



Therefore Carl, the cat, woke up early and made his breakfast ready, telling himself, "Hey Carl, be happy with simple food that can help to focus the mind, lest the dog or the rabbit outwit you."

PARTS OF SPEECH

- Article
- Noun / Pronoun
- Adjective
- Verb
- Adverb
- Preposition
- Conjunction
- Interjection

ABBREVIATIONS

SUBJECT

- Sn** Subject Noun
- Spr** Subject Pronoun

VERB

- Vi** Intransitive Verb
- Vt** Transitive Verb
- VI** Linking Verb

OBJECT

- DO** Direct Object
- IO** Indirect Object
- OP** Object of the Preposition

VERBAL

- Inf** Infinitive
- Part** Participle

COMPLEMENT

- OCN** Object Complement Noun
- OCA** Object Complement Adjective
- PN** Predicate Noun (Nominative)
- PA** Predicate Adjective

CONJUNCTION

- Cc** Coordinating Conjunction
- Cs** Subordinating Conjunction

MISC

- Adj** Adjective
- Adv** Adverb
- App** Appositive
- Art** Article
- Gen** Genitive
- Int** Interjection
- Prep** Preposition
- Rel** Relative Pronoun
- Voc** Vocative

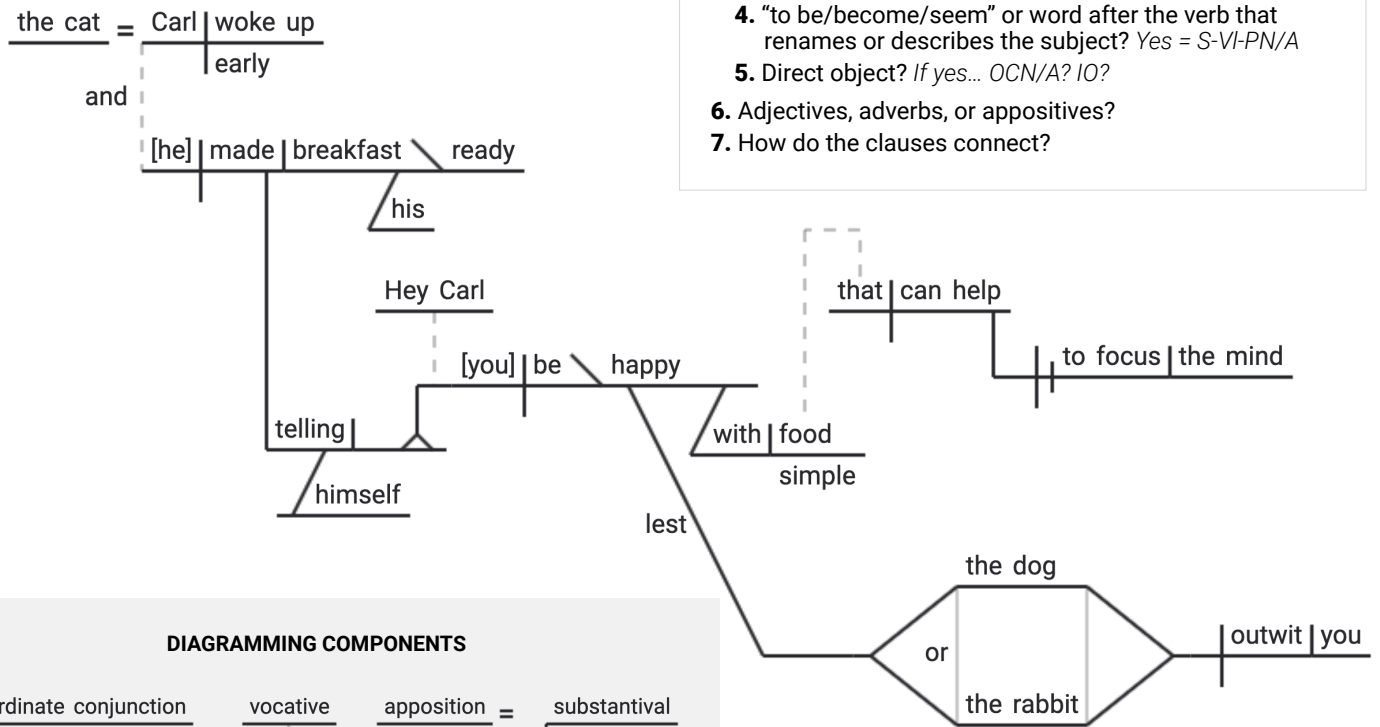
SIMPLE SENTENCE PATTERNS

- S-Vi**
- S-Vt-DO**
- S-Vt-DO-OCN/A**
- S-VI-PN/A**
- S-Vt-IO-DO**

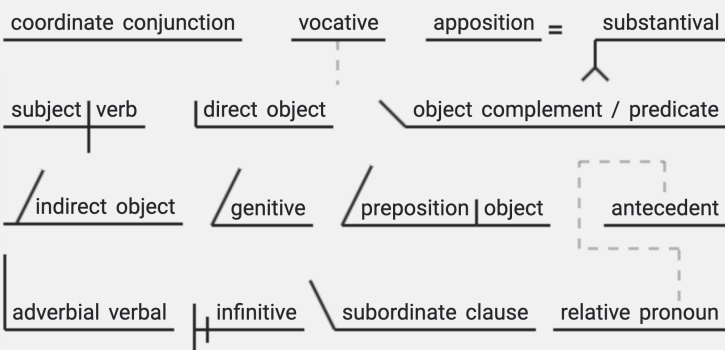
THE GRAND LIST OF QUESTIONS (FOR PARSING SENTENCES)

1. Prepositional phrases, genitives, vocatives, interjections?
 2. What are the verbs?
- For each verb...
3. What is the subject?
 4. "to be/become/seem" or word after the verb that renames or describes the subject? Yes = S-VI-PN/A
 5. Direct object? If yes... OCN/A? IO?
 6. Adjectives, adverbs, or appositives?
 7. How do the clauses connect?

Therefore



DIAGRAMMING COMPONENTS



ENGLISH GRAMMAR
CHEAT SHEET