

Therefore Carl, the cat, woke up early and made

Cen VO OCA Part IO Int Voc VI

his breakfast ready, telling himself, "Hey Carl, be

PA Prep Adj OP Rel Vt Inf

happy with simple food that can help to focus

Art VO Cs Art Sn Cc Art Sn Vt VO

the mind, lest the dog or the rabbit outwit you."

PARTS OF SPEECH
Article
Noun / Pronoun
Adjective
Verb
Adverb
Preposition

Conjunction

Interjection

ABBREVIATIONS

SUBJECT

Sn Subject Noun

Spr Subject Pronoun

VERB

Vi Intransitive Verb Vt Transitive Verb

VI Linking Verb

OBJECT

DO Direct Object **IO** Indirect Object

OP Object of the Preposition

VERBAL

Inf Infinitive
Part Participle

COMPLEMENT

OCN Object Complement Noun
OCA Object Complement Adjective
PN Predicate Noun (Nominative)

PA Predicate Adjective

CONJUNCTION

Cc Coordinating Conjunction

Cs Subordinating Conjunction

MISC

Adi Adjective

Adv Adverb

App Appositive

Art Article

Gen Genitive

Int Interjection

Prep Preposition

Rel Relative Pronoun

Voc Vocative

SIMPLE SENTENCE PATTERNS

S-Vi

S-Vt-DO

S-Vt-DO-OCN/A

S-VI-PN/A

S-Vt-IO-DO

to focus I the mind

Therefore

telling

DIAGRAMMING COMPONENTS

himself

THE GRAND LIST OF QUESTIONS (FOR PARSING SENTENCES)

- 1. Prepositional phrases, genitives, vocatives, interjections?
- 2. What are the verbs?

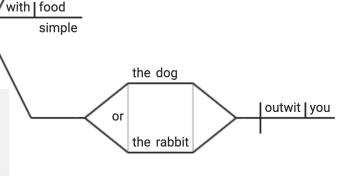
For each verb...

lest

- 3. What is the subject?
- 4. "to be/become/seem" or word after the verb that renames or describes the subject? Yes = S-VI-PN/A
- 5. Direct object? If yes... OCN/A? IO?
- 6. Adjectives, adverbs, or appositives?

that | can help

7. How do the clauses connect?



coordinate conjunction vocative apposition = substantival

subject verb | direct object | object complement / predicate |

/indirect object | / genitive | / preposition | object | antecedent |

adverbial verbal | infinitive | subordinate clause | relative pronoun

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

CHEAT SHEET

