

# CONTENTS

<b>INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1) SCIENCE TEACHER’S CHARACTERISTICS.....</b>	<b>2</b>
A) ENTHUSIASM .....	2
B) A HIGH SELF-ESTEEM.....	3
1. DEVELOP THE ATTITUDE OF “I’M ACTIVATED” .....	3
11. DEVELOP THE ATTITUDE OF “YOU ARE IMPORTANT” .....	4
111. DEVELOP THE ATTITUDE OF “I CARE FOR YOU” .....	5
C) CREATIVITY .....	6
D) RESPONSIBILITY .....	7
E) A SENSE OF HUMOR.....	7
F) COMMUNICATION .....	8
<b>SUMMARY: TEACHER’S CHARACTERISTICS.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>2) THE NATURE OF SCIENCE AND THE SCIENTIST.....</b>	<b>10</b>
A) THE NATURE OF SCIENCE.....	10
B) THE NATURE OF THE SCIENTIST .....	11
<b>3) THE LEARNING PROCESS .....</b>	<b>13</b>
A) AROUSE CURIOSITY .....	13
B) USE SIMPLE MATERIALS .....	13
C) USE ALL GATEWAYS .....	14
D) PROVIDE CONTEXT .....	14
E) DO IT WITH JOY AND ENTHUSIASM .....	14
<b>SUMMARY: CONDITIONS FOR LEARNING .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>4) THE DISCREPANT EVENT . .....</b>	<b>16</b>
A) PSYCHOLOGICAL BACKGROUND .....	16
B) WHAT IS A DISCREPANT EVENT? .....	16
C) HOW TO USE DISCREPANT EVENTS? .....	17
D) THE EMPIRICAL EVIDENCE.....	18
<b>THE FORMAT .....</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>REFERENCES .....</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>ADDITIONAL DISCREPANT EVENTS .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>AIR</b>	
<b>THE WEIGHTLESS WATER .....</b>	<b>24</b>
EXERTS PRESSURE .....	24
<b>THE BALLOON IN THE JAR .....</b>	<b>25</b>
EXERTS PRESSURE; EXPANDS WHEN HEATED .....	25

THE CRUSHING POP CAN .....	26
EXERTING PRESSURE .....	26
TURN A LITTLE WATER INTO A LOT OF LEMONADE .....	27
TECHNOLOGICAL APPLICATION; TRANSFERABILITY OF PRESSURE.....	27
MAKE AN AIR BULLET SHOOTER .....	28
AERODYNAMICS .....	28
THE SMOKE RING RACE .....	29
AERODYNAMICS .....	29

## **FLOWING AIR**

THE LEAPING EGG .....	30
WIND ENERGY .....	30
BERNOULLI'S PRINCIPLE.....	30
LIFT A MOTH BALL WITH STREAMING WATER .....	31
FLOWING FLUID; BERNOULLI'S PRINCIPLE.....	31
THE SELF- PRIMING SIPHON .....	32
FLOWING FLUID; APPLICATIONS .....	32
THE SELF-DIRECTING CARDS .....	33
Resistance .....	33

## **WEATHER**

MAKE A FIRE CYCLONE .....	34
CYCLONE .....	34

## **CHARACTERISTICS OF MATTER**

THE COOLING RUBBER BAND .....	35
MOLECULAR NATURE .....	35
GET THE THREE STATES OF MATTER OUT OF WOOD! .....	36
STATES OF MATTER .....	36
MAKE MILK FROM WATER AND OIL.....	37
COLLOIDS; STATES OF MATTER .....	37
THE INVISIBLE STEAM .....	38
STEAM & MOISTURE, STATES OF MATTER .....	38
IS THE CUP REALLY FULL? .....	39
MOLECULAR SPACING.....	39
THE MAGNETIC FINGER.....	40
SINKING & FLOATING; COMPRESSABILITY .....	40
THE CLEARING SPOT .....	41
DENSITY; IMMISCIBILITY .....	41
THE EXACT PAPER CIRCLE.....	42
KINDLING POINT .....	42
THE FUNNY TOOTHPICKS .....	43
ABSORPTION; SURFACE TENSION.....	43
HOW MANY PENNIES CAN GO IN? .....	44
SURFACE TENSION .....	44
THE STRONG SOAP FILM.....	45
CAPILLARITY; COHESION & ADHESION; SURFACE TENSION .....	45

THE FLOATING OIL SPHERE .....	46
DENSITY; SURFACE TENSION .....	46
WHICH WILL FLOAT WHERE? .....	47
DENSITY .....	47
THE UNLEVEL COMMUNICATING TUBE .....	48
DENSITY .....	48
THE COMMUNICATING CYLINDERS.....	49
DENSITY; WATER PRESSURE .....	49
THE PLASTIC TUBING WATER LEVEL .....	50
DENSITY; BUOYANCY .....	51
MAKE YOUR OWN LETTER SCALE!.....	51
DENSITY; BUOYANCY .....	51
THE WATER CANDLE? .....	52
BUOYANCY; MELTING POINT .....	52
THE FLOATING SOAP BUBBLE .....	53
DENSITY OF GASES.....	53
THE DRINKING BIRD .....	54
HEAT OF VAPORIZATION; VAPOR PRESSURE .....	54

## CHEMISTRY

WALK THROUGH A HOLE IN ORDINARY NOTEBOOK PAPER .....	55
PHYSICAL CHANGES .....	55
DRAW WITH FIRE .....	56
OXIDATION REACTION .....	56
TURN A RED ROSE INTO A WHITE ONE.....	57
REDUCTION REACTION .....	57
TURN WATER INTO WINE, MILK, AND BEER! .....	58
PRECIPITATES; GAS PRODUCTION .....	58
THE EXPLODING BALLOONS .....	59
COMBUSTION; PHOTOCHEMICAL REACTION .....	59
THE AMMONIA FOUNTAIN.....	60
SOLUBILITY .....	60
BURN PAPER WITH ICE .....	61
SPONTANEOUS COMBUSTION.....	61
THE POTASSIUM CHLORATE BOMBS .....	62
SPONTANEOUS COMBUSTION; GAS PRODUCTION.....	62
BURN A PIECE OF METAL IN WATER.....	63
SPONTANEOUS COMBUSTION.....	63
THE DELAYED EXPLOSION.....	64
COMBUSTION; EXOTHERMIC REACTION .....	64
THE STRAW FLAME THROWER.....	65
COMBUSTION; KINDLING POINT .....	65
THE HUMAN FLAME THROWER .....	66
FLAME AND BURNING .....	66
THE MAGIC CANDLE.....	67
FLAME AND BURNING .....	67

THE GLOWING ALUMINUM .....	68
REACTION ENERGY .....	68
TOUCH A CRACKER! .....	69
REACTION ENERGY .....	69
THE STICKY BOARD .....	70
ENDOTHERMIC REACTION .....	70
SHAKING THE BLUES .....	71
REVERSIBLE REACTION .....	71
THE COLOR ABSORBING BACON .....	72
ORGANIC CHEMISTRY; UNSATURATED BONDS.....	72
MAKE A NYLON THREAD OUT OF TWO LIQUIDS.....	73
ORGANIC CHEMISTRY; HIGH POLYMERS .....	73
THE STICKY MATCHES .....	74
TECHNOLOGICAL APPLICATION .....	74
MAGIC FLASH PAPER .....	75
COMPLETE COMBUSTION.....	75
<b>ENERGY</b>	
THE SUN-BAKED POTATO .....	76
NUCLEAR SOURCES .....	76
THE TEST TUBE GREENHOUSE .....	77
SOLAR SOURCES .....	77
START A FIRE WITH A MAGNIFYING GLASS.....	78
SOLAR SOURCES .....	78
WILL THE HEAVY BRICK HIT YOUR NOSE? .....	79
POTENTIAL VS KINETIC; THE PENDULUM .....	79
THE TWIN PENDULUM.....	80
ENERGY TRANSFER; THE PENDULUM .....	80
<b>HEAT</b>	
THE BROKEN FLAME .....	81
CONDUCTION; KINDLING POINT .....	81
WHICH COIN WILL STAY ON LONGER?.....	82
RADIATION; ABSORPTION.....	82
<b>MAGNETISM</b>	
THE MYSTERIOUSLY MOVING NEEDLE .....	83
MAGNETIC LINES OF FORCE.....	83
THE DROPPING RACE.....	84
ELECTROMAGNETIC INDUCTION .....	84
<b>STATIC ELECTRICITY</b>	
THE ELECTRIC METER STICK .....	85
ATTRACTION OF UNCHARGED OBJECTS.....	85
THE LEVITATION ACT .....	86
STATIC CHARGES.....	86

## CURRENT ELECTRICITY

THE BALLOON FUSE.....	87
CIRCUITS .....	87

## LIGHT

THE SIMPLE PERISCOPE .....	88
REFLECTION.....	88
SPEAR-FISHING, ANYONE? .....	89
REFRACTION .....	89
THE MAGIC OIL.....	90
REFRACTION .....	90
WHY DO WE SEE TWO COINS? .....	91
REFRACTION; TOTAL REFLECTION .....	91
USE WATER AS A MIRROR? .....	92
REFRACTION; TOTAL REFLECTION .....	92
THE REFLECTING BRICK WALL.....	93
REFRACTION; TOTAL REFLECTION .....	93
MAKE YOUR OWN RAINBOW.....	94
REFRACTION & SCATTERING; TOTAL REFLECTION .....	94

## SOUND

PLUCK A RUBBER BAND .....	95
PITCH .....	95
HEAR THE DOPPLER EFFECT .....	96
DOPPLER EFFECT.....	96
THE ELLIPTICAL WONDER .....	97
REFLECTION.....	97

## FORCES

THE BURNING CANDLE SEESAW .....	98
TORQUES; CENTER OF GRAVITY.....	98
WHERE IS THE BALANCING POINT?.....	99
CENTER OF GRAVITY .....	99
THE PLATE CAROUSEL .....	100
CENTER OF GRAVITY.....	100
THE UNREACHABLE CUP .....	101
CENTER OF GRAVITY; HUMAN BODY .....	101
STUCK TO THE WALL? .....	102
CENTER OF GRAVITY; HUMAN BODY .....	102
THE CENTER-SEEKING PAPER .....	103
CENTER OF GRAVITY; ADHESION .....	103
THE STANDING MATCHBOX.....	104
CENTER OF GRAVITY; SHOCK ABSORBERS .....	104
STAND A DOLLAR BILL ON YOUR FINGER .....	105
CENTER OF GRAVITY; AIR RESISTANCE .....	105
KICK A STRAIGHT LINE .....	106
CENTER OF GRAVITY; SPINNING OBJECTS.....	106

STAND A RAW EGG ON ITS HEAD.....	107
CENTER OF GRAVITY; SPINNING OBJECTS.....	107
THE MAGIC STRIP OF NEWSPAPER.....	108
ADHESIVE FORCES; FRICTION.....	108
THE INVISIBLE GLUE.....	109
FRICTION.....	109
THE CARDBOARD BOTTOM.....	110
WATER PRESSURE.....	110
THE SQUIRTING WATER HOLES.....	111
WATER PRESSURE.....	111
THE OUTPOUR RACE.....	112
WATER PRESSURE; VORTEX IN A LIQUID.....	112
HIT THE BOTTLE ON THE BACK SWING?.....	113
THE PENDULUM.....	113
HOW MANY SWINGS CAN YOU GET?.....	114
THE PENDULUM.....	114
IS THE BALL REPELLED?.....	115
ELASTICITY; CONSERVATION OF MOMENTUM.....	115
PIERCE A POTATO WITH A STRAW?.....	116
RIGIDITY.....	116
THE LOOSE KNIFE SUPPORTS.....	117
STRENGTH OF WEAVED MATERIAL.....	117
THE DOLLAR BILL BRIDGE.....	118
STRENGTH OF CORRUGATED MATERIAL.....	118
HOW LONG CAN YOU HOLD THE BURNING PAPER?.....	119
STRESSES IN PAPER.....	119
THE STICKY KNIFE.....	120
STACKING FORCES.....	120
HOW CAN WE GET THE CORK OUT? (1).....	121
NEWTON'S THIRD LAW.....	121
HOW CAN WE GET THE CORK OUT? (II).....	122
FRICTION.....	122
THE WATER HAMMER.....	123
COMPRESSION; WATER PRESSURE.....	123
PUSH A NEEDLE THROUGH A BALLOON?.....	124
SHEARING.....	124
THE WATER-TIGHT ZIPLOCK BAG.....	125
STRETCHABILITY.....	125
THE MYSTERIOUSLY MOVING BALL.....	126
FREE FALL; CENTER OF GRAVITY.....	126
CRUSH THE CAN BY STANDING ON IT?.....	127
PERPENDICULAR FORCES.....	127
THE CONFUSED TWIRLING PAPER.....	128
ROTATIONAL FORCES; TORQUES.....	128
THE YIP-YIP STICK.....	129
ROTATIONAL VIBRATIONS; DIRECTIONAL OSCILLATIONS.....	129

CRACK A NUT .....	130
PRESSURE VS FORCE .....	130
<b>SPACE SCIENCE</b>	
ANOTHER BALANCING ACT .....	131
NEWTON'S FIRST LAW .....	131
PULL THE DOLLAR BILL OUT?! .....	132
NEWTON'S FIRST LAW .....	132
GET THE EGG IN THE GLASS .....	133
INERTIA; NEWTON'S FIRST LAW .....	133
THE STRAW ROCKET .....	134
NEWTON'S THIRD LAW .....	134
THE GRAVITY MACHINE (I) .....	135
CENTRIPETAL FORCE; GRAVITATION .....	135
THE GRAVITY MACHINE (H) .....	136
CENTRIPETAL FORCE; GRAVITATION .....	136
HOW HIGH WILL THE BALL BOUNCE? .....	137
CONSERVATION OF MOMENTUM .....	137
THE TEST TUBE CANNON .....	138
CONSERVATION OF MOMENTUM; RECOIL .....	138
THE SPINNING FOOTBALL .....	139
ANGULAR MOMENTUM; MOMENT OF INERTIA .....	139
THE HUMAN GYROSCOPE .....	140
ANGULAR MOMENTUM; PRESESSION .....	140
THE TIN CAN RACE .....	141
ANGULAR MOMENTUM; MOMENT OF INERTIA .....	141
THE CUP OF COFFEE DROP .....	142
WEIGHTLESSNESS .....	142
THE WEIGHTLESS NAIL .....	143
WEIGHTLESSNESS .....	143
<b>EARTH SCIENCE</b>	
WHAT IS THE ROCK'S S.G.? .....	144
SPECIFIC GRAVITY .....	144
HOW CAN WE DETERMINE THE ROCK'S VOLUME? .....	145
ROCKS & DENSITY .....	145
SIMULATE A VOLCANO ERUPTION .....	146
VOLCANIC ERUPTION .....	146
<b>PLANTS</b>	
THE SWOLLEN EGG .....	147
GROWTH; OSMOSIS .....	147
THE TOOTHPICK STAR .....	148
CAPILLARY ACTION; ABSORPTION .....	148
<b>HUMAN BIOLOGY</b>	
ARE WE PARTIALLY BLIND? .....	149

ARE WE PARTIALLY BLIND? .....	149
THE HUMAN EYE .....	149
ARE YOU LEFT- OR RIGHT-SIGHTED? (11) .....	150
EYESIGHT .....	150
THE SWAYING CARDBOARD.....	151
PERCEPTION .....	151
THE FLOATING PIECE OF FINGER .....	152
PERCEPTION; EYESIGHT .....	152
THE HAND IS QUICKER THAN THE EYE .....	153
ILLUSION; EYESIGHT .....	153
PUT THE BIRD IN THE CAGE.....	154
ILLUSION; EYESIGHT .....	154
THE ELLIPTICAL PENDULUM SWING.....	155
ILLUSION; EYESIGHT .....	155
IS THE WATER WARM OR COLD? .....	156
NERVOUS SYSTEM; TOUCH.....	156
CATCH THE DOLLAR BILL.....	157
NERVOUS SYSTEM; REACTION TIME .....	157
HOW FAST CAN YOU REACT? .....	158
NERVOUS SYSTEM; REACTION TIME .....	158
THE UNCONTROLLABLE FOOT .....	159
MUSCLE COORDINATION.....	159
THE KICKING FROG LEG .....	160
MUSCLE COORDINATION.....	160
ARE WOMEN MORE AGILE THEN MEN? .....	161
BODY BUILD OF MEN VS WOMEN.....	161
<b>INDEX .....</b>	<b>162</b>