

בָּקַר	
בָּקְרִי	בָּקְרוּ
	בָּקְרֶה
	בָּקְרִית

	Perfect	
	Singular	Plural
קטל		
3 rd person masculine	קָטַל	בָּטְלוּ
3 rd person feminine	קָטְלָה	בָּטְלָהּ
2 nd person masculine	קָטַלְתָּ	בָּטַלְתֶּם
1 st person common	קָטַלְתִּי	בָּטַלְנָא

	Imperfect	
	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	יִקְטֹל	יִבְטְלוּ
3 rd person feminine	תִּקְטֹל	יִבְטְלֶנָּה
2 nd person masculine	תִּקְטֹל	תִּבְטְלוּ
1 st person common	אֶקְטֹל	נִבְטֹל

	Participle	
	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
singular	מִקְטֹל	מִבְטְלָהּ
plural	מִקְטָלִים	מִבְטָלִים

	Passive Participle	
	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
singular	מִקְטָל	מִבְטָלָהּ
plural	מִקְטָלִים	מִבְטָלִים

	Imperative	
	<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>
singular	קָטַל	
plural	קָטְלוּ	בָּטְלוּ
Infinitive absolute		קָטֹל
Infinitive construct		קָטֹלְתָּ

B. Translations

1. Then, when a copy of the letter from King Artaxerxes was read before Rehum, Shismhai the scribe, and their colleagues, they went with alarm to the Jews in Jerusalem and stopped them by force [with arm and power].
2. He reveals deep and hidden things. He knows what is the dark and the light dwells with him.
3. Then King Nebuchadnezzar fell facedown and worshipped Daniel and commanded that offerings and incense be offered to him.
4. Then Tattanaï, governor of Trans-Euphrates, Shethar Bozenai and their colleagues because King Darius sent this message [thus], did it exactly (as commanded).

5. However, in the first year of King Cyrus of Babylon, King Cyrus issued a decree to rebuild this house of God.
6. The king answered, "Certainly I know that you are buying time because you see that the matter is made certain by me."
7. The word was still in his mouth (when) a voice fell from heaven, "To you is said, King Nebuchadnezzar: your kingdom has passed from you."
8. The king sent a decree to Rehum the chief officer, Shishmhai the scribe and the rest of their associates who were living in Samaria and the rest of Trans-Euphrates. Greetings. And now...

Exercises, Chapter 13

1. I had a dream, and it terrified me. Both the images on my bed and the visions in my head frightened me.
2. Therefore, you have been sent from the king and his seven advisors to inquire about Judah and Jerusalem according to the Law of your God which you have [is in your hand].
3. Then Daniel spoke with the king, “Your Majesty, may you live forever.”
4. And you will be driven from humans, and your dwelling will be with the beasts of the field, and you will feed on grass like bulls, and you will be drenched from the dew from the sky. And seven times will pass over you until you know that the Most High is sovereign over the human kingdom and he gives it to whomever he pleases.
5. Then Zerubbabel son of Shealtiel and Jeshua son of Jozadak arose and began to build the house of God in Jerusalem and the prophets of God were with them, supporting them.
6. The matter that the king is asking is difficult, and there is no one [no other] who is able to make (it) known to the king, except the gods whose dwelling is not with humans.
7. Because of this, at this time (certain) Chaldean men approached and slandered [ate pieces of] the Jews.

Exercises, Chapter 14

A. Conjugations

Perfect

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	הִקָּרַב	הִקָּרְבוּ
3 rd person feminine	הִקָּרְבָּת	הִקָּרְבָּה
2 nd person masculine	הִקָּרַבְתָּ	הִקָּרַבְתִּי
1 st person common	הִקָּרַבְתִּי	הִקָּרַבְנָא

Imperfect

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	יִהְיֶה֩ קָרַב	יִהְיֶימוּ קָרְבוֹ
3 rd person feminine	תִּהְיֶה֩ קָרְבָּת	יִהְיֶימוּ קָרְבָּה
2 nd person masculine	תִּהְיֶה֩ קָרַבְתָּ	תִּהְיֶימוּ קָרַבְתִּי
1 st person common	אֶהְיֶה֩ קָרַב	נִהְיֶה֩ קָרַב

Participle

	Masculine	Feminine
singular	מִהְקָרַב	מִהְקָרְבִּי
plural	מִהְקָרְבָּה	מִהְקָרְבוֹ

Passive Participle

masculine singular	מִהְקָרַב
masculine plural	מִהְקָרְבָּה

Imperative

masculine singular	הִקָּרַב
masculine plural	הִקָּרְבוּ

Infinitive

infinitive absolute	הִקָּרְבָּה
infinitive construct	הִקָּרְבָּת

*Conjugate the verb טלש in the H (Hafel) stem.

Perfect

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	הִטְלֵשׁ	הִטְלִישׁוּ
3 rd person feminine	הִטְלִישָׁה	הִטְלִישְׁנָה
2 nd person masculine	הִטְלִישְׁתָּ	הִטְלִישְׁתֶּם
1 st person common	הִטְלִישְׁתִּי	הִטְלִישְׁנָה

Imperfect

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	יִהְטֵלֵשׁ	יִהְטִלְשׁוּ
3 rd person feminine	תִּהְטִלְשׁ	יִהְטִלְשׁוּ
2 nd person masculine	תִּהְטִלְשׁ	תִּהְטִלְשׁוּ
1 st person common	אֶהְטִלֵּשׁ	נִהְטִלְשׁוּ

Participle

	Masculine	Feminine
singular	מִהְטֵלֵשׁ	מִהְטִלְשִׁי
plural	מִהְטִלְשֵׁה	מִהְטִלְשׁוֹת

Passive Participle

masculine singular	מִהְטֵלֵשׁ
masculine plural	מִהְטִלְשֵׁה

Imperative

masculine singular	הִטְלֵשׁ
masculine plural	הִטְלִישׁוּ

Infinitive

infinitive absolute	הִטְלִישׁ
infinitive construct	הִטְלִישָׁה

B. Translation

1. Then these officials and satraps rushed in to the king and said this to him, “King Darius, may you live forever.”
2. At that time Tattenai, governor of Trans-Euphrates and Shethar Bozenai and their colleagues came, and they said this to them: “Who gave [set] you a command to build this house and finish its structure?”
3. I was seeing in the visions of the night and behold, someone like a Son of Man was coming with the clouds and he came to the Ancient of Days and they brought him before him.

4. Then the king promoted Daniel and gave him many great gifts and made him ruler over the entire province of Babylon and chief governor over all the wise men of Babylon.
5. If our God is able to save us from the burning fiery furnace and from your hand, Your Majesty, let him save us. [note the H (shafel) jussive]
6. Because of the words of the king and his nobles, the queen came into the banquet hall. She [answered and] said to the king, "Your Majesty, may you live forever. Do not let your thoughts alarm you nor your expression [brightness] be changed."
7. He [answered and] said, "Behold I see four men loosed (and) walking in the midst of the furnace, and they are not hurt [and hurt is not in them]. And the appearance of the fourth resembles a son of gods."

Exercises, Chapter 15

1. Then these men said, “We will not find any thing against this Daniel unless we find it concerning the law of his God.”
2. Then Tattenai, the governor of Trans-Euphrates, Shethar Bozenai and their colleagues diligently did this because of what King Darius sent. And the Jewish elders built and they prospered by the prophecy of Haggai the prophet and Zechariah son of Iddo. So they build and completed according to the command of the God of Israel and the command of Cyrus, Darius and Artaxerxes, king of Persia. They finished this house on the third day of the month of Adar of the sixth year of the reign of King Darius. Then the Israelites—the priests, the Levites and the rest of the exiles celebrated the dedication of this house of God with joy. And for the dedication of the house of God they offered one hundred bulls, two hundred rams, four hundred male goats and twelve male goats according to the number of the tribes of Israel as a sin offering. And they installed the priests according to their divisions and the Levites according to their groups for the service of the God who is in Jerusalem as is written in the book of Moses.
3. I approached one of those standing and sought from him the meaning [the certainty] about all of this. So he told me and made known to me the interpretation of the matter. “These four beasts are four kingdoms that will rise from the earth. But the saints of the Most High will receive the kingdom and take possession of the kingdom forever—even forever and ever.” Then I wanted to know the meaning [the certainty] of the fourth beast that was different from all of them—very terrifying. Its teeth were iron and its claws were bronze. It ate and crushed and trampled with its feet what was left. {And I wanted to know the meaning) of the ten horns on its head and the other horn that come up and before whom fell three (horns). Now that horn had eyes and a mouth speaking arrogantly [noble things] and its appearance was greater than its fellow (horns). I kept looking and that horn made war with the saints and overcame them.

Exercises, Chapter 16

*Conjugate the verb **לעבד** in the HtG (Hithpeel) stem.

Perfect

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	הִתְעַבַּד	הִתְעַבְדוּ
3 rd person feminine	הִתְעַבְּדָה	הִתְעַבְּדוּהָ
2 nd person masculine	הִתְעַבַּדְתָּ	הִתְעַבְּדוּם
1 st person common	הִתְעַבַּדְתִּי	הִתְעַבְּדוּנָה

Imperfect

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	יִתְעַבֵּד	יִתְעַבְּדוּ
3 rd person feminine	תִּתְעַבֵּד	יִתְעַבְּדוּ
2 nd person masculine	תִּתְעַבֵּד	תִּתְעַבְּדוּ
1 st person common	תִּתְעַבְּדִי	תִּתְעַבְּדוּ

Participle

	<i>masculine</i>	<i>feminine</i>
singular	מִתְעַבֵּד	מִתְעַבְּדִי
plural	מִתְעַבְּדִים	מִתְעַבְּדוֹת

Infinitive Absolute

הִתְעַבְּדָה

Infinitive Construct

הִתְעַבְּדָת

*Conjugate the verb נָדַב in the HtD (Hithpaal) stem.

Perfect

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	הִתְנַדַּב	הִתְנַדְּבוּ
3 rd person feminine	הִתְנַדְּבָהּ	הִתְנַדְּבָהּ
2 nd person masculine	הִתְנַדַּבְתָּ	הִתְנַדַּבְתֶּם
1 st person common	הִתְנַדַּבְתִּי	הִתְנַדַּבְתִּי

Imperfect

	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	יִתְנַדֵּב	יִתְנַדְּבוּ
3 rd person feminine	יִתְנַדֵּבָהּ	יִתְנַדֵּבָהּ
2 nd person masculine	יִתְנַדֵּבְתָּ	יִתְנַדֵּבְתֶּם
1 st person common	יִתְנַדֵּבְתִּי	יִתְנַדֵּבְתִּי

A. New Testament Aramaic

1. the determined state does not exist Hebrew
2. the suffix -וֹהִי is distinctly Aramaic; the form לְמָהּ is distinct from Hebrew לָמָּה; the verb שָׁבַח does not exist in Hebrew (Ps 22:1 uses עָזַב).
3. the determined state (used as a vocative)
4. the determined state (used as a vocative)
5. the determined state (used as a vocative)

B. Translation: *Consult a reliable translation.*

Exercises, Chapter 17

*Conjugate the verb מַרְט in the Gp (Peil) perfect.

Perfect	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	מָרַט	מָרְטוּ
3 rd person feminine	מָרַטָה	מָרְטוּהָ
2 nd person masculine	מָרַטָהּ	מָרְטוּהָ
1 st person common	מָרַטְתִּי	מָרְטוּתֵנוּ

*Conjugate the verb תִּקַּן in the Hp (Hafel) perfect

Perfect	Singular	Plural
3 rd person masculine	תִּקַּן	תִּקְנוּ
3 rd person feminine	תִּקְנָה	תִּקְנֶנהָ
2 nd person masculine	תִּקְנֶה	תִּקְנֶהוּ
1 st person common	תִּקְנֵנִי	תִּקְנֵנוּ

Translate

1. the witness heap (of stones)
2. Consult a reliable translation.

Exercises, Chapter 18

Consult a reliable translation.