Maternal mortality rates in the United States are rising. The U.S. has the highest rate of maternal death among developed nations with significant racial disparities and large differences in rates between states. The Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine (SMFM) has identified five important ways that states are addressing the rising rates of maternal mortality: 1) the establishment of maternal mortality review committees, 2) the establishment of perinatal quality collaboratives, 3) the expansion of Medicaid, 4) reporting of maternal death data stratified by race/ethnicity, and 5) participation in the Alliance for Innovation on Maternal Health program. This fact sheet details the progress Texas has made toward reducing maternal mortality. To view other state fact sheets, visit SMFM.org/scorecard.

Efforts by Texas to Prevent Maternal Deaths

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Maternal Mortality Review Committee</th>
<th>Perinatal Quality Collaborative</th>
<th>Medicaid Expansion</th>
<th>Reports Maternal Mortality Data by Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Alliance for Innovation on Maternal Health</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>❌</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>❌</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>❌</td>
<td>✔️</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Texas' Medicaid program covers pregnant people up to 203% of the federal poverty level.

Insurance Coverage for Reproductive-Aged Women and New Mothers in Texas

25% of women 15-44 years of age are without health insurance.


Pregnancy-Related Mortality Ratio

(number of pregnancy-related deaths per 100,000 live births)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>Texas*</th>
<th>USA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Indian</td>
<td></td>
<td>28.3*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian or Pacific Islander</td>
<td></td>
<td>13.8*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic Black</td>
<td></td>
<td>41.7*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td></td>
<td>11.6*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic White</td>
<td></td>
<td>13.4*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overall</td>
<td></td>
<td>17.3**</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**2017 | *2014-2017

Many new mothers lose Medicaid coverage 60 days after giving birth.
**Postpartum Medicaid Extension**

SMFM recommends that states provide 12 months of comprehensive postpartum Medicaid coverage to all new mothers.

- **No Extension**
- **Enacted**
- **Implementing Limited Coverage Extension**
- **Implementing Full Coverage Extension**

*Texas provides 12 months of postpartum Medicaid coverage for women eligible for the state’s family planning program. Enhanced services include blood pressure monitoring equipment, diabetes management services, and medication-assisted treatment.*

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**State Actions Aimed at Reducing Maternal Deaths**

**Maternal Mortality Review Committees**
- Gather and analyze data and
- Make recommendations

**Perinatal Quality Collaboratives**
- Build the infrastructure for and advance system-wide quality improvement efforts

**AIM**
- Implement patient safety bundles

**Policymakers**
- Advance policy reforms, including expanding and extending Medicaid coverage

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**Website**


**Most Recent Report**


**Year Most Recent Report Released**

2020

**Does Most Recent Report Include Recommendations?**

Yes

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**Local Resources**

Perinatal Quality Collaborative

https://www.tchmb.org/

Medicaid


Maternal Health & Safety Initiatives Report


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